AMERICAN OVERSIGHT

February 26, 2026

VIA ONLINE PORTAL

Farm Service Agency
Patrick McLoughlin
FPAC National Officer
375 Jackson St.
Ste. 600
St. Paul, MN 55101
Via Online Portal

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear FOIA Officer:

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5 U.S.C. § 552, and the implementing regulations of your agency, American Oversight makes the following request for records.

Arkansas farmers are facing a significant economic crisis as a result of low crop prices, tariffs, bad weather, and natural disasters.[1] American Oversight seeks records with the potential to shed light on the federal government's role in addressing these issues for Arkansas farmers.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that your agency produce the following records within twenty business days:

> **For all parts of this request, please provide all responsive records from May 1, 2025, through the date the search is conducted.**

1. All text messages (including complete text message threads or conversations) and messages on messaging platforms (such as Signal, Slack, GChat or Google Hangouts, Lync, Skype, X (formerly Twitter) direct messages, Facebook messages, Microsoft Teams messages, WhatsApp, Telegram, Parler, Mattermost, Wickr, TeleMessage, TM SGNL or any app that can interface with an app such as those listed or otherwise borrow its technology), including full text message threads/conversations, sent or

[1] *See, e.g.*, Josie Lenora, *Many Arkansas Farmers Seek Federal Support as Agriculture Crisis Grows*, NPR (Sept. 11, 2025, 5:03 AM), https://www.npr.org/2025/09/11/nx-s1-5535575/many-arkansas-farmers-seek-federal-support-as-agriculture-crisis-grows.

received by any of the officials listed below and containing any of the key terms listed below.

Farm Service Agency Officials:

i. William "Bill" Beam, Administrator
ii. Mary Cromley, Chief of Staff
iii. Payton Englert, Senior Policy Advisor
iv. Houston Bruck, Deputy Administrator for Farm Loan Programs
v. Kimberly Graham, Acting Associate Administrator
vi. Trina Blake, Deputy Administrator for Field Operations
vii. Jamie White, Acting Deputy Administrator for Farm Programs

Key Terms:

a. Arkansas
b. Arkansan
c. Cotton
d. Boozman
e. "Rick Crawford"
f. "French Hill"
g. Womack
h. Westerman
i. Huckabee
j. Sanders
k. "Wes Ward"

For text messages and messages on other messaging platforms, American Oversight requests that full text message threads/conversations be produced. For example, if an official sent or received a text message containing any of the key terms listed above, the complete thread/conversation for the timeframe listed below should be produced, and not just the message containing the key term.

2. All text messages (including complete text message threads or conversations) and messages on messaging platforms (such as Signal, Slack, GChat or Google Hangouts, Lync, Skype, X (formerly Twitter) direct messages, Facebook messages, Microsoft Teams messages, WhatsApp, Telegram, Parler, Mattermost, Wickr, TeleMessage, TM SGNL or any app that can interface with an app such as those listed or otherwise borrow its technology) between (a) any of the officials listed above in part 1, and (b) any of the external individuals listed below.

External Individuals:

a. Joe Mencer
b. Jeff Rutledge
c. Pace Hindsley
d. Andrew Grobmyer
e. Rich Hillman
f. Warren Carter

g. Sarah Huckabee Sanders
h. Gretchen Conger
i. Judd Deere
j. Jamie Barker
k. Hugh McDonald
l. Allison Hatfield
m. Clint O'Neal
n. Jennifer Emerson
o. Wes Ward
p. Cynthia Edwards
q. Alex Johnston
r. A.J. Gary
s. Jodi Lee
t. Scott Bass
u. Tom Cotton
v. John Boozman
w. Rick Crawford
x. French Hill
y. Steve Womack
z. Bruce Westerman

American Oversight requests that all images, videos, audio recordings, or other attachments regarding official government business shared via text message and/or messaging platforms be produced in response to this request. To the extent any hyperlinks and/or URLs were shared via text message and/or messaging platforms, American Oversight requests records in a form that display the full URL.

American Oversight is not in a position to provide a phone number for the listed individuals. If the listed officials are unable to provide them, please use the individuals' names as search terms. For example, a search for text messages between an official and Joe Mencer would be conducted by searching the official's text messages using the key terms "Joe" and "Mencer" to identify potentially responsive records.

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and your agency's regulations, American Oversight requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. The subject of this request concerns the operations of the federal government, and the disclosures will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public in a significant way. Moreover, the request is for non-commercial purposes.

American Oversight requests a waiver of fees because disclosure of the requested information is "in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to

public understanding of operations or activities of the government."[2] The public has a significant interest in the state of U.S. agriculture, including Arkansas's farming industry, including the impacts of federal economic policies and the recent disaster declaration covering 41 counties in Arkansas.[3] Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the federal government, including whether and to what extent federal officials have coordinated with other officials, non-profit groups, or the White House on Arkansas farming issues. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to FOIA requests publicly available, and the public's understanding of the government's activities would be enhanced through American Oversight's analysis and publication of these records.

