AMERICAN OVERSIGHT

September 29, 2025

VIA ONLINE PORTAL

Department of Defense
OSD/JS FOIA Requester Service Center, Office of Freedom of Information
1155 Defense Pentagon
Washington, DC 20301
Via Online Portal

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear FOIA Officer:

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5 U.S.C. § 552, and the implementing regulations of your agency, American Oversight makes the following request for records.

On September 2, 2025, the U.S. military launched a strike against a boat in international waters, killing 11 people the Trump administration claimed were transporting drugs as members of the Venezuelan gang Tren de Aragua.[1] Reportedly, the day after the strike, "Pentagon officials were still working [. . .] on what legal authority they would tell the public was used to back up the extraordinary strike in international waters."[2] On September 15, 2025, President Trump announced a second strike against a boat from Venezuela allegedly carrying drugs, which killed three people.[3] There are significant concerns over the lack of legal basis or justification for these strikes, with ongoing questions of whether the president had constitutional authority to approve these strikes and whether these actions potentially violated domestic and international law.[4] American Oversight seeks records with the potential to shed light on the legal

[1] *See, e.g.*, Helene Cooper et al., *Trump Says U.S. Attacked Boat Carrying Venezuelan Gang Members, Killing 11*, N.Y. Times, Sept. 2, 2025, https://www.nytimes.com/2025/09/02/us/politics/trump-venezuela-boat-drugs-attack.html.
[2] Eric Schmitt et al., *Trump Administration Says Boat Strike Is Start of Campaign Against Venezuelan Cartel*, N.Y. Times, Sept. 3, 2025, https://www.nytimes.com/2025/09/03/us/politics/hegseth-venezuela-drug-strike.html.
[3] *See, e.g.*, Joe Walsh, *Trump Announces Second U.S. Strike Against Alleged Drug Boat from Venezuela*, CBS (Sept. 15, 2025, 7:30 PM), https://www.cbsnews.com/amp/news/trump-strike-second-alleged-venezuela-drug-boat/.
[4] *See, e.g.*, Scott R. Anderson, *Did the President's Strike on Tren de Aragua Violate the Law?*, Lawfare (Sept. 5, 2025, 1:50 PM), https://www.lawfaremedia.org/article/did-the-president-s-strike-on-tren-de-aragua-violate-the-law.

justifications for the strikes and discussions of the legal justification when answering questions from the media or other public officials.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that the Department of Defense [5] produce the following records within twenty business days:

> Records reflecting all final legal justification identified for the September 2, 2025, and September 15, 2025, military strikes against boats from Venezuela allegedly transporting drugs by Tren de Aragua gang members,[6] including legal opinions, advice and analysis (including both formal legal analyses and memoranda, as well as informal electronic communications).
>
> American Oversight believes your office is in the best position to identify where responsive records are likely to reside, but believes a reasonable search should include, at a minimum, the Office of the General Counsel.
>
> **Please provide all responsive records created, issued, or in effect from August 1, 2025, through the date the search is conducted.**

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and your agency's regulations, American Oversight requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. The subject of this request concerns the operations of the federal government, and the disclosures will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public in a significant way. Moreover, the request is for non-commercial purposes.

American Oversight requests a waiver of fees because disclosure of the requested information is "in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of operations or activities of the government."[7] The public has a significant interest in the two September 2025 military strikes against Venezuelan boats allegedly transporting drugs and the legal authorities used to justify these strikes.[8] Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the federal government, including whether and when the government identified a legal justification for the strikes and discussions of the legal justification when answering questions from the media or other public officials.

---

[5] The Department of Defense is so named by federal statute. *See* 10 U.S.C. § 111(a) ("The Department of Defense is an executive department of the United States.").
[6] *See, e.g.*, Cooper et al., *supra* note 1; Walsh, *supra* note 3.
[7] 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).
[8] *See, e.g.*, Aamer Madhani & Regina Garcia Cano, *US Military Again Targeted a Boat Allegedly Carrying Drugs from Venezuela, Trump Says*, AP (Sept. 16, 2025, 3:37 AM), https://apnews.com/article/trump-venezuela-drug-cartels-05c5b0de282178419d46a3e93fbd2521.

American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to FOIA requests publicly available, and the public's understanding of the government's activities would be enhanced through American Oversight's analysis and publication of these records.

