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**From:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Monday, January 3, 2022 1:02 PM  
**To:** records@americanoversight.org <records@americanoversight.org>  
**Subject:** Fw: Public Records Act Request (ID-SOS-21-1694)

Sarah Wishingrad  
Paralegal  
American Oversight

Ms. Wishingrad,

As you know, the original email had a ZIP file attached, that could not make it through your email restrictions due to size. At the bottom of this not, you will find a link to the files, which we've place in a secure vault in SharePoint. This link is SAFE to click on.

This note is expected to satisfy your Public Records Request, dated November 29, 2021. If you have questions, please don't hesitate to contact me via email.

Sincerely,

*Foster C. Cronyn*

Foster C. Cronyn  
Deputy Secretary of State  
Cell: 208-867-9234

<https://gcc02.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?>

**From:** Blake Lynch <thnksmarter@gmail.com>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 08, 2021 1:17 PM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Article

Chad,

Every election needs to be audited. I don't care if it's a democrat or republican who won. Too much funny business going on these days. Post-election audits should be standard practice, so as to maintain the integrity of elections.

Have fun attempting to get reimbursed. I'd laugh at you all of the way to court.

<https://www.thedailybeast.com/idaho-says-its-billing-mike-lindell-for-election-audits-that-debunked-his-vote-conspiracies>

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Sincerest Regards,  
Blake Lynch

**"The illiterate of the twenty-first century will not be those who cannot read or write, but those who cannot learn, unlearn, and relearn." -- Alvin Toffler**

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**From:** Maria Benson <mbenson@sso.org>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 01, 2021 10:53 AM EDT  
**To:** Robert Logan <robert.logan@sos.idaho.gov>; Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] FW: News Alert: Election denialists smacked down by Idaho Secretary of State

Hi, I'm planning to reach out to correct the Secretary's name, but thought you might want to as well if you haven't seen this. Thanks!

**From:** The Hill <alerts@news.thehill.com>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 1, 2021 10:00 AM  
**To:** Reynolds, Leslie <reynolds@sso.org>  
**Subject:** News Alert: Election denialists smacked down by Idaho Secretary of State

[View in your browser](#)

News Alert



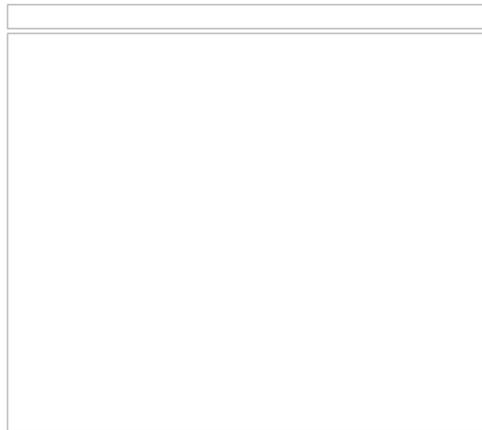
## **[Election denialists smacked down by Idaho Secretary of State](#)**

Conspiracy theorists pushing misinformation about the 2020 elections took their allegations to Idaho, and Idaho officials pushed right back.

Top Gem State election administrators in Secretary of State Lawrence Wasden's (R) office said late Wednesday they had visited two counties to conduct a hand recount of last year's presidential contest after hearing from readers of a website linked to My Pillow chief executive Mike Lindell, widely discredited for spreading easily disprovable misinformation in recent months.

Wasden's office said it received allegations, in the form of screenshots of a report published on Lindell's site, that vote tallies in all 44 of Idaho's counties showed evidence of "electronic manipulation."

[Read the full story here](#)

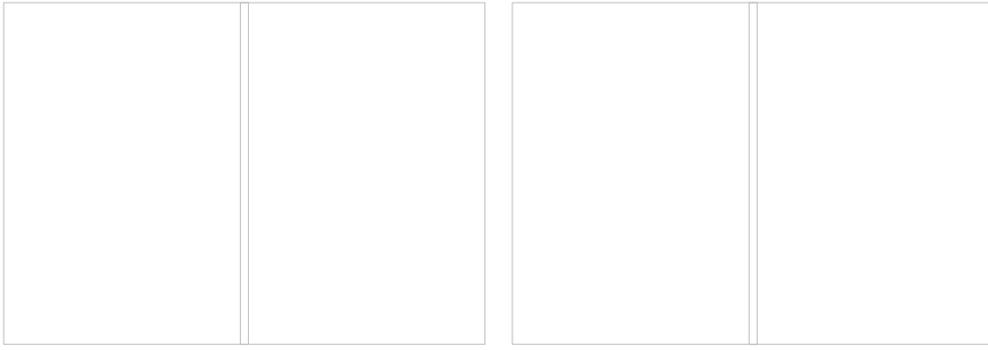


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[Link](#)

**From:** Lyndsie Kiebert-Carey <lyndsie@sandpointreader.com>

**Sent:** Wednesday, October 06, 2021 10:23 AM EDT

**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>

**Subject:** [External] Recount cost/next moves?

Good morning Chad,

I am on deadline today working on a story about the Bonner County partial recount your office conducted on Oct. 2. Thanks again for chatting with me at the event.

As a follow-up, I wondered if you had any idea **what the recount cost your office?** Between travel, extra hours, etc. I've had several community members ask about this. I hope you have a ballpark figure I can include in my story.

Secondly, **what is your next move?** Will you be contacting Mike Lindell directly with your findings? Will you be requesting he recant his statements about Idaho elections?

My deadline is 2 p.m. PST today. Thank you.

**Lyndsie Kiebert-Carey**

news editor • Sandpoint Reader • she/her/hers • text or call (208) 627-8706

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**From:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 08, 2021 11:31 AM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: [External] Media Inquiry

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**From:** Lexi Lonas <l lonas@thehill.com>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 08, 2021 8:37 AM  
**To:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Media Inquiry

Hi,  
My name is Lexi Lonas and I am a breaking news reporter with The Hill. Can Chad Houck confirm or have a statement about the state planning to charge Mike Lindell for the election audit? How much will that be and what does the state plan to do if Lindell doesn't pay?  
Thank you,  
Lexi Lonas

**From:** Lyndsie Kiebert-Carey <lyndsie@sandpointreader.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, October 06, 2021 4:56 PM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Re: [External] Recount cost/next moves?

Looks good to me. Thanks so much for getting it to me in such a timely matter.

**Lyndsie Kiebert-Carey**  
news editor • Sandpoint Reader • she/her/hers • text or call (208) 627-8706

*The contents of this email are solely intended for the addressee(s) and may contain confidential and/or privileged information that may not be disclosed unless otherwise agreed to by the sender and addressee(s).*

On Wed, Oct 6, 2021 at 1:46 PM Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov> wrote:



## CHAD HOUCK

Chief Deputy Secretary of State

**Office:** (208) 332-2862

**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370

**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Lyndsie Kiebert-Carey <[lyndsie@sandpointreader.com](mailto:lyndsie@sandpointreader.com)>  
**Date:** Wednesday, October 6, 2021 at 8:23 AM  
**To:** Chad Houck <[chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** [External] Recount cost/next moves?

Good morning Chad,

I am on deadline today working on a story about the Bonner County partial recount your office conducted on Oct. 2. Thanks again for chatting with me at the event.

As a follow-up, I wondered if you had any idea **what the recount cost your office?** Between travel, extra hours, etc. I've had several community members ask about this. I hope you have a ballpark figure I can include in my story.

Secondly, **what is your next move?** Will you be contacting Mike Lindell directly with your findings? Will you be requesting he recant his statements about Idaho elections?

My deadline is 2 p.m. PST today. Thank you.

**Lyndsie Kiebert-Carey**  
news editor • Sandpoint Reader • she/her/hers • text or call (208) 627-8706

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**From:** Erin Logue <erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Monday, October 18, 2021 9:56 AM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: [External] Request for meeting from Brian Kane  
done

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**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 15, 2021 1:53 PM  
**To:** Erin Logue <erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: [External] Request for meeting from Brian Kane

Please block the conf room for Thursday 9 am as per below.

Thank you. You can just put it on the calendar as "Chad – conf room"



**CHAD HOUCK**

Chief Deputy Secretary of State

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov

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Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** "White, Kimi" <Kimi.White@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Date:** Friday, October 15, 2021 at 1:43 PM  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: [External] Request for meeting from Brian Kane

Hi Chad,

Thank you for your quick response. I'm going to set the meeting for Thursday, Oct. 21<sup>st</sup> at 9:00 a.m. at your office. I'll send out a calendar appointment shortly.

Thanks again and have a great weekend!  
Kimi

---

**From:** Chad Houck [<mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>]  
**Sent:** Friday, October 15, 2021 1:35 PM  
**To:** White, Kimi <Kimi.White@ag.idaho.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; Larrondo, Megan <Megan.Larrondo@ag.idaho.gov>; Carone, Cory <Cory.Carone@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Cc:** Kane, Brian <brian.kane@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Re: [External] Request for meeting from Brian Kane

We could do Thursday and are happy to meet in either our conference room, Secretary's office, or your suite. Please let us know.

Thank you,

Chad



**CHAD HOUCK**

Chief Deputy Secretary of State

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov

---

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** "White, Kimi" <Kimi.White@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Date:** Friday, October 15, 2021 at 1:30 PM  
**To:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>, Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>, "Larrondo, Megan" <Megan.Larrondo@ag.idaho.gov>, "Carone, Cory" <Cory.Carone@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Cc:** ETF-Brian Kane <brian.kane@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Request for meeting from Brian Kane

Good afternoon,

Brian would like you to attend a meeting to discuss Mike Lindell/Big Lie. This meeting should only take 30 minutes and can be held at the SOS's or AG's office, whichever is preferred. His availability is limited next week, but below are his open time slots. Please let me know if any of these times will work for you or if you need additional times in the following week.

Thursday, Oct. 21<sup>st</sup> from 8:00 a.m. – 11:30 a.m. and from 1:00 p.m. – 3:00 p.m.

Friday, Oct. 22<sup>nd</sup> from 8:00 a.m. – 9:30 a.m. and from 1:30 p.m. – 3:00 p.m.

Thank you for your assistance.

Kimi

**Kimi White**

*Idaho Office of the Attorney General*

*Paralegal to Brian Kane*

Tel: (208) 334-4155

**From:** Adam Friedman <adam.friedman@electionstats.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, May 20, 2021 1:17 PM EDT

**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>

**Subject:** "Liberating" Idaho election results

Hello Chad --

I love the video series that the Secretary's office is putting out to fight back against the misinformation about election fraud in the media. My product is also a part of this effort to beat back the myths and show the public that elections officials everywhere are working overtime to ensure the total integrity and transparency of elections.

I am a civic technologist in Boston with a passion for good government technology. My mission is to "liberate" election data in all 50 states by providing the public with the best possible means of exploring their historical election results, ballot measures, and voting statistics. To fulfill this mission, I created a publishing tool called **ElectionStats**.

Six states have so far partnered with my company -- Virginia, Colorado, Vermont, Connecticut, Massachusetts, and New Hampshire -- to launch public websites that have quickly become the gold standard for instantaneous fulfillment of public records requests and comprehensive electoral research in their states. Four of the above states have existing election night reporting (ENR) systems that ElectionStats dovetails with perfectly, as the final resting place for all past elections. (Finally, a note on cost: your HAVA grant can be used to defray any costs associated with ElectionStats.)

Let's get practical...

#### BEFORE

For Idaho, ElectionStats could completely replace your historical election results page here <https://sos.idaho.gov/elections-division/election-results/>

#### AFTER

.. with a simple, elegant search tool just like we set up for the Commonwealth of Virginia, here: <https://historical.elections.virginia.gov/>

We are able to consolidate past election results from virtually **any** data source -- paper books and folios, PDF reports, XLS/CSV data files, old HTML pages... you name it, we can bring it all together.

Here are a few of the sites we've already launched to the public:

#### ElectionStats: Public Deployments

##### **Virginia**

Live website: <https://historical.elections.virginia.gov>  
1789-present. Various data sources.

##### **Vermont**

Live website: <https://electionarchive.vermont.gov/>  
1789-present. Mix of HTML and XLS extractions.

##### **New Hampshire**

Live website: <https://nh.electionstats.com>  
1970-present. Involved extracting data from over 23 editions of NH's 700-page "Red Book" almanacs

##### **Massachusetts**

Live website: <https://electionstats.state.ma.us>  
1970-present. Data extraction from over 20 editions of "Public Document 43" bi-annual almanac

**Please let me know if you'd like to schedule a demo** of this software with you and your staff. The ElectionStats platform would be a tremendous resource to the people of Idaho, and would further your mission of promoting total trust in the important work you do on the people's behalf.

Thanks so much!

Adam Friedman  
Civic Technologist

[ElectionStats.com](https://electionstats.com)

phone :: 617.784.8993

email :: [adam.friedman@electionstats.com](mailto:adam.friedman@electionstats.com)

**From:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, June 11, 2021 7:01 PM EDT

**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>

**Subject:** FW: Election fraud in Idaho

-----Original Message-----

From: Jason Hancock

Sent: Thursday, June 10, 2021 5:10 PM

To: jshaw101@reagan.com

Subject: RE: Election fraud in Idaho

Hello Jim and Tina. The Secretary of State agrees that there should be a random sample of paper ballots audited, which is why we submitted legislation to the 2021 Idaho Legislature to authorize the Secretary of State to conduct post-election audits of paper ballots after primary and general elections (all Idaho ballots are in paper form - there are no electronic ballots, although many paper ballots are counted by machine, as you can attest). The legislation was HB 349, and it passed the Idaho House of Representatives by a 58-12 vote. Unfortunately, when it made it over to the Idaho Senate, it was not given a hearing in the Senate State Affairs Committee, and therefore was not voted on, and did not become law.

I don't see any problem with continuing to use machines to conduct our vote counts in larger counties, where thousands, or even hundreds of thousands, of ballots must be counted on election night, if we have to ability to conduct random, post-election hand audits of the paper ballots to ensure that the results match up with the machine count numbers.

JASON HANCOCK

Deputy Secretary of State

Office:

Email:

(208) 334-2852

jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov

Idaho Secretary of State

700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709

-----Original Message-----

From: James Shaw <jshaw101@reagan.com>

Sent: Wednesday, June 9, 2021 9:58 PM

To: SOSinfoDL <sosinfo@sos.idaho.gov>

Subject: Election fraud in Idaho

Seeing the massive election fraud around the country made me wonder, what about Idaho?

As a registered voter in District 15, having voted regularly for years, I was disappointed to see all new faces at the polls last year. They used electronic devices to check status and sign for a ballot. We put our completed ballots into a machine.

As results were announced in the mayor's race and the governor's race, we questioned whether the results were accurate.

This was especially true in the primary when Labrador lost to Little.

My wife and I would like to see those elections audited to restore some credibility to the election system.

Thank you!

Jim and Tina Shaw

Sent from my iPhone

**From:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, January 08, 2021 4:22 PM EST  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**CC:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: Election Fraud

---

**From:** Debbie Schreibeis <dschreibeis@hotmail.com>  
**Sent:** Friday, January 8, 2021 2:10 PM  
**To:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

To Whom It May Concern:

My name is Debra Schreibeis and I live in Post Falls, Idaho. I have an extreme concern regarding a group of women here in Idaho who belong to a group called, "Idaho Women for Biden". I have reason to believe they may have helped to commit election fraud. They are a group of about 10,000 women here in this state.

I was speaking to a friend of mine (Irene) in a text conversation regarding the recent election and fraud that occurred. She is an elderly woman from Potlatch, Idaho. She has an acquaintance that texted her this.....

"My daughter helped them that is what makes me mad. She joined a group this summer called Idaho Women for Biden. She was wasted last week and told her brother that the group in CD'A filled out registration cards for over 7000 voters in GA, signed them and sent them back to Stacy Abrams. If a city in Idaho can do that think how many more can be done illegally."

I then asked Irene what her friend's daughter's name is and she did not know, but I asked her if she could get her name, because what they did was a felony, each one of them. Irene stated that she agreed by she was reluctant to sic the law on her daughter because they are hateful people who could come down on her hard. Irene feels she is too old and tired to get involved, but wants to see them investigated. Irene does not want this to come back to her, but wants them to get nailed for this.

I told Irene that I have a friend here in CD'A that has access to Sydney Powell's email and she is going to send an email to them as well to alert them of the potential fraud that took place here in this state, which sickens us. I was not sure what else to do but feel this is a serious crime and this group needs to be investigated. I do have all the text from Irene and mine conversaton but can't get it to print out in a decent form. I could mail it if needed, or you have any other questions, please do not hesitate to contact me. 208-765-2997 Home, 208-818-9382 Cell.

Thank you for your time and attention to this matter.

Sincerely,

Debra Schreibeis

**From:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, June 11, 2021 11:25 AM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: machines

---

**From:** electionsclerk <electionsclerk@canyonco.org>  
**Sent:** Friday, June 11, 2021 9:08 AM  
**To:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Cc:** County Clerk-Canyon Haley Hicks <hhicks@canyonco.org>; County Clerk-Canyon-Brandi Long <blong@canyonco.org>; County Elections - Canyon - Robin Sneegas <rsneegas@canyonco.org>  
**Subject:** FW: machines

Good Morning,

We received this email this morning, would you be able to respond to his questions?

Thank you,



**Cathleen Smith**  
Elections Specialist  
Canyon County Elections  
1102 E Chicago St. Caldwell, ID 83605  
Office: (208) 454-7562

**From:** laforrey <laforrey@protonmail.com>  
**Sent:** Friday, June 11, 2021 5:30 AM  
**To:** electionsclerk <electionsclerk@canyonco.org>  
**Subject:** RE: machines

the Hart Verify voting system is listed in the Mike Lindell lawsuit, as being part of this election scam. So what the hell is Idaho using these machines for? They are crooked and obviously used by our enemies to attack our elections. How did Idaho come to use these for the first time? Who decided this? When did they decide this? Who in the governors office signed off on this?

When are we going to get a forensic audit of our vote in Idaho? I am personally convinced that we had fraud in Idaho and I'd lie to get to the bottom of this horrific mess, even in Idaho. We all know that Trump won Idaho even with all the cheating, but what about our down ballot races? We probably have democrats in our state house that were not duly elected. Because the democrats are mostly criminals that need to be in jail, we cannot let them be in charge of our elections. They have lied to us for over a year about the scandemic, and they have been lying about our elections. When does the voice of the citizen get heard? We want an audit in Idaho ASAP.

Sent with [ProtonMail](#) Secure Email.

----- Original Message -----

On Monday, June 7th, 2021 at 7:58 AM, electionsclerk <electionsclerk@canyonco.org> wrote:

Morning,

In March 2020, Canyon County Elections began using the Hart Verify voting system. The Hart System is certified by the Idaho Secretary of State's office for use in Idaho.

Our website <https://www.canyonco.org/elected-officials/clerk/elections/> has information regarding the equipment. Please read the information and contact our office if you have further questions or concerns.



Canyon County Elections  
1102 E Chicago St. Caldwell, ID 83605  
Office: (208) 454-7562

**From:** laforrey <[laforrey@protonmail.com](mailto:laforrey@protonmail.com)>  
**Sent:** Saturday, June 5, 2021 5:25 PM  
**To:** electionsclerk <[electionsclerk@canyonco.org](mailto:electionsclerk@canyonco.org)>  
**Subject:** machines

hello,

I am a Nampa resident, born and raised Idaho native. I am 42 years old and I have voted in every election that we have ever had. I typically vote at my local elementary school (Parkridge) but this year on November 3rd I went to my normal voting place and there was no one there. That was really strange, so I had to get online and after an hour of searching I found out that my voting place had been changed to the Hispanic cultural center on Garrity BLVD. That was my first red flag that something was wrong. And after I got to the center I was FORCED to vote using a machine for the first time ever. my question is what brand of machine did canyon county use? Dominion? Smartmatic?

I think Idaho needs to do a forensic audit to find out the real numbers, and to see how bad the nazi democrats cheated.

please reply and let me know what kind of machines we used.

Sent with [ProtonMail](#) Secure Email.

**From:** Kim Hunter <khunter@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, April 28, 2021 1:40 PM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW:

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**From:** Taaron Moore <tmoore842@gmail.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, April 28, 2021 11:17 AM  
**To:** SOSinfoDL <sosinfo@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:**

Good morning Secretary of State Denney

I am contacting you today in regard to election integrity. Arizona has been conducting a forensic audit on the Nov 3<sup>d</sup> 2020 elections in which only a week into we have found out that there are signs of voter fraud despite what we have been told by the media and politicians. We the people have been asking for an audit since the election date after we noticed many uncharacteristic changes prior to the elections in many states. We will not move on past this until we feel our state was free of major election fraud.

I am asking for you and other state elected officials to conduct a forensic audit in every county of Idaho until we know what happened on Nov. 3<sup>rd</sup>. Fraud or not.

Please respond to this email with your thoughts so I know which state Reps actually work for us, the people.

Thank you so much for your time! God bless America!

Taaron Moore.

**From:** EI-ISAC Advisory <EI-ISACAdvisory@cisecurity.org>  
**Sent:** Thursday, November 12, 2020 5:29 PM EST  
**To:** Ben Spear <Ben.Spear@cisecurity.org>  
**Subject:** Message from the EI-ISAC: Weekly News Alert 11/12/2020 - TLP: WHITE

**TLP: WHITE**



**November 12, 2020**

*The EI-ISAC Weekly News Alert is a summary of open source reporting on election security and topics that may be of interest to election officials.*

## **2020 Election Disinformation – [Atlantic Council, EIP \(11/04/2020\)](#)**

**TLP: WHITE** On November 10, 2020, researchers from the Election Integrity Partnership (EIP) hosted a post-election call in coordination with the Atlantic Council, for election community members to discuss ongoing trends in election disinformation. Below, analysis from this call is coupled with specific incident examples:

- **Evidence that post-election disinformation continues narratives created prior to November 3<sup>rd</sup>.**
  - “#StopTheSteal” and “The fix is in” [trends](#) contribute to [pre-existing](#) delegitimization of election processes, popularizing allegations of widespread election fraud on social media.
  - False claims of: votes being cast in the name of deceased persons, intentional voting machine malfunction, voter intimidation, and ballot manipulation or displacement
- **Shift from coordinated disinformation attacks to separate instances of inauthentic accounts and groups.**
  - Social media posts from individual accounts in the US reach and influence thousands of users.
  - On October 30, 2020, a [cluster](#) of 163 individual posts containing disinformation about shredded mail-in ballots had over 91,000 impressions.
  - On November 4<sup>th</sup>, 2020 a “Stop the Steal” Facebook group amassed more than 320,000 members in a single day.
  - No evidence of foreign actors’ influence campaigns having an observable impact on elections or gaining traction. Disinformation networks tied to Russia and Iran had been [dismantled](#) on major platforms in the months leading up to election day.
- **Major social media platforms acted on reports of disinformation, such as blocking use of misleading [hashtags](#).**
- **Public awareness of disinformation as concept has increased.**
  - A public educated about false information is able to [spot and report](#) disinformation.
  - EIP has analyzed that users may begin to feel that the responsibility for handling disinformation lies with platforms and organizations instead of individuals.

## **QBot Malspam Campaign With Election Theme – [Malwarebytes \(11/04/2020\)](#)**

**TLP: WHITE** On November 4, 2020, the Malwarebytes Threat Intelligence Team published a blog post about malicious emails that contain elections themed “.zip” attachments. The malicious Microsoft Excel files contained in the attachments are named “Election Interference,” with eight to nine digits at the end of the name. When opened and executed, the attachment downloads QBot (also known as Qakbot) malware to the victim’s computer. The blogpost contains indicators of compromise associated with the QBot messages.

### **What is QBot?**

- *Attack Type:* Malware
- *Motive:* Financial
- *Infection Vector:* Malspam – QBot hijacks email threads in compromised accounts, using available emails and replies to generate spam emails that appear legitimate; As of July 2020, a new variant of QBot is dropped by Emotet.
- *Known Activity:* Collects browser data; Steals bank credentials and financial information.

### **Malspam activity with election themes**

- During the 2020 election period, the EI-ISAC received multiple reports of malicious emails and text messages containing election themed lures.

- Threat actors will likely continue to use information from world events like elections, natural disasters, or COVID to lure victims of [malspam](#).
- Emotet campaigns impersonating the Democratic National Committee were [observed](#) in early October.

[Report an incident](#)

[Report social media mis/disinformation](#)

[Submit stories and events](#)

## **TLP: WHITE**

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.....

**From:** Lindsey Forson <lforson@sso.org>  
**Sent:** Friday, August 13, 2021 4:37 PM EDT  
**CC:** Reynolds, Leslie <reynolds@sso.org>; Dodd, Stacy <sdodd@sso.org>; Maria Benson <mbenson@sso.org>; Milhofer, John <jmilhofer@sso.org>; Allison Waltz <awaltz@sso.org>  
**Subject:** NASS IT Directors: EI-ISAC CYBER ALERT: Multiple Reports of Suspicious Emails Sent to Election Offices - TLP: AMBER

Dear NASS IT Directors,

I'm writing to ensure you all received the below alert. Please adhere to TLP: AMBER.

Lindsey

Lindsey Forson  
Director of Cybersecurity Programs  
National Association of Secretaries of State (NASS)  
444 N. Capitol Street NW, Suite 401  
Washington, DC 20001  
202-624-3524 (office)  
904-687-9387 (cell)  
[www.nass.org](http://www.nass.org)

---

**From:** elections <elections@msisac.org>  
**Sent:** Friday, August 13, 2021 3:21 PM  
**Subject:** EI-ISAC CYBER ALERT: Multiple Reports of Suspicious Emails Sent to Election Offices - TLP: AMBER  
**Importance:** High

**TLP: AMBER - Distribute within your organization and with vetted partners.**

August 13, 2021

## CYBER ALERT

### Multiple Reports of Suspicious Emails Sent to Election Offices

#### Executive Summary

EI-ISAC members and partners should exercise vigilance in response to recently reported suspicious emails sent to election offices in multiple states.

The emails come from different accounts and have similarly phrased subject lines. Examples include:

- Inquiry about voting
- Vote question
- Vote-related question
- Voting-related inquiry

The body of the email varies with the subject identifying as a "Trump supporter" or "Biden supporter." See script below:

```
My name is [name] and I am [Trump or Biden] supporter. I want to make sure that I vote in the
upcoming election and I have a few questions.
Can I bring my expired photo ID to vote in the next election?
My parents will be moving to [State] from another state soon and they would like to vote in the
next election. What procedures do they need to take so they can vote in the next election?
Finally, my teenager child would like to register as a poll worker to make sure that [Trump or
Biden] supporters do not commit election fraud. What are the requirements for my child to work as a
poll worker in the next election?
```

#### Recommendations

- Instruct staff to not respond to emails matching this description.
- Report suspicious emails to the EI-ISAC Security Operations Center ([SOC@cisecurity.org](mailto:SOC@cisecurity.org)).

#### Technical Analysis

- EI-ISAC analysis did not identify malicious links or attachments in the analyzed email samples.

• While these messages appear to be widespread and designed to elicit a response, the source and motive remain unclear. However,

previous widespread emails with similar characteristics have been associated with academic research.

### Additional Indicators

#### IP Addresses

[175.211.27.108](#)

#### Email Addresses

Multiple email addresses formatted as: [firstname.lastname#####@gmail\[.\]com](#).

Multiple email addresses formatted as firstinitial last [initial###@gmail\[.\]com](#).

24x7 Security Operations Center  
Elections Infrastructure Information Sharing and Analysis Center (EI-ISAC)  
31 Tech Valley Drive  
East Greenbush, NY 12061  
[SOC@cisecurity.org](mailto:SOC@cisecurity.org) - 1-866-787-4722



#### TLP: AMBER

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.....

**From:** Representative Heather Scott <HScott@newsletter.legislature.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Sunday, April 11, 2021 11:58 PM EDT

**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>

**Subject:** News Update Rep. Heather Scott, The Coming Avalanche 4-11-21

Having trouble viewing this email? [View it as a Web page.](#)

header

The Coming Avalanche – Don't Look to Government to Save You

April 11, 2021

by Representative Heather Scott

ava

Idaho folks are generally less fearful than others around the country, but even Idaho citizens are getting jittery about whether the majority of their elected officials will step up and defend those rights and liberties we hold so dear. The overt and covert governmental and globalist assaults on our nation, state, and citizens, has been staggering, and there is good reason to be jittery. If you are depending on your elected state and local politicians/leaders to protect you, you could be making a big mistake.

The coming avalanche is churning with federal gun restrictions; forced vaccines; immunization passes; forced mask mandates by corrupt courts, judges, city officials and hospitals; illegal aliens flooding our country; cozy China-Idaho relationships; critical race theory for pre-school kids; social justice; black lives matters and Antifa; higher taxes; corrupt elected officials; contact tracing; interagency data sharing; national and state spending; carbon credits; election fraud; and the list could continue on for many pages. Never in my life have I witnessed such broad sweeping changes to our Republic so quickly. The bitter carrot is big and shiny and disguised as covid relief.

