AMERICAN OVERSIGHT

July 9, 2025

VIA ONLINE PORTAL

Department of Defense
OSD/JS FOIA Requester Service Center, Office of Freedom of Information
1155 Defense Pentagon
Washington, DC 20301
Via Online Portal

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear FOIA Officer:

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5 U.S.C. § 552, and the implementing regulations of your agency, American Oversight makes the following request for records.

On June 21, 2025, the United States launched military strikes against Iranian nuclear facilities in support of Israel, a significant escalation of U.S. military involvement in the Middle East.[1] Congress did not authorize launching these military strikes against Iran.[2] American Oversight seeks records with the potential to shed light on the Trump Administration's decision to not seek congressional authorization before launching military strikes against Iran.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that your agency produce the following records within twenty business days:

1. All email communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and calendar invitation attachments) sent by any of the officials listed below, and containing any of the key terms listed below.

   Department of Defense Officials:
   i. Pete Hegseth, Secretary
   ii. Steve Feinberg, Deputy Secretary

[1] *See, e.g.*, Elena Moore & Megan Pratz, *U.S. Strikes 3 Nuclear Sites in Iran, in Major Regional Conflict Escalation*, NPR (June 22, 2025, 9:28 AM), https://www.npr.org/2025/06/21/nx-s1-5441127/iran-us-strike-nuclear-trump.
[2] *See, e.g.*, Mariam Khan & Alexandra Hutzler, *Trump Faces Bipartisan Pushback to Iran Strike as Some Question His War Powers*, ABC News (June 23, 2025, 4:00 PM), https://abcnews.go.com/Politics/congress-faces-uphill-battle-challenge-trump-war-powers/story?id=123116301.

iii. Patrick Weaver, Senior Advisor
iv. Justin Fulcher, Senior Advisor
v. Ricky Buria, Senior Advisor
vi. Charles Young III, Acting General Counsel
vii. Anyone serving as Chief of Staff
viii. Anyone serving as Senior Advisor

Key Terms:
a. "war power"
b. "war powers"
c. WPR
d. AUMF
e. "Section 3"
f. 1541
g. "congressional authority"
h. "congressional authorization"
i. "congressional approval"
j. "authorization from Congress"
k. "approval from Congress"

In an effort to accommodate your office and reduce the number of potentially responsive records to be processed and produced, American Oversight has limited part 1 of this request to emails sent by the specified individuals. To be clear, however, American Oversight still requests that complete email chains be produced, displaying both sent and received messages. This means that both an individual's response to an email and the initial received message are responsive to this request and should be produced.

2. All text messages or messages on messaging platforms (such as Signal, Slack, GChat or Google Hangouts, Lync, Skype, X (formerly Twitter) direct messages, Facebook messages, WhatsApp, Telegram, Parler, Mattermost, Wickr, TeleMessage, or any app that can interface with an app such as those listed or otherwise borrow its technology), including full message threads/conversations, sent or received by any of the officials listed below and containing any of the following key terms, also listed below.

Department of Defense Officials:
i. Steve Feinberg, Deputy Secretary
ii. Patrick Weaver, Senior Advisor
iii. Justin Fulcher, Senior Advisor
iv. Ricky Buria, Senior Advisor
v. Charles Young III, Acting General Counsel
vi. Anyone serving as Chief of Staff
vii. Anyone serving as Senior Advisor

Key Terms:
a. Iran*

b. Fordow
c. Natanz
d. Esfahan
e. nuclear
f. "war power"
g. "war powers"
h. WPR
i. AUMF
j. "congressional authority"
k. "congressional authorization"
l. "congressional approval"
m. "authorization from Congress"
n. "approval from Congress"

Please note that American Oversight is using the asterisk (*) to designate the standard use of "wildcards" in the search for responsive records. For example, a search for "Iran*" would return all of the following: Iran, Iranian, Iran's, etc. If your agency is unable to search for wildcards, please advise so that we may specifically include the variations that we would like searched.

For text messages or messages on other messaging platforms, American Oversight requests that full text message threads/conversations be produced. For example, if an official sent or received a text message containing any of the key terms listed above, the complete thread/conversation for the timeframe listed below should be produced, and not just the message containing the key term.

For parts 1-2 of this request, please provide all responsive records from June 18, 2025, through July 1, 2025.

3. All text messages or messages on messaging platforms (such as Signal, Slack, GChat or Google Hangouts, Lync, Skype, X (formerly Twitter) direct messages, Facebook messages, WhatsApp, Telegram, Parler, Mattermost, Wickr, TeleMessage, or any app that can interface with an app such as those listed or otherwise borrow its technology), including full message threads/conversations, sent or received by Secretary of Defense Pete Hegseth and containing any of the following key terms, also listed below.

Key Terms:
a. Iran*
b. Fordow
c. Natanz
d. Esfahan
e. nuclear
f. "war power"
g. "war powers"
h. WPR
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For part 3 of this request, please provide all responsive records from June 26, 2025, through July 1, 2025.

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and your agency's regulations, American Oversight requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. The subject of this request concerns the operations of the federal government, and the disclosures will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public in a significant way. Moreover, the request is for non-commercial purposes.

