



January 23, 2025

VIA U.S. MAIL

Justice Philip Berger
P.O. Box 1841
Raleigh, NC 27602

Re: Public Records Act Request

Dear Public Records Custodian:

Pursuant to the North Carolina Public Records Act, as codified at North Carolina General Statutes ch. 132, American Oversight makes the following request for records.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that your office produce the following records as promptly as possible:

1. All email communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and calendar invitation attachments) between (a) Justice Philip Berger, and (b) any of the external entities or individuals listed below or anyone communicating on their behalf (including, but not limited to, at the listed email addresses and domains).

External Entities and Individuals:

- a. Carol Snow (cls28655@gmail.com)
- b. Cleta Mitchell (cleta@cletamitchell.com)
- c. Conservative Partnership Institute (cpi.org, conservativepartnership.org)
- d. Craig Schauer (cschauer@dowlingfirm.com)
- e. Judge Cynthia Sturges (including the clerk assigned to case number 24CV040620-910)
- f. David Goetze (retiredn42@aol.com, MajorDave@electoraleducationfoundation.com)
- g. Dowling PLLC (dowlingfirm.com)
- h. Election Integrity Network (electionintegrity.network, whoscounting.us)
- i. Electoral Education Foundation (electoraleducationfoundation.com)
- j. Hal Weatherman (halcweatherman@gmail.com)
- k. Ian Richardson (ianrichardson1191@gmail.com)
- l. James "Jim" Womack (james.k.womack@gmail.com, jameskwomack@gmail.com)
- m. Jane Bilello (jane.bilello@gmail.com, jane.bilello@yahoo.com, AshevilleTeaParty@Reagan.com, jane@nceit.org)



- n. Jay DeLancy (jay@voterintegrityproject.com)
- o. Jefferson Griffin
- p. Judge Jefferson Griffin for Supreme Court (jeffersongriffin.com)
- q. NC Audit Force
- r. North Carolina Election Integrity Team (NCEIT) (nceit.org)
- s. Virginia Institute for Public Policy (virginia institute.org)
- t. Voter Integrity Project (voterintegrityproject.com)

Please note that American Oversight does not seek, and that this request specifically excludes, the initial mailing of news clips or other mass-distribution emails. However, subsequent communications responding to or forwarding such emails are responsive to this request. In other words, for example, if an official received a mass-distribution news clip email from NCEIT, that initial email would not be responsive to this request. However, if the official replied to or forwarded that email with their own commentary, that subsequent message would be responsive to this request and should be produced.

For part 1 of this request, please provide all responsive records from January 1, 2024, through the date the search is conducted.

- 2. All email communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and calendar invitation attachments) sent by Justice Philip Berger and containing any of the key terms listed below.

Key Terms:

- a. “election denier”
- b. “election denial”
- c. “election integrity”
- d. “election certification”
- e. “certify election”
- f. “certify results”
- g. “certify the election”
- h. “certification of election”
- i. “certification of the election”
- j. Womack
- k. Cleta
- l. “Carol Snow”
- m. NCEIT

In an effort to accommodate your office and reduce the number of potentially responsive records to be processed and produced, American Oversight has limited part 2 of this request to emails sent by the specified individuals. To be clear, however, American Oversight still requests that complete email chains be produced, displaying both sent and received messages. This means that both an individual’s response to an email and the initial received message are responsive to this request and should be produced.

For part 2 of this request, please provide all responsive records from January 1, 2024, through November 18, 2024.

Please notify American Oversight of any anticipated fees or costs in excess of \$100 prior to incurring such costs or fee.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records, regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics.
- In conducting your search, please understand the terms “record,” “document,” and “information” in their broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind.¹
- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.
- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages. Records of official business conducted using unofficial systems or stored outside of official files are subject to the Public Records Act.²
- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.
- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled

¹ N.C. Gen. Stat. Ann. § 132-1(a) (public records consist of documentary material “regardless of physical form or characteristics.”).

² See Atty. Gen. Josh Stein, *North Carolina Open Government Guide* at 22 (2019), <https://ncdoj.gov/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/2019-Open-Government-Guide-2.pdf> (“Emails about official business are public records even if they are sent using the personal email account of an employee or official.”).

basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

Conclusion

American Oversight is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit with the mission to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and X (formerly Twitter).³

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Elizabeth Haddix at records@americanoversight.org or (252) 359-7424 ext. 1031.

Sincerely,

/s/ Elizabeth Haddix
Elizabeth Haddix
on behalf of
American Oversight

³ American Oversight currently has approximately 16,000 followers on Facebook and 97,700 followers on X (formerly Twitter). American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited Jan. 17, 2025); American Oversight (@weareoversight), X (formerly Twitter), <https://x.com/weareoversight> (last visited Jan. 17, 2025).