



June 24, 2024

VIA EMAIL

Wisconsin Elections Commission
201 West Washington Avenue, Second Floor
Madison, WI 53703
elections@wisconsin.gov

Re: Public Records Law Request

Dear Public Records Officer:

Pursuant to Wisconsin's public records law, Wis. Stat. §§ 19.31–19.39, American Oversight makes the following request for copies of records.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that your office produce the following records “as soon as practicable and without delay”:¹

1. All email communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and calendar invitation attachments) between (a) any of the Wisconsin Elections Commission officials listed below, and (b) any of the external entities or individuals listed below (including the listed email addresses and/or domains).

Wisconsin Elections Commission Officials:

- i. Meagan Wolfe, Administrator
- ii. Robert Kehoe, Deputy Administrator
- iii. Jodi Vitcenda, Elections Specialist
- iv. Don Millis, Commission Chair
- v. Robert Spindell, Commissioner
- vi. Marge Bostelmann, Commissioner

External Entities and Individuals:

- a. America First Legal (aflegal.org, athospr.com)
- b. Andrew “Andy” Roth
- c. Election Transparency Initiative (electiontransparency.org)
- d. Federation for American Immigration Reform (FAIR) (fairus.org)
- e. Fair Election Fund (thefairelectionfund.com)
- f. Honest Elections Project (honestelections.org)
- g. Immigration Accountability Project (iaproject.org)
- h. Jenny Beth Martin

¹ Wis. Stat. § 19.35(4)(a).



- i. Ken Cuccinelli (ktc21968@gmail.com)
- j. Numbers USA (numbersusa.com)
- k. Only Citizens Vote Coalition (onlycitizensvotecoalition.com)
- l. Public Interest Legal Foundation (publicinterestlegal.org)
- m. Rosemary Jenks
- n. State Freedom Caucus Network (statefreedomcaucus.org)
- o. State Representative Daniel Knodl (Rep.Knodl@legis.wisconsin.gov)
- p. State Senator Duey Stroebel (Sen.Stroebel@legis.wisconsin.gov)
- q. Stephen Miller
- r. Tea Party Patriots (teapartypatriots.org)
- s. Wisconsin Department of Transportation (dot.wi.gov)
- t. Wisconsin Election Integrity Coalition

For part 1 of this request, please note that American Oversight does not seek, and that this request specifically excludes, the initial mailing of news clips or other mass-distribution emails. However, subsequent communications forwarding such emails are responsive to this request. In other words, for example, if an official received a mass-distribution news clip email from the Election Transparency Initiative, that initial email would not be responsive to this request. However, if the official forwarded that email to another individual with their own commentary, that subsequent message would be responsive to this request and should be produced.

2. All email communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains, calendar invitations, and calendar invitation attachments) sent by any of the officials listed above in part 1 and containing any of the key terms listed below.

Key Terms:

- a. “non citizen”
- b. non-citizen
- c. noncitizen
- d. “non-U.S.”
- e. “citizenship review”
- f. citizens-only
- g. “citizens only”
- h. “SAVE act”
- i. “SAVE federal”
- j. “Safeguard American Voter Eligibility”
- k. “Systematic Alien Verification for Entitlements”

In an effort to accommodate your office and reduce the number of potentially responsive records to be processed and produced, American Oversight has limited part 2 of this request to emails sent by the specified individuals. To be clear, however, American Oversight still requests that complete email chains be produced, displaying both sent and received messages. This means that both an individual’s response to an email and the initial received message are responsive to this request and should be produced.

3. Records reflecting any final formal or informal directives (including informal email communications), guidance, protocol, assessments, reports, analyses, or recommendations given to counties regarding the removal of non-citizen voters from the voter rolls.
4. Records reflecting any final formal or informal directives (including informal email communications), guidance, protocol, assessments, reports, analyses, or recommendations concerning the use of the SAVE federal database to verify citizenship status of voter registrations.
5. Records reflecting any final formal or informal directives (including informal email communications), protocol, guidance, assessments, reports, analyses, or recommendations concerning the use of non-citizen driver's license data.
6. Records sufficient to indicate (a) the number of voter registrations identified as potential non-citizens, (b) the number of voter registrations removed because of citizenship status, and (c) all supporting documentation or evidence justifying any voter registrations that were removed because of citizenship status.