This request "is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester."[4] In fact, as a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose, and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight's commercial interest. American Oversight's mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and X (formerly Twitter).[5]

American Oversight has also demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website.[6] Examples reflecting this commitment include the posting of records related to the first Trump Administration's contacts with Ukraine and analyses of those contacts;[7] posting records and editorial content about the federal government's response

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[2] 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).
[3] *See, e.g.*, Ainsley Platt, *'A Dire Strait': 1 in 3 Farms Could Close Without Aid, Arkansas Agriculture Leaders Tell Lawmakers*, Arkansas Advocate (Sept. 23, 2025, 7:55 PM), https://arkansasadvocate.com/2025/09/23/a-dire-strait-1-in-3-farms-could-close-without-aid-arkansas-agriculture-leaders-tell-lawmakers/; Press Release, *Federal Emergency Management Agency Designates 41 Counties in Arkansas as Natural Disaster Areas Due to Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Flooding*, Aug. 22, 2025, https://www.fsa.usda.gov/news-events/news/08-22-2025/federal-emergency-management-agency-designates-41-counties-arkansas.
[4] 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).
[5] American Oversight currently has approximately 16,000 followers on Facebook and 94,900 followers on X (formerly Twitter). American Oversight, Facebook, https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/ (last visited Feb. 25, 2026); American Oversight (@weareoversight), X (formerly Twitter), https://x.com/weareoversight (last visited Feb. 25, 2026).
[6] *See generally Our Latest*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/blog.
[7] *The Trump Administration's Contacts with Ukraine*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/the-trump-administrations-contacts-with-ukraine.

to the COVID-19 pandemic;[8] posting records received as part of American Oversight's "Audit the Wall" project to gather and analyze information related to the first Trump administration's proposed construction of a barrier along the U.S.-Mexico border, and analyses of what those records reveal;[9] the posting of records related to an ethics waiver received by a senior Department of Justice attorney and an analysis of what those records demonstrated regarding the Department's process for issuing such waivers;[10] and posting records and analysis of federal officials' use of taxpayer dollars to charter private aircraft or use government planes for unofficial business.[11]

Accordingly, American Oversight qualifies for a fee waiver.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records, regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics.
- In conducting your search, please understand the terms "record," "document," and "information" in their broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind.
- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted.

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[8] *See generally The Trump Administration's Response to Coronavirus*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/the-trump-administrations-response-to-coronavirus; *see, e.g., CDC Calendars from 2018 and 2019: Pandemic-Related Briefings and Meetings*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/cdc-calendars-from-2018-and-2019-pandemic-related-briefings-and-meetings.

[9] *See generally Audit the Wall*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/audit-the-wall; *see, e.g., Audit the Wall: No Plans, No Funding, No Timeline, No Wall*, American Oversight, https://americanoversight.org/audit-the-wall-no-plans-funding-or-timeline-and-no-wall/.

[10] *DOJ Records Relating to Solicitor General Noel Francisco's Recusal*, American Oversight, https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/25544090-doj-records-relating-to-solicitor-general-noel-franciscos-recusal-american-oversight; *Francisco & the Travel Ban: What We Learned from the DOJ Documents*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/francisco-the-travel-ban-what-we-learned-from-the-doj-documents.

[11] *See generally Swamp Airlines: Chartered Jets at Taxpayer Expense*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/swamp-airlines-private-jets-taxpayer-expense; *see, e.g., New Information on Pompeo's 2017 Trips to His Home State*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/new-information-on-pompeos-2017-trips-to-his-home-state.

To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.

- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages. Records of official business conducted using unofficial systems or stored outside of official files are subject to the Federal Records Act and FOIA.[12] It is not adequate to rely on policies and procedures that require officials to move such information to official systems within a certain period of time; American Oversight has a right to records contained in those files even if material has not yet been moved to official systems or if officials have, by intent or through negligence, failed to meet their obligations.[13]

- Please use all tools available to your agency to conduct a complete and efficient search for potentially responsive records. Agencies are subject to government-wide requirements to manage agency information electronically,[14] and many agencies have adopted the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) Capstone program, or similar policies. These systems provide options for searching emails and other electronic records in a manner that is reasonably likely to be more complete than just searching individual custodian files. For example, a custodian may have deleted a responsive email from his or her email program, but your agency's archiving tools may capture that email under Capstone. At the same time, custodian searches are still necessary; agencies may not have direct access to files stored in .PST files, outside of network drives, in paper format, or in personal email accounts.

- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this

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[12] *See Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, 827 F.3d 145, 149–50 (D.C. Cir. 2016); *cf. Judicial Watch, Inc. v. Kerry*, 844 F.3d 952, 955–56 (D.C. Cir. 2016).
[13] *See Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, No. 14-cv-765, slip op. at 8 (D.D.C. Dec. 12, 2016).
[14] Presidential Memorandum—Managing Government Records, 76 Fed. Reg. 75,423 (Nov. 28, 2011), https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2011/11/28/presidential-memorandum-managing-government-records; Office of Mgmt. & Budget, Exec. Office of the President, Memorandum for the Heads of Executive Departments & Independent Agencies, "Managing Government Records Directive," M-12-18 (Aug. 24, 2012), https://www.archives.gov/files/records-mgmt/m-12-18.pdf.

request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Elizabeth Haddix at foia@americanoversight.org or (252) 359-7424. Also, if American Oversight's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Elizabeth Haddix
Elizabeth Haddix
on behalf of
American Oversight