I never tire of reminding citizens that elections have consequences because I am reminded every day the legislature is in session and the governor is in the Capitol! The lack of strong Idaho-focused leadership is glaring. Unfortunately, so many of Idaho's state legislators either turn a blind eye, or openly embrace these changes happening to our country and state. Many bills have passed, from creating committees to study illegal alien drivers' licenses ([SCR107](#)), to funding pre-kindergarten (0-8 yrs old) critical race theory training ([SB1193](#)), but not much has passed to help protect Idaho citizens' rights or our state sovereignty. And now the focus has turned to spending the 5.3 billion soon-to-be hyperinflated dollars coming into Idaho to federalize our state, with no consideration for the strings attached.

---

If you need to better understand how and where the snow for this "avalanche" is coming from, I encourage you to click on the links below and read a few of my past newsletters: *Handing Over Idaho on a Silver Platter Part 1&2* and *The Great Reset and How Idaho is Participating*. These will help get you up to speed.

platter

[Handing Over Idaho on a Silver Platter Part 1 \(Link\)](#)

[Handing Over Idaho on a Silver Platter Part 2 \(Link\)](#)

platter

bb

[The Great Reset and Idaho's Future \(Link\)](#)

abc

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Over 5 billion dollars will likely be coming into Idaho and the legislature is not even entertaining discussions on whether or not we should take the money with all the strings and programs attached. With this mentality, we can certainly expect bigger problems than we currently face. Please see the write-up on this issue below by Representative Ron Nate. Rep. Nate does an excellent job of detailing the awaited woes if Idaho chooses to accept this trojan horse disguised as "disaster relief" funds.

**Massive ARPA \$\$ Threatens Idaho Sovereignty (by Rep. Ronald Nate)**

The American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) puts Idaho in the position to receive over \$5 billion dollars in direct payments, programs, and grants. For perspective, this is **25% more than the entire annual state general fund budget**. On its own it is foolhardy. Given that Idaho has already received over \$3 billion from CARES I and CARES II funding, the new

assistance and stimulus from ARPA is downright obscene. Many of the ARPA provisions apply to the next several years, for instance 2021 to 2025; however, some span longer time periods.

The money comes with strings. It is tied to programs, limited for specific purposes, and requires limitations on our state's other budget categories (like tax relief). When Idaho, or any state, takes money from the federal government, we become slaves to the federal government. We must behave a certain way to keep the funds, or keep the funds flowing. We must restrict our actions in other areas. We become dependent on the massive money transfers and we will do what the feds want to keep the money coming. Idaho has an important decision to make. Do we accept the money and the rules, and the loss of self-determination, or do we try to retain a modicum of sovereignty? For me, the decision is clear: **IDAHO SHOULD REJECT THE FUNDING!!**

---

gun

The best solution I see for the state of Idaho is engagement of the citizens in our whole governmental system-not just on a specific issue. Citizens need to understand the basics of government starting with all power is in the people. Our rights come from God, not government and government is set up to secure and protect our rights. The constitution is a social contract set up between the people and the government we created to tell government what it could do.

History has shown that as government continues to grow, it oppresses the rights of citizens, even in Idaho. Please stop thinking government is going to fix the problems that they have created. Passing an Idaho bill to protect gun rights might help, but surely it won't stop a federal gun confiscation program if Idaho has sealed its fate with its addiction to federal funds. There is no "perfect bill" that will ever be passed to protect our rights from an oppressive government. Oppressive governments only get replaced when people unite their power and replace the offending characters. Citizen engagement and involvement in the election process needs to become a priority today for all Idaho citizens with the jitters.

110

Recognize your power. Understand your rights and please start to do something constructive to save these precious rights and freedoms. If you don't know what to do, start by clicking on the logo to your left for 110 ways you can make a difference in Idaho. ([LINK](#))

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In closing, I want to share some encouragement. I have been in Boise now for nearly four months. Besides working to try to fix bad language in good bills, and trying to prevent bad bills from being passed, I have been networking with many citizens and groups in the area and around the state. Boise and the surrounding cities are waking up to what is happening to our state. Citizen's are figuring out that their legislators' may be leading them astray and are learning how to use the Idaho Freedom Foundation's [constitutional vote scoring index](#) and other tools to watch and evaluate their voting records. More and more citizens are [live streaming committee meetings](#) and watching their representatives and senators be exposed on what they say vs. what they do when it comes to their constituent's interests. Others have learned how to [follow the money and are tracking the lobby donations](#) and watching how it affects their legislators' voting habits.

For those of you who have been in this fight for a while, please don't give up! More and more citizens are waking up daily. Many folks are fleeing other states and are committed to not let what has happened in their states happen here. They are getting involved and organizing to make their voices heard. United WE WILL stand!

In Liberty,

Rep. Heather Scott

fff

P.O. Box 134 | Blanchard, Idaho 83804  
[HScott@House.Idaho.Gov](mailto:HScott@House.Idaho.Gov)  
[www.RepHeatherScott.com](http://www.RepHeatherScott.com)  
208-920-3120

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Technical questions can be directed to the Legislative Services Office: State Capitol Bld. W114 700 W. Jefferson St. Boise, Idaho 83720  
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**From:** chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 01, 2021 11:16 AM EDT  
**To:** Maria Benson <mbenson@sso.org>  
**Subject:** Re: [External] FW: News Alert: Election denialists smacked down by Idaho Secretary of State  
Thank u. I did this morning as well.

**Chad Houck- Idaho Chief Dep. Sec of State**

*Please excuse typos. This email was composed with thumbs on a phone as an expedited reply. Thanks! ;)*

On Oct 1, 2021, at 8:54 AM, Maria Benson <mbenson@sso.org> wrote:

Hi, I'm planning to reach out to correct the Secretary's name, but thought you might want to as well if you haven't seen this. Thanks!

**From:** The Hill <alerts@news.thehill.com>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 1, 2021 10:00 AM  
**To:** Reynolds, Leslie <reynolds@sso.org>  
**Subject:** News Alert: Election denialists smacked down by Idaho Secretary of State

[View in your browser](#)

News Alert



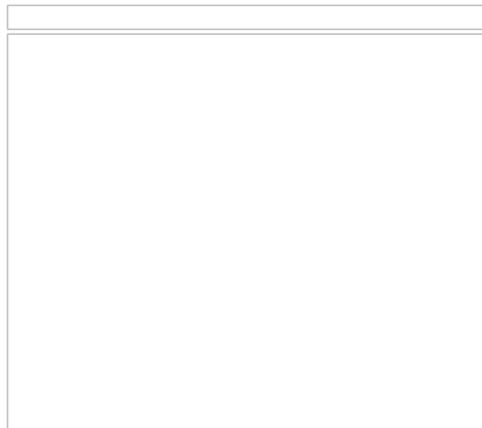
## **Election denialists smacked down by Idaho Secretary of State**

Conspiracy theorists pushing misinformation about the 2020 elections took their allegations to Idaho, and Idaho officials pushed right back.

Top Gem State election administrators in Secretary of State Lawrence Wasden's (R) office said late Wednesday they had visited two counties to conduct a hand recount of last year's presidential contest after hearing from readers of a website linked to My Pillow chief executive Mike Lindell, widely discredited for spreading easily disprovable misinformation in recent months.

Wasden's office said it received allegations, in the form of screenshots of a report published on Lindell's site, that vote tallies in all 44 of Idaho's counties showed evidence of "electronic manipulation."

[Read the full story here](#)





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[Link](#)

**From:** Penny Manning <[pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us](mailto:pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us)>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, February 24, 2021 4:43 PM EST  
**To:** Chad Houck <[chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** RE: Recall Petitions

Hi Chad,  
I tried to call, but missed you. Call me on my cell phone when you are available.  
Thanks,

Penny Manning  
Bonneville County Clerk



605 N. Capital Ave., Idaho Falls, ID 83402  
208.529.1350 ext. 1355  
Cell: 208.589.5863  
[pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us](mailto:pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us)

---

**From:** Chad Houck <[chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, February 24, 2021 10:56 AM  
**To:** Penny Manning <[pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us](mailto:pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us)>; Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Cc:** Weston Davis (<[wsdavis@nhptlaw.net](mailto:wsdavis@nhptlaw.net)>) <[wsdavis@nhptlaw.net](mailto:wsdavis@nhptlaw.net)>; Lawrence Denney <[ldenney@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:ldenney@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Re: Recall Petitions

Our office is in agreement that this action will need to be appealed. Please call me to discuss, and thank you for reaching out.

CH



**CHAD HOUCK**  
Chief Deputy Secretary of State

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

---

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Penny Manning <[pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us](mailto:pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us)>  
**Date:** Wednesday, February 24, 2021 at 9:39 AM  
**To:** Chad Houck <[chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)>, Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Cc:** "Weston Davis (<[wsdavis@nhptlaw.net](mailto:wsdavis@nhptlaw.net)>)" <[wsdavis@nhptlaw.net](mailto:wsdavis@nhptlaw.net)>  
**Subject:** Recall Petitions

We just received the ruling against us from Judge Darren Simpson on a recall petition that fell 4 signatures short of reaching the required number. We had some signatures, checked against the voter registration cards, that did not match. It was quite obvious that the names were put on the petition by another person in the household who had signed the line above. The judge ruled as follows:

- "Those who **circulate** recall petitions must certify that they witnessed each signature, and that the signers were eligible to sign the petition."..."Manning apparently interprets her required certification to mean that the signatures on the petition match the signatures on voter registration cards. Given the ...current statutory language, as well as the absurd premise that elected clerks must double as handwriting experts, the Legislature's intent is better interpreted as certifying that the persons who signed the recall petition are qualified voters in the district or precinct at issue."... "To be clear, county clerks cannot be expected by the Idaho Legislature to have technical expertise in the field of handwriting analysis. Likewise, a non-expert's handwriting comparison of persons unknown to the non-expert are not reliable evidence in a court of law."

My questions to you...

- Are we supposed to check the signatures on petitions or are we just to check to make sure the name and address are those of qualified electors?
- Do we just assume that the person who circulated the petition actually did their job?

I'm discovering that my job just got a lot easier if I go with the judge's ruling in the future, but it also allows for more Election fraud. Or, we need to go to the legislation for some clean-up? I would welcome any and all feedback. I'm gutted and I feel terrible for my staff that works so hard to do their job correctly. All this time I thought we were supposed to be checking signatures (34-1807).

I am anxiously awaiting your response. (I always wish for wide margins).

Respectfully,

Penny Manning  
Bonneville County Clerk



ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000024



605 N. Capital Ave., Idaho Falls, ID 83402  
208.529.1350 ext. 1355  
[pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us](mailto:pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us)

**From:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, August 18, 2021 2:53 PM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: Action on Lindell Cyber Symposium

-----Original Message-----

From: tim bales <balesbunch@hotmail.com>  
Sent: Monday, August 16, 2021 3:48 PM  
To: Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
Subject: Action on Lindell Cyber Symposium

Please see the info posted by the Cyber Symposium of Mike Lindell. He presented massive info showing the attack on our 2020 election by CCP China! This MUST be addressed! Please contact the attorneys of the Cyber Symposium and add Idaho to the list of states who want this taken care of! We MUST have a FULL Forensic Audit! We have been attacked by CCP China and we must act to secure our elections!  
D Bales 71 golden eagle Boise Idaho 83716.

Sent from my iPhone

**From:** Braun, Sheara J (NBCUniversal, MSNBC) <sheara.braun@msnbc.com>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 08, 2021 3:57 PM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: [External] MSNBC's Chris Hayes request to interview you tonight Friday, Oct. 8 during the 8p ET (6p MST) hour

Hi Chad,

I understand. Thank you so much for your follow-up.

Have a great weekend!

Sheara

---

**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 8, 2021 3:53 PM  
**To:** Braun, Sheara J (NBCUniversal, MSNBC) <sheara.braun@msnbc.com>  
**Subject:** Re: [External] MSNBC's Chris Hayes request to interview you tonight Friday, Oct. 8 during the 8p ET (6p MST) hour

Sheara,

I will respectfully decline. While I appreciate the interest, this effort was never about billing Mike Lindell. This effort was about refuting an allegation and defending the integrity of Idaho's election system, our 44 elected clerks, and the collective team of individuals that make our voting processes work. Idaho's elections are conducted in a free, fair, and accurate manner. We continue to stand on that fact, and ask anyone that has evidence to the contrary to please put it in our hands.

Again, thank you and Mr. Hayes for the offer,

Chad



**CHAD HOUCK**

*Chief Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** "Braun, Sheara J (NBCUniversal, MSNBC)" <sheara.braun@msnbc.com>  
**Date:** Friday, October 8, 2021 at 11:15 AM  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] MSNBC's Chris Hayes request to interview you tonight Friday, Oct. 8 during the 8p ET (6p MST) hour

Hi Chad,

I'm a producer for MSNBC's Chris Hayes. I'm wondering if you might be available to join Chris on his program tonight Friday, Oct. 8 during the 8p ET (6p MST) hour to talk about the state of Idaho planning on billing Mike Lindell after he claimed election fraud in the state, and SOS officials were then forced to investigate.

This would be for a LIVE interview, one-on-one, for about seven or eight minutes during the 6p MST hour. I'd be able to get you an exact hit time by around 12:30p MST today.

Thanks Chad!

Regards,  
Sheara Braun

*Sheara Braun*  
*Producer*  
*MSNBC's "All In with Chris Hayes"*  
212.664.1747 (work)  
917.716.0295 (cell)  
212.664.5554 (main)



**From:** Keara Donahue <kearadonahue@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Monday, November 29, 2021 1:56 AM EST

**To:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>; Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>

**Subject:** [External] Election Fraud Plan of Action

What is the plan of action to address the proven election fraud that was exposed by Mike Lindell's team? I have heard nothing from Chad about this except a highly questionable and very uneducated reply prior to Mr. Lindell's team arriving in our state to present the evidence. This leads me to believe that Chad and others wish to squash this evidence and suggests an investigation is in order. What would motivate any public official to denounce evidence they've never seen? It is CERTAINLY not a motivation that seeks to provide transparency and promote truth. Most certainly not. Well, here is a bit of news you can and should use. WE ARE NOT LETTING THIS GO and WE ARE THE MAJORITY. We will not tolerate interference in the free and fair elections and we will not look the other way. You will be held accountable and your participation by omission or commission will result in your political death sentence. Rest assured, we have not yet begun to fight and your platforms will be removed swiftly. Preserve your documents. We have not yet begun to fight, Chad and his apostles.

## 2020 Election

### The Big Lie

Trump 554,119

Biden 287,021

Won by 267,021 votes

### The Truth

Trump 589,476

Biden 251,664

Won by 337,812 votes

**From:** Representative Heather Scott <HScott@newsletter.legislature.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 22, 2021 5:19 PM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Idaho Voting Integrity, Potential Cheating and Forensic Audits

Having trouble viewing this email? [View it as a Web page.](#)

top

**Voting Integrity, Potential Cheating, and Forensic Audits in Idaho** **October 22, 2021**

## Representative Heather Scott - District 1

cc

Click on the photo above (or [HERE](#)) to view my video on voting integrity, potential cheating and forensic audits in Idaho.

In a day and age of ever increasing societal moral rot, it is certainly possible and highly likely that voter fraud occurred in the last election cycle. While the national debate on forensic audits and voter integrity continues to make the headlines, many are searching for answers and solutions from government to address problems and discrepancies in our election system. Thanks for watching my recent [video](#) to hear my thoughts on this issue.

Helpful links related to the video above:

- Here is a link to an article discussing Mark Zuckerberg's \$400 million donation funding grants for "helping" local elections: ([\\$400M LINK](#))
- Here is a link to The Center for Tech and Civic Life (CTCL) who distributed this grant money: ([GRANT LINK](#))
- Here is a list of **21 Idaho counties** (and others in the country) that took this grant money: ([21 COUNTIES LINK](#))
- Here is a link to the letter from an Arizona legislator calling for a forensic audit in every state: ([LETTER LINK](#))
- Here is a link to the Idaho Secretary of State's response to allegations of inaccurate reporting: ([SOS LINK](#))
- Here is the link to an election audit bill that passed in the Idaho House and but was effectively killed by the Chairman of the Idaho Senate State Affairs Committee, Senator Patty Anne Lodge: ([HB349 LINK](#)).

vvvv

### What can you do?

Here are ways you can help to secure the future election process and stop fraud and identify problems. Remember, in a republic, it is our responsibility to keep the government in line. If we fail to do any of our responsible roles as citizens, we will quickly decay into a totalitarian form of government. Here a few suggested things you can pursue:

- Find out who your county clerk is and how long they have been in office and whether past issues of voting inconsistencies have occurred (REMEMBER - County Clerks are up for election every 4 years). ([LINK to COUNTY CLERKS](#))
- Contact your county election's office and find out how to sign up to be a volunteer poll watcher or a paid poll worker.
- Stop by the election's office and understand how the ballots are stored.
- Ask to look at voting machines and learn who the manufacturers are for the machines in your county. Are these machines involved in any state or national election fraud issues?
- Ask your county clerk to explain the tally, calibration, and counting processes their office uses for every type of election (2-yr, 4-yr, recalls, special, etc.).
- Learn how signatures are checked and verified for voting.
- Request a list of all registered voters in your county or precinct.
- Ask for a copy of the election calendar and review it. Know when all elections are occurring because all elections affect citizens.
- Ask how deceased voters or voters who have moved into or out of the county are added or removed from the voting roles. How often is this done? Is this frequent enough?
- Share what you have learned with others.

hs

Remember, we didn't get into this election fraud situation overnight, and we won't fix it overnight either. Please get involved. The more educated and engaged we are, the quicker we root out fraud and keep elected officials in line. For more things you can do to help save our republic, click [HERE: 101 Things to Do](#)

**In Liberty, Rep. Heather Scott**  
**RepHeatherScott@gmail.com**  
**www.RepHeatherScott.com**

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Technical questions can be directed to the Legislative Services Office: State Capitol Bld. W114 700 W. Jefferson St. Boise, Idaho 83720  
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**From:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, October 20, 2021 10:02 AM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: [External] Re: Election Integrity  
**Attachment(s):** "aviv(1).pdf"

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**From:** Mark Perea <rok9@hotmail.com>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, October 19, 2021 3:42 AM  
**To:** County Directors-owyhee-Audra Yoshikane <ayoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us>; County Clerk-Owyhee-Angie Barkell <abarkell@co.owyhee.id.us>  
**Cc:** kfixler@idahostatesman.com; Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>; lettertoeditor@epochtimes.com; pgrant@co.owyhee.id.us; feedback@rsbn.tv  
**Subject:** [External] Re: Election Integrity

*This thread is copied to various interested parties. It will also be forwarded and sent through contact pages of various local, state, national, and international news outlets.*

Dear Audra,

Please see below the text of the statute you cited. The highlighted portions indicate that the county clerk **may**, but is *not required* to authorize procurement of an *electronic* vote-tally system. It does however require that, if the county clerk procures such a system, she and the governing body must determine that the system "*be in the best interest of the county*" (The county is its people). The county clerk in consultation with the governing body therefore has the duty to replace any system such as ES&S (the one currently used) when they have been notified that it is proven to be vulnerable to manipulation of tallies - and therefore patently against the best interest of the county. The University of Pennsylvania study that so impeaches ES&S, which I cited earlier in this thread, is re-attached here. I am baffled as to why the county clerk would ever knowingly authorize the procurement of such a corrupt system.

Per the Idaho statute you cited, upon discovery that the system in use (currently ES&S) is vulnerable or from a manufacturer known to be corrupt, the county clerk has a duty to call a special meeting with the governing body to advise them to use a tally system that will be in the county's best interest. Failure to do so while knowing of the corruption and/or vulnerabilities may carry very serious legal consequences and, I submit, would be a violation of Section 1 of the 14th Amendment, cf.- "*No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States*" - and should also lead to an inquiry about a possible violation of Section 3.

According to the statute, a secure system can in fact include a manual vote-tally system with secure video proof of the chain of custody for every ballot: "...the governing body...may otherwise procure...**any** voting machine **or** vote tally system" The law does not require that the vote-tally system be electronic or computerized and does indeed allow for a manual system. The secretary of state is copied on this email, and is hereby notified that the ES&S company and its systems which he has certified are corrupt and proven to be vulnerable to manipulation on site regardless of any internet connection. Please refer to the attached University of Pennsylvania study which states the same and the additional link to a litany of findings against ES&S by a massive lot of investigations below. The secretary of state should immediately de-certify all ES&S voting and tally systems for all 2021 elections in Idaho. All county clerks in Idaho should implement secure, manual tally systems that are verifiable on video.

The People moreover have a right *on demand* to easily access visual proof that their votes have been handled with integrity and counted accurately. No reasonable person would say that an election with a history of less than 500 votes needs taxpayer money spent on *any* electronic vote-tally system, much less one that is proven vulnerable to hacking or otherwise corrupt. 500 votes can easily be hand-counted by 6 poll workers on video in less than 25 minutes. Moreover, it is insulting the intelligence of the People to say that a poll watcher can detect election fraud taking place inside of a computerized electronic vote-tally machine.

I call your attention to the fairfight.com pdf attached: pages 21-23 detail many instances of ES&S systems altering massive numbers of votes, pages 25-29 list 24 instances around the country where ES&S systems

*"...consistently demonstrated a systematic disregard for basic security best practices and a complete lack of competence in the manufacturing of reliable voting machines"* ,

pages 31-35 list 23 instances in which

*"US Senators express express national security concerns after ES&S lied to federal lawmakers, refused to reveal which states were sent critically flawed machines, & vigorously fought attempts to reveal reliability information"*

Taking into consideration the exposure of massive fraud through use of these electronic systems in the 2020 election - any authorization to use *any* such tally systems, including ES&S, Dominion, HART, GEMS, Smartmatic and others that may have changed their names or migrated and shared software with the same systems and schemes, would be highly suspect, to put it in the mildest of terms.

The only truly secure election is one that uses analog video to monitor the entire election-day proceedings including the empty ballot box being locked and constantly in view until the ballots are counted, the chain of custody of each and every voter's ballot being placed in the ballot box, the ballot box being opened and ballots - print in full view - counted by hand on video.

Your original response, "*The poll workers also have a double check system in place for keeping track of the number of ballots given out and if numbers do not match up when the polls are closed, then I step in and troubleshoot the issue until we figure out what happened.*" fails to address the manipulation of votes and vote tallies that can take place inside the computer or electronic counter; it only addresses the number of ballots cast.

I hereby demand that the manual system described above be used in the upcoming Homedale city election on November 2, 2021. This is the only way to begin the process of restoring the People's faith in their government and the democratic process.

I am giving the county clerk and you, her deputy, two business days to respond with an irrevocable order and guarantee to  
ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000032

use such a video-recorded manual system before I commence legal action.

Mark Perea

Candidate for Homedale Mayor [Idaho]

IDAHO STATUTE

34-2405. AUTHORITY FOR PROCUREMENT OF MACHINES. (1) After consultation with the county clerk as chief elections officer of his county, the governing body at any regular meeting or a special meeting called for the purpose, may rent, purchase or otherwise procure, and provide for the use of, in all or a portion of the election precincts of the county, any voting machine or vote tally system which the governing body deems to be in the best interest of that county and which machine or system is approved by the secretary of state.

(2) Thereafter the voting machine or vote tally system shall be used for voting and for receiving, registering and counting the votes in all primary and general elections held in such precincts.

(3) In all other elections, the voting machine or vote tally system may be used for voting, receiving, registering and counting the votes at the direction of the county clerk.

History:

[34-2405, added 1970, ch. 140, sec. 136, p. 351; am. 1972, ch. 129, sec. 1, p. 257.]

Here is the massive litany of credible indictments of ES&S for your review and for the record.

<https://fairfight.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/Election-Systems-and-Software-ESS-Corruption-07162019.pdf>

## ELECTION SYSTEMS AND SOFTWARE (ES&S) CORRUPTION DOC

2 o Topic 2: Ohio software called “highly dangerous,” “criminally negligent from the standpoint of data security” and “insanely risky” by election security experts. (PAGE 23) o Topic 3: ES&S has consistently demonstrated a systematic disregard for basic security best practices and a complete lack of competence in the manufacturing

fairfight.com

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**From:** Audra Yoshikane <[AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us)>

**Sent:** Wednesday, September 29, 2021 1:59 PM

**To:** Mark Perea <[rokw9@hotmail.com](mailto:rokw9@hotmail.com)>

**Subject:** RE: Election Integrity

Good afternoon Mark,

I have just spoken with the Idaho Secretary of State’s election team and confirmed that Owyhee County is in compliance with Idaho Code and are using an electronic election system that has been certified by the State.

Please refer to Idaho Code 34-2405 and <https://voteidaho.gov/faq/>.

If you have further reservations and concerns, please contact the Idaho Secretary of State’s election team at 208-334-2852.

Thank you,

**Audra Yoshikane**

Deputy Clerk & Elections Director

Clerk’s Office | PO Box 128 Murphy, ID 83650

(208) 495-2421 | [ayoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:ayoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us)



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**From:** Mark Perea <[rokw9@hotmail.com](mailto:rokw9@hotmail.com)>

**Sent:** Wednesday, September 29, 2021 1:39 AM

**To:** Audra Yoshikane <[AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us)>

**Subject:** Re: Election Integrity

Dear Audra,

Thank you for your response. Please see the attached University of Pennsylvania study that confirms the ES&S systems to

ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000033

be corrupt. It identifies several issues with ES&S that have nothing to do with being connected to the internet.

*"The firmware and configuration of the ES&S precinct hardware can be easily tampered with in the field. Virtually every piece of critical data at a precinct – including precinct vote tallies, equipment configuration and equipment firmware – can be compromised through exposed interfaces, without knowledge of passwords and without the use of any specialized proprietary hardware." [4.1.1]*

Unfortunately, we cannot trust a denial from a company that has been proven to distribute corrupt systems. Benny Smith and Bev Harris are the top two world experts on this issue, and their reputation for honesty and integrity is stellar and beyond reproach.

The People have the right to confirm that their vote is counted and reported properly and accurately. Since ES&S has been proven to be corrupt, the only way for the People to confirm the counts is by accessible, on-demand, visual proof of the chain of custody for each and every ballot and by visual proof of the tallies of votes cast.

If you need more evidence, please let me know. I know you are sincere in your desire to uphold the democratic process, and I know it is a harsh realization that the systems we have been using for so many years are so horrifically corrupt. It was hard for me to believe too before I first started to see the evidence. Thank you for your public service, and I look forward to working with you to correct this travesty. Maybe we here in Owyhee County can be pivotal and exemplary in correcting this.

Yours sincerely,  
Mark Perea

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**From:** Audra Yoshikane <[AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us)>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, September 28, 2021 9:02 AM  
**To:** Mark Perea <[rokw9@hotmail.com](mailto:rokw9@hotmail.com)>  
**Cc:** Angie Barkell <[abarkell@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:abarkell@co.owyhee.id.us)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Integrity

Mark,

You are correct in your understanding that Homedale will be using the ES&S DS200 Tabulator for ballot counting in the upcoming November election – and all other elections moving forward. I have reached out to ES&S regarding the information you sent on September 24, their response: *"Owyhee County, Idaho uses Electionware software to tabulate votes. Electionware is not GEMS software. The facts in this clip regarding ES&S technology are false."*

As I stated over the phone, ES&S equipment used by Owyhee County does not have the ability to connect to the internet, via hard line or WIFI, nor does it have Bluetooth capabilities. Further, the thumb drives are unique to ES&S, meaning they will not fit into other equipment and non-ES&S thumb drives cannot fit into ES&S equipment. The poll workers also have a double check system in place for keeping track of the number of ballots given out and if numbers do not match up when the polls are closed, then I step in and troubleshoot the issue until we figure out what happened.

The County is unable to fulfill your request for non-stop video surveillance for both the chain of custody for every ballot and a hand count. The ballots are kept under lock and key until election day and then they have eyes on them by the poll workers throughout the entire day. When the polls have closed, the ballots are returned to their location under lock and key before the polls opened. As the County is moving away from hand counting, this request is also unable to be fulfilled.

You are welcome to submit a written request for the purpose of authorizing watchers to observe at the polling location. The deadline for the written request is October 21.

Thank you,

**Audra Yoshikane**  
Deputy Clerk & Elections Director  
Clerk's Office | PO Box 128 Murphy, ID 83650  
(208) 495-2421 | [ayoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:ayoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us)



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**From:** Mark Perea <[rokw9@hotmail.com](mailto:rokw9@hotmail.com)>  
**Sent:** Friday, September 24, 2021 3:01 PM  
**To:** Audra Yoshikane <[AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us)>  
**Subject:** Election Integrity

At 1:43 ES&S is indicated by Bev Harris and computer programmer Benny Smith as one of the vote-tabulations systems that is compromised, and even corrupt, using the same software as Dominion, derived from the older GEMS system. At the same point in the video, their map shows Owyhee county as being serviced by the ES&S system.

I understand that Homedale will be using an ES&S system to tabulate votes in the coming Homedale mayoral election. As stated in the video, the ES&S system, along with Dominion, HART, and GEMS are designed to flip votes from one candidate to another and to assign a desired outcome based on percentage of votes cast allocated to each candidate - only on the day of the election through a backdoor with a password.