Such records may include, but are not limited to, logs, reports, lists, spreadsheets, charts, summaries, and/or memoranda. To the extent that this information is aggregated and maintained in a database or spreadsheet, American Oversight requests a printout from the database. American Oversight does not object to the redaction of names, addresses, or other personally identifying information from records responsive to this request.

For all parts of this request, please provide all responsive records from June 1, 2023, through the date the search is conducted.

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with Wis. Stat. § 19.35(3)(e), American Oversight respectfully requests that the records be produced without charge. Providing American Oversight with a waiver of fees is in the "public interest" because American Oversight will, in accordance with its organizational mission, make the records available to the public without charge. These disclosures will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public.

American Oversight's work is aimed solely at serving the public interest. As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight's financial interest. Rather, American Oversight's mission is to serve the public by promoting transparency in government, educating the public about government activities, and ensuring the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or

other media.² American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website³ and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and X (formerly Twitter).⁴

The public has a significant interest in efforts to remove non-citizens from the voter rolls.⁵ Records with the potential to shed light on this matter would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the government, including whether and to what extent activists have influenced agency policies regarding non-citizens. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to public records requests publicly available, and the public's understanding of the government's activities would be enhanced through American Oversight's analysis and publication of these records.

American Oversight asks that if its request for a fee waiver is denied in whole or in part, that you contact us prior to incurring any costs.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

American Oversight seeks all responsive records regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. In conducting your search, please understand the term “record” in its broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind. We seek records of any kind, including electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, and photographs, as well as letters, emails, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations or discussions. Our request includes any attachments to these records. **No category of material should be omitted from search, collection, and production.**

Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records regarding official business. **You may not exclude searches of files or emails in the personal**

² See generally *News*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/blog>; *State Investigations*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/states>; see, e.g., *State Government Contacts with Voting-Restriction Activists*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/state-government-contacts-with-voting-restriction-activists>; *Wisconsin Documents Offer Window into Early Uncertainty over COVID-19*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/wisconsin-documents-offer-window-into-early-uncertainty-over-covid-19>.

³ *Documents*, American Oversight, <https://www.americanoversight.org/documents>.

⁴ American Oversight currently has approximately 16,000 followers on Facebook and 111,500 followers on X (formerly Twitter). American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited June 18, 2024); American Oversight (@weareoversight), X (formerly Twitter), <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited June 18, 2024).

⁵ See, e.g., Miles Parks, *Conservatives Are Warning About Noncitizens Voting. It's a Myth With a Long History*, NPR (Mar. 13, 2024, 5:00 AM), <https://www.npr.org/2024/03/13/1238102501/noncitizen-voting-immigration-conspiracy-theory>.

custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts. Emails conducting government business sent or received on the personal account of the authority's officer or employee constitutes a record for purposes of Wisconsin's public records laws.⁶

In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records.⁷ If it is your position that a document contains non-exempt segments, but that those non-exempt segments are so dispersed throughout the document as to make segregation impossible, please state what portion of the document is non-exempt, and how the material is dispersed throughout the document. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically that it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Ben Sparks at records@americanoversight.org or 202.873.1741. Also, if American Oversight's request

⁶ Wisc. Dep't of J., *Wisconsin Public Records Law Compliance Guide*, Oct. 2019, at 3, <https://www.doj.state.wi.us/sites/default/files/office-open-government/Resources/PRL-GUIDE.pdf>.

⁷ Wis. Stat. § 19.36(6).

for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

/s/ Ben Sparks
Ben Sparks
on behalf of
American Oversight