



May 31, 2024

**VIA EMAIL**

Office of the Ohio Secretary of State  
22 North Fourth Street, 16th Floor  
Columbus, OH 43215  
[SWarren@OhioSOS.Gov](mailto:SWarren@OhioSOS.Gov)

**Re: Public Records Act Request**

Dear Public Records Officer(s):

Pursuant to the Ohio Public Records Act (PRA), Ohio Rev. Code § 149.43, and other applicable Ohio law, American Oversight makes the following request for records.

**Requested Records**

American Oversight requests that your office promptly produce the following records:

All email communications (including emails, email attachments, complete email chains, and calendar invitations) between (a) the Ohio Secretary of State officials listed below and (b) the external individuals and entities also listed below (including anyone communicating from an email address ending in the listed domains), regarding the Data Analysis Transparency Archive (DATA) Act, also known as Senate Bill 71 (2023).

Ohio Secretary of State Officials:

- a. Frank LaRose, Secretary of State
- b. Jason Mauk, Chief of Staff
- c. Paul Disantis, Chief Legal Counsel and Director of Public Policy
- d. Amanda Grandjean, Director of Elections and Deputy Assistant Secretary of State
- e. Stephan Shehy, Director of Legislative Affairs
- f. Grant Shaffer, Deputy Chief of Staff
- g. Jon Keeling, Director of Communications

External Entities and Individuals:

- i. America First Policy Institute ([americafirstpolicy.com](http://americafirstpolicy.com))
- ii. America First Legal ([aflegal.org](http://aflegal.org), [athospr.com](http://athospr.com))
- iii. Heritage Foundation ([heritage.org](http://heritage.org), [heritageaction.com](http://heritageaction.com))
- iv. Election Transparency Initiative ([electiontransparency.org](http://electiontransparency.org))
- v. American Principles Project ([americanprinciplesproject.org](http://americanprinciplesproject.org))
- vi. Center for Renewing America ([americarenewing.com](http://americarenewing.com))
- vii. Ken Cuccinelli
- viii. Susan B. Anthony Pro-Life America ([sbaproplife.org](http://sbaproplife.org), [sbalist.org](http://sbalist.org), [sba-list.org](http://sba-list.org))
- ix. Voter Reference Foundation ([voterreferencefoundation.com](http://voterreferencefoundation.com), [voterref.com](http://voterref.com))



- x. Gina Swoboda ([ginaswoboda@hotmail.com](mailto:ginaswoboda@hotmail.com))
- xi. Senator Theresa Gavarone ([gavarone@ohiosenate.gov](mailto:gavarone@ohiosenate.gov),  
[theresagavarone@gmail.com](mailto:theresagavarone@gmail.com))
- xii. Sean Parrott ([sean.parrott@ohiosenate.gov](mailto:sean.parrott@ohiosenate.gov))
- xiii. Brett Vike ([brett.vike@ohiosenate.gov](mailto:brett.vike@ohiosenate.gov))

Please note that American Oversight does not seek, and that this request specifically excludes, the initial mailing of news clips or other mass-distribution emails. However, subsequent communications responding to or forwarding such emails are responsive to this request. For example, if an official received a mass-distribution news clip email from an email ending in electiontransparency.org, that initial email would not be responsive to this request. However, if the official forwarded that email to another individual with their own commentary, that subsequent message would be responsive to this request and should be produced.

Please provide all responsive records from January 1, 2023, through October 1, 2023.

Please notify American Oversight of any anticipated fees or costs in excess of \$100 prior to incurring such costs or fee.

### **Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records**

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records, regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics.
- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.
- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages.
- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of

the requested records.<sup>1</sup> If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.

- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

### **Conclusion**

American Oversight is a 501(c)(3) nonprofit with the mission to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and X.com (formerly Twitter.com).<sup>2</sup>

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not

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<sup>1</sup> Ohio Rev. Code § 149.43(B)(1).

<sup>2</sup> American Oversight currently has approximately 16,000 followers on Facebook and 111,400 followers on X (formerly Twitter). American Oversight, Facebook, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight/> (last visited May 28, 2024); American Oversight (@weareoversight), X (formerly Twitter), <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited May 28, 2024).

understand any part of this request, please contact Ben Sparks at [records@americanoversight.org](mailto:records@americanoversight.org) or (202) 873-1741.

Sincerely,

/s/ Ben Sparks  
Ben Sparks  
on behalf of  
American Oversight