I am requesting that the election on November 2nd be 100% secure and verifiable by the public with non-stop video surveillance of the chain of custody for every ballot and non-stop video surveillance of a hand count that is observable by the public in person at the polling place - no removal of ballots to any off site for counting.

Yours,  
Mark Perea  
Candidate for Homedale Mayor

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8ezmpqwVEnM&t=16s>

### [Fraction Magic Short Version - YouTube](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8ezmpqwVEnM&t=16s)

This devastating video contains a real-time demo of precise, scaleable, invisible election manipulation which can be performed in multiple counties and state...

[www.youtube.com](https://www.youtube.com)

# Security Evaluation of ES&S Voting Machines and Election Management System

Adam Aviv Pavol Černý Sandy Clark Eric Cronin Gaurav Shah Micah Sherr Matt Blaze  
{aviv, cernyp, saender, ecronin, gauravsh, msherr, blaze}@cis.upenn.edu  
Department of Computer and Information Science  
University of Pennsylvania

## Abstract

This paper summarizes a security analysis of the DRE and optical scan voting systems manufactured by Election Systems and Software (ES&S), as used in Ohio (and many other jurisdictions inside and outside the US). We found numerous exploitable vulnerabilities in nearly every component of the ES&S system. These vulnerabilities enable attacks that could alter or forge precinct results, install corrupt firmware, and erase audit records. Our analysis focused on architectural issues in which the *interactions* between various software and hardware modules leads to systemic vulnerabilities that do not appear to be easily countered with election procedures or software updates. Despite a highly compressed schedule (ten weeks) during which we audited hundreds of thousands of lines of source code (much of which runs on custom hardware), we discovered numerous security flaws in the ES&S system that had escaped the notice of the certification authorities. We discuss our approach to the audit, which was part of *Project EVEREST*, commissioned by Ohio Secretary of State Jennifer Brunner.

## 1 Introduction

In response to concerns about the security and reliability of electronic voting systems, Ohio Secretary of State Jennifer Brunner initiated the “Evaluation & Validation of Election-Related Equipment, Standards and Testing (EVEREST)” [18] study in October 2007. Similar in scope to the California Secretary of State’s top-to-bottom review of electronic voting systems [8, 7, 2, 15, 3, 25, 6, 23], the EVEREST project aimed to identify potential weaknesses in Ohio’s voting systems – specifically, systems developed by Election Systems and Software (ES&S), Hart InterCivic (Hart), and Premier Election Solutions (formerly Diebold).

In this paper, we summarize the results of our audit of the ES&S voting system for the Ohio EVEREST study.

EVEREST was the first major study of ES&S voting systems, despite the system’s popularity (ES&S claims to be the world’s largest e-voting systems vendor [1], supporting more than 67 million voter registrations with 97,000 touchscreen voting machines installed in 20 states and 30,000 optical ballot readers present in 43 states [4]), and only the second comprehensive study that examined all components – from backend registration systems to front-end ballot casting – of any electronic voting system. In a ten week period, our seven-member team was tasked with analyzing the nearly 670,000 lines of source code that comprise the ES&S system, encompassing twelve programming languages and five hardware platforms<sup>1</sup>.

Currently deployed electronic voting systems are inarguably complex (often involving hundreds of thousands of lines of code), and are subject to numerous potential attacks, including denial-of-service, alteration or forgery of precinct counts, compromise of official tallies, machine firmware, ballot displays, audit/recount data, and ballot secrecy violations, among others. Since an exhaustive exploration of the entire system was infeasible given our ten week mandate (to say nothing of the huge code base), our approach focused on examining the modules that we believed to be most likely problematic – in particular, those dealing with pseudorandom number generators, cryptography, memory management, and input processing.

Despite our admittedly incomplete analysis, we identified numerous critical vulnerabilities in nearly every component of the ES&S system. We describe serious practical and undetectable attacks that could be carried out by pollworkers, and in many cases, individual voters. (As a noteworthy example, a voter can surreptitiously delete all vote

<sup>1</sup>During the EVEREST study, we examined the specific ES&S hardware and software versions (see appendix for specific version numbers) that are certified for use in Ohio. Although other states may use different ES&S components, we believe that most of our findings, particularly the systemic issues identified in Section 4, are likely applicable to other versions of the system as well.

data and audit logs stored on a touchscreen voting machine using a Palm handheld device and a small magnet.) Such attacks could alter or forge precinct results, install corrupt firmware, and erase audit records. Of particular concern, several attacks could spread virally, propagating between voting machines and backend systems, and *vice versa*.

This paper focuses on architectural issues of the ES&S voting system. We describe vulnerabilities in each of the ES&S components, and show how the *interaction* of the various software and hardware modules leads to systemic vulnerabilities that do not appear to be easily countered with election procedures or software updates. In particular, we saw evidence of four fundamental and pervasive deficiencies that gave rise to many of the most serious security flaws.

## 2 Related Work

The security and reliability of electronic voting systems have long been a matter of concern. In 2003 Kohno et al. [17] published a study in which they listed numerous security flaws found in a leaked version of the Diebold BallotStation source code. Since that time, several states, most notably Maryland [20], Ohio [14], California [24], and Florida [11, 10, 25] have authorized independent studies of the voting systems used in their elections. Additionally, several independent researchers have released reports analyzing voting machine hardware and software security [9, 12, 13].

All of these studies report numerous security vulnerabilities in the machines or software they reviewed, and with one exception [8], all of the studies focus their attention on an individual model of a voting machine (predominantly Diebold Accuvote DREs), or a single aspect of a voting system, such as the backend database or the firmware. The first documented in depth analysis of an entire state’s voting system was performed by the California Top-to-Bottom Review [8]. However, ES&S systems were not evaluated in that study.

A few studies have examined the ES&S products. The review commissioned by Florida Department of State [25] looked exclusively at the iVotronic firmware version 8.0.1.2. It did not examine any of the other ES&S software or hardware. The review commissioned by the California Office of the Secretary of State [5], published after the EVEREST study, looked at the source code used by ES&S machines, but did not analyze the hardware. Additionally, our analysis was conducted in parallel with an analysis by an independent security assessment company MicroSolved, Inc., with SysTest Labs [19]. While this concurrent study found many vulnerabilities, they did not

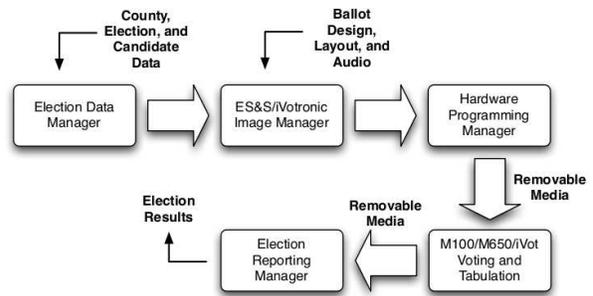


Figure 1: The high level overview of the ES&S Unity voting system with user input to each stage of the election.



Figure 2: An ES&S “Personalized Electronic Ballot” (PEB) used to transport ballots and results between the iVotronic and Unity.

have access to the source code.

To our knowledge, our report provides the first comprehensive, in depth analysis of the entire ES&S voting system.

## 3 ES&S System Overview

In this section we will describe how the individual components of the ES&S system inter-operate to conduct an election. We will begin by providing a high level overview, and then discuss relevant components in more detail.

### 3.1 Architectural High Level Overview

The election management system (EMS) from Election Systems & Software (ES&S) prepares, collects, and tabulates elections using either paper ballots or touchscreen terminals (or a combination of both). It contains software for managing all stages of an election, as well as special hardware interfaces for configuring and retrieving results from the election devices. The high level architecture of the ES&S system is shown in Figure 1.

*Unity* is the election management software suite. It is comprised of a number of individual programs which interact with one another through shared data files (collectively referred to as the “*database*”). *Election Data Manager* is used to initialize the database with jurisdiction, voter, and candidate information. *ES&S Image Manager* and *iVotronic Image Manager* are used to design the appearance of paper and touchscreen ballots. The *Election Reporting Manager* is used to collect and tally election results, and the *Audit Manager* is used to verify election results using audit data. All interaction between Unity and voting hardware is controlled by the *Hardware Programming Manager* program.

The *iVotronic* is a touchscreen direct recording electronic voting terminal (DRE). There are two distinct types of *iVotronic* terminals, distinguished by colored inserts along the sides: red *supervisor terminals* and blue *voter terminals*. Both types of *iVotronic* terminals are activated using special hardware tokens called *Personalized Electronic Ballots (PEBs)*, which are also used to store ballot definitions and election results (see Figure 2). PEBs are typically programmed via a supervisor terminal at the start of an election, and read using either a supervisor terminal or a dedicated *PEB Reader* connected to the machine running the Election Reporting Manager at the end of an election. A PEB can be used in multiple *iVotronics* as long as they are qualified for the same election and polling place.

The voter *iVotronics* also use *Compact Flash* cards to store large ballots, audio ballots, and election result audit files. A printer which provides a voter-verified paper audit trail, known as the *Real-Time Audit Log* is connected to the *iVotronic*.

The *Model 100* is a machine for scanning and validating/tallying paper ballots at a polling location. The *Model 100* uses *PCMCIA Memory Cards* to hold ballot definitions and tallies.

The *Model 650* is a machine for batch scanning and tallying paper ballots at a central election office. The *Model 650* uses *Zip Disks* to hold ballot definitions and election tallies.

### 3.1.1 Unity

Unity is the Windows-based software suite for managing elections. It contains tools for creating and managing election databases (Election Data Manager), designing the appearance of ballots (ES&S and *iVotronic Image Managers*), tabulating and reporting results (Election Reporting Manager). Additionally, there is a tool to audit the use of the other components of Unity (Audit Manager), and a tool for abstracting programming and communicating with the various hardware components used by

several Unity components (Hardware Programming Manager). The various components of Unity communicate with each other indirectly through common files stored on the Windows filesystem.

### 3.1.2 Hardware Components

In this subsection we will review the different hardware components of the ES&S voting system. These include the DRE *iVotronic* interfaces, the M100, and the M650. In addition, some of the media interfaces used by the hardware components will be discussed in more detail.

The **iVotronic** is a touchscreen DRE based on an Intel 386 processor with 1 MB of SRAM. There are four internal flash memory devices. There are two serial ports for input/output on the *iVotronic*, one connected to a standard DB9 serial port at the top of the *iVotronic*, and the other to an infrared transceiver. The external serial port is used to connect to the RTAL printer or a communications pack to report from the field, or to a computer running Unity HPM or ERM in the central election office. The infrared serial port is used to communicate with the Personalized Electronic Ballot hardware tokens. The left side of the *iVotronic* case has a molded socket to hold a PEB allowing IR communication as well as activation of the *iVotronic* power switch through a magnetic reed switch. A Compact Flash slot is also located next to the printer serial port. There are two types of *iVotronic* terminals used in elections: red “Supervisor *iVotronics*” are used by poll workers or elections officials to administer the election, and blue “Voter *iVotronics*” are used by voters to cast their votes.

The red **iVotronic Supervisor Terminal** is used to manage PEBs and the contents of their flash memory before, during and after elections. It plays a far more significant role in the Voter Activated Voting mode (which is not used in Ohio elections, thus not studied in our report), where at least one Supervisor Terminal must be at every polling place. In the Poll Worker Activated Voting mode used in Ohio, a Master PEB for each polling location is created from HPM using a Supervisor Terminal connected via null modem cable. Afterward, each Master PEB is then cloned several times using a Supervisor Terminal (standalone from Unity) in order to produce the Supervisor PEBs needed while the polls are open. At this point, the supervisor terminal is no longer required for opening, closing, or tallying the election.

The blue **iVotronic Voter Terminal** is the *iVotronic* used by voters to cast their ballot. When a qualified Supervisor PEB is inserted the *iVotronic* prompts the poll worker to select the correct ballot to be voted on. If a Supervisor PEB is inserted while holding the “Vote” but-

ton above the touchscreen, a service menu appears. This menu allows various settings of the terminal to be adjusted, and also provides the interface for opening and closing the polls. While in the service menu, actions performed are logged to the RTAL printer.

The **Real-Time Audit Log Printer (RTAL)** is a continuous feed thermal printer that provides the function of VVPAT (Voter Verifiable Paper Audit Trail) on an iVotronic machines. It is connected to the iVotronic by a standard 9-pin RS232 serial cable, and mounted behind a Plexiglas window next to the iVotronic.

The **Personalized Electronic Ballot (PEB)** is a palm-sized device containing a PIC micro-controller, 2MB of flash storage, a bi-directional infrared (IR) transceiver, and battery. The PEB is activated by a magnetic reed switch, and contains a magnet to activate the corresponding reed switch in the iVotronic PEB socket. The micro-controller firmware implements the passive half of a very simple command/response protocol between the PEB and host over the PEB IR port using IrDA SIR (Serial Infrared). The primary operation is reading and writing 128 byte blocks of the PEB's flash memory, or verifying the integrity of blocks using a cyclic redundancy check (CRC) stored with each block. The last memory block of the PEB is known as the Election Qualification Code (EQC) block, and serves to authenticate the PEB to the iVotronic. PEBs, along with the compact flash cards can be used to store vote tally information for an election.

The **Model 100 (M100)** is a voter-operated optical scan ballot counter intended for use at the polling location. It is mounted on top of a secure ballot box which holds the accepted (and counted) ballots and provides physical security for the M100. The M100 provided in our study used one set of identically keyed locks for physical protection of the M100 and ballots, and a second differently keyed lock for selecting the mode of the M100. Unity (via the HPM) and the M100 use specially formatted PCMCIA SRAM flash storage cards for all communications. The cards are formatted so that a small header can be loaded into the M100's RAM which contains pointers into the SRAM for ballot definitions and results counters. The same header information also informs the M100 if this card is formatted for a firmware upgrade.

The **Model 650 (M650)** is a centralized high-speed optical ballot counter intended for use at a central elections office. It scans batches of ballots, possibly from multiple precincts, and tabulates results to be transferred to Unity. Additionally, an Iomega Zip 100 drive is used to transfer ballot definitions and perform firmware updates to the M650, and carry results from the M650 to Unity. The M650 uses FAT32 formatted 100MB Zip disks to load

ballot configurations and store tallies of counted ballots. The files on the disk are copied by the Hardware Programming Manager. In Windows, these disks are mounted to the desktop and accessible to any Windows application with no special libraries.

The hardware and software system components are described in detail in Chapter 5 of [18].

## 4 Systemic and Architectural Issues

There are fundamental security deficiencies throughout the ES&S Unity EMS, iVotronic DRE and M100 optical scanner software and hardware. Virtually every mechanism for assuring the integrity of precinct results and for protecting the back-end tallying system can be circumvented. Election results can be tampered within the ES&S system by exploiting any of a number of different vulnerabilities that were discovered. The normal access provided to individual precinct poll workers (and in some cases to voters themselves) is sufficient to conduct attacks that alter county-wide election results and that, in some cases, cannot be detected or recovered from through audits or recounts.

Perhaps more importantly, we show how the *interaction* of the various software and hardware modules leads to systemic vulnerabilities that can spread throughout the system. There is a strong potential for practical attacks that propagate “virally” from the field back to the county election management system. That is, a single circumvented piece of precinct hardware (such as a memory card returned from a precinct for vote tallying) can effectively “take over” the county-wide back-end tally system, alter county-wide results reported in the current election, and then corrupt the installed firmware of additional precinct hardware in subsequent elections. The broad scope of such attacks provides great leverage to the adversary and can be extraordinarily difficult to detect, trace, or recover from. Different possibilities of how the firmware of each component can be altered by inputs from other components are described in Section 5.

Both the DRE (iVotronic) and the precinct-based optical scan (M100) systems are subject to many exploitable vulnerabilities. However, the DRE system provides more vectors for attacks that cannot be recovered from through manual recounts. While there are many specific errors and weaknesses in various parts of the ES&S software (and which are detailed in our earlier public report[18]), our focus is on systemic weaknesses throughout the system's overall design and implementation. Hence, the following is just a partial sample of the vulnerabilities we discovered. These weaknesses render the system as a whole difficult to secure in practice. We identify four fundamental,



Figure 3: A PEB emulator running on a Palm device simulates an initialization PEB during an open election, resetting all iVotronic passwords.



Figure 4: Unhindered access to printer connection allows disabling the iVotronic VVPAT audit log as well as the ability to print unauthorized data to the audit log.

pervasive deficiencies that give rise to the most serious vulnerabilities we found: ineffective access control, critical errors in input processing, ineffective protection of firmware and software and, ineffective cryptography and data authentication.

#### 4.1 Ineffective Access Control

The firmware and configuration of the ES&S precinct hardware can be easily tampered with in the field. Virtually every piece of critical data at a precinct – including precinct vote tallies, equipment configuration and equipment firmware – can be compromised through exposed interfaces, without knowledge of passwords and without the use of any specialized proprietary hardware.

#### 4.1.1 iVotronic passwords and PEB-based access controls

Access to the iVotronic DRE configuration is protected by several hardware and password mechanisms, all of which can be defeated through apparently routine poll worker (and in some cases voter) access.

The primary mechanisms for preparing iVotronic DREs employ the *Personalized Electronic Ballot (PEB)* interface. As described in Section 3.1.2, a PEB is a small module that communicates with the iVotronic via a magnetically switched infrared bidirectional data interface on the terminal. PEBs are used as external memory devices that communicate through a simple protocol that allows the iVotronic to read and write memory blocks stored in the PEB. Access to PEB memory is not protected by encryption or passwords, although some of the data stored on them is encrypted (see Section 4.4). PEBs themselves are proprietary devices but they employ *IrDA*, which is a widely-used infrared communication standard.

Some of the PEB's functions are intended to be performed at the county headquarters (e.g., loading ballot definitions and basic configurations), while others are performed by poll workers (e.g., opening the terminals at the beginning of the day, enabling a voter to use a particular ballot, closing the terminal and collecting vote totals).

In spite of the proprietary nature of the “official” PEB, it is relatively simple to emulate a PEB to an iVotronic or to read or alter the contents of a PEB using only inexpensive and commercially available IrDA-based computing devices (such as Palm Pilot PDAs and various mobile telephones).

Most of the administrative and poll worker functions of the iVotronic (e.g., pre-election ballot loading, enabling voting, etc) require the insertion of a properly configured “supervisor” PEB and, in some cases, the entry of a password on the terminal touchscreen. However, it is possible to defeat both of these security mechanisms. This makes practical several possible attacks at polling stations.

#### Unauthorized screen calibration and configuration

One of the simplest, and yet most important, configuration parameters of the iVotronic is the calibration of its touchscreen. Calibration (which is done through the screen itself) affects how voters’ tactile input maps to different locations on the screen. If performed incorrectly or deliberately altered, voter choices might not be correctly recorded. Calibration can be performed, for example, in a manner that allows most input to behave normally, but that denies access to specific screen regions corresponding to a candidate selection.

Access to the screen calibration function of the iV-

otronic terminal requires the use of a supervisor PEB during power-up (e.g., after voting or at idle times). No password is required. Any supervisor PEB is sufficient for this purpose, even one not specifically configured for the correct precinct or obtained from some other jurisdiction (e.g., through secondary markets such as eBay). A home-made PEB emulator (e.g., a specially programmed Palm Pilot and a small magnet) is also sufficient. The procedure requires about a minute and is, from a distance, largely indistinguishable from normal voter behavior<sup>2</sup>.

While a maliciously calibrated terminal may be noticed by voters and can, in principle, be corrected in the field, the attack is extremely simple for a poll worker (or other person with access to a PEB) to carry out and practical even without a PEB, and so may represent a serious practical threat. We note that iVotronic behavior consistent with such attacks has been reported in various jurisdictions during actual elections [21].

**Undocumented PEB features can bypass password checks** Many of the more sensitive iVotronic administrative functions (closing the polls, clearing the terminal, etc) require the entry of passwords in addition to the insertion of a supervisor PEB. However, there is a special *Quality Assurance (QA)* PEB type recognized by the iVotronic that behaves essentially as a supervisor PEB but that, when used, does not require the entry of any passwords. This PEB type does not appear to have been documented in any of the ES&S manuals or training materials provided to us during our review<sup>3</sup>.

This undocumented PEB feature can be used to neutralize the security of any iVotronic administrative features that depend on passwords. Anyone with such a PEB (whether emulated or acquired) effectively has a backdoor that bypasses this basic security check. QA PEBs are no more difficult to emulate than regular supervisor PEBs; the only difference being a single character changed in the communication protocol.

Note that while the QA PEB bypasses password checks, there is another iVotronic security feature required for access to some (but not all) administrative functions. For these functions, a PEB must be configured with the correct *Election Qualification Code (EQC)* (a 32 bit random number assigned for each election). However, as noted in the next section, precinct poll workers (and others with brief access to the poll worker equipment) can easily extract this code from the precinct's supervisor PEB using a

<sup>2</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.2.8 and 7.2.13 of [18].

<sup>3</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.2.10, 7.2.11 and 7.2.12 of [18].

palmtop computer.

Note that even without the EQC, however, an attacker (who needs no more access than that provided to a normal voter) with a QA PEB (or an emulated QA PEB) can do a great deal of harm to an iVotronic terminal. For example, the EQC is not required for the “clear-and-test” routine on an iVotronic terminal, which erases all stored votes and renders the terminal useless for the rest of the election day.

**Unauthorized PEB copying and alteration** Anyone with physical access (or close proximity) to PEBs can easily extract or alter their memory. This requires only a small magnet and a conventional IrDA-based palmtop computer because PEBs themselves enforce no passwords or access control features<sup>4</sup>.

The ease of reading and altering PEB memory facilitates a number of powerful attacks against a precinct's results and even against county-wide results. An attacker who extracts the correct EQC, cryptographic key, and ballot definition can perform any election function on a corresponding iVotronic terminal. An attacker who has access to a precinct's main PEB when the polls are being closed can alter the precinct's reported vote tallies, and can inject code that takes control over the county-wide back-end system (and that thus affects the results reported for all of a county's precincts).

Individual precinct poll workers have many duties that involve handling PEBs throughout the election day (whenever a voter votes, for example), and so are in a natural position to carry out attacks that involve altering or reading PEB memory without engaging in suspicious activity.

#### 4.1.2 Physical security, locks and seals

Many aspects of the ES&S system's security as a whole depend on the integrity of the interfaces and removable media associated with precinct equipment. Some of these are protected by software security (e.g., access passwords, encryption, etc); potential attacks against such mechanisms are discussed elsewhere (see Sections 4.1 and 4.4). Many interfaces and media are also protected (partly or entirely) by physical mechanisms: locks, seals, and procedures.

Several features of the iVotronic's physical security are especially problematic. A primary mechanism for logging events (including those potentially associated with an attack) is the RTAL printer<sup>5</sup>. However, the cable connect-

<sup>4</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.2.2, 7.2.3 and 7.2.4 of [18].

<sup>5</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Section 7.2.14 of [18].

ing the printer is readily accessible to the voter and can be removed easily and without tools or overtly suspicious activity (see Figure 4). Using the unprotected printer interface, the attacker can also print arbitrary messages including VVPAT ballots. In addition, it is important to note that the PEB interface is exposed and facilitates the attacks noted above.

The mechanical locks supplied with all of the ES&S precinct equipment were uniformly of very low-security designs that can be easily picked or otherwise bypassed. Many locks use keys that are apparently identical in equipment shipped to different customers, and so would provide little security even if the locks were improved<sup>6</sup>.

More importantly, all but most sophisticated commercially-available tamper seals are often surprisingly easily to defeat [16]. Even if effective at revealing tampering, seals are inherently limited in the protection they provide. As noted in previous studies [6], seals do not *prevent* tampering; at best they can *detect* it. But in an election, even reliable detection of tampering may be unsatisfying, since if a seal is found to be broken once polling has started, it is unclear what should be done. If the compromised equipment is used, fraudulent votes may be counted. If it is not used, previously cast legitimate votes may be lost (making breaking a seal a simple way for an attacker to destroy votes).

## 4.2 Critical Errors in Input Processing

We identified two critical components of the ES&S system which suffer from exploitable errors in functions that process input over their external interfaces. Both the Unity and the iVotronic terminal have *buffer overflows*, that allow an attacker who can provide input (e.g., on a PEB or memory card) to effectively take control over the system.

We found numerous buffer overflows throughout the ES&S system. Several of these buffer overflows have extremely serious practical security implications. An attacker who can present input using an iVotronic PEB or an M100 memory card can take control over the results reported by the entire county election system.

Most seriously, the nature of these vulnerabilities means that there are few barriers to obtaining the access required to exploit them. In the case of the iVotronic system, voter access to the terminal is sufficient. In the case of the Unity system, brief access to any iVotronic or M100 optical scan results media returned back to the county for processing is sufficient.

<sup>6</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.3.4 and 7.3.5 of [18].

### 4.2.1 Unity

The Unity election management system processes all precinct results and produces the tally reports that, in most cases, constitute the official tallies in races. After polls are closed, precinct-counted ballot results are received into Unity through several different media, including iVotronic PEBs, iVotronic CF cards, and M100 PCMCIA memory cards.

While Unity appears to correctly process properly-formatted results from such media, buffer overflows in Unity allow a maliciously altered input to execute arbitrary code on the computer on which Unity runs.

**Attack via a PEB** A stack-based buffer overflow in Unity can be exploited when election, pre-election, or testing results are processed. An attacker can exploit this vulnerability by creating a specially-crafted PEB that will allow arbitrary code execution. As a result, an attacker has the ability to gain full control of the machine running the Unity server<sup>7</sup>.

**Attack via a M100 PCMCIA memory card** A specially-crafted PCMCIA memory card can take advantage of the underlying assumptions by Unity on the maximal number of precincts reported per card to exploit a buffer overflow and take full control of the Unity server<sup>8</sup>.

**Corrupting county-wide results** PCMCIA cards returning results from precincts are not checked by Unity to see if they correspond to cards that were actually configured for the M100 scanners being used at the polling location. A poll worker can thus take a card with election results and insert additional results for a precinct for which the card was not configured for. A malicious poll worker can therefore not only modify the results for his or her own precinct, he or she can influence the results for other precincts as well. A careful and attentive operator using Unity can catch this attack, in case he or she has a list of cards (their serial numbers) and the number of precincts that should be reported for each card.

Note that because these vulnerabilities affect the central counting system, a corrupted media attack conducted from *any single* precinct can corrupt results for the entire county<sup>9</sup>.

<sup>7</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Section 7.1.1 of [18].

<sup>8</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Section 7.1.2 of [18].

<sup>9</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.1.3 of [18].

### 4.2.2 iVotronic

The iVotronic terminal firmware has several exploitable buffer overflow errors in its PEB input processing functions. These buffer overflows allow a PEB containing carefully-structured data (or an emulated PEB) to take control over the terminal<sup>10</sup>. The implications of attacks against iVotronics are discussed in Section 4.3.

It is straightforward to exploit the iVotronic buffer overflows in several different ways (by emulation of a QA or supervisor PEB or by writing data to a precinct's supervisor PEB) at various times (while opening polls and during the polling day), and with various degrees of access (as a poll worker or as a voter). The exposed nature of the PEB port and the many different scenarios under which it can be exploited make attacks against the iVotronic very difficult to effectively guard against under operational election conditions.

## 4.3 Ineffectively Protected Software and Firmware

The integrity of election results depends heavily on the integrity of the software and firmware that runs the central election management system and the precinct hardware. The consequences of any attack that alters, replaces or otherwise compromises this software or firmware are sweeping and often impossible to recover from. The security features that protect election software and firmware from unauthorized tampering are therefore among the most critically important safeguards in the system as a whole.

We found exploitable vulnerabilities that allow an attacker to replace or alter the firmware and software of virtually every component of the ES&S system, either by circumventing access controls or by triggering software errors.

### 4.3.1 iVotronic firmware

The iVotronic terminal is based on an Intel 80386 embedded computer processor controlled by firmware stored on an internal flash memory chip. The firmware is designed to be field-updated through an administrative menu function, with new firmware loaded through the terminal's CF card interface. Four security mechanisms are intended to protect against unauthorized firmware loading:

- Access to the firmware update menu function requires a supervisor (or QA) PEB.
- A 6-8 character password is required to enable firmware update.

<sup>10</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.2.5, 7.2.6 and 7.2.7 of [18].

- The firmware is loaded through the CF card interface, which can be protected by a sealed sliding cover.
- The firmware update function is disabled while the polls are open.

Unfortunately, these mechanisms are ineffective. There are several practical ways for an attacker to bypass each of these security mechanisms and successfully replace or alter the iVotronic firmware, without knowledge of any passwords or secret election parameters, possession of a PEB, or breaking any seals. These attacks can be carried out even when the polls are open. It is possible, for example, for a voter (with no inside assistance) to load new firmware into an iVotronic after he or she is finished voting.

We found at least three different vectors that an attacker could exploit to load unauthorized iVotronic firmware under various circumstances.