American Oversight requests a waiver of fees because disclosure of the requested information is "in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of operations or activities of the government."[3] The public has a significant interest in the status of congressional authorization for the June 2025 military strikes against Iranian nuclear facilities.[4] Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the federal government, including whether and to what extent the Trump administration violated the Constitution by not seeking congressional authorization before launching strikes against Iran. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to FOIA requests publicly available, and the

[3] 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).
[4] *See, e.g.*, Charlie Savage, *Was Trump's Iran Attack Illegal? Presidential War Powers, Explained.*, N.Y. Times, June 23, 2025, https://www.nytimes.com/2025/06/23/us/politics/trump-iran-war-powers-constitution.html.

public's understanding of the government's activities would be enhanced through American Oversight's analysis and publication of these records.

This request "is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester."[5] In fact, as a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose, and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight's commercial interest. American Oversight's mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and X (formerly Twitter).[6]

American Oversight has also demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through regular substantive analyses posted to its website.[7] Examples reflecting this commitment include the posting of records related to the first Trump Administration's contacts with Ukraine and analyses of those contacts;[8] posting records and editorial content about the federal government's response to the COVID-19 pandemic;[9] posting records received as part of American Oversight's "Audit the Wall" project to gather and analyze information related to the first Trump administration's proposed construction of a barrier along the U.S.-Mexico border, and analyses of what those records reveal;[10] the posting of records related to an ethics waiver received by a senior Department of Justice attorney and an analysis of what those records demonstrated regarding the Department's process for issuing such

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[5] 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).

[6] American Oversight currently has approximately 16,000 followers on Facebook and 94,500 followers on X (formerly Twitter). American Oversight, Facebook, https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/ (last visited July 3, 2025); American Oversight (@weareoversight), X (formerly Twitter), https://x.com/weareoversight (last visited July 3, 2025).

[7] *See generally Our Latest*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/blog.

[8] *The Trump Administration's Contacts with Ukraine*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/the-trump-administrations-contacts-with-ukraine.

[9] *See generally The Trump Administration's Response to Coronavirus*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/the-trump-administrations-response-to-coronavirus; *see, e.g.*, *CDC Calendars from 2018 and 2019: Pandemic-Related Briefings and Meetings*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/cdc-calendars-from-2018-and-2019-pandemic-related-briefings-and-meetings.

[10] *See generally Audit the Wall*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/audit-the-wall; *see, e.g.*, *Audit the Wall: No Plans, No Funding, No Timeline, No Wall*, American Oversight, https://americanoversight.org/audit-the-wall-no-plans-funding-or-timeline-and-no-wall/.

waivers;[11] and posting records and analysis of federal officials' use of taxpayer dollars to charter private aircraft or use government planes for unofficial business.[12]

Accordingly, American Oversight qualifies for a fee waiver.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records, regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. For instance, if the request seeks "communications," please search all locations likely to contain communications, including relevant hard-copy files, correspondence files, appropriate locations on hard drives and shared drives, emails, text messages or other direct messaging systems (such as iMessage, WhatsApp, Signal, or X (formerly Twitter) direct messages), voicemail messages, instant messaging systems such as Lync or ICQ, and shared messages systems such as Slack.

- In conducting your search, please understand the terms "record," "document," and "information" in their broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind.

- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.

- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages. Records of official business conducted using unofficial systems or stored outside of official files are subject to the

[11] *DOJ Records Relating to Solicitor General Noel Francisco's Recusal*, American Oversight, https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/25544090-doj-records-relating-to-solicitor-general-noel-franciscos-recusal-american-oversight; *Francisco & the Travel Ban: What We Learned from the DOJ Documents*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/francisco-the-travel-ban-what-we-learned-from-the-doj-documents.

[12] *See generally Swamp Airlines: Chartered Jets at Taxpayer Expense*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/swamp-airlines-private-jets-taxpayer-expense; *see, e.g.*, *New Information on Pompeo's 2017 Trips to His Home State*, American Oversight, https://www.americanoversight.org/new-information-on-pompeos-2017-trips-to-his-home-state.

Federal Records Act and FOIA.[13] It is not adequate to rely on policies and procedures that require officials to move such information to official systems within a certain period of time; American Oversight has a right to records contained in those files even if material has not yet been moved to official systems or if officials have, by intent or through negligence, failed to meet their obligations.[14]

- Please use all tools available to your agency to conduct a complete and efficient search for potentially responsive records. Agencies are subject to government-wide requirements to manage agency information electronically,[15] and many agencies have adopted the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) Capstone program, or similar policies. These systems provide options for searching emails and other electronic records in a manner that is reasonably likely to be more complete than just searching individual custodian files. For example, a custodian may have deleted a responsive email from his or her email program, but your agency's archiving tools may capture that email under Capstone. At the same time, custodian searches are still necessary; agencies may not have direct access to files stored in .PST files, outside of network drives, in paper format, or in personal email accounts.

- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more

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[13] *See Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, 827 F.3d 145, 149–50 (D.C. Cir. 2016); *cf. Judicial Watch, Inc. v. Kerry*, 844 F.3d 952, 955–56 (D.C. Cir. 2016).
[14] *See Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, No. 14-cv-765, slip op. at 8 (D.D.C. Dec. 12, 2016).
[15] Presidential Memorandum—Managing Government Records, 76 Fed. Reg. 75,423 (Nov. 28, 2011), https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2011/11/28/presidential-memorandum-managing-government-records; Office of Mgmt. & Budget, Exec. Office of the President, Memorandum for the Heads of Executive Departments & Independent Agencies, "Managing Government Records Directive," M-12-18 (Aug. 24, 2012), https://www.archives.gov/files/records-mgmt/m-12-18.pdf.

efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Ben Sparks at foia@americanoversight.org or (202) 873-1741. Also, if American Oversight's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Ben Sparks
Ben Sparks
on behalf of
American Oversight