This request "is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester."[9] In fact, as a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose, and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight's commercial interest. American Oversight's mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and X (formerly Twitter).[10]

American Oversight has also demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website.[11] Examples reflecting this commitment include the posting of records related to the first Trump Administration's contacts with Ukraine and analyses of those contacts;[12] posting records and editorial content about the federal government's response to the COVID-19 pandemic;[13] posting records received as part of American Oversight's "Audit the Wall" project to gather and analyze information related to the first Trump administration's proposed construction of a barrier along the U.S.-Mexico border, and analyses of what those records reveal;[14] the posting of records related to an ethics waiver received by a senior Department of Justice attorney and an analysis of what those records demonstrated regarding the Department's process for issuing such

---

[9] 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).

[10] American Oversight currently has approximately 16,000 followers on Facebook and 94,300 followers on X (formerly Twitter). American Oversight, Facebook, https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/ (last visited Sept. 29, 2025); American Oversight (@weareoversight), X (formerly Twitter), https://x.com/weareoversight (last visited Sept. 29, 2025).

[11] *See generally Our Latest*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/blog.

[12] *The Trump Administration's Contacts with Ukraine*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/the-trump-administrations-contacts-with-ukraine.

[13] *See generally The Trump Administration's Response to Coronavirus*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/the-trump-administrations-response-to-coronavirus; *see, e.g.*, *CDC Calendars from 2018 and 2019: Pandemic-Related Briefings and Meetings*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/cdc-calendars-from-2018-and-2019-pandemic-related-briefings-and-meetings.

[14] *See generally Audit the Wall*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/audit-the-wall; *see, e.g.*, *Audit the Wall: No Plans, No Funding, No Timeline, No Wall*, American Oversight, https://americanoversight.org/audit-the-wall-no-plans-funding-or-timeline-and-no-wall/.

waivers;[15] and posting records and analysis of federal officials' use of taxpayer dollars to charter private aircraft or use government planes for unofficial business.[16]

Accordingly, American Oversight qualifies for a fee waiver.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records, regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics.

- In conducting your search, please understand the terms "record," "document," and "information" in their broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind.

- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.

- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages. Records of official business conducted using unofficial systems or stored outside of official files are subject to the Federal Records Act and FOIA.[17] It is not adequate to rely on policies and procedures that require officials to move such information to official systems within a certain period of time; American Oversight has a right to records contained in those files even if material has not yet been moved to official

---

[15] *DOJ Records Relating to Solicitor General Noel Francisco's Recusal*, American Oversight, https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/25544090-doj-records-relating-to-solicitor-general-noel-franciscos-recusal-american-oversight; *Francisco & the Travel Ban: What We Learned from the DOJ Documents*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/francisco-the-travel-ban-what-we-learned-from-the-doj-documents.

[16] *See generally Swamp Airlines: Chartered Jets at Taxpayer Expense*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/swamp-airlines-private-jets-taxpayer-expense; *see, e.g.*, *New Information on Pompeo's 2017 Trips to His Home State*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/new-information-on-pompeos-2017-trips-to-his-home-state.

[17] *See Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, 827 F.3d 145, 149–50 (D.C. Cir. 2016); *cf. Judicial Watch, Inc. v. Kerry*, 844 F.3d 952, 955–56 (D.C. Cir. 2016).

systems or if officials have, by intent or through negligence, failed to meet their obligations.[18]

- Please use all tools available to your agency to conduct a complete and efficient search for potentially responsive records. Agencies are subject to government-wide requirements to manage agency information electronically,[19] and many agencies have adopted the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) Capstone program, or similar policies. These systems provide options for searching emails and other electronic records in a manner that is reasonably likely to be more complete than just searching individual custodian files. For example, a custodian may have deleted a responsive email from his or her email program, but your agency's archiving tools may capture that email under Capstone. At the same time, custodian searches are still necessary; agencies may not have direct access to files stored in .PST files, outside of network drives, in paper format, or in personal email accounts.

- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

---

[18] *See Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, No. 14-cv-765, slip op. at 8 (D.D.C. Dec. 12, 2016).

[19] Presidential Memorandum—Managing Government Records, 76 Fed. Reg. 75,423 (Nov. 28, 2011), https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2011/11/28/presidential-memorandum-managing-government-records; Office of Mgmt. & Budget, Exec. Office of the President, Memorandum for the Heads of Executive Departments & Independent Agencies, "Managing Government Records Directive," M-12-18 (Aug. 24, 2012), https://www.archives.gov/files/records-mgmt/m-12-18.pdf.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Ben Sparks at foia@americanoversight.org or (202) 873-1741. Also, if American Oversight's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Ben Sparks
Ben Sparks
on behalf of
American Oversight