**Via direct replacement of the internal flash chip:** The iVotronic terminal housing can be disassembled easily without breaking the seal that protects the CF slot. Disassembling requires only the use of a readily available Torx security screwdriver. Once the housing has been removed, the internal flash chip can be removed from its socket, reprogrammed with a standard flash writer, and replaced. Note that while surreptitious terminal disassembly is unlikely to be possible in an active polling place, it may be an attractive option for an attacker who enjoys unsupervised access to stored terminals (e.g., the night before an election).

**Via the firmware update menu:** This is the most direct attack against firmware. As discussed before, an attacker can emulate a QA PEB and bypass the password check. If the polls are open, they can be closed by using an emulated QA PEB to clear the terminal first. Note that with this approach, the firmware must be loaded through the external CF card interface, which might be protected with a tamper-evident seal (although that seal can be bypassed by removing the housing).

**Via the PEB interface, during the polling day:** This is perhaps the most serious practical threat to the iVotronic firmware. As discussed in Section 4.2, errors in the iVotronic's PEB input processing code allow anyone with access to the PEB slot on the face of the terminal (including a voter) to load malicious software that takes complete control over the iVotronic's processor. Once loaded, this software can

alter the terminal firmware, change recorded votes, mis-record future votes, and so on throughout the election day and in future elections.

Any compromise of the iVotronic firmware is extremely serious; it can be very difficult to detect whether such firmware has been used in a live election or meaningfully recover once it has. The firmware controls every aspect of the ballot presented to voters, the recorded votes, and the interface to the tally system. Because the RTAL printer is under the control of the firmware, compromised firmware can easily print misleading choices that evade the notice of voters or that cancels the printed ballot (replacing it with other choices) after the voter has left. The discovery of compromised firmware at a terminal casts doubt upon every vote cast at that machine (and, because of additional bugs in the Unity back-end, on the integrity of the results reported county-wide as well).

Compounding the problem is the fact that there are apparently no tools available to counties in the ES&S system that reliably extract or audit the actual firmware present in any given terminal. The iVotronic firmware code includes a number of internal consistency checks intended to detect corrupted firmware. While these checks may be able to detect accidental memory errors, they are ineffective against maliciously installed firmware, which can simply bypass or omit the integrity check functions.

#### 4.3.2 Unity software

No single component of the ES&S system is more important to the integrity of election results than the central Unity election management system. Unity is a complex software suite, consisting of many components that share a common database. Securing a county's Unity system therefore depends on each of its components (and on the computing platforms on which it runs, Windows).

Because Unity (at least as used in Ohio) apparently runs only in a single, secure location in each county, with presumably only trusted staff permitted access to the computers, attack vectors involving unauthorized direct physical access by poll workers, voters or others are a less significant threat here than in precinct equipment sent to the field. However, because the Unity system processes electronic data received from precincts, it is subject to a number of indirect – yet devastating – attacks that can originate with poll workers or voters, even if they cannot themselves physically touch the Unity computers.

**Attacks via input from precincts** As described in Section 4.2.1, malicious input carried on iVotronic and M100 results media can take over the Unity system when it is

loaded for counting. This enables many of the most serious and comprehensive attacks we discovered.

#### 4.3.3 M100 firmware

Firmware can be loaded into the M100 via a specially structured PCMCIA card, the same card used during polling for ballot definitions and other precinct parameters. If new firmware is present on the card when the M100 is turned on, there is a brief screen prompt and the new firmware is loaded. No password is required. The M100 does not perform cryptographic integrity checks on firmware uploads. Any correctly formatted PCMCIA card with M100 firmware (including malicious code created by an attacker) can be installed and accepted as valid. Any poll worker (or other person) with access to the PCMCIA card slot can thus easily load new firmware<sup>11</sup>.

Because the firmware is loaded from the same PCMCIA cards used to load ballot definitions, corrupt firmware can also be loaded into the M100 by a corrupted Unity system when an election is provisioned.

M100 firmware controls how ballot definitions are interpreted, the counting and recording of votes, the format of data returned to Unity, and the acceptance and rejection of ballots. The consequences of corrupt M100 firmware are serious, especially given the vulnerabilities in Unity results processing. However, since the paper ballots remain available, they can be recounted if an attack might have occurred.

Unfortunately, as with the iVotronic, there is no mechanism for reliably determining or auditing the actual firmware installed in an M100, so attacks on these devices may be difficult to detect or confirm.

## 4.4 Ineffective Cryptography and Data Authentication

Much of the critical election data in the ES&S system – ballot definitions, precinct vote tallies, and so on – are communicated between the central county headquarters and precincts through small removable storage media. In iVotronic DRE-based systems, the primary media are PEBs and, in some cases, CF memory cards. In M100-based precinct counted optical scan systems, the primary media are PCMCIA memory cards.

These media share two important characteristics that make them attractive targets for attack: they have no intrinsic security properties of their own and they may pass through many hands on the way to polling places, during the polling day, and back from polling places. That is, it is

<sup>11</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Section 7.3.1 of [18].

simple to read or alter data on these media, and many people may have the opportunity to do so during an election. For example, iVotronic PEBs are handled by poll workers all through an election day, with memory that can be read or written with a standard palmtop computer and a small magnet. PCMCIA and CF cards, similarly, can be readily read or altered with standard laptop computers.

Data stored on such media should be secured by the use of cryptographic techniques that prevent meaningful access to data without knowledge of the correct key.

Unfortunately, the ES&S system does not employ cryptography at all in the M100-based optical scan system. The iVotronic DRE system does use cryptography, but errors in its implementation render the protection completely ineffective. The lack of effective cryptographic protection enables a large fraction of the exploitable vulnerabilities in the whole system.

**Unauthenticated M100 data** M100 PCMCIA cards are used to load ballot definitions and firmware into the M100 and to report tallies back to the Unity system. The data for each of these functions are not cryptographically protected; an attacker with access to an M100 PCMCIA card can easily forge or modify this data. A linear cyclic redundancy code (CRC) is included with the PCMCIA data, but an attacker can easily calculate this; CRC codes are not keyed and are not designed to provide security against deliberate data modification<sup>12</sup>.

**Ineffective iVotronic cryptography** The iVotronic DRE uses the Blowfish [22] cipher to protect data stored on the PEB and the CF card. Unfortunately, the manner in which the encrypted data are stored on the PEBs effectively neutralizes the cryptographic protection. The PEB contains an EQC, encoded using an unkeyed (non-cryptographic) algorithm. The EQC is used to encrypt the Blowfish key, which is used to encrypt the rest of the data on the PEB. Remarkably, both the EQC and the encrypted key (which, again, is encrypted using the EQC) are present on the PEB. Although much of data on the PEB is encrypted, there is sufficient unencrypted information stored along with it that allows an attacker to trivially discover the key<sup>13</sup>.

**Lack of results integrity in Unity** The obvious attacks enabled by the lack of cryptographic protection of

<sup>12</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.3.3 and 7.3.6 of [18].

<sup>13</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Section 7.2.1 of [18].

precinct media include alteration or forgery of data, unauthorized loading of firmware, as discussed in the rest of this report.

Additional vulnerabilities are introduced by Unity's poor validation of various reported precinct data. In particular, the precinct results reported on an incoming M100 PCMCIA card are not checked against the precincts for which the card was originally provisioned. This allows anyone with access to a card to add tally results for extra precincts, which will be added to (or supplant, depending on the mode the Unity operator is using) the true precinct results when read into the database, as described in Section 4.2.1.

## 5 Viral Propagation through Component Interaction

The software or firmware of almost every major component of the ES&S system can be altered or replaced by input from the other components with which it communicates. In particular, note that, by design or software flaw:

- The Unity system software can be modified by election results media originating from iVotronics and M100s (due to Unity buffer overflows)
- The iVotronic firmware can be modified by configuration media originating from the Unity system (due to iVotronic buffer overflows).
- The M100 firmware can be modified by configuration media originating from the Unity system (due to the design of the M100 firmware management functions).
- A compromised iVotronic can modify a PEB such that it carries a malicious payload which infects other iVotronics on which it is subsequently used. This iVotronic to iVotronic propagation can happen, for example, while a master PEB is being used to run *Logic-and-Accuracy* tests on the iVotronic terminals being used in a particular election.

This confluence of vulnerabilities creates a “closed loop” for viral propagation into every part of the ES&S system through the compromise of a single system component. The viral loops in the system are depicted on Figure 5.

For example, a voter can compromise an iVotronic terminal through its PEB slot. The iVotronic, then, may be programmed to create results media (at the end of the election day) that, in turn, corrupts the software of the central Unity system. The compromised Unity system, in turn, may be programmed to load corrupted firmware into all

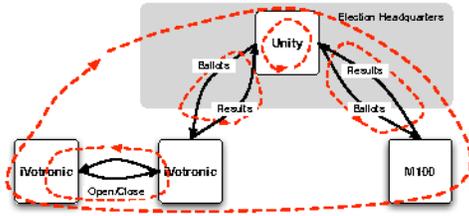


Figure 5: Viral loops through ES&S components

M100s and iVotronics in the county when provisioning a subsequent election. At this point, every major component of the system is running compromised code, which originated with a single attacker with only voter access in a single precinct. Needless to say, such an attack represents a grave threat to the integrity of the elections of any jurisdiction to which this happens<sup>14</sup>.

## 6 Reviews by Commercial Consultants

In addition to our analysis, two commercial contractors examined the ES&S systems as part of Project EVEREST. SysTest Labs, a NIST approved testing lab performed audits of the documentation, county election procedures and the hardware, software and firmware versions. A professional security assessment company, MicroSolved, Inc (MSI) performed independent vulnerability analysis and penetration testing.

The MSI team applied a systematic evaluation methodology of attack surface mapping, threat modeling, and poor trust/cascading failure analysis to assess where to focus their attention, and then used standard pen-testing tools including attacking physical security, network scanning and 'fuzzing' to locate and exploit several vulnerabilities in the ES&S system. These methods were especially successful at attacking the Windows 2003 servers and Windows XP Professional workstations used to manage the election and host the Unity software, and at finding the physical vulnerabilities that would allow an attacker access to the system internals.

These methods were less successful in exploiting the vulnerabilities found in the ES&S components. For example MSI noticed that a simple magnet could activate the iVotronic DRE, and the MSI team was also able to access many of the open, unprotected ports, but were unable to tamper with the serial protocols. Because of this, MSI was not able to demonstrate that many of the attacks they envisioned in their threat model were actually practical rather than merely possible. Therefore they were unaware

<sup>14</sup>This attack scenario is described in detail in Section 9.3.11 of [18].

of the vulnerability of Unity to an attack on any of its individual components, and they couldn't discover the more serious vulnerabilities which involve interactions between components and could lead to viral propagation.

## 7 Conclusion

As detailed in the previous sections, we found significant and pervasive vulnerabilities throughout the ES&S system. In both optical scan and DRE configurations the system suffers from vulnerabilities that can be relatively easily exploited by individual poll workers or voters (at precincts and under election conditions) that not only compromise the results from individual machines, but that can inject arbitrary malicious code into the back end tally system that reports the official county-wide election results. Several closed viral loops are present, allowing, under some conditions, a single compromise of a single precinct machine to permanently control the entire county election system. Audit mechanisms that might detect and recover from such attacks are easily defeated or not present at all. For example, there is no mechanism for extracting and auditing the firmware installed in an iVotronic or M100.

By themselves, the weaknesses reported here represent serious practical concerns; we found, after all, exploitable vulnerabilities in a widely fielded e-voting system used across the US and elsewhere. But perhaps an even more serious concern is the systemic failure – at every stage – of the various standards, certification and testing processes that were intended to prevent these vulnerabilities from appearing in the first place.

We note in particular that, in contrast to the "official" Independent Testing Authority (ITA) practices, we followed no particular methodology or standard practices in conducting our experiments and analysis. Because of the very limited time and other resources available to us, we adopted an almost entirely *ad hoc* approach, focusing our attention on those parts of the system that we believed might harbor exploitable vulnerabilities. While we used some source code analysis tools (e.g., *Fortify*), we applied them only selectively. That is, rather than a "certificational" process in which the evaluator checks for compliance with a finite set of criteria, we adopted the triage strategy of an attacker, seeking out weaknesses in the places we thought we would be most likely to find them and moving on to the next.

Our approach has the disadvantage of depending, to a much larger extent than the certificational approach, on the expertise (and luck) of the analysts. And a negative results from such an analysis, where no vulnerabilities are found, would say little about whether any are present. But

in our case the approach paid off handsomely.

It is worth noting that, in parallel to our study, the State of Ohio contracted two private consultancies to perform more traditional certification studies of the ES&S system. While the scope of and resources provided to these studies (by SysTest and MicroSolved) were not completely identical to ours, the overall goal was the same: a security assessment of the system identifying specific deficiencies. While commercial certification studies reported a few problems that we missed, the vast majority of the most sweeping and systemic vulnerabilities were found only through our *ad hoc* analysis.

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## Appendix: Software Versions

The source code analysis and red teams were provided with the following versions of the Unity environment and source code by the vendor:

Component	Application Version
Unity	3.0.1.1
Audit Manager	7.3.0.0
Election Definition Manager	7.4.4.0
Election Reporting Manager	7.1.2.1
Hardware Program Manager	5.2.4.0
Data Acquisition Manager	6.0.0.0
ESS Image Manager	7.4.2.0
iVotronic Image Manager	2.0.1.0
iVotronic Firmware	9.1.6.2 9.1.6.4
M100 Firmware	5.2.1.0
M650 Firmware	2.1.0.0
RMCOBOL RT	7.5.01
COBOL WOW RT	3.12

**From:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, October 05, 2021 12:16 PM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: [External] Election fraud

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**From:** Lorrie <lorriebasford@gmail.com>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, October 05, 2021 7:23 AM  
**To:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Election fraud

I called the other day about the recount in Idaho. I mentioned at that time that a recount would not show the fraud. The reason for this being that it would have been done during some sort of transfer. I was told if I could come up with proof, it would be looked into. I believe this is enough proof to warrant a deep dive into what actually happened. Please contact me and let me know what you intend to do next.

<https://rumble.com/vn2zd3-your-votes-have-been-stolen-with-algorithms-and-computers-since-2000..html>

Sent from my iPhone

**From:** Kim Hunter <khunter@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, October 13, 2021 9:58 AM EDT  
**To:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: [External] Mr. DENNEY

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**From:** Donna <specialluvsu@yahoo.com>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, October 12, 2021 7:04 PM  
**To:** Business <business@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Mr. DENNEY

I happen to be one of your constituents Mr. Denney. I really appreciate when you RINOS Show your true colors. As soon as I seen that you were on CNN that's all it took for me.. Why don't you read the Arizona audit you jackass, there was plenty of fraud if you took the time and did your homework.

Of course there probably wasn't as much in Idaho being such a red state, I'm sure they only thought they could go in to get by with so much.

The idea that you would ridicule a Patriot like Mike Lindell, Who has spent plenty of his own money trying to do what you assholes in the government won't do because I think you're all in on it. Trump was a real big threat to your little institution wasn't he while the threats going to get bigger buddy go look at your buddies in the senate with their RINO votes on this stinking infrastructure bill. It only took 2 days for somebody to primary Crappo.

So thank you for revealing what you really are. Better start packing your bags, I really don't think Idaho is going to tolerate your bullshit. You people spend way too much time in that liberal plastic bubble of Boise. That crap don't fly out in working man's land.

Oh by the way, I'm very real, not a bother, or a lib in mama's basement, paid to write letters. You can contact me any time.

Donna J Meyer  
3005 SW Liercke Dr  
Mountain Home, ID 83647  
507-319-5778

I don't think you would like what you would hear because I got plenty more to say to you RINO Republicans.

**From:** Sean Pickard <mseanpickard@gmail.com>  
**Sent:** Saturday, October 09, 2021 8:55 AM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Re: [External] Audit Statement on Lindell  
**Attachment(s):** "Screenshot\_20211009-065358\_Chrome.jpg"

This is not made up

On Fri, Oct 8, 2021, 2:22 PM Sean Pickard <mseanpickard@gmail.com> wrote:

Ok, but going public with your statement kind of puts you on the radar as anti Lindell's efforts, and I agree and support him, while he is a little hipper with his words and approach, it's from seeing what we see and no one standing up. so you kind of took the other side and it's noticed.

So I want you to know, I and many other don't agree with you, He is already being beaten down for standing up, and we know Dominion Voting machines are rigged and the system was rigged for Biden, and you don't seem really care or you would just pay for the audit and realize it's needed. I as a taxpayer have no problem with it.

You have made yourself an enemy of the Save America movement. End of story

On Fri, Oct 8, 2021 at 1:14 PM Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov> wrote:

Mr. Pickard,

Thank you for your email and I appreciate the communication. First, please allow me to state that we agree that randomly conducted audits are an important component to assuring the public of the integrity of an election, and that is why we ran legislation to that effect last year. It passed the house 58-12 and didn't get a hearing in the senate, but we plan to bring it back this next session again.

While to say things like "I assure you..." and "I promise I will..." could possibly be dismissed as ingenuine, please understand that I likewise have both a vested interest in, and concern for, our voting processes across the United States. I however only have the direct ability to safeguard those processes in one state – Idaho. That is the reason we refuted the information presented by recounting the counties and precincts that we did. It was a focused effort on a focused allegation, and one I still stand behind, as I do not believe we can allow blanket commentary saying everything is corrupt everywhere, supported by completely unverifiable false information, as "the Big Lie" did for Idaho. Notably, our review did not look at anything pertaining to other potential channels of voter fraud, but also know that those channels, like voter registration list management, or double voting/multiple registration location attempts, receive equal scrutiny when evidence of potential fraud is presented. That is why we actually had over 40 potential cases to investigate after the November election in Idaho.

This was not about billing Mike Lindell, nor about recovering the likely less than \$10,000 we used from federal Help America Vote Act grant funds that were earmarked since 2018 for the purpose of conducting audits. This was about defending the integrity of Idaho's clerks, our collective Idaho team, and Idaho's processes. The response to billing Lindell for those expenses originated from a commonly recurring theme from constituents like yourself saying we should send him a bill, to which we said, "Well, why not?". It is far from the point, and you are right, has become a distraction to the real comment made by this office – Idaho's elections are conducted in a free, fair, and accurate manner, and we will continue to push forward in that manner.

I likewise appreciate your courtesy in the manner in which you communicated your disagreement. That is not always the case.

Respectfully,

Chad



## CHAD HOUCK

Chief Deputy Secretary of State

**Office:** (208) 332-2862

**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370

**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Sean Pickard <[mseanpickard@gmail.com](mailto:mseanpickard@gmail.com)>  
**Date:** Friday, October 8, 2021 at 11:46 AM  
**To:** Chad Houck <[chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** [External] Audit Statement on Lindel

Dear Sir,

As a voter and a citizen in Idaho, I must let you know that I disagree on your stance against as stated about sending Lindel the audit bill. This is an indicator that you believe we can't see with our own eyes the evidence on video of potential issues in other states.

We citizens do believe there are problems and these elections need to be audited. Just because some counties don't have electronic systems, doesn't discard that real issue. I believe your statement indicates a willing ignorance. Be assured I put you on my list of individuals who may have an alternate motive for their stance other than that of the people's best interest.

Be on notice, you work for us, we don't work for you.

Thank you and have a great day, I do wish you and your family peace in all of this uncertainty

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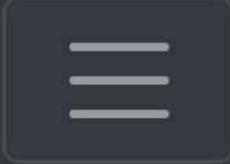
Michael Sean Pickard

MSc-IT, Security+, Network+, Project+, CCENT

--  
Michael Sean Pickard  
208-407-7185  
MSc-IT, Security+, Network+, Project+, CCENT



# The Big Lie



**Biden 287,021**  
Won by 267,021 votes

**The Truth**  
**Trump 589,476**  
**Biden 251,664**  
Won by 337,812 votes

Date	Time	SourceIP	lat1	lng1	state1	country1	TargetIP	lat2	lng2	state2	TargetLocation	The Truth		The Big Lie		Difference
												Bvotes	Tvotes	Bvotes	Tvotes	
11/4/20	2:48:37	24.166.105.93	41.7059	-81.1997	OHIO	UNITED STATES	104.18.179.113	43.6089445	-116.2873523	IDAHO	ADA COUNTY CLERK	109,972	141,266	120,539	130,699	21,134
11/3/20	5:19:04	24.124.17.164	38.9337	-95.239	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	107.180.25.8	44.7298876	-116.4381985	IDAHO	ADAMS COUNTY CLERK	485	2,047	591	1,941	212
11/3/20	10:04:27	24.217.146.143	38.783	-90.6351	MISSOURI	UNITED STATES	192.124.249.11	42.868187	-112.4431033	IDAHO	BANNOCK COUNTY CLERK	13,084	24,929	14,682	23,331	3,196
11/3/20	8:27:17	18.234.202.189	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	199.34.228.74	42.2271494	-111.4010403	IDAHO	BEAR LAKE COUNTY CLERK	213	3,051	350	2,914	274
11/6/20	9:47:13	63.155.72.217	44.6554	-123.135	OREGON	UNITED STATES	*	47.3150691	-116.5670004	IDAHO	BENEWAH COUNTY CLERK	773	4,082	977	3,878	408
11/6/20	21:37:59	17.121.113.183	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	162.255.73.4	43.1943306	-112.3445266	IDAHO	BINGHAM COUNTY CLERK	3,308	16,111	4,124	15,295	1,632
11/6/20	7:30:22	14.9.101.96	38.3512	140.2025	YAMAGATA	JAPAN	207.38.73.196	43.5184756	-114.3129008	IDAHO	BLAINE COUNTY CLERK	8,375	4,576	8,919	4,032	1,088
11/5/20	19:46:26	3.133.122.141	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	198.71.233.106	43.8285046	-115.8345537	IDAHO	BOISE COUNTY CLERK	1,007	3,682	1,204	3,485	394
11/3/20	20:10:57	3.80.170.105	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	13.224.102.110	48.2664492	-116.5685822	IDAHO	BONNER COUNTY CLERK	7,188	19,491	8,310	18,369	2,244
11/5/20	10:20:17	34.85.38.236	35.6761	139.6503	TOKYO	JAPAN	*	43.4951326	-112.0411734	IDAHO	BONNEVILLE COUNTY CLERK	12,065	39,994	14,254	37,805	4,378
11/6/20	14:53:24	13.52.45.239	37.3394	-121.895	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	45.60.97.4	48.6913257	-116.3163092	IDAHO	BOUNDARY COUNTY CLERK	962	5,195	1,220	4,937	516
11/3/20	9:03:19	24.164.79.0	39.5335	-84.3057	OHIO	UNITED STATES	*	43.6365693	-113.3002844	IDAHO	BUTTE COUNTY CLERK	130	1,260	188	1,202	116
11/4/20	22:51:10	24.171.66.173	38.3171	-88.9137	ILLINOIS	UNITED STATES	*	43.3465675	-114.7917279	IDAHO	CAMAS COUNTY CLERK	122	534	149	507	54
11/3/20	3:13:54	54.197.219.254	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	216.64.165.232	43.6662503	-116.6807457	IDAHO	CANYON COUNTY CLERK	22,195	65,445	25,881	61,759	7,372
11/3/20	13:11:58	63.246.104.49	37.8646	-90.1696	MISSOURI	UNITED STATES	184.154.61.162	42.6543652	-111.6046687	IDAHO	CARIBOU COUNTY CLERK	291	3,046	431	2,906	280
11/6/20	12:50:21	50.109.243.238	45.5981	-123.1818	OREGON	UNITED STATES	13.32.25.117	42.5345698	-113.7928157	IDAHO	CASSIA COUNTY CLERK	1,070	8,301	1,464	7,907	788
11/6/20	22:00:14	62.217.83.144	37.987	23.7658	ATTICA	GREECE	185.230.60.161	44.1762984	-112.2308197	IDAHO	CLARK COUNTY CLERK	29	276	41	264	24
11/6/20	0:11:48	18.216.188.79	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	50.28.0.27	46.479347	-116.2551395	IDAHO	CLEARWATER COUNTY CLERK	695	3,635	877	3,453	364
11/3/20	5:10:07	68.102.171.122	37.7042	-97.2778	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	192.185.236.165	44.5046445	-114.2317308	IDAHO	CUSTER COUNTY CLERK	490	2,202	603	2,089	226
11/5/20	3:07:30	40.94.34.96	29.4227	-98.4927	TEXAS	UNITED STATES	172.67.72.210	43.1316906	-115.6902718	IDAHO	ELMORE COUNTY CLERK	2,187	7,660	2,601	7,246	828
11/6/20	17:30:00	12.8.6.75	35.8094	-86.8897	TENNESSEE	UNITED STATES	35.172.94.1	42.0958946	-111.8781327	IDAHO	FRANKLIN COUNTY CLERK	384	6,118	657	5,845	546
11/3/20	3:36:29	17.121.113.238	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	192.225.182.83	43.9677192	-111.6845225	IDAHO	FREMONT COUNTY CLERK	723	5,823	998	5,548	550
11/6/20	11:50:49	23.83.132.141	33.2771	-111.886	ARIZONA	UNITED STATES	67.20.113.163	43.8752458	-116.4951207	IDAHO	GEM COUNTY CLERK	1,393	8,361	1,803	7,951	820
11/3/20	21:01:05	1.132.111.101	-27.4856	153.029	QUEENSLAND	AUSTRALIA	192.196.0.232	42.9387917	-114.7131081	IDAHO	GOODING COUNTY CLERK	1,008	4,907	1,256	4,659	496
11/6/20	21:53:59	13.58.19.77	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	66.147.242.173	45.9262988	-116.1233624	IDAHO	IDAHO COUNTY CLERK	1,167	8,220	1,561	7,826	788
11/3/20	17:14:48	24.170.234.223	39.5921	-77.8129	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES	38.78.198.130	43.6789682	-111.9107643	IDAHO	JEFFERSON COUNTY CLERK	1,083	12,677	1,661	12,099	1,156
11/3/20	20:49:14	27.140.90.67	43.0763	141.3654	HOKKAIDO	JAPAN	207.38.73.11	42.7264573	-114.5179396	IDAHO	JEROME COUNTY CLERK	1,573	6,054	1,893	5,734	640
11/6/20	15:14:12	38.133.193.238	32.2984	-97.023	TEXAS	UNITED STATES	207.38.73.187	47.6221242	-116.9879711	IDAHO	KOOTENAI COUNTY CLERK	20,647	66,502	24,312	62,837	7,330
11/5/20	19:27:25	24.166.71.15	41.1715	-80.8671	OHIO	UNITED STATES	104.19.154.48	46.7323875	-117.000165	IDAHO	LATAH COUNTY CLERK	9,408	10,300	10,236	9,472	1,656
11/6/20	3:05:07	50.18.172.16	37.3394	-121.895	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	216.251.43.98	45.1792723	-113.9022494	IDAHO	LEMHI COUNTY CLERK	838	3,786	1,032	3,592	388
11/6/20	0:48:43	24.126.193.191	33.3902	-84.4748	GEORGIA	UNITED STATES	65.156.152.16	46.2330825	-116.2408708	IDAHO	LEWIS COUNTY CLERK	272	1,566	349	1,489	154
11/4/20	11:37:49	47.157.241.96	33.7215	-118.0509	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	173.205.126.118	42.9335126	-114.4088378	IDAHO	LINCOLN COUNTY CLERK	335	1,548	414	1,469	158
11/6/20	13:26:46	24.255.143.225	37.6845	-96.9682	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	24.116.177.114	43.8231096	-111.7924237	IDAHO	MADISON COUNTY CLERK	1,984	14,241	2,666	13,559	1,364
11/6/20	1:55:38	17.121.115.72	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	207.38.72.29	42.6190756	-113.6772348	IDAHO	MINIDOKA COUNTY CLERK	1,222	6,593	1,550	6,265	656
11/4/20	0:25:22	18.134.146.253	51.5074	-0.127758	ENGLAND	UNITED KINGDOM	65.156.152.16	46.4004089	-117.001189	IDAHO	NEZ PERCE COUNTY CLERK	5,827	14,597	6,686	13,738	1,718
11/6/20	7:00:39	45.41.142.166	39.0161	-77.4594	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	192.185.72.218	42.1915872	-112.2507986	IDAHO	ONEIDA COUNTY CLERK	149	2,248	249	2,148	200
11/3/20	16:12:23	1.132.108.116	-28.0003	153.431	QUEENSLAND	AUSTRALIA	23.229.191.65	43.2162359	-116.5510588	IDAHO	OWYHEE COUNTY CLERK	622	4,013	816	3,819	388
11/3/20	1:52:29	36.8.228.191	40.4737	141.484	AOMORI	JAPAN	192.124.249.9	44.0775957	-116.9297553	IDAHO	PAYETTE COUNTY CLERK	1,698	9,325	2,161	8,862	926
11/3/20	21:50:15	17.121.112.22	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	35.209.46.211	42.7829066	-112.8495523	IDAHO	POWER COUNTY CLERK	740	2,241	865	2,116	250
11/6/20	15:51:28	47.198.27.61	28.1412	-82.5931	FLORIDA	UNITED STATES	104.21.51.183	47.4713687	-115.9220782	IDAHO	SHOSHONE COUNTY CLERK	1,445	4,464	1,693	4,216	496
11/3/20	12:58:43	27.141.62.171	35.3357	139.4063	KANAGAWA	JAPAN	69.13.210.159	43.7242262	-111.1160243	IDAHO	TETON COUNTY CLERK	3,059	3,117	3,318	2,858	518
11/5/20	6:36:08	24.14.176.215	41.6837	-88.3499	ILLINOIS	UNITED STATES	104.17.71.72	42.5565027	-114.4729233	IDAHO	TWIN FALLS COUNTY CLERK	7,907	27,381	9,391	25,897	2,968
11/5/20	19:37:47	54.198.200.47	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	198.71.233.141	44.5162821	-116.0417983	IDAHO	VALLEY COUNTY CLERK	2,685	4,238	2,976	3,947	582
11/5/20	9:06:52	13.66.139.147	47.233	-119.852	WASHINGTON	UNITED STATES	207.38.73.178	44.2509976	-116.9693327	IDAHO	WASHINGTON COUNTY CLERK	854	4,373	1,073	4,154	438

**From:** Parris, Joseph <jparris@KTVB.com>  
**Sent:** Thursday, September 30, 2021 4:05 PM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: [External] KTVB Interview - 1pm

Thanks!!

