



May 8, 2024

VIA ONLINE PORTAL

Kathleen McGrath
Director of Public Information
New York State Board of Elections
40 North Pearl Street, Suite 5
Via Online Portal

Re: Freedom of Information Law Request

Dear Records Access Officer:

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Law (FOIL), N.Y. Pub. Off. Law §§ 84-90, American Oversight makes the following request for records.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that the New York State Board of Elections produce the following records within five business days:

1. All email communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and calendar invitation attachments) between (a) any of the New York State Board of Elections officials listed below, and (b) any of the external entities or individuals listed below (including the listed email addresses and/or domains).

New York State Board of Elections Officials:

- i. Kristen Zebrowski Stavisky, Co-Executive Director
- ii. Raymond Riley III, Co-Executive Director
- iii. Thomas Connolly, Deputy Executive Director
- iv. Amy Hild, Election Operations
- v. Brendan Lovullo, Election Operations
- vi. Henry Berger, Co-Chair of the Board of Commissioners
- vii. Peter Kosinski, Co-Chair of the Board of Commissioners
- viii. Essma Bagnuola, Commissioner
- ix. Anthony Casale, Commissioner

External Entities and Individuals:

- a. Christie Moore
- b. Harry Haury
- c. Kate Sullivan (citizenvoter2024@gmail.com)
- d. Marly Hornik
- e. New York Citizens Audit (NYCA.info@proton.me, auditny.com)
- f. United Sovereign Americans (unite4freedom.com)



2. All email communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and calendar invitation attachments) sent by any of the officials listed above in part 1 and containing any of the key terms listed below.

Key Terms:

- a. “Sovereign American”
- b. U4F
- c. “Unite 4 Freedom”
- d. “New York Citizens Audit”
- e. “New York Citizen Audit”
- f. “NY Citizens Audit”
- g. “NY Citizen Audit”
- h. Hornik
- i. Haury

In an effort to accommodate your office and reduce the number of potentially responsive records to be processed and produced, American Oversight has limited part 2 of this request to emails sent by the specified individuals. To be clear, however, American Oversight still requests that complete email chains be produced, displaying both sent and received messages. This means that both an individual’s response to an email and the initial received message are responsive to this request and should be produced.

For both parts of this request, please provide all responsive records from June 1, 2023, through the date the search is conducted.

Fee Waiver Request

American Oversight requests that your agency consider waiving any fees associated with processing this request for records pursuant to 21 NYCRR § 1401.8(g). American Oversight is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit with the mission to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses information gathered through research and public records requests, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.com.¹

¹ American Oversight currently has approximately 16,000 followers on Facebook and 111,400 followers on Twitter.com. American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited May 6, 2024); American Oversight (@weareoversight), Twitter.com, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited May 6, 2024).

The public has a significant interest in the efforts of New York Citizens Audit to conduct election audits.² Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the New York State government, including the impact of citizen audit groups on voter roll maintenance.

Accordingly, American Oversight respectfully requests a fee waiver.

To the extent your agency anticipates charging any fees in connection with this request for records, American Oversight requests that you inform us in advance of doing so.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records, regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics.
- In conducting your search, please understand the terms “record,” “document,” and “information” in their broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind.
- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.
- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages.
- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.
- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled

² See, e.g., Paige Anderholm, *New York Attorney General Sends Cease-And-Desist Letter to Accused Voter Intimidators*, Democracy Docket (Sept. 25, 2023), <https://www.democracymarket.com/news-alerts/new-york-attorney-general-sends-cease-and-desist-letter-to-accused-voter-intimidators/>.

basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Emma Lewis at records@americanoversight.org or 202.919.6303. Also, if American Oversight's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Emma Lewis
Emma Lewis
on behalf of
American Oversight