Rolling Stone link below

<https://www.rollingstone.com/politics/politics-news/mike-lindell-idaho-vote-fraud-claims-false-1234960/>

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**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Thursday, September 30, 2021 2:03 PM  
**To:** Parris, Joseph <jparris@KTVB.com>  
**Subject:** Re: [External] KTVB Interview - 1pm

**CAUTION - EXTERNAL EMAIL** - Please use caution opening attachments and never share your password. Send suspicious email to [infosec@tegna.com](mailto:infosec@tegna.com).

<https://thebiglie.frankspeech.com/IDAHO/index.html>



**CHAD HOUCK**

*Chief Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

---

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** "Parris, Joseph" <jparris@KTVB.com>  
**Date:** Thursday, September 30, 2021 at 9:59 AM  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] KTVB Interview - 1pm

Thanks again, talk soon!

Joe Parris is inviting you to a scheduled Zoom meeting.

Topic: KTVB Interview  
Time: Sep 30, 2021 01:00 PM Mountain Time (US and Canada)

Join Zoom Meeting  
<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/86911489409?pwd=bThaRXpTeitpYTdzdVpWeDlKYVBRdz09>

Meeting ID: 869 1148 9409  
Passcode: JSnf57

Best,

**Joe Parris**

**Reporter**



5407 W Fairview Ave | Boise, ID 83706  
[jparris@ktvb.com](mailto:jparris@ktvb.com) | 208.321.1234  
[KTVB.com](http://KTVB.com) | [TEGNA.com](http://TEGNA.com)

**From:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Thursday, September 16, 2021 12:21 PM EDT  
**To:** County Clerk-Bonner-Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov>; Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>; County Elections-Bonner-Clorissa Koster <clorissa.koster@bonnercountyid.gov>; Louis Marshall <louis.marshall@bonnercountyid.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: [External] Re: [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie

Michael  
This is total BS. The best argument that I can provide is that in Idaho we still have 7 counties that use 100% hand count of ballots, those counties can verify the numbers from election night, and that none could have been changed from an outside IP address. There is no connection to the outside, and the tally was canvased as per Idaho code. If I can prove that the information that Mr. Lindell has provided is absolutely false in at least 7 counties, why would I believe (without actionable evidence) that his claim would be anymore valid in any of the other counties. If anyone has hard evidence that votes were changed, we need that evidence so that we can prosecute.  
Lawrence

---

**From:** Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov>  
**Sent:** Thursday, September 16, 2021 9:18 AM  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; County Elections-Bonner-Clorissa Koster <clorissa.koster@bonnercountyid.gov>; Louis Marshall <louis.marshall@bonnercountyid.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Re: [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie

I know there are a couple people up here that plan to "Raise Hell" about this at our Tuesday's Republican Central Committee meeting. I wonder if there is legal recourse against Mike Lindell for slander/defamation?

## Michael W. Rosedale

Bonner County Clerk of the District Court  
1500 Highway 2, Suite 336  
Sandpoint, Idaho 83864  
Tele: 265-1437  
Fax: 255-7849  
Email: [Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov](mailto:Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov)

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On Thu, Sep 16, 2021 at 8:15 AM Michael Rosedale <[michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov](mailto:michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov)> wrote:

Have you all seen this? Mike Lindell is putting this stuff out there claiming ever county in the USA was hacked. Here is what he shows for Idaho. He never contacted my office, and his assertion is actually impossible. At least in Bonner County. FYI...

## Michael W. Rosedale

Bonner County Clerk of the District Court  
1500 Highway 2, Suite 336  
Sandpoint, Idaho 83864  
Tele: 265-1437  
Fax: 255-7849  
Email: [Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov](mailto:Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov)

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----- Forwarded message -----

**From:** Bryan Hult <[bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov](mailto:bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov)>  
**Date:** Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 5:22 PM  
**Subject:** Re: [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie  
**To:** Michael Rosedale <[michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov](mailto:michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov)>

Michael,

Not sure I understand enough. Shall I contact him to see if he would like to meet with you?  
Bryan

On Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 3:25 PM Michael Rosedale <[michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov](mailto:michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov)> wrote:

I would suggest this fellow is being conned.

## Michael W. Rosedale

Bonner County Clerk of the District Court  
1500 Highway 2, Suite 336  
Sandpoint, Idaho 83864  
Tele: 265-1437  
Fax: 255-7849  
Email: [Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov](mailto:Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov)

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On Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 3:22 PM Bryan Hult <[bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov](mailto:bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov)> wrote:

----- Forwarded message -----

**From:** [ki7gpk](mailto:ki7gpk@protonmail.com) <[ki7gpk@protonmail.com](mailto:ki7gpk@protonmail.com)>  
**Date:** Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 1:17 PM  
**Subject:** [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie  
**To:** Bryan Hult <[bryanhult@yahoo.com](mailto:bryanhult@yahoo.com)>, Bryan Hult <[bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov](mailto:bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov)>

From [frankspeech.com](https://frankspeech.com)  
by  
<https://thebiglie.frankspeech.com/>

At the top of the webpage click on the drop-down box that says "By State" to see the actual intrusions and the total votes that where changed from Trump to Biden.

2,244 total Stolen Votes from Bonner County Alone!!!  
This Idaho list details the dates, Time, ComputerIP address, Latatude and Longdatude, State or country of the hacker, Target ComputerIP address, Tarfet Lat&Long, Targer Location, Target County, True Trump/Biden Votes, Big Lie Trump/Biden Votes and the total stolen Votes..

We Cannot Allow this in our next Election!

Date	Time	SourceP	lat1	lng1	state1	country1	TargetIP	lat2	lng2	state2	TargetLocation	The Truth		The Big Lie		Difference
												Bvotes	Tvotes	Bvotes	Tvotes	
11/4/20	2:48:37	24.166.105.93	41.7059	-81.1997	OHIO	UNITED STATES	104.118.179.113	43.6089445	-116.2873523	IDAHO	ADA COUNTY CLERK	109,972	141,266	120,539	130,699	21,134
11/3/20	5:19:04	24.124.17.164	38.9337	-95.239	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	107.180.25.8	44.7298876	-116.4381985	IDAHO	ADAMS COUNTY CLERK	485	2,047	591	1,941	212
11/3/20	10:04:27	24.217.146.143	38.783	-90.6351	MISSOURI	UNITED STATES	192.124.249.11	42.868187	-112.4431033	IDAHO	BANNOCK COUNTY CLERK	13,084	24,929	14,682	23,331	3,196
11/3/20	8:27:17	18.234.202.189	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	199.34.228.74	42.2271494	-111.4010403	IDAHO	BEAR LAKE COUNTY CLERK	213	3,051	350	2,914	274
11/6/20	9:47:13	63.155.72.217	44.6554	-123.135	OREGON	UNITED STATES	*	47.3150691	-116.5670004	IDAHO	BENEWAH COUNTY CLERK	773	4,082	977	3,878	408
11/6/20	21:37:59	17.121.113.183	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	162.255.73.4	43.1949306	-112.3445266	IDAHO	BINGHAM COUNTY CLERK	3,308	16,111	4,124	15,295	1,632
11/6/20	7:30:22	14.9.101.96	38.3512	140.2025	YAMAGATA	JAPAN	207.38.73.196	43.5184756	-114.3129008	IDAHO	BLAINE COUNTY CLERK	8,375	4,576	8,919	4,032	1,088
11/5/20	19:46:26	3.133.122.141	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	198.71.233.106	43.8285046	-115.8455537	IDAHO	BOISE COUNTY CLERK	1,007	3,682	1,204	3,485	394
11/3/20	20:10:57	3.80.170.105	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	13.224.102.110	48.2664492	-116.5685822	IDAHO	BONNER COUNTY CLERK	7,188	19,491	8,310	18,369	2,244
11/5/20	10:20:17	34.85.38.236	35.6761	139.6503	TOKYO	JAPAN	*	43.4951326	-112.0411734	IDAHO	BONNEVILLE COUNTY CLERK	12,065	39,994	14,254	37,805	4,378
11/6/20	14:53:24	13.52.45.239	37.3394	-121.895	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	45.60.97.4	48.6913257	-116.3163092	IDAHO	BOUNDARY COUNTY CLERK	962	5,195	1,220	4,937	516
11/3/20	9:03:19	24.164.79.0	39.5335	-84.3057	OHIO	UNITED STATES	*	43.6365693	-113.3002844	IDAHO	BUTTE COUNTY CLERK	130	1,260	188	1,202	116
11/4/20	22:51:10	24.171.66.173	38.3171	-88.9137	ILLINOIS	UNITED STATES	*	43.3465675	-114.7917279	IDAHO	CAMAS COUNTY CLERK	122	534	149	507	54
11/3/20	3:13:54	54.197.219.254	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	216.64.165.232	43.6662503	-116.6807457	IDAHO	CANYON COUNTY CLERK	22,195	65,445	25,881	61,759	7,372
11/3/20	13:11:58	63.246.104.49	37.8646	-90.1696	MISSOURI	UNITED STATES	184.154.61.162	42.6543652	-111.6046687	IDAHO	CARBON COUNTY CLERK	291	3,046	431	2,906	280
11/6/20	12:50:21	50.109.243.238	45.5981	-123.1818	OREGON	UNITED STATES	13.32.25.117	42.5345698	-113.7928157	IDAHO	CASSIA COUNTY CLERK	1,070	8,301	1,464	7,907	788
11/6/20	22:00:14	62.217.83.144	37.987	23.7658	ATTICA	GREECE	185.230.60.161	44.1762984	-112.2308197	IDAHO	CLARK COUNTY CLERK	29	276	41	264	24
11/6/20	0:11:48	18.216.188.79	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	50.28.0.27	46.479347	-116.2551395	IDAHO	CLEARWATER COUNTY CLERK	695	3,635	877	3,453	364
11/3/20	5:10:07	68.102.171.122	37.7042	-97.2778	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	192.185.236.165	44.5046445	-114.2317308	IDAHO	CLUSTER COUNTY CLERK	490	2,202	603	2,089	226
11/5/20	3:07:30	40.94.34.96	29.4227	-98.4927	TEXAS	UNITED STATES	172.67.72.210	43.1316906	-115.6902718	IDAHO	ELMORE COUNTY CLERK	2,187	7,660	2,601	7,246	828
11/6/20	17:30:00	12.8.6.75	35.8094	-86.8897	TENNESSEE	UNITED STATES	35.172.94.1	42.0958946	-111.8781327	IDAHO	FRANKLIN COUNTY CLERK	384	6,118	657	5,845	546
11/3/20	3:36:29	17.121.113.238	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	192.225.182.83	43.9677192	-111.6845225	IDAHO	FREMONT COUNTY CLERK	723	5,823	998	5,548	550
11/6/20	11:50:49	23.83.132.141	33.2771	-111.886	ARIZONA	UNITED STATES	67.20.113.163	43.8752458	-116.4951207	IDAHO	GEM COUNTY CLERK	1,393	8,361	1,803	7,951	820
11/3/20	21:01:05	1.132.111.101	-27.4856	153.029	QUEENSLAND	AUSTRALIA	192.196.0.232	42.9387917	-114.7131081	IDAHO	GOODING COUNTY CLERK	1,008	4,907	1,256	4,659	496
11/6/20	21:53:59	13.58.19.77	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	66.147.242.173	45.9262988	-116.1233624	IDAHO	IDAHO COUNTY CLERK	1,167	8,220	1,561	7,826	788
11/3/20	17:14:48	24.170.234.223	39.5921	-77.8129	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES	38.78.198.130	43.6789682	-111.9107643	IDAHO	JEFFERSON COUNTY CLERK	1,083	12,677	1,661	12,099	1,156
11/3/20	20:49:14	17.240.90.67	43.0763	141.3654	HOKKAIDO	JAPAN	207.38.73.11	42.7264573	-114.5179396	IDAHO	JEROME COUNTY CLERK	1,573	6,054	1,893	5,734	640
11/6/20	15:14:12	38.133.193.238	32.2984	-97.023	TEXAS	UNITED STATES	207.38.73.187	47.6221242	-116.9879711	IDAHO	KOOTENAI COUNTY CLERK	20,647	66,502	24,312	62,837	7,330
11/5/20	19:27:25	24.166.71.15	41.1715	-80.8671	OHIO	UNITED STATES	104.19.154.48	46.7323875	-117.000165	IDAHO	LATAH COUNTY CLERK	9,408	10,300	10,236	9,472	1,656
11/6/20	3:05:01	50.109.172.16	37.3394	-121.895	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	216.251.43.98	45.1792723	-113.9022494	IDAHO	LEMHI COUNTY CLERK	838	3,786	1,032	3,592	388
11/6/20	0:48:43	24.126.193.191	33.3902	-84.4748	GEORGIA	UNITED STATES	65.156.152.16	46.2330825	-116.2408708	IDAHO	LEWIS COUNTY CLERK	272	1,566	349	1,489	154
11/4/20	11:37:49	47.157.241.96	33.7215	-118.0509	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	173.205.126.118	42.9335126	-114.4088378	IDAHO	LINCOLN COUNTY CLERK	335	1,548	414	1,469	158
11/6/20	13:26:46	24.255.143.225	37.6845	-96.9682	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	24.116.177.114	43.8231096	-111.7924237	IDAHO	MADISON COUNTY CLERK	1,984	14,241	2,666	13,559	1,364
11/6/20	1:55:38	17.121.115.72	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	207.38.72.29	42.6190756	-113.6772348	IDAHO	MINIDOKA COUNTY CLERK	1,222	6,593	1,550	6,265	656
11/4/20	0:25:22	18.134.146.253	51.5074	-0.127758	ENGLAND	UNITED KINGDOM	65.156.152.16	46.4004089	-117.001189	IDAHO	NEZ PERCE COUNTY CLERK	5,827	14,597	6,686	13,738	1,718
11/6/20	7:00:39	45.411.142.166	39.0161	-77.4594	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	192.185.72.218	42.1915872	-112.2507986	IDAHO	ONEIDA COUNTY CLERK	149	2,248	249	2,148	200
11/3/20	16:12:23	1.132.108.116	-28.0003	153.431	QUEENSLAND	AUSTRALIA	23.229.191.65	43.2162359	-116.5510588	IDAHO	OWYHEE COUNTY CLERK	622	4,013	816	3,819	388
11/3/20	1:52:29	36.8.228.191	40.4737	141.484	ADOMORI	JAPAN	192.124.249.9	44.0775957	-116.9297553	IDAHO	PAYETTE COUNTY CLERK	1,698	9,325	2,161	8,862	926
11/3/20	21:50:15	17.121.112.22	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	35.209.46.211	42.7829066	-112.8495523	IDAHO	POWER COUNTY CLERK	740	2,241	865	2,116	250
11/6/20	15:51:28	47.198.27.61	28.1412	-82.5931	FLORIDA	UNITED STATES	104.21.51.183	47.4713687	-115.9220782	IDAHO	SHOSHONE COUNTY CLERK	1,445	4,464	1,693	4,216	496
11/5/20	19:37:47	54.198.200.47	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	198.71.233.141	44.5162821	-116.0417983	IDAHO	VALLEY COUNTY CLERK	2,685	4,238	2,976	3,947	582
11/5/20	9:06:52	13.66.139.147	47.233	-119.852	WASHINGTON	UNITED STATES	207.38.73.178	44.2509976	-116.9693327	IDAHO	WASHINGTON COUNTY CLERK	854	4,373	1,073	4,154	438

© Michael J. Lindell, 2021

"It's easier to fool people than to convince them that they have been fooled."

MARK TWAIN

Rick  
K17GPK  
WRKC835  
GP-55

Sent with [ProtonMail](#) Secure Email.

--  
**Bryan J. Hult**  
 Bonner County Veterans Service Officer  
 1500 Highway 2, Ste 122  
 Sandpoint, Idaho 83864  
 208-255-5291  
[bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov](mailto:bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov)  
 Serving Bonner County Veterans, one hero at a time.

--  
**Bryan J. Hult**  
 Bonner County Veterans Service Officer  
 1500 Highway 2, Ste 122  
 Sandpoint, Idaho 83864  
 208-255-5291  
[bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov](mailto:bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov)  
 Serving Bonner County Veterans, one hero at a time.

**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Saturday, August 14, 2021 12:46 AM EDT  
**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Brett Brandon <brett.brandon@sos.idaho.gov>; Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**CC:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: EI-ISAC CYBER ALERT: Multiple Reports of Suspicious Emails Sent to Election Offices - TLP: AMBER  
Team –

Please read the email below and note the spam email template. DO NOT reply to these emails and if you do get one, let Brett know please.



## CHAD HOUCK

Chief Deputy Secretary of State

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** elections <elections@msisac.org>  
**Date:** Friday, August 13, 2021 at 1:26 PM  
**Subject:** EI-ISAC CYBER ALERT: Multiple Reports of Suspicious Emails Sent to Election Offices - TLP: AMBER

**TLP: AMBER - Distribute within your organization and with vetted partners.**

August 13, 2021

## CYBER ALERT

### Multiple Reports of Suspicious Emails Sent to Election Offices

#### Executive Summary

EI-ISAC members and partners should exercise vigilance in response to recently reported suspicious emails sent to election offices in multiple states.

The emails come from different accounts and have similarly phrased subject lines. Examples include:

- Inquiry about voting
- Vote question
- Vote-related question
- Voting-related inquiry

The body of the email varies with the subject identifying as a "Trump supporter" or "Biden supporter." See script below:

```
My name is [name] and I am [Trump or Biden] supporter. I want to make sure that I vote in the
upcoming election and I have a few questions.
Can I bring my expired photo ID to vote in the next election?
My parents will be moving to [State] from another state soon and they would like to vote in the
next election. What procedures do they need to take so they can vote in the next election?
Finally, my teenager child would like to register as a poll worker to make sure that [Trump or
Biden] supporters do not commit election fraud. What are the requirements for my child to work as a
poll worker in the next election?
```

#### Recommendations

- Instruct staff to not respond to emails matching this description.
- Report suspicious emails to the EI-ISAC Security Operations Center ([SOC@cisecurity.org](mailto:SOC@cisecurity.org)).

#### Technical Analysis

- EI-ISAC analysis did not identify malicious links or attachments in the analyzed email samples.
- While these messages appear to be widespread and designed to elicit a response, the source and motive remain unclear. However, previous widespread emails with similar characteristics have been associated with academic research.

## Additional Indicators

### IP Addresses

[175.211.27.108](https://www.iana.org/numbers/175.211.27.108)

### Email Addresses

Multiple email addresses formatted as: `firstname.lastname#####@gmail[.]com`.

Multiple email addresses formatted as `firstinitial last initial###@gmail[.]com`.

24x7 Security Operations Center  
Elections Infrastructure Information Sharing and Analysis Center (EI-ISAC)  
31 Tech Valley Drive  
East Greenbush, NY 12061  
[SOC@cisecurity.org](mailto:SOC@cisecurity.org) - 1-866-787-4722



### TLP: AMBER

Limited Disclosure, restricted to participants' organizations. Recipients may only share TLP: AMBER information with members of their own organization, and with clients or customers who need to know the information to protect themselves or prevent further harm.

<https://www.us-cert.gov/tlp/>

This message and attachments may contain confidential information. If it appears that this message was sent to you by mistake, any retention, dissemination, distribution or copying of this message and attachments is strictly prohibited. Please notify the sender immediately and permanently delete the message and any attachments.

.....

**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Monday, October 25, 2021 1:04 PM EDT  
**To:** Lisa Mason <lmason@sos.idaho.gov>; Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Re: [External] Idaho Voting Integrity, Potential Cheating and Forensic Audits

Lisa –

Thanks for sending this. Remarkably, there is little (other than the sensationalized headline) that she says in this newsletter that isn't factual or accurate. She appears to have picked her words quite carefully and the recommendations on what to do at the bottom are all solid recommendations.

Having watched the video, there are two statements I have a concern about that I believe were likely simply misspoken, and I will ask her to do some form of correction/retraction on those after we have a little more information to provide her.

Thanks for keeping eyes open for this kind of material.

Chad



**CHAD HOUCK**

Chief Deputy Secretary of State

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Lisa Mason <lmason@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Date:** Monday, October 25, 2021 at 9:38 AM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>, Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: [External] Idaho Voting Integrity, Potential Cheating and Forensic Audits

FYI



Lisa Mason  
Director, Government Services  
Idaho Secretary of State  
[lmason@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:lmason@sos.idaho.gov)  
(208) 334-2852

---

**From:** Representative Heather Scott <HScott@newsletter.legislature.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 22, 2021 3:20 PM  
**To:** Lisa Mason <lmason@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Idaho Voting Integrity, Potential Cheating and Forensic Audits

Having trouble viewing this email? [View it as a Web page.](#)

Image removed by sender. top

Voting Integrity, Potential Cheating, and Forensic Audits in Idaho October 22, 2021

**Representative Heather Scott - District 1**

Image removed by sender. cc

Click on the photo above ([or HERE](#)) to view my video on voting integrity, potential cheating and forensic audits in Idaho.

---

In a day and age of ever increasing societal moral rot, it is certainly possible and highly likely that voter fraud occurred in the last election cycle. While the national debate on forensic audits and voter integrity continues to make the headlines, many are searching for answers and solutions from government to address problems and discrepancies in our election system. Thanks for watching my recent [video](#) to hear my thoughts on this issue.

---

Helpful links related to the video above:

- Here is a link to an article discussing Mark Zuckerberg's \$400 million donation funding grants for "helping" local elections: ([\\$400M LINK](#))
- Here is a link to The Center for Tech and Civic Life (CTCL) who distributed this grant money: ([GRANT LINK](#))
- Here is a list of [21 Idaho counties](#) (and others in the country) that took this grant money: ([21 COUNTIES LINK](#))
- Here is a link to the letter from an Arizona legislator calling for a forensic audit in every state: ([LETTER LINK](#))
- Here is a link to the Idaho Secretary of State's response to allegations of inaccurate reporting: ([SOS LINK](#))
- Here is the link to an election audit bill that passed in the Idaho House and but was effectively killed by the Chairman of the Idaho Senate State Affairs Committee, Senator Patty Anne Lodge: ([HB349 LINK](#)).

Image removed by sender. vvvv

### What can you do?

Here are ways you can help to secure the future election process and stop fraud and identify problems. Remember, in a republic, it is our responsibility to keep the government in line. If we fail to do any of our responsible roles as citizens, we will quickly decay into a totalitarian form of government. Here are a few suggested things you can pursue:

- Find out who your county clerk is and how long they have been in office and whether past issues of voting inconsistencies have occurred (REMEMBER - County Clerks are up for election every 4 years). ([LINK to COUNTY CLERKS](#))
  - Contact your county election's office and find out how to sign up to be a volunteer poll watcher or a paid poll worker.
  - Stop by the election's office and understand how the ballots are stored.
  - Ask to look at voting machines and learn who the manufacturers are for the machines in your county. Are these machines involved in any state or national election fraud issues?
  - Ask your county clerk to explain the tally, calibration, and counting processes their office uses for every type of election (2-yr, 4-yr, recalls, special, etc.).
  - Learn how signatures are checked and verified for voting.
  - Request a list of all registered voters in your county or precinct.
  - Ask for a copy of the election calendar and review it. Know when all elections are occurring because all elections affect citizens.
  - Ask how deceased voters or voters who have moved into or out of the county are added or removed from the voting roles. How often is this done? Is this frequent enough?
  - Share what you have learned with others.
-

hs

Remember, we didn't get into this election fraud situation overnight, and we won't fix it overnight either. Please get involved. The more educated and engaged we are, the quicker we root out fraud and keep elected officials in line. For more things you can do to help save our republic, click HERE: [101 Things to Do](#)

**In Liberty, Rep. Heather Scott**

[RepHeatherScott@gmail.com](mailto:RepHeatherScott@gmail.com)

[www.RepHeatherScott.com](http://www.RepHeatherScott.com)

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Technical questions can be directed to the Legislative Services Office: State Capitol Bld. W114 700 W. Jefferson St. Boise, Idaho 83720

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**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 08, 2021 4:19 PM EDT  
**To:** llonas@thehill.com <llonas@thehill.com>  
**Subject:** Re: [External] Media Inquiry

Lexi,

Thank you for your email and while yes, I will confirm the statements made in the Idaho Statesmen article by Hayat Norimine which include answers to your questions below, this effort was never about billing Mike Lindell. This effort was about refuting an allegation of 44 county fraud, and defending the integrity of Idaho's election system, our 44 elected clerks, and the collective team of individuals that make our voting processes work. Idaho's elections are conducted in a free, fair, and accurate manner. We continue to stand on that fact, and ask anyone that has evidence to the contrary to please put it in our hands.

You can see our original press releases on this effort at the link below for additional information, and thank you for reaching out.

<https://sos.idaho.gov/press-releases/>

Chad



**CHAD HOUCK**

*Chief Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Date:** Friday, October 8, 2021 at 9:31 AM  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: [External] Media Inquiry

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**From:** Lexi Lonas <llonas@thehill.com>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 08, 2021 8:37 AM  
**To:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Media Inquiry

Hi,  
My name is Lexi Lonas and I am a breaking news reporter with The Hill. Can Chad Houck confirm or have a statement about the state planning to charge Mike Lindell for the election audit? How much will that be and what does the state plan to do if Lindell doesn't pay?  
Thank you,  
Lexi Lonas

**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, October 06, 2021 4:46 PM EDT  
**To:** Lyndsie Kiebert-Carey - Press - Sandpoint Reader <lyndsie@sandpointreader.com>  
**Subject:** Re: [External] Recount cost/next moves?  
**Attachment(s):** "bonner press2 final.docx"



**CHAD HOUCK**

Chief Deputy Secretary of State

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** Lyndsie Kiebert-Carey <lyndsie@sandpointreader.com>  
**Date:** Wednesday, October 6, 2021 at 8:23 AM  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Recount cost/next moves?

Good morning Chad,

I am on deadline today working on a story about the Bonner County partial recount your office conducted on Oct. 2. Thanks again for chatting with me at the event.

As a follow-up, I wondered if you had any idea **what the recount cost your office?** Between travel, extra hours, etc. I've had several community members ask about this. I hope you have a ballpark figure I can include in my story.

Secondly, **what is your next move?** Will you be contacting Mike Lindell directly with your findings? Will you be requesting he recant his statements about Idaho elections?

My deadline is 2 p.m. PST today. Thank you.

**Lyndsie Kiebert-Carey**  
news editor • Sandpoint Reader • she/her/hers • text or call (208) 627-8706

*The contents of this email are solely intended for the addressee(s) and may contain confidential and/or privileged information that may not be disclosed unless otherwise agreed to by the sender and addressee(s).*

**Boise, Idaho** - Following the manual recount of 8 of 32 Bonner County precincts, the office of the Idaho Secretary of State has wrapped up its review surrounding allegations implicating challenging the accuracy of Idaho's November 2020 election. The findings: As expected, the election was executed with both integrity and accuracy, with the office finding only a roughly 0.1 % margin of error across 3 counties.

Saturday's manual review and recount of over 7,700 ballots in Bonner County was the third such review conducted by the office over a 2 week period, a process that was started following citizen submissions of a spreadsheet and webpage published at <http://thebiglie.frankspeech.com> , a website that bears the copyright of Michael J. Lindell.

The webpage shows lists of every county in the country, sorted by state, and then purports to show how much each county was electronically manipulated, referencing dates, times, and IP addresses that supposedly connect to the particular attack. Secretary Lawrence Denney stated, "I had received ~~several~~ numerous phone calls and emails over the last month from constituents wanting my office to 'look into Lindell's data', but until recently, that data had never been available."

Once the data showed up on the website, Chief Deputy Secretary Chad Houck, who was in charge of the review, says that the office started getting copies sent to them. "We have always said that if you have information regarding ~~the~~ election fraud that we can look into, put it in our hands. Once this came out publicly, and especially given that it implied that all 44 county's results had been altered, we ~~had felt it was important~~ to address it publicly," says Houck. "This questioned the integrity of the Secretary's office, and the integrity of the 44 elected county clerks across Idaho, and that is something we won't take lying down."

Bonner County's clerk, Michael Rosedale, had the same perspective, and volunteered his county for the effort because it offered a unique fit to the review – a machine count county with a single point of aggregation. "Every vote in Bonner County ultimately goes through one computer during the tabulation process. For a digital manipulation to happen, it would have had to have been on that machine," says Rosedale, "but the computer is not connected to the internet, and I am the one ~~that who~~ controls that machine. I know it was secure." In the end, the vote count showed a mere 0.116% margin of error, 9 ballots in total with 8 attributed to Trump and 1 to Biden. "Of those ballots, at least 7 could likely be attributed to extremely light markings that the tabulation machine could not pick up~~were adjudicated differently during the review than~~ on election day," says Houck. If that explanation were considered, the margin of error would drop to around 2.5 in 10,000, or 0.025%.

Following the review in Butte County, where results initially showed 9 fewer votes counted, county officials did their own review of the poll books and tally books, resulting in the discovery of a math error that accounted for a 10 ballot overall difference, and advising the Secretary's office of the discovery. Adjusted for this finding, Butte

County's margin of error dropped from 0.63% to 0.07%, bringing all counties well below the 8.4% margin of error alleged by the spreadsheet.

No further review of this data is planned by the office. The costs associated with the review were paid with federal grant funds earmarked for audits in 2018 by the Secretary under the Help America Vote Act. The first review covering Butte and Camas counties is estimated to have cost around \$2,500, with the Bonner County review estimated at \$4,000. The Secretary's office has offered to reimburse any expenses incurred at the county level from the same funds.

**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 15, 2021 3:34 PM EDT  
**To:** White, Kimi <Kimi.White@ag.idaho.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; Larrondo, Megan <Megan.Larrondo@ag.idaho.gov>; Carone, Cory <Cory.Carone@ag.idaho.gov>  
**CC:** ETF-Brian Kane <brian.kane@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Re: [External] Request for meeting from Brian Kane

We could do Thursday and are happy to meet in either our conference room, Secretary's office, or your suite. Please let us know.

Thank you,

Chad



**CHAD HOUCK**

*Chief Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** "White, Kimi" <Kimi.White@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Date:** Friday, October 15, 2021 at 1:30 PM  
**To:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>, Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>, "Larrondo, Megan" <Megan.Larrondo@ag.idaho.gov>, "Carone, Cory" <Cory.Carone@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Cc:** ETF-Brian Kane <brian.kane@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Request for meeting from Brian Kane

Good afternoon,

Brian would like you to attend a meeting to discuss Mike Lindell/Big Lie. This meeting should only take 30 minutes and can be held at the SOS's or AG's office, whichever is preferred. His availability is limited next week, but below are his open time slots. Please let me know if any of these times will work for you or if you need additional times in the following week.

Thursday, Oct. 21<sup>st</sup> from 8:00 a.m. – 11:30 a.m. and from 1:00 p.m. – 3:00 p.m.

Friday, Oct. 22<sup>nd</sup> from 8:00 a.m. – 9:30 a.m. and from 1:30 p.m. – 3:00 p.m.

Thank you for your assistance.

Kimi

**Kimi White**

*Idaho Office of the Attorney General  
Paralegal to Brian Kane  
Tel: (208) 334-4155*

**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, June 11, 2021 7:43 PM EDT  
**To:** laforrey@protonmail.com <laforrey@protonmail.com>  
**Subject:** Voting Machines  
**Attachment(s):** "Lindell-US Dist Ct.pdf"

Mr. Laforrey,

Thank you for your email. I would first like to address your concerns regarding the Hart Verity system with regards to its inclusion in the Lindell lawsuit. As you will see in the attached pdf on page 37 of the court filing a mention of Hart Intercivic, specifically the statement that, "they all put modems **in some** (*my emphasis added*) of their tabulators and scanners." Other references to Hart in the document only reference market share, not specific products that they make. If you are referencing another case, please accept my apology and I'd be happy to look at the documents.

The Hart Verity ballot marking device as used by Canyon County is a component of the Verity Voting ecosystem, either 2.3 or 2.5, as certified by the EAC and approved for use by our office in a non-modem, non internet-connected application. (you can see the list of certified systems here: <https://sos.idaho.gov/elections-division/certified-voting-systems/> ) The Governor's office does not sign off on that. The Secretary of State is the constitutional officer tasked with that as the state's Chief Elections Officer, and it is the SOS office that oversees elections and is responsible for laying the groundwork for election security in Idaho.

With regards to security, you can also see links to several frequent questions here:<https://vote.idaho.gov/elections-security-faq/> - Pay particular note of the answer to the first one: First and foremost, Idaho is—and will continue to be—a 100 percent paper ballot state. We do NOT use voting machines connected to the internet.

What you utilized in Canyon County is a digital device that converts your selections TO a paper ballot. You can still inspect that ballot, and you still must place it in the ballot box before leaving the polling location. You can still spoil it and start over prior to placing it in the ballot box if you believe you've made an error in marking it or the machine marked it incorrectly. I hope this helps to clarify the machine in question a bit better for you.

Secondly, I'd like to address your concern on the audit issue.

I agree with you. As a conservative republican myself, I believe an audit process in Idaho is needed – Not to PROVE fraud, but to prove just how effective our existing security processes, counts and procedures are, and how little fraud **actually exists** in Idaho. The Secretary of State agrees that there should be a random sample of paper ballots audited, which is why we submitted legislation to the 2021 Idaho Legislature to authorize the Secretary of State to conduct post-election audits of paper ballots after primary and general elections (all Idaho ballots are in paper form - there are no electronic ballots, although many paper ballots are counted by machine, as you can attest). The legislation was HB 349, and it passed the Idaho House of Representatives by a 58-12 vote. Unfortunately, when it made it over to the Idaho Senate, it was not given a hearing in the Senate State Affairs Committee, and therefore was not voted on, and did not become law.

I don't see any problem with continuing to use machines to conduct our vote counts in larger counties, where thousands, or even hundreds of thousands of ballots must be counted on election night – as long as we have to ability to conduct random, post-election hand audits of the paper ballots to provide voters like yourself the confidence that our audited results match up with the machine count numbers.

I hope I've addressed your concerns and would be happy to answer additional questions.

Sincerely,

Chad Houck



**CHAD HOUCK**

*Chief Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2862

**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370

**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** laforrey <[laforrey@protonmail.com](mailto:laforrey@protonmail.com)>  
**Sent:** Friday, June 11, 2021 5:30 AM  
**To:** electionsclerk <[electionsclerk@canyonco.org](mailto:electionsclerk@canyonco.org)>  
**Subject:** RE: machines

the Hart Verity voting system is listed in the Mike Lindell lawsuit, as being part of this election scam. So what the hell is Idaho using these machines for? They are crooked and obviously used by our enemies to attack our elections. How did Idaho come to use these for the first time? Who decided this? When did they decide this? Who in the governors office signed off on this?

I'd lie to get to the bottom of this horrific mess, even in idaho. We all know that Trump won Idaho even with all the cheating, but what about our down ballot races? We probably have democrats in our state house that were not duly elected. Because the democrats are mostly criminals that need to be in jail, we cannot let them be in charge of our elections. They have lied to us for over a year about the scandemic, and they have been lying about our elections. When does the voice o the citizen get heard? We want an audit in idaho ASAP.

United States District Court  
District of Minnesota

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**MICHAEL J. LINDELL,**

Case No. \_\_\_\_\_

**Plaintiff,**

v.

**US DOMINION, INC.,  
DOMINION VOTING SYSTEMS, INC.,  
DOMINION VOTING SYSTEMS  
CORPORATION, SMARTMATIC USA  
CORP., SMARTMATIC  
INTERNATIONAL HOLDING B.V., and  
SGO CORPORATION LIMITED,**

**COMPLAINT**

**Defendants.**

Jury Trial Demanded

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**I. OVERVIEW**

“We can only spread our knowledge outwards from individual to individual, generation after generation. In the face of the Thought Police, there is no other way.”

- George Orwell, *1984*

1. Mike Lindell brings this lawsuit to stop electronic voting machine companies from weaponizing the litigation process to silence political dissent and suppress evidence showing voting machines were manipulated to affect outcomes in the November 2020 general election.

2. Fact: Electronic voting machines and software can be hacked through a cyber attack, thereby allowing data flowing through those devices to be manipulated, stolen, or altered.

3. Fact: It is indisputable that the electronic voting machines and software manufactured and sold by Dominion<sup>1</sup> and Smartmatic<sup>2</sup> are vulnerable to cyberattacks before, during, and after an election, and in a manner that could easily alter election outcomes. Election security expert and University of Michigan science and engineering professor, J. Alex Halderman, and others have given sworn testimony of this fact:<sup>3</sup>



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<sup>1</sup> “Dominion Defendants” refers collectively to Defendants US Dominion, Inc., Dominion Voting Systems, Inc., and Dominion Voting Systems Corporation. Unless otherwise noted, “Dominion” refers to Defendant Dominion Voting Systems, Inc.

<sup>2</sup> “Smartmatic Defendants” refers collectively to Defendants Smartmatic USA Corp., Smartmatic International Holding B.V., and SGO Corporation Limited. Unless otherwise noted, “Smartmatic” refers to Defendant Smartmatic USA Corp.

<sup>3</sup> See <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=AmivIHUAy8Q>

Now-Vice President Kamala Harris, along with other Democratic senators, said the same thing during a senate hearing prior to the November 2020 general election:<sup>4</sup>



4. Fact: Direct and circumstantial evidence demonstrates that, during the 2020 General Election, electronic voting machines like those manufactured and sold by Dominion were manipulated and hacked in a manner that caused votes for one candidate to be tallied for the opposing candidate.

5. Fact: Voting machine companies like Dominion are state actors by virtue of their roles running elections in the United States—an essential state function.

6. Fact: The First Amendment guarantees the right of citizens such as Mike Lindell to express political dissent and espouse beliefs without fear of intimidation,

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<sup>4</sup> See <https://www.worldviewweekend.com/tv/video/mike-lindell-presents-absolutely-9-0>, beginning at the 22:56 minute mark.

suppression, or punishment from state actors like voting machine companies that provide election equipment and run elections for government agencies.

7. Fact: Following the 2020 General Election, Mike Lindell gathered and publicly shared information from various sources demonstrating that voting machines were, in fact, the target of cyberattacks in the November 2020 general election. Such evidence includes Dr. Douglas Frank’s analysis showing conclusively that an algorithm was employed to manipulate votes in the 2020 General Election and evidence of hacking of electronic voting machines by China and other nation-state actors—including twenty such hacks, primarily by actors in China that alone changed the outcomes in the presidential race in the 2020 General Election.

8. Fact: In response to Mike Lindell’s public statements about the evidence he had gathered, Dominion Voting Systems and its lawyers at Clare Locke, LLP (“Clare Locke”) threatened Mike Lindell with financial ruin if he did not cease his public expression of his political speech regarding the debacle that was the use of electronic voting machines in the 2020 General Election.

9. Fact: When Mike Lindell refused to be intimidated into giving up his First Amendment right to political free speech, Dominion sued him for \$1.3 billion in federal court in Washington, D.C.—a jurisdiction where neither Lindell nor Dominion reside, and outside the jurisdiction where Lindell made the vast majority of the statements Dominion complains about.

10. Fact: Dominion has weaponized the legal process and intimidated witnesses to election fraud by suing or threatening to sue over 150 private individuals or

organizations, including dozens of citizen volunteer poll watchers, with baseless defamation lawsuits or “cease and desist” letters from Dominion’s lawyers at Clare Locke. Dominion further publicly boasts of doing so—merely because those citizens signed affidavits regarding fraudulent or illegal activities they personally observed during the November 2020 general election. Dozens of those citizens *never mentioned* Dominion or issues with any electronic voting machines. Yet, Dominion and Clare Locke still threatened these witnesses—citizen volunteers performing a public service—with ruinous litigation and onerous demands that they preserve even private communications.

11. Fact: Smartmatic has engaged in similar weaponization of the court system to attack other individuals and news outlets, merely for publicly sharing information they have gathered regarding vulnerabilities in, and attacks on, electronic voting machines in the 2020 General Election.

12. Fact: A full forensic audit of the vote in the fourth most populous county in the United States—Maricopa County, Arizona—is currently being conducted. That audit includes an audit of Dominion’s voting machines used in that county, as ordered by the Arizona Senate “to restore integrity to the election process.” The Maricopa County Board of Supervisors and various Democrat-affiliated groups have spent months attempting to thwart or obstruct the audit—efforts that have been repeatedly rebuffed in Court. This includes refusing to turn over routers to which the Dominion machines were connected and which will show details regarding the Dominion machines’ connectivity to the internet. The Maricopa County officials have also admitted they do not possess the administrative passwords to the Dominion voting machines—meaning Dominion employees had control

over the election. Dominion joined the Democrat-led chorus to smear the audit and has refused to cooperate with the auditors, including refusing to turn over the administrator passwords to the voting machines.

13. Fact: Forensic audits and investigations of the November 2020 election and the role of voting machines and electronic voting systems are currently underway either by court order or by direction of state legislatures or attorneys general in Arizona, Georgia, Michigan, Wisconsin, and New Hampshire.

14. Conclusion: Dominion, Smartmatic, and others are desperate to cover up gross security flaws in their electronic voting systems—and information showing cyber attacks and hacking in the November 2020 election—by uniting in a common purpose to use the litigation process to attempt to suppress the revelation and public discussion of these truths.

15. This new, fledgling era of “lawfare”<sup>5</sup> must be stopped before it is allowed to gain a toehold of acceptance in the U.S. judiciary and the courts become yet another weapon for wealthy corporations and the powerful politicians they support to silence speech and ideas they deem unacceptable to their narrative.

## II. PARTIES

16. Plaintiff Michael J. Lindell (“Plaintiff” or “Lindell”) is an individual citizen of the State of Minnesota.

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<sup>5</sup> Lawsuit Warfare = Lawsuit + Warefare = Lawfare. *See* <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lawfare>

17. Defendant US Dominion, Inc. is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware with its principal place of business in Denver, Colorado. It may be served with process by delivering the summons and complaint to its Chief Executive Officer, John Poulos, at its principal place of business, 1201 18<sup>th</sup> Street, Suite 210, Denver, Colorado 80202.

18. Defendant Dominion Voting Systems, Inc. is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware with its principal place of business in Denver, Colorado. It may be served with process through its registered agent for service of process in Minnesota, Cogency Global, Inc., 6160 Summit Drive N., Suite 205, Brooklyn Center, Minnesota 55430.

19. Defendant Dominion Voting Systems Corporation is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the Province of Ontario, Canada with its principal place of business in Toronto, Ontario, Canada. It may be served with process in accordance with the terms of the Hague Convention.

20. Defendant Smartmatic USA Corp. is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware with its principal place of business in Boca Raton, Florida. It may be served with process by delivering the summons and complaint to its Director, James Long, at its principal place of business, 1001 Broken Sount Parkway, Suite D, Boca Raton, Florida 33487.

21. Defendant Smartmatic International Holding B.V. is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the Netherlands, with its principal place of business in

Amsterdam, Netherlands. It may be served with process in accordance with the terms of the Hauge Convention.

22. Defendant SGO Corporation Limited is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the United Kingdom with its principal place of business located in London, United Kingdom. It may be served with process in accordance with the terms of the Hague Conention.

### III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

23. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this dispute pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331, in that one or more of Plaintiff's causes of action arises under the Constitution or laws of the United States. Specifically, Plaintiff alleges causes of action under 42 U.S.C. § 1983, 42 U.S.C. § 1985(3), and 18 U.S.C § 1964.

24. This Court also has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this dispute pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1332, in that the matter in controversy exceeds \$75,000, exclusive of interest and costs, and is between citizens of different states or citizens of a State and citizens or subjects of a foreign state. Specifically, Lindell is a citizen of Minnesota, while Defendants are citizens of Delaware, Colorado, Florida, Canada, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom.

25. This Court has *in personam* jurisdiction over Defendants in that Defendants have minimum contacts with the State of Minnesota, having purposefully availed themselves of the privilege of doing business here. Moreover, this Court's assertion of personal jurisdiction over Defendants comports with traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.

26. Venue is proper in this District under 28 U.S.C. § 1391 in that Defendants are subject to personal jurisdiction in this District, as set out above.

#### IV. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

“Power is in tearing human minds to pieces and putting them together again in new shapes of your own choosing.”

- George Orwell, *1984*

27. Lindell will prove that the Dominion Defendants, acting in concert and as part of an unlawful enterprise alongside the Smartmatic Defendants, have weaponized the court system and the litigation process in an attempt to silence Lindell’s and others’ political speech about election fraud and the role of electronic voting machines in it. In the specific context of political speech about something as vital to a republican form of government as election integrity, no litigant should be permitted to use the courts and the litigation process as a bludgeon to suppress and stifle dissent. But that is what the Dominion Defendants and Smartmatic Defendants have done. Many of their victims lack the resources to fight back and expose the defendants’ scheme for what it is—an authoritarian abuse of state power fueled by the virtually unlimited resources from their ideological comrades. But Mike Lindell has the resources and the will to fight back, albeit at great personal and financial cost; Mike Lindell believes the future of the American republic depends on fighting back against censorship of information concerning the fundamental aspect of our republic—fair and secure elections. So Mike Lindell brings this suit to bring a stop to the defendants’ abuses of the legal system and protect Americans’ right to speak freely on matters of the utmost public concern.

### A. The Rise of the Machines

“You talk as if a god had made the Machine ... I believe that you pray to it when you are unhappy. Men made it, do not forget that.”

- E.M. Forster, *The Machine Stops*

28. Prior to 2002, states conducted their elections overwhelmingly using relatively secure and auditable paper-based systems. However, following passage of the Help America Vote Act in 2002,<sup>6</sup> billions of federal dollars were spent to move from such paper-based systems to electronic, computer-based systems.

29. As a result, by 2020, most elections in the United States were conducted using one of only a small handful of available private election management systems. These systems are provided by a small number of private companies having little to no transparency to the public, producing results that are far more difficult to audit than paper-based systems, and lacking any meaningful federal standards or security requirements beyond what individual states may choose to certify.<sup>7</sup>

30. This small cadre of private companies supply the hardware and software for the election management systems and electronic voting machines, in some cases manage the voter registration rolls, maintain the voter records, partially manage the elections, program the vote counting, and report the election results to the relevant government authorities.

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<sup>6</sup> 52 U.S.C. § 20901 *et seq.*

<sup>7</sup> Dominion touts its certification by the United States Election Assistance Commission (“EAC”). But as of November 2020, the EAC did not test or certify electronic voting systems for security against cyberattacks.

31. A total of five (5) companies conduct and administer elections for more than ninety percent (90%) of counties in the United States: (1) Election Systems & Software, (2) Dominion Voting Systems, (3) Smartmatic USA Corp., (4) Hart InterCivic, and (5) Tenex. All these providers' electronic voting machines and election management systems are vulnerable to hacking, as has been published and presented to various congressional committees. All can be, and at various steps in the voting, counting, tabulation, and/or reporting process are designed to be, connected to the internet directly or indirectly.

32. After votes are tabulated at the county level using one of the handful of available election management systems, they are then uploaded over the internet to one of a small handful of election night reporting systems. Those systems are owned and controlled by Scytl, GCR, VR Systems, and Arikkan. For its part, the Clarity system, used in 28 states, is wholly owned by Scytl, a multi-national company headquartered in Barcelona, Spain that reportedly stores its election vote data on servers in Frankfurt, Germany.

33. In short, over the last two decades, the United States has transitioned from a safe, secure, auditable paper-based system (paper voter rolls, hand-marked paper ballots, etc.) to an inherently vulnerable, internet-exposed electronic voting machine-based system. And not surprisingly, that transition to increased reliance on electronic systems and computer technology has brought with it the very real spectre of hacking, election tampering, and electronic voting fraud.

34. As previously noted, Dominion and Smartmatic manufacture, distribute, and maintain voting hardware and software. Dominion executes software updates, fixes, and

patches for its voting machines, including as late as the night before election day, and it pushes out such software through means selected at its own discretion, including via the internet.

35. Dominion designs public election processes with its hardware and software products at the center and provides administrative services for public elections. While polls are open, Dominion employees stand by to provide troubleshooting and support when voting machines malfunction, among other election services. Dominion audits the performance of the machines and elections.

36. Increasingly, jurisdictions have chosen to outsource election operations and programming to private contractors. By the time of the 2020 election, at least 3,143 counties across the United States had outsourced responsibility for programming and administering elections to private contractors. For the 2020 election, Dominion provided its voting machines and services in more than half of the United States from its U.S. base of operations in Colorado. Many of these states, such as Arizona, Nevada, Wisconsin, Michigan, Georgia, Florida, and Pennsylvania, have been referred to as battleground or swing states because their voters are equally divided (or nearly equally divided) in their degree of support for the two primary political parties. Dominion has contracts with over 1,300 governmental jurisdictions around the United States to administer elections.

37. By its own account Dominion provides an “End-To-End Election Management System” that “[d]rives the entire election project through a single

comprehensive database.”<sup>8</sup> Its tools “build the election project,” and its technology provides “solutions” for “voting & tabulation,” and “tallying & reporting,” and “auditing the election.” The products sold by Dominion include ballot marking machines, tabulation machines, and central tabulation machines, among others. By contracting with governmental jurisdictions to provide comprehensive voting solutions for public elections, Dominion is a governmental actor. As a result of Dominion’s contracts with government entities, it is delegated responsibility to administer public elections, including the election of individuals to serve in constitutionally prescribed offices—a core governmental function. In at least one jurisdiction in the November 2020 election, Maricopa County, Arizona, county officials did not even possess the administrator passwords to the Dominion voting machines—meaning only Dominion could program and operate the machines on behalf of the county.

38. Dominion’s involvement in running elections amounts to state action. Dominion willfully participates in joint activity with the state during voting, including by supplying its products and services coextensively with election officials to carry out the election. There is pervasive entwinement between Dominion and the state.

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<sup>8</sup> DEMOCRACY SUITE® ELECTION MANAGEMENT SYSTEM, <https://www.dominionvoting.com/democracy-suite-ems/> (last visited Apr. 18, 2021).

## B. Strange Bedfellows

“Misery acquaints a man with strange bedfellows.”

- William Shakespeare, *The Tempest*

39. Dominion and Smartmatic both manufacture, distribute, and maintain voting hardware and software. They both also execute software updates, fixes, and patches for their voting machines and election management systems. On the surface, Dominion and Smartmatic appear as competitors in the market for electronic voting systems. But in reality, they share many things in common—including an intertwined corporate history and a shared “DNA” of election management system software and hardware. They also share a common purpose of using litigation and “lawfare” to silence any who would publicly criticize the security flaws in their voting machines and systems or attempt to inform the public about the role of those flaws in undermining the integrity of the 2020 presidential election.

40. According to its website,<sup>9</sup> Dominion was founded in 2003, and provides electronic voting machines and systems in 28 different states and Puerto Rico, including “9 of the top 20 counties” and “4 of the top 10 counties” in the United States. Its machines and systems range from the “election event designer”—software that creates the ballots voters will mark while voting, as well as programming the tabulators of those votes—to the devices on which voters mark their votes (“ballot marking devices,” or “BMDs”), to the machines that tabulate the votes at the precinct level, to the machines that receive and tabulate the various precinct results (“centralized tabulation”), to the systems and options

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<sup>9</sup> <https://www.dominionvoting.com>

for transmitting those results from the BMD to the precinct tabulator to the central tabulator to, ultimately, the official government authority responsible for certifying the election results. In a very real sense, then, Dominion controls the administration and conduct of the elections in those jurisdictions where its systems are deployed, and any vulnerabilities or weaknesses in Dominion's systems undermine—or at the very least, call into legitimate question—the integrity and reliability of all election results coming from those jurisdictions.

41. According to its website,<sup>10</sup> Smartmatic was founded in 2000 in Palm Beach County, Florida, and developed its first electronic voting machine in 2003. However, it finds its true beginnings in Venezuela back in 1997, when three Venezuelan engineers—Antonio Mugica, Alfredo Jose Anzola, and Roger Piñate founded Tecnologia Smartmatic de Venezuela, C.A. It was not until April 2000 that the founders created Smartmatic Voting Systems in Delaware, with headquarters in Boca Raton, Florida. But Smartmatic's ties to Venezuela remained strong. In early 2004, a Venezuelan government financing agency invested more than US \$200,000 in a technology company, Bitza, owned by the same owners as Smartmatic. Also in 2004, Smartmatic was contracted by the Venezuelan National Electoral Council to provide e-voting technology for the 2004 Venezuelan national elections. That same year, Smartmatic moved its headquarters to Amsterdam, the Netherlands.

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<sup>10</sup> <https://www.smartmatic.com/us/about/our-history/>

42. In 2005, Smartmatic opened its research and development center in Taipei, Taiwan, and also began to offer its electronic voting services in the United States. Between 2007 and 2008, Smartmatic expanded its offerings to numerous foreign jurisdictions, including Curaçao, the Phillipines, Argentina, and Brazil, while continuing its close relationship as a contractor for the Hugo Chavez-controlled government of Venezuela. By 2011, Smartmatic had expanded its operations to Mexico, Haiti, Panama, and India. In 2012, Smartmatic moved its headquarters to London. In 2014, Smartmatic created the Centre for Excellence in Estonia with the goal of advancing internet voting. By 2015 and 2016, Smartmatic was offering its electronic voting services in such far-away jurisdictions as Sierra Leone, Kyrgyzstan, Uganda, and Oman. In 2018, Smartmatic became a member of the United States Department of Homeland Security’s fledgling Sector Coordinating Council for the Election Infrastructure Sector<sup>11</sup>—a prime example of “the fox guarding the henhouse.”

43. The histories of Dominion and Smartmatic are inextricably intertwined, which helps to explain their coordinated actions at issue in this lawsuit. Some background is important to understand this point.

44. From roughly 2002 to 2009, two voting machine vendors dominated electronic voting in United States elections: Diebold Election Systems (re-branded to Premier Election Solutions, Inc. in 2007) and Election Systems & Software (“ES&S”).

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<sup>11</sup> See <https://www.smartmatic.com/us/media/article/smartmatic-founding-member-of-the-dhs-council-to-protect-election-integrity-and-security/>

ES&S was acquired by American Information Systems (“AIS”), a company formed in Nebraska by the Urosevich brothers, descendants of Serbian immigrants.<sup>12</sup> Following that acquisition, AIS changed its name and began doing business as ES&S. From 2002 to 2009, ES&S served approximately 45% of precincts in the United States, while Diebold (operating under the Premier name) served approximately 23% of U.S. precincts. The remaining precincts were served by Sequoia Voting Systems (18%), Hart InterCivic (9%), and Dominion (founded in 2003) (5%).

45. In 2005, Smartmatic (flush with cash from its 2004 efforts on behalf of the Hugo Chavez government in Venezuela) acquired Sequoia for \$16 million and, with it, its 18% U.S. electronic voting market share. Smartmatic worked quickly to replace Sequoia’s inferior technology with Smartmatic’s own systems and personnel, which was followed by two years of rapid growth and solid revenue. Then, concerns arose about the ties between Smartmatic/Sequoia and the government of Venezuela. Specifically, in or around May 2006, Congresswoman Carolyn Maloney (D. NY) asked the U.S. Treasury Department to investigate Smartmatic’s acquisition of Sequoia. Around the same time, concerns arose in connection with Smartmatic’s efforts to implement its systems for the City of Chicago, when observers noticed that Smartmatic was flying in developers from Venezuela to

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<sup>12</sup> Dominion’s ties to Serbia run far deeper than the ancestry of AIS’s founders. In May 2016, Dominion’s then Vice President, Goran Obradovic, gave an interview in which he stated that Dominion’s office in Belgrade was opened in 2005 and had grown by 2016 into a team of 50 engineers. “The products such as Democracy Suite Election Management System, ImageCast Evolution and ImageCase X **are completely developed in Belgrade.**” [https://ekonomijaibiznis.mk/ControlPanel/Upload/Free\\_Editions/wZ0X5bz60KCgpcvFcEBvA/maj%202016%20ENG/mobile/index.html#p=33](https://ekonomijaibiznis.mk/ControlPanel/Upload/Free_Editions/wZ0X5bz60KCgpcvFcEBvA/maj%202016%20ENG/mobile/index.html#p=33) (emphasis added).

resolve issues and assist with the implementation. By the time those concerns emerged publicly in the U.S. media, Sequoia/Smartmatic had voting equipment located in 17 U.S. states and the District of Columbia.

46. Concerned for the integrity of their elections and voting system, the Committee on Foreign Investment in the United States (“CFIUS”) ordered an audit to determine if any Foreign Investment Act rules had been broken. However, rather than undergoing that audit, Smartmatic developed a plan to divest (sell) Sequoia to its U.S.-based management, and establish Smartmatic as a U.S.-based provider of global election systems. To that end, in late 2007 or early 2008, Smartmatic and Sequoia management formed a new company, SVS Holdings, which became the new owner of Sequoia. However, Smartmatic continued to hold a promissory note from SVS secured by \$2 million worth of shares, along with a percentage “earn-out” from future SVS revenues. Moreover, Smartmatic’s technology continued to be used in SVS/Sequoia machines.

47. In 2009, ES&S acquired Premier, creating a market behemoth with nearly 70% of the market share for electronic voting systems in the United States. Not long after the acquisition anti-trust concerns led to ES&S being forced to divest itself of Premier. In May 2010, ES&S sold Premier to Dominion, then a Canadian company with only 5% of the United States market for electronic voting systems. According to Dominion’s press release at the time, the acquisition included “the primary assets of Premier, including all intellectual property, software, firmware and hardware for Premier’s current and legacy optical scan, central scan, and touch screen voting systems, and all versions of the GEMS election management system.”

48. In June 2010, under continued pressure from authorities due to the ongoing financial and technological control by Smartmatic, SVS was forced to sell Sequoia and its Smartmatic-heavy technology. The buyer? None other than the upstart Canadian company, Dominion. Dominion thereby acquired Sequoia, including the rights to the Smartmatic technology still used in SVS/Sequoia machines following the Sequoia divestiture from Smartmatic in or around 2005. After the acquisition of Sequoia, Dominion held roughly 50% of the private electoral market for electronic voting in the U.S., with only two remaining competitors—ES&S, with 40%, and Hart InterCivic, with 10%. At the time, Dominion spokesman Chris Rigall claimed that “Smartmatic’s intellectual property was not included in the Sequoia transaction because Sequoia did not own it.” But according to a 2017 report published by the *Huffington Post*, “The ‘intellectual property’ of the voting systems (of Sequoia, acquired by Dominion) remains the property of the company linked to the Venezuelan president (Smartmatic and Hugo Chavez), despite the rather misleading statement” issued by Dominion in 2010. In fact, the *Huffington Post* investigation revealed that the intellectual property “of most/almost all of Sequoia’s voting systems was actually secretly owned by the firm Smartmatic.” It was later discovered that Smartmatic still held interests in Sequoia, even controlling the company’s intellectual property through rights it had reserved to negotiate by means of non-compete agreements abroad.

49. The historically intertwined relationship between Dominion and Smartmatic extends beyond the mere acquisition of legacy hardware and software technologies. For example, in 2009, Dominion and Smartmatic entered into a license agreement whereby

Smartmatic leased from Dominion certain precinct count optical scan technology, including “the right to market, make, use and sell PCOS voting systems using the Dominion technology,” as well as “the applicable hardware, software and firmware loaded on the hardware and election management system (‘EMS’) software designed to be used with such version of the PCOS system.”

50. Even more telling is the cross-pollenization of former Smartmatic employees and inventors who found their way to Dominion in the Sequoia acquisition. With Dominion’s acquisition of Sequoia in June 2010, came Eric Coomer, Vice President for Engineering at Smartmatic, and Frederico Arnao, Venezuelan-born “Usability Architect” for Smartmatic and Senior Software Developer for Smartmatic-affiliated Bizta Voting Systems. Importantly, Arnao and Coomer are named as inventors on a pair of patent applications filed on April 22, 2011, dealing with electronic voting systems, claiming priority to patents filed in 2009, while they were still employed by Smartmatic. (For his part, Coomer is listed as an inventor on an additional four such patents, one of which traces back to a patent filing in 2008.) By way of further example, public internet searches identify at least four additional employees who are shown as employees of Dominion Voting Systems at Smartmatic’s Boca Raton, Florida business address, with @smartmatic email addresses:

Name	Title	Company	E-mail	Address	Web Domain
Babic, Paul	Vice President Marketing	Dominion Voting Systems Corp, Boca Raton, Florida	<a href="mailto:Paul.babic@smartmatic.com">Paul.babic@smartmatic.com</a>	1001 Broken Sound Pkwy NW, Boca Raton, FL 33487	Dominionvoting.com
Cook, Jason	U.S. Sales	Dominion Voting Systems Corp, Boca Raton, Florida	<a href="mailto:Jason.cook@smartmatic.com">Jason.cook@smartmatic.com</a>	1001 Broken Sound Pkwy NW, Boca Raton, FL 33487	Dominionvoting.com
Scott, Jeffrey	Senior Technical Sales Engineer	Dominion Voting Systems Corp, Boca Raton, Florida	Jeff.scott@smartmatic.com	1001 Broken Sound Pkwy NW, Boca Raton, FL 33487	Dominionvoting.com
Vasquez, Jorge M.	Vice President Operations	Dominion Voting Systems Corp, Boca Raton, Florida	jvasquez@smartmatic.com	1001 Broken Sound Pkwy NW, Boca Raton, FL 33487	Dominionvoting.com

51. Legislators have long raised questions about the murky picture of who exactly owns and controls electronic voting machine companies like Dominion. In December 2019, United States Senators Elizabeth Warren (D-Mass.), Amy Klobuchar (D-Minn.), Ron Wyden (D-Or.), and Congressman Mark Pocan (D-Wis.) wrote to Stephen D. Owens and Hootan Yaghoobzadeh, Managing Directors of Staple Street Capital, LLC, a private equity firm, which acquired Dominion in 2018. After recognizing that Dominion was “one of three election technology vendors responsible for developing, manufacturing and maintaining the vast majority of voting machines and software in the United States, the four Democratic congressional leaders raised a number of serious concerns regarding “the spread and effect of private equity investment in many sectors of the economy, including the election technology industry—an integral part of our nation’s democratic process.” Those concerns included:

- a. “[T]hat secretive and ‘trouble-plagued companies,’ owned by private equity firms and responsible for manufacturing and maintaining voting machines and other election administration equipment, ‘have long skimmed on security in favor of convenience,’ leaving voting systems across the country ‘prone to security problems.’”
- b. “[T]hree large vendors—Election Systems & Software, Dominion, and Hart InteCivic—collectively provide voting machines and software that facilitate voting for over 90% of all eligible voters in the United States.”
- c. “Election security experts have noted for years that our nation’s election systems and infrastructure are under serious threat.”
- d. “[V]oting machines are reportedly falling apart across the country, as vendors neglect to innovate and improve important voting systems, putting our elections at avoidable and increased risk.”
- e. “[R]esearchers recently uncovered previously undisclosed vulnerabilities in ‘nearly three dozen backend election systems in 10 states.’”
- f. “These problems threaten the integrity of our elections and demonstrate the importance of election systems that are strong, durable, and not vulnerable to attack.”

The congressional leaders’ letter followed these concerns with a request for seven specific categories of information “[i]n order to help us understand your firm’s role in this sector.”

52. The congressional leaders’ concerns were not unfounded. In 2018, Dominion was acquired by a private equity firm, Staple Street Capital, whose largest shareholder, David Mark Rubenstein, is a co-founder of The Carlyle Group. The Carlyle Group is a global investment firm with longstanding and enormous investments in China. In 2020, mere months before the election, Staple Street Capital (owner of Dominion) received a \$400 million investment from UBS Securities, LLC. UBS Securities LLC owns 24.99% of UBS Securities Co. LTD, a Chinese investment bank. The remaining 75% of UBS Securities Co. LTD is owned by the Chinese government or various arms of it. At

the time of the November 2020 election, the two UBS Securities affiliates shared three common directors: (1) Ye Xiang (Board Chairman of UBS Beijing until his resignation in December 2020, also Secretary of Peoples Bank of China and ex-director of Bank of China International); (2) Mu Lina (Director of Fund Management and Head of Fund Operations for UBS Beijing); and (3) Luo Qiang.

53. Nor do the connections between Dominion, Smartmatic, and China end with the \$400 million investment in Dominion's parent. Five years earlier, beginning in 2015, Smartmatic began using the Chinese company Shenzhen Zhongjian Nanfang Testing Co., Ltd. to conduct in-depth testing, studies, and certifications of its voting machine hardware and software. This relationship continued until at least 2020, just prior to the election. In that role, the Chinese company had complete access to all facets of Smartmatic's devices and software—which shared the same “DNA” as the Dominion systems going back to the Diebold-Premier-Sequoia acquisitions. Worse still, in or around September 2019, Dominion pledged as many as eighteen of its patents as collateral with Hong Kong Shanghai Banking Corporation (HSBC), a large Chinese bank.

54. In other words, by the time of the 2020 election, Chinese government-related entities, Chinese technology companies, and powerful Chinese financial interests had direct or indirect ownership of and near-total access to Dominion's and Smartmatic's voting machine technology. Small wonder that by then congressional leaders had serious concerns regarding “the spread and effect of private equity investment in many sectors of the economy, including the election technology industry.”

### C. Ghosts in the Machines

“But you can’t make people listen. They have to come round in their own time, wondering what happened and why the world blew up around them. It can’t last.”

- Ray Bradbury, *Fahrenheit 451*

55. As a result of systemic and well-documented vulnerabilities in Dominion’s software and hardware, widespread claims have been lodged that during the 2020 election significant numbers of votes across the country were altered.

56. Lindell was not the first to sound the alarm that electronic voting machines posed grave threats to U.S. election integrity. Indeed, voices from the political left had been protesting the use and vulnerability of electronic voting machines for years prior to the 2020 Presidential election.

57. Evidence of problems with electronic voting systems, including Dominion’s system, has been accumulating for over a decade, and the 2020 election cycle only accelerated this trend. Prior to 2020, it was well-established that these systems were wide-open to hacking. Evidence that Dominion’s voting systems actually were hacked in the 2020 election continues to accumulate.

58. Some states, like Texas, rejected Dominion voting systems after examining their vulnerability to hacking. Others, like Arizona, have found cause to order post-election forensic audits of electronic voting systems—including Dominion’s voting machines—to attempt to “restore integrity to the election process.”<sup>13</sup> Recently, the New Hampshire

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<sup>13</sup> Press Release, Ariz. Senate Republicans, Senate chooses qualified auditing firm to conduct forensic audit of Maricopa County election results (Jan. 29, 2021)

Senate voted 24-0 to conduct a complete examination of Dominion-owned voting machines after suspicious shorting of votes was discovered.<sup>14</sup> Litigation involving Dominion’s voting machines in Antrim County, Michigan, initiated after approximately 6,000 votes were discovered to have been wrongly switched between Presidential candidates—ostensibly due to a so-called “glitch”<sup>15</sup>—proved Dominion’s machines could be manipulated and hacked to generate this “glitch.”

59. During a December 30, 2020 live-streamed hearing held by the Georgia Senate Judiciary Subcommittee on Elections, a testifying expert hacked into a Dominion polling pad during a live broadcast to the world.<sup>16</sup> And, at the same hearing, legislators were shown replays of real-time news reports showing that tens of thousands of votes were switched from President Trump to former Vice President Biden in several counties in Georgia. For example, in Bibb county, Trump was reported to have 29,391 votes at 9:11 pm EST while simultaneously former Vice President Biden was reported to have 17,218

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<https://www.azsenaterepublicans.com/post/senate-chooses-qualified-auditing-firm-to-conduct-forensic-audit-of-maricopa-county-election-results>.

<sup>14</sup> Chad Groenig, *Dominion gets caught shorting GOP candidates*, One News Now, Mar. 5, 2021,

<https://onenewsnow.com/politics-govt/2021/03/05/dominion-gets-caught-shorting-gop-candidates>.

<sup>15</sup> Tom Pappert, *VIDEO: Michigan County Discovers ‘Glitch’ That Gave 6,000 Trump Votes to Biden*, National File, Nov. 6, 2020, <https://nationalfile.com/video-michigan-county-discovers-glitch-that-gave-6000-trump-votes-to-biden/>; Jack Windsor, *Votes for Trump Went to Biden in Antrim County, Michigan*, The Michigan Star, Nov. 7, 2020, <https://themichiganstar.com/2020/11/07/votes-for-trump-went-to-biden-in-antrim-county-michigan/>.

<sup>16</sup> Ski, *Dominion machines hacked LIVE during Georgia election hearing*, Blue White Illustrated (Dec. 30, 2020, 10:31 AM), <https://bwi.forums.rivals.com/threads/dominion-machines-hacked-live-during-georgia-election-hearing.286325/>.

votes. A minute later at the next update, these vote numbers switched, with Trump now having 17,218 votes and Biden having 29,391—a 12,173-vote switch in Biden’s favor. YouTube—owned by Google, Inc.—removed this news video after this switch was revealed.<sup>17</sup> No rational explanation has ever been offered showing a legitimate reason for this switch in the vote tally.

60. For many years serious security and technology problems have dogged Dominion’s election machines and systems.

61. As noted, Dominion purchased Premier (formerly Diebold) from ES&S in 2010, thereby acquiring all intellectual property, software, and firmware and hardware for Premier’s voting systems and all versions of Premier’s Global Election Management System (GEMS).<sup>18</sup>

62. Premier had been owned by Diebold, but Diebold changed its name to Preimier in 2007 after a series of studies publicized its unreliable security and accuracy, and technical problems sullied its reputation. The name change was motivated by the desire to create a fresh public image.<sup>19</sup> Diebold sold Premier to ES&S for \$5 million in September

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<sup>17</sup> <https://epochtimes.today/georgia-data-shows-24658-of-trumps-votes-removed-another-12713-switched-to-biden-data-scientists/>.

<sup>18</sup> “Dominion Voting Systems, Inc. Acquires Premier Election Solutions Assets from ES&S” (May 20, 2010), available at <https://www.benzinga.com/press-releases/10/05/b292647/dominion-voting-systems-inc-acquires-premier-election-solutions-assets->.

<sup>19</sup> Allison St. John, *Diebold Voting Machine Company Changes Name to Improve Image*, KPBS (Aug. 21, 2007) available at <https://www.kpbs.org/news/2007/aug/21/diebold-voting-machine-company-changes-name-to/>.

2009, reporting a \$45 million loss,<sup>20</sup> and nine months later, in May 2010, ES&S sold Premier to Dominion.

63. The Diebold technology Dominion obtained when it acquired Premier has a long and troubled track record.

- a. In 2003, it was discovered that Diebold had left approximately 40,000 files that made up its foundational e-voting security software code, GEMS, entirely unprotected on a publicly accessible website.<sup>21</sup>
- b. Following the discovery that the GEMS code was publicly available, computer programmers around the world began probing and testing it. In 2012, a Harper's Magazine article titled "How to Rig an Election" summarized, "GEMS turned out to be a vote rigger's dream. According to [one investigator's] analysis, it could be hacked, remotely or on-site, using any off-the-shelf version of Microsoft Access, and password protection was missing for supervisor functions. Not only could multiple users gain access to the system after only one had logged in, but unencrypted audit logs allowed any trace of vote rigging to be wiped from the record."<sup>22</sup>

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<sup>20</sup> Ryan Paul, *Diebold impeaches e-voting unit, sells it off for \$5 million*, ARS TECHNICA (Sept. 4, 2009), available at <https://arstechnica.com/tech-policy/2009/09/diebold-elects-to-get-out-of-the-voting-machine-business/>.

<sup>21</sup> Victoria Collier, *How to Rig an Election*, HARPER'S MAGAZINE (Nov. 2012), available at <https://harpers.org/archive/2012/11/how-to-rig-an-election/>.

<sup>22</sup> *Id.*

- c. In 2004, a team of computer scientists from Johns Hopkins University and Rice University concluded about the GEMS code: “this voting system is far below even the most minimal security standards applicable in other contexts . . . . [It] is unsuitable for use in a general election.”<sup>23</sup> More broadly, the team wrote, “The model where individual vendors write proprietary code to run our elections appears to be unreliable, and if we do not change the process of designing our voting systems, we will have no confidence that our election results will reflect the will of the electorate. We owe it to ourselves and to our future to have robust, well-designed election systems to preserve the bedrock of our democracy.”
- d. In 2006, a team of computer scientists at Princeton University analyzed the security of the Diebold AccuVote-TS voting machine, then one of the most widely-deployed electronic voting platforms in the United States. They found, “Malicious software running on a single voting machine can steal votes with little risk of detection. The malicious software can modify all of the records, audit logs, and counters kept by the voting machine, so that even careful forensic examination of these records will find nothing amiss. . . . Anyone who has physical access to a voting machine, or to a memory card that will later be inserted into a machine, can install said malicious software

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<sup>23</sup> Takayoshi Kohno, Adam Stubblefield, Aviel D. Rubin, and Dan S. Wallach, *Analysis of an Electronic Voting System*, IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy and Privacy 2004, IEEE COMPUTER SOCIETY PRESS, May 2004, available at <https://avirubin.com/vote.pdf> (Ex. 1).

using a simple method that takes as little as one minute. . . . AccuVote-TS machines are susceptible to voting machine viruses – computer viruses that can spread malicious software automatically and invisibly from machine to machine during normal pre- and post-election activity.”<sup>24</sup>

- e. The Princeton team prepared a video demonstration showing how malware could shift votes cast for one candidate to another.<sup>25</sup> In the video, mock election votes were cast in favor of George Washington by a 4 to 1 margin, but the paper print-out that reported the results showed Benedict Arnold prevailing by a margin of 3 to 2. Malicious vote-stealing malware was the sole reason for reallocation of votes from Washington to Arnold, and the malware deleted itself after the election, leaving no evidence that the voting machine was ever hijacked or any votes stolen.<sup>26</sup>

64. Despite these security weaknesses, Dominion incorporated GEMS into its voting machines after acquiring the technology in 2010. By 2011, Dominion Voting Systems was selling voting systems that had updated GEMS software at the core of their DNA.<sup>27</sup>

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<sup>24</sup> Ariel J. Feldman, J. Alex Halderman, and Edward W. Felten, *Security Analysis of the Diebold AccuVote-TS Voting Machine*, USENIX (Sep. 13, 2006), [https://www.usenix.org/legacy/event/evt07/tech/full\\_papers/feldman/feldman\\_html/index.html](https://www.usenix.org/legacy/event/evt07/tech/full_papers/feldman/feldman_html/index.html) (Ex. 2).

<sup>25</sup> See *Security Demonstration of DieBold AccuVote-TS Electronic Voting Machine*, YOUTUBE (Nov. 30, 2016) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B8TXuRA4IQM&t=20s>.

<sup>26</sup> See *id.*

<sup>27</sup> Ken Detzner, *Voting System Qualification Test Report Dominion Voting Systems, Inc. GEMS Release 1.21.6, Version 1*, FLA. DEP'T OF STATE (Mar. 2012),

65. Vote integrity issues with Dominion’s voting systems predated its acquisition and incorporation of GEMS, both in the U.S. and abroad. In 2009, during a New York congressional election, Dominion’s software allowed voters to vote for more than one candidate, and its faulty machines froze during operation due to insufficient memory.<sup>28</sup> In the 2010 general election in the Philippines, allegations of technical problems and offers of vote manipulation were rampant.<sup>29</sup> In that election, where Dominion’s products were in more than 2,200 local municipalities, a Dominion “glitch” caused voting machines to incorrectly read ballots, while poll machines supplied by Smartmatic had wrongly configured flash cards affecting the automated count.<sup>30</sup> A Product Manager of Dominion indicated that more than 76,000 compact flash cards had to be configured just days before the election.

66. Dominion continued selling and leasing the troubled AccuVote voting machine as recently as 2017.<sup>31</sup>

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<https://files.floridados.gov/media/697908/dominion-gems-release-1216-version-1-test-report.pdf> (Ex. 3).

<sup>28</sup> *Dominion also handled 2009 NY congressional poll*, ABS-CBN News, May 7, 2010, <https://news.abs-cbn.com/nation/05/07/10/dominion-also-handled-2009-ny-congressional-poll>.

<sup>29</sup> *See, e.g., Reuters, “Aquino unfazed by Philippine poll fraud allegations,”* May 27, 2010, <https://www.reuters.com/article/idINIndia-48840420100527>

<sup>30</sup> *Ina Reformina, Source code firm Dominion sheds light on voting glitch*, ABS-CBN News, May 7, 2010, <https://news.abs-cbn.com/nation/05/07/10/source-code-firm-dominion-sheds-light-voting-glitch>.

<sup>31</sup> *See, e.g., Notice of Contract: Contract No. 071B7700117*, State of Michigan Enterprise Procurement: Department of Technology, Management, and Budget, 48 (2017), [https://www.michigan.gov/documents/sos/071B7700117\\_Dominion\\_555356\\_7.pdf](https://www.michigan.gov/documents/sos/071B7700117_Dominion_555356_7.pdf).

67. Dominion voting systems reliant on GEMS were used in the 2020 general election.

68. Following the 2016 general election, a left-leaning advocacy organization and individual voters filed an action in the United States District Court for the Northern District of Georgia, seeking to set aside the results of a 2016 Congressional race in which the Republican candidate had prevailed. The *Curling v. Raffensperger* plaintiffs alleged “sophisticated hackers – whether Russian or otherwise – had the capability and intent to manipulate elections in the United States.”<sup>32</sup> They later asked the court to enter a preliminary injunction barring Georgia in the 2020 general election from using Dominion’s ballot marking devices from its Democracy Suite 5.5-A voting system. *See Curling v. Raffensperger*, 493 F.Supp.2d 1264, 1267 (N.D. Ga. 2020).

69. On October 11, 2020, just three weeks before the 2020 general election, Judge Amy Totenberg<sup>33</sup> issued an order regarding the Dominion voting system’s security risks and the potential for fraud or irregularities.<sup>34</sup> Judge Totenberg found substantial evidence that the Dominion system was plagued by security risks and the potential for votes to be improperly rejected or misallocated. She wrote, “The Plaintiffs’ national security experts convincingly present evidence that this is not a question of ‘might this actually ever

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<sup>32</sup> Amended Complaint, Doc. 15, N.D. Ga. No. 2017CV292233 (Ex. 4).

<sup>33</sup> Given the hyper-partisan nature of the allegations and assertions set forth in Dominion’s Complaints against Lindell and others, it is worth noting that Judge Totenberg was nominated to the federal bench by President Obama in January of 2011.

<sup>34</sup> *Curling v. Raffensperger*, No. 493 F.Supp.d 1264, 1267 (N.D. Ga. 2020) (Ex. 5).

happen?’ – but ‘when it will happen,’ especially if further protective measures are not taken.”<sup>35</sup>

70. Judge Totenberg’s findings reflected many of the same issues which had existed more than ten years earlier with the predicate Diebold GEMS system, ultimately purchased by Dominion:

- “[H]uge volume of significant evidence regarding the security risks and deficits in the [Dominion] system as implemented . . .”
- “Evidence presented in this case overall indicates the possibility generally of hacking or malware attacks occurring in voting systems and this particular system through a variety of routes – whether through physical access and use of a USB flash drive or another form of mini-computer, or connection with the internet.”
- “[E]vidence credibly explaining how malware can mask itself when inserted in voting software systems or QR codes, erase the malware’s tracks, alter data, or create system disruption.”
- “Defendants [including Dominion] do not appear to actually dispute that cybersecurity risks are significant in the electoral sphere.”
- Dominion’s Director of Product Strategy and Security “acknowledged the potential for compromise of the [Dominion] operating system, by exploiting a vulnerability, that could allow a hacker to take over the Voting machine and compromise the security of the voting system software.”
- “[F]ormidable amount of evidence that casts serious doubt on the validity of the use of the [risk-limiting audit statistical method for auditing election outcomes] with the current [Dominion] system.”<sup>36</sup>

71. Although Judge Totenberg declined the *Curling* plaintiffs’ request for injunctive relief requiring paper ballots—because she felt bound by Eleventh Circuit

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<sup>35</sup> *Id.* at 1342.

<sup>36</sup> *Id.* at 1278, 1280, 1281, 1283, 1287, 1306.

precedent and because there was insufficient time to implement the requested relief prior to the election—she nevertheless expressed profound concern regarding the Dominion voting system and Dominion’s less than transparent actions:

The Court’s Order has delved deep into the true risks posed by the new [Dominion] voting system as well as its manner of implementation. These risks are neither hypothetical nor remote under the current circumstances. The insularity of the Defendants’ and Dominion’s stance here in evaluation and management of the security and vulnerability of the BMD system does not benefit the public or citizens’ confident exercise of the franchise. The stealth vote alteration or operational interference risks posed by malware that can be effectively invisible to detection, whether intentionally seeded or not, are high once implanted.

The Plaintiffs’ national cybersecurity experts convincingly present evidence that this is not a question of ‘might this actually ever happen?’ — but ‘when it will happen,’ especially if further protective measures are not taken. Given the masking nature of malware and the current systems described here, if the State and Dominion simply stand by and say, “we have never seen it,” the future does not bode well.<sup>37</sup>

72. In addition to her December 2019 letter to Dominion’s parent company, Staple Street Capital, Senator Warren noted how Dominion kept their operations under a cloak of secrecy: “These vendors make little to no information publicly available on how much money they dedicate to research and development, or to maintenance of their voting systems and technology. They also share little or no information regarding annual profits or executive compensation for their owners.”<sup>38</sup>

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<sup>37</sup> *Id.* at 1341-42.

<sup>38</sup> *Warren, Klobuchar, Wyden, and Pocan Investigate Vulnerabilities and Shortcomings of Election Technology Industry with Ties to Private Equity*, Elizabeth Warren: United States Senator for MA (Dec. 10, 2019), <https://www.warren.senate.gov/oversight/letters/warren-klobuchar-wyden-and-pocan-investigate-vulnerabilities-and-shortcomings-of-election-technology-industry-with-ties-to-private-equity>.

73. In August 2018, Senator Klobuchar stated on nationally broadcast television, Meet the Press, “I’m very concerned you could have a hack that finally went through. You have 21 states that were hacked into, they didn’t find out about it for a year.”<sup>39</sup>

74. Senator Wyden, also in the lead up to the 2020 election, explained during an interview, “[T]oday, you can have a voting machine with an open connection to the internet, which is the equivalent of stashing American ballots in the Kremlin. . . . [As] of today, what we see in terms of foreign interference in 2020 is going to make 2016 look like small potatoes. This is a national security issue! . . . The total lack of cybersecurity standards is especially troubling . . . But the lack of cybersecurity standards leads local officials to unwittingly buy overpriced, insecure junk. Insecure junk guarantees three things: a big payday for the election-tech companies, long lines on Election Day, and other hostile foreign governments can influence the outcome of elections through hacks.”<sup>40</sup>

75. After failing certification in Texas in January 2019, on October 2 and 3, 2019, Dominion again presented its Democracy Suite 5.5-A voting system in Texas for examination and certification.<sup>41</sup> It failed the second time as well.

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<sup>39</sup> NBC News, Amy Klobuchar: Concerned That A 2018 Election Hack Could Succeed (Full) | Meet The Press | NBC News, YouTube (Aug. 5, 2018), <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9wtUxqqLh6U>.

<sup>40</sup> Mark Sullivan, *Senator Ron Wyden: The GOP is ‘making a mockery’ of election security*, FAST COMPANY (Feb. 19, 2020), available at <https://www.fastcompany.com/90465001/senator-ron-wyden-the-gop-is-making-a-mockery-of-election-security>.

<sup>41</sup> Jose A. Esparza, *Report of Review of Dominion Voting Systems Democracy Suite 5.5A*, Tex. Sec’y of State (Jan. 24, 2020), available at <https://www.sos.texas.gov/elections/forms/sysexam/dominion-d-suite-5.5-a.pdf> (Ex. 6).

76. “The examiner reports identified multiple hardware and software issues . . . Specifically, the examiner reports raise concerns about whether the Democracy Suite 5.5-A system is suitable for its intended purpose; operates efficiently and accurately; and is safe from fraudulent or unauthorized manipulation.”<sup>42</sup>

77. On January 24, 2020, the Texas Secretary of State denied certification of the system for use in Texas elections. Texas’s designated experts who evaluated Democracy Suite 5.5-A flagged risk from the system’s connectivity to the internet despite “vendor claims” that the system is “protected by hardening of data and IP address features.”<sup>43, 44</sup> “[T]he machines could be vulnerable to a rogue operator on a machine if the election LAN is not confined to just the machines used for the election . . . The ethernet port is active on the ICX BMD during an election. . . . This is an unnecessary open port during the voting period and could be used as an attack vector.”<sup>45</sup> Other security vulnerabilities found by Texas include use of a “rack mounted server” which “would typically be in a room other than a room used for the central count” and would present a security risk “since it is out of sight.”<sup>46</sup>

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<sup>42</sup> *Id.*

<sup>43</sup> Letter from Brandon Hurley to Keith Ingram (Feb. 19, 2019) (Ex. 7).

<sup>44</sup> James Sneeringer, Ph.D., *Voting System Examination: Dominion Voting Systems Democracy Suite 5.5-A* 2, 5 (TX Sec. of State Elections Div.), available at <https://www.sos.texas.gov/elections/forms/sysexam/oct2019-sneeringer.pdf>.

<sup>45</sup> Tom Watson, *Democracy Suite 5.5A* 4-5 (TX Sec. of State Elections Div.), available at <https://www.sos.texas.gov/elections/forms/sysexam/oct2019-watson.pdf>.

<sup>46</sup> *Id.*

78. Texas Attorney General Ken Paxton later explained, “We have not approved these voting systems based on repeated software and hardware issues. It was determined they were not accurate and that they failed — they had a vulnerability to fraud and unauthorized manipulation.”<sup>47</sup>

79. Election officials and voting system manufacturers, including Dominion’s CEO, have publicly denied that voting machines are connected to the internet and, therefore, not susceptible to attack via the internet.<sup>48</sup> Dominion’s CEO, John Poulos, testified in December 2020 that Dominion’s voting systems are “closed systems that are not networked meaning they **are not connected to the internet.**”<sup>49</sup> This is false.

80. For example, in his May 2016 interview, Dominion Vice President Obradovic stated, “All devices of the ImageCast series have additional options such as modems for wireless and wired transfer of results from the very polling place....”<sup>50</sup>

81. Dominion has even tried to hide its systems’ internet connectivity from the election officials who are ostensibly in charge of running the elections where Dominion’s systems are used. *Vice* reported in 2019, “[A] group of election security experts have found

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<sup>47</sup> Brad Johnson, *Texas Rejected Use of Dominion Voting System Software Due to Efficiency Issues*, *The Texan*, Nov. 19, 2020, <https://thetexan.news/texas-rejected-use-of-dominion-voting-system-software-due-to-efficiency-issues/>.

<sup>48</sup> Kim Zetter, *Exclusive: Critical U.S. Election Systems Have Been Left Exposed Online Despite Official Denials*, *Vice* (Aug. 8, 2019), available at <https://www.vice.com/en/article/3kxzk9/exclusive-critical-us-election-systems-have-been-left-exposed-online-despite-official-denials>.

<sup>49</sup> See <https://danfromsquirlhill.wordpress.com/2020/12/31/oomf/> (emphasis added). Again, Google’s YouTube deleted this video shortly after it began to gain circulation.

<sup>50</sup>[https://ekonomijaibiznis.mk/ControlPanel/Upload/Free\\_Editions/wZ0X5bz60KCgpcvFcEBvA/maj%202016%20ENG/mobile/index.html#p=33](https://ekonomijaibiznis.mk/ControlPanel/Upload/Free_Editions/wZ0X5bz60KCgpcvFcEBvA/maj%202016%20ENG/mobile/index.html#p=33)

what they believe to be nearly three dozen backend election systems in 10 states connected to the internet over the last year, including some in critical swing states. These include systems in nine Wisconsin counties, in four Michigan counties, and in seven Florida counties. . . . [A]t least some jurisdictions were not aware that their systems were online[.] . . . **Election officials were publicly saying that their systems were never connected to the internet because they didn't know differently.**"<sup>51</sup> In 2020, a team of election security experts found more than 35 voting systems were online.<sup>52</sup>

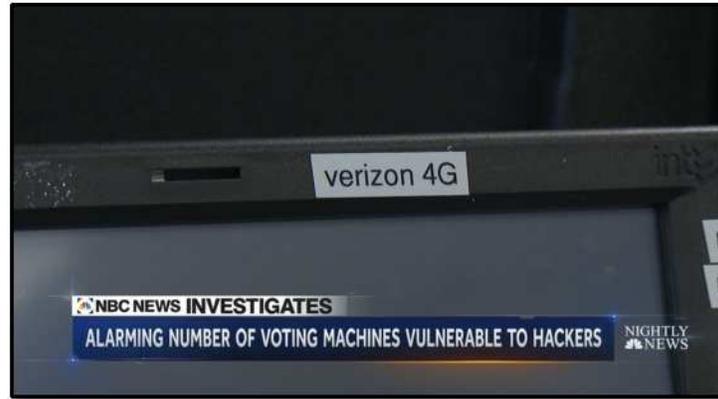
82. In 2020, NBC reported that voting machines were in fact connected to the internet, making them susceptible to hacking, and "The three largest voting manufacturing companies — Election Systems & Software, Dominion Voting Systems and Hart InterCivic — have acknowledged they all put modems in some of their tabulators and scanners. . . . Those modems connect to cell phone networks, which, in turn, are connected to the internet . . . . 'Once a hacker starts talking to the voting machine through the modem . . . they can hack the software in the voting machine and make it cheat in future elections,' [a Princeton computer science professor and expert on elections] said."<sup>53</sup>

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<sup>51</sup> *Id.* (emphasis added).

<sup>52</sup> Kevin Monahan, Cynthia McFadden, and Didi Martinez, 'Online and Vulnerable': Experts find nearly three dozen U.S. voting systems connected to internet, NBC News, Jan. 10, 2020, available at <https://www.nbcnews.com/politics/elections/online-vulnerable-experts-find-nearly-three-dozen-u-s-voting-n1112436>.

<sup>53</sup> *Id.*

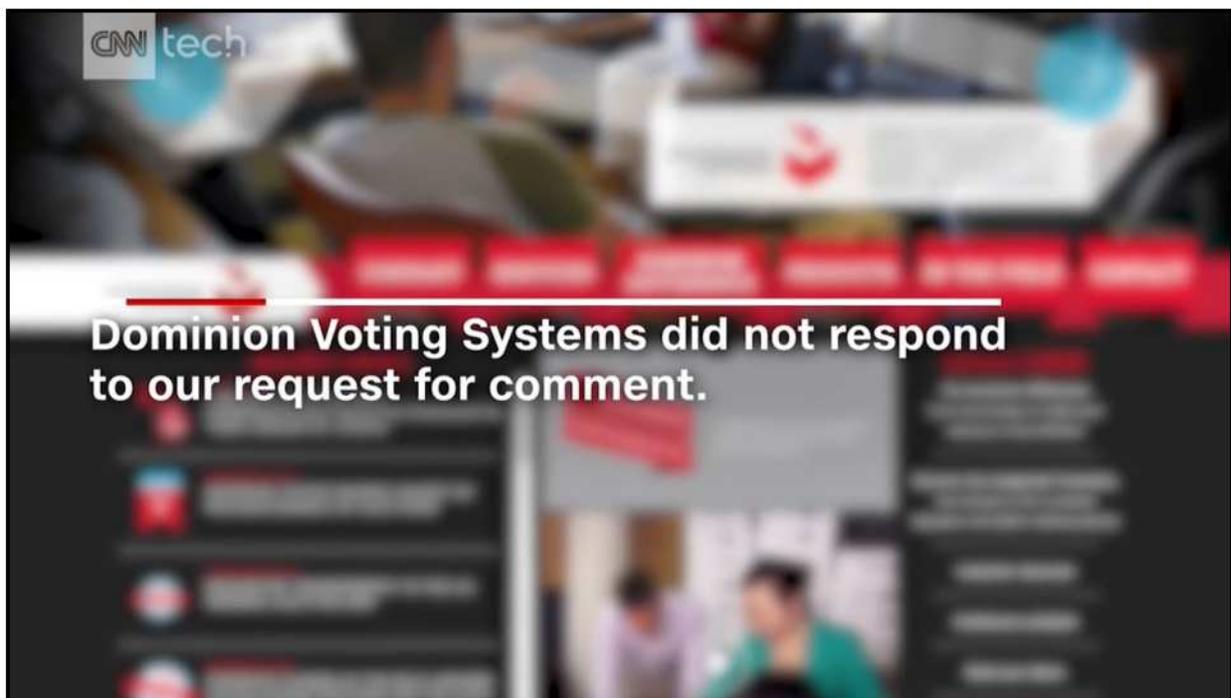


83. In a 2019 story about the DEF CON hacking conference, NBC News reported that Dominion avoided participation in the conference; that hackers can target voting systems with ease; and that Dominion's voting machines are connected to the internet.<sup>54</sup>



<sup>54</sup> NBC News, *How Hackers Can Target Voting Machines* | NBC News Now, YouTube (Aug. 12, 2019), <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QtWP0KDX2hA>.

84. In 2017, Dominion refused to respond to CNNTech’s request for comment about its hackable voting machines.<sup>55</sup> CNNTech also asked Jake Braun, a former security advisor for the Obama administration and organizer of the DEF CON hacking conference, “Do you believe that right now, we are in a position where the 2020 election will be hacked?” He answered, “Oh, without question. I mean the 2020 election will be hacked no matter what we do. . . .”<sup>56</sup>



85. The Congressional Task Force on Election Security’s Final Report in January 2018 identified the vulnerability of U.S. elections to foreign interference:<sup>57</sup> “According to DHS, Russian agents targeted election systems in at least 21 states, stealing personal voter

<sup>55</sup> CNN Business, *We watched hackers break into voting machines*, YouTube (Aug. 11, 2017), <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HA2DWMHgLnc>.

<sup>56</sup> *Id.*

<sup>57</sup> CONGRESSIONAL TASK FORCE ON ELECTION SECURITY, FINAL REPORT (2018) (Ex. 8).

records and positioning themselves to carry out future attacks. . . media also reported that the Russians accessed at least one U.S. voting software supplier . . . in most of the targeted states officials saw only preparations for hacking . . . [but] in Arizona and Illinois, voter registration databases were reportedly breached. . . If 2016 was all about preparation, what more can they do and when will they strike? . . . [W]hen asked in March about the prospects for future interference by Russia, then-FBI Director James Comey testified before Congress that: “[T]hey’ll be back. They’ll be back in 2020. They may be back in 2018.”<sup>58</sup>

86. The Congressional Task Force on Election Security report also stated that “many jurisdictions are using voting machines that are highly vulnerable to an outside attack,” in part because “many machines have foreign-made internal parts.” Therefore, “a hacker’s point-of-entry into an entire make or model of voting machine could happen well before that voting machine rolls off the production line.”<sup>59</sup>

87. In 2016, “Russian agents probed voting systems in all 50 states, and successfully breached the voter registration systems of Arizona and Illinois.”<sup>60</sup> The Robert Mueller report and a previous indictment of twelve Russian agents confirmed that Russian hackers had targeted vendors that provide election software, and Russian intelligence

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<sup>58</sup> *Id.* at 6-7.

<sup>59</sup> *Id.* at 25 (citing Matt Blaze, *et al.*, *DEFCON 25 Voting Machine Hacking Village: Report on Cyber Vulnerabilities in U.S. Election Equipment, Databases, and Infrastructure*, 16 (2017) available at <https://www.defcon.org/images/defcon-25/DEF%20CON%2025%20voting%20village%20report.pdf>).

<sup>60</sup> Jordan Wilkie, ‘They think they are above the law’: the firms that own America’s voting system, *THE GUARDIAN*, Apr. 23, 2019, <https://www.theguardian.com/us-news/2019/apr/22/us-voting-machine-private-companies-voter-registration>.

officers “targeted employees of [REDACTED], a voting technology company that developed software used by numerous U.S. counties to manage voter rolls, and installed malware on the company network.”<sup>61</sup>

88. A 2015 report issued by the Brennan Center for Justice listed two and a half-pages of instances of issues with voting machines, including a 2014 post-election investigation into machine crashes in Virginia which found “voters in Virginia Beach observed that when they selected one candidate, the machine would register their selection for a different candidate.”<sup>62</sup> The investigation also found that the Advanced Voting Solutions WINVote machine, which is Wi-Fi-enabled, “had serious security vulnerabilities” because wireless cards on the system could allow “an external party to access the [machine] and modify the data [on the machine] without notice from a nearby location,” and “an attacker could join the wireless ad-hoc network, record voting data or inject malicious [data.]”<sup>63</sup>

89. HBO’s documentary *Kill Chain: The Cyber War on America’s Elections*,<sup>64</sup> details the vulnerability of election voting machines, including Dominion’s. Harri Hursti,

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<sup>61</sup> Report On The Investigation Into Russian Interference In The 2016 Presidential Election, p. 50, available at <https://www.justice.gov/archives/sco/file/1373816/download>.

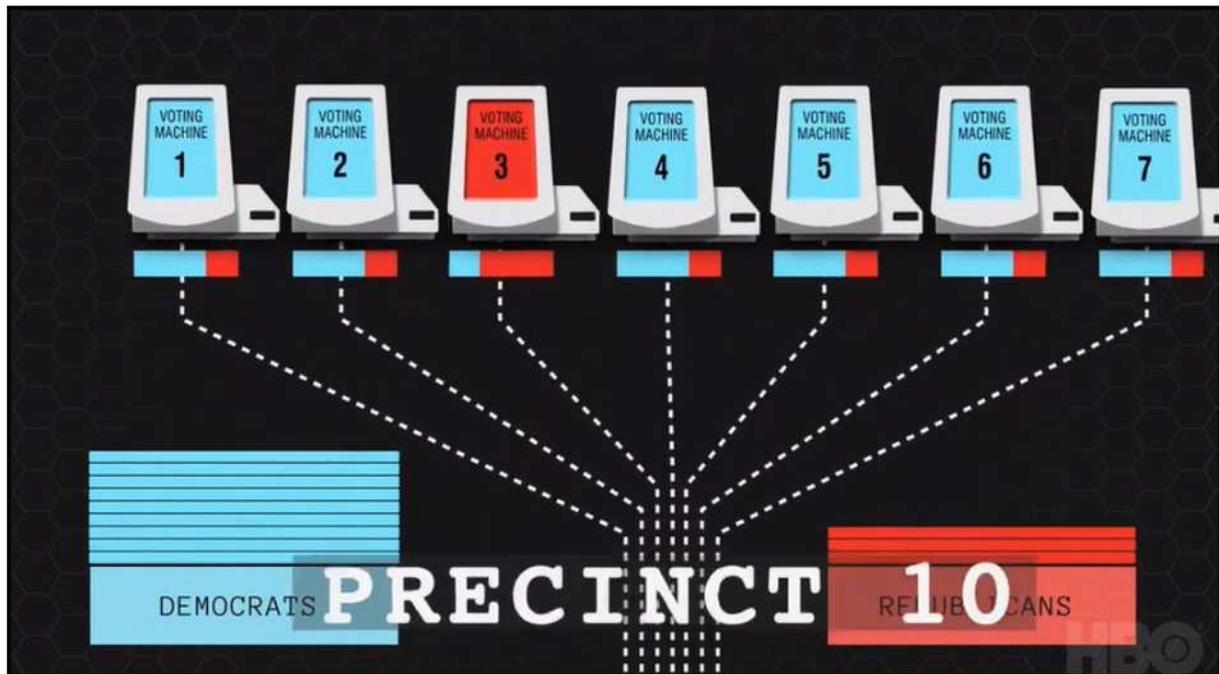
<sup>62</sup> Lawrence Norden and Christopher Famighetti, *AMERICA'S VOTING MACHINES AT RISK*, Brennan Ctr. for Just., 13 (Sep. 15, 2014), available at [https://www.brennancenter.org/sites/default/files/2019-08/Report\\_Americas\\_Voting\\_Machines\\_At\\_Risk.pdf](https://www.brennancenter.org/sites/default/files/2019-08/Report_Americas_Voting_Machines_At_Risk.pdf) (Ex. 9).

<sup>63</sup> *Id.*

<sup>64</sup> Simon Ardizzone, Russell Michaels, and Sarah Teale, *Kill Chain: The Cyber War on America’s Elections*, HBO (Mar. 26, 2020), available at <https://play.hbomax.com/feature/urn:hbo:feature:GXk7d3QAJHI7CZgEAACa0?reentered=true&userProfileType=liteUserProfile>.

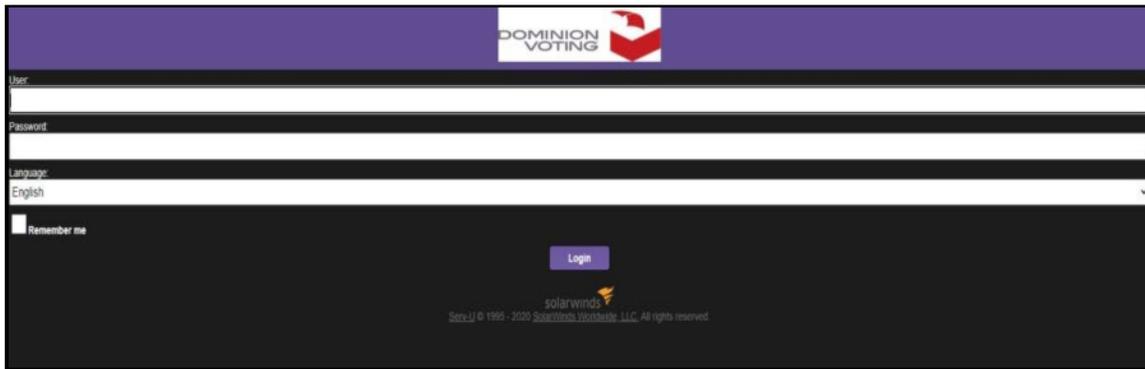
a world-renowned data security expert, showed that he hacked digital voting machines to *change votes* in 2005. According to Hursti, the same Dominion machine that he hacked in 2005 was slated for use in 20 states for the 2020 election.

90. In the documentary, Marilyn Marks, Executive Director of Coalition of Good Governance (one of the Plaintiffs in *Curling*), stated, “In Georgia, we ended up seeing the strangest thing. In a heavily Democratic precinct, there was one machine out of a seven-machine precinct that showed heavy Republican wins, while the precinct itself and all of the other machines were showing heavy Democratic wins.” Dr. Kellie Ottoboni, Department of Statistics, UC Berkeley, stated the likelihood of this happening is “an astronomically small chance.” It was less than one in a million.<sup>65</sup>



<sup>65</sup> Screenshot from <https://www.facebook.com/KillChainDoc/videos/2715244992032273/>.

91. In December 2020, the Department of Homeland Security’s Cybersecurity & Infrastructure Agency (“CISA”) revealed that hackers infiltrated SolarWinds software.<sup>66</sup> Despite CEO Poulos’s claim that Dominion had never used SolarWinds, an archival screenshot of Dominion’s website shows a now-erased SolarWinds logo (screenshot below). Dominion in fact did use SolarWinds.



92. Dominion refuses to provide access to experts to forensically investigate its “proprietary” software, machines, and systems, to further establish that its machines have been hacked. This is telling in and of itself. Dominion denies the public access to the evidence to substantiate that it has been hacked. It silences anyone who makes this claim while simultaneously denying access to the key information one way or the other.

<sup>66</sup> Zachary Stieber, *Dominion Voting Systems Uses Firm That Was Hacked*, THE EPOCH TIMES, Dec. 14, 2020, [https://www.theepochtimes.com/mkt\\_app/dominion-voting-systems-uses-firm-that-was-hacked\\_3617507.html](https://www.theepochtimes.com/mkt_app/dominion-voting-systems-uses-firm-that-was-hacked_3617507.html).

### **D. Gaslighting: The REAL Big Lie**

“And if all others accepted the lie which the Party imposed—if all records told the same tale—then the lie passed into history and became truth. ‘Who controls the past,’ ran the Party slogan, ‘controls the future: who controls the present controls the past.’”

- George Orwell, *1984*

93. In the wake of the 2020 presidential election and amidst a growing wave of public concern that the election results had been interfered with, tampered with, or manipulated to such a degree as to impact the outcome against Donald Trump and in favor of Joe Biden, Department of Homeland Security’s Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency (“CISA”) publicly claimed the 2020 election was the “most secure in American history.” Dominion proudly touted that claim as vindication of its role in an election many claimed was stolen, and even continues to cite CISA’s claim in support of its allegation that Mike Lindell’s cries of election fraud are a “Big Lie.” The real Big Lie is, in fact, CISA’s claim that the 2020 election was the “most secure in American history.”

94. For starters, what neither CISA nor Dominion nor Smartmatic bothered to tell the American people is that Dominion itself is a member of CISA’s Election Infrastructure Sector Coordinating Council, and so wielded self-serving influence over CISA’s proclamations that the 2020 election was historically unprecedented in its security. And, there is ample evidence that the 2020 presidential election was the furthest thing from secure—let alone “the most secure in American history.”

95. On Monday, November 2, 2020, the night before the 2020 general election, Dominion forced unplanned and unannounced software uploads into its machines. In some counties in Georgia, Dominion’s irregular software update caused voting machines to crash

the next day during the election. The supervisor of one County Board of Elections stated that Dominion “uploaded something last night, which is not normal, and it caused a glitch,” and “[t]hat is something that they don’t ever do. I’ve never seen them update anything the day before the election.”<sup>67</sup> Notably, Dominion had earlier *publicly denied* that any such updates just prior to election day were made and that its machines were connected to the internet—both of which were false statements.<sup>68</sup>

96. During the 2020 general election Dominion machines across the country were connected to the internet when they should not have been. A Dominion representative assigned to Wayne County, Michigan reported numerous irregularities with the election process and Dominion’s machines, including that the voting machines were connected to the internet and that the machines had scanning issues.

97. In Wisconsin, Dominion machines that were not supposed to be connected to the internet were in fact connected to a “hidden” Wi-Fi network during voting.<sup>69</sup> Michael Spitzer-Rubenstein, a democrat political operative, was given internet access to a hidden Wi-Fi network at the Wisconsin election center where votes were being counted.<sup>70</sup>

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<sup>67</sup> Kim Zetter, *Cause of Election Day glitch in Georgia counties still unexplained*, POLITICO, Nov. 4, 2020, <https://www.politico.com/news/2020/11/04/georgia-election-machine-glitch-434065>.

<sup>68</sup> [https://www.theepochtimes.com/mkt\\_app/dominion-voting-machines-were-updated-before-election-georgia-official-confirms\\_3604668.html](https://www.theepochtimes.com/mkt_app/dominion-voting-machines-were-updated-before-election-georgia-official-confirms_3604668.html)

<sup>69</sup> M.D. Kittle, *EMAILS: GREEN BAY’S ‘HIDDEN’ ELECTION NETWORKS*, WISCONSIN SPOTLIGHT, Mar. 21, 2021, <https://wisconsinspotlight.com/emails-green-bays-hidden-election-networks/>.

<sup>70</sup> M.D. Kittle, *Democrats’ Operative Got Secret Internet Connection at Wisconsin Election Center, Emails Show*, DAILY SIGNAL, Mar. 23, 2021, available at <https://www.dailysignal.com/2021/03/23/democrats-operative-got-secret-internet-connection-at-wisconsin-election-center-emails-show/>.

Spitzer-Rubenstein received an email from Trent James, director of event technology at Green Bay's Central Count location, which stated, "One SSID [for a Wi-Fi network] will be hidden and it's: 2020vote. There will be no passwords or splash page for this one and it should only be used for the sensitive machines that need to be connected to the internet." Four other individuals were copied on the email.

98. Attorneys representing a Democratic candidate who lost in 2020 filed a brief raising Dominion machine errors and election issues, arguing, "discrepancies between the number of votes cast and the number of votes tabulated have been pervasive in the counting of ballots for this race . . . In addition to the table-to-machine count discrepancies of which the parties are aware, there have also been procedural inconsistencies that question the integrity of the process . . . [T]he audit results revealed 'unexplained discrepancies' but failed to provide any explanation . . . what caused those discrepancies or if they were ever resolved . . . In this case, there is reason to believe that voting tabulation machines misread *hundreds* if not *thousands* of valid votes as undervotes . . ." <sup>71</sup>

99. Following the 2020 election, state lawmakers initiated investigations and audits of the results, often directing particular attention to Dominion's voting systems.

- a. Congressman Paul Gosar called for a special session of the Arizona legislature to investigate the accuracy and reliability of the Dominion ballot software.<sup>72</sup> On January 27, 2021, the Maricopa County, Arizona Board of

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<sup>71</sup> Oswego County, Index No. ECF 2020-1376, dated February 1, 2021 at 2.

<sup>72</sup> Hannah Bleau, *Rep. Paul Gosar Calls on Arizona Officials to 'Investigate the Accuracy' of the Dominion Ballot Software After Reports of 'Glitches,'* BREITBART, Nov. 7,

Supervisors voted unanimously to approve an audit of the 2020 election results and a forensic audit of Dominion's voting machines.<sup>73</sup> The Arizona senate hired a team of forensic auditors consisting of four companies to review Maricopa's election process.<sup>74</sup> A week later, attorneys sent each of those four companies a threatening cease-and-desist letter, improperly attempting to influence the reviews.<sup>75</sup> The audit began in April 2021 and, despite nearly-continuous efforts by left-minded litigants and certain Maricopa County officials to thwart it, is scheduled and on track to conclude on May 14, 2021.

- b. In the Michigan case of *Bailey v. Antrim County*, Cyber Ninjas and CyFir have found Dominion voting machines are connected to the internet, either by Wi-Fi or a LAN wire; there are multiple ways election results could be modified and leave no trace; and the same problems have been around for 10 years or more.<sup>76</sup>

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2020, <https://www.breitbart.com/politics/2020/11/07/rep-gosar-calls-on-az-officials-investigate-the-accuracy-of-the-dominion-ballot-software-after-reports-of-glitches/>.

<sup>73</sup> AUDITING ELECTIONS EQUIPMENT IN MARICOPA COUNTY, <https://www.maricopa.gov/5681/Elections-Equipment-Audit> (last visited Apr. 18, 2021).

<sup>74</sup> Press Release, Arizona State Senate, Arizona Senate hires auditor to review 2020 election in Maricopa County (Mar. 31, 2021) (on file with author) (Ex. 10).

<sup>75</sup> Letter from Sara Chimene-Weiss, James E. Barton II, Roopali H. Desai, and Sarah R. Gonski to Cyber Ninjas, CyFir, Digital Discovery, and Wake Technology Services (Apr. 6, 2021) (Ex. 11).

<sup>76</sup> Pl.'s Collective Resp. to Defs.' and Non-Party Counties' Mots. to Quash and for Protective Orders at Exs. 7-8 (April 9, 2021), *Bailey v. Antrim County* (No. 20-9238).

- c. In that same case, forensic analysts gained access to the Dominion voting machines used in the November 2020 election and determined the following:
- i. “The system intentionally generates an enormously high number of ballot errors ... The intentional errors lead to bulk adjudication of ballots with no oversight, no transparency, and no audit trail.”
  - ii. “[T]he computer system shows vote adjudication logs for prior years; but all adjudication log entries for the 2020 election cycle are missing ... Removal of these files violates state law.”
  - iii. “[A]ll” server security logs prior to 11:03 pm on November 4, 2020 are missing. This means that all security logs for the day after the election, on election day, and prior to election day are gone ... Other server logs before November 4, 2020 are present; therefore, there is no reasonable explanation for the security logs to be missing.”<sup>77</sup>
- d. On April 12, 2021, New Hampshire Governor Christopher Sununu announced he had signed legislation appointing an audit of a Rockingham County race that relied upon Dominion voting machines after suspicious uniform shorting of vote tallies for four candidates was uncovered.

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<sup>77</sup> Allied Security Operations Group Revised Preliminary Summary v.2, Antrim Michigan Forensics Report, 12/13/2020, available at [https://www.depernolaw.com/uploads/2/7/0/2/27029178/ex\\_8-9.pdf](https://www.depernolaw.com/uploads/2/7/0/2/27029178/ex_8-9.pdf).

- e. On March 23, 2020 the Wisconsin Assembly ordered an investigation into the 2020 election. Wisconsin uses Dominion voting machines.<sup>78</sup>
- f. Investigations into election irregularities are also ongoing in Pennsylvania and Georgia, states which also use Dominion voting machines.

Even the Biden administration has recently sanctioned Russia for election interference and hacking.<sup>79</sup>

100. In early 2021, a data scientist, Douglas G. Frank, PhD, uncovered an algorithm or “key”—a sixth degree polynomial—that operates in the electronic voting machines in a number of states to determine the ballots cast. These algorithms are unique to each particular state. In other words, the algorithm used in Minnesota does not work next door in Wisconsin. Likewise, the algorithm in Ohio does not work in Michigan or in Pennsylvania. That fact further demonstrates an algorithm is at work and the voter results are not random. Each algorithm is determined at the state level to shift votes based on the particular and peculiar demographics of each state. The examples below are from counties in Minnesota, but Dr. Frank has done the same analysis in a number of other states, including Michigan, Ohio, Pennsylvania, North Carolina, Washington, Colorado, and Florida, and reached the same results and conclusions.

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<sup>78</sup> Scott Bauer, *Wisconsin Assembly OKs investigation into 2020 election*, FOX6 NEWS MILWAUKEE, Mar. 23, 2020, <https://www.fox6now.com/news/wisconsin-assembly-approves-election-investigation>.

<sup>79</sup> See, e.g., Truak, Natasha and Amanda Macias, “Biden administration slaps new sanctions on Russia for cyberattacks, election interference,” Apr. 14, 2021, <https://www.cnbc.com/2021/04/15/biden-administration-sanctions-russia-for-cyber-attacks-election-interference.html>.

101. Specifically, the algorithm is a mathematical computation of the actual registrations compared to the actual ballots cast. When applied to the 2019 census data and the registration data, that algorithm enables the prediction of the number of ballots cast *for each voter age group* in any given county in a state with near 100% certainty—without seeing the actual results. The key for each state applies with 100% certainty or near 100% certainty for every county within that state. And, as stated above, each state has a unique key. That does not happen in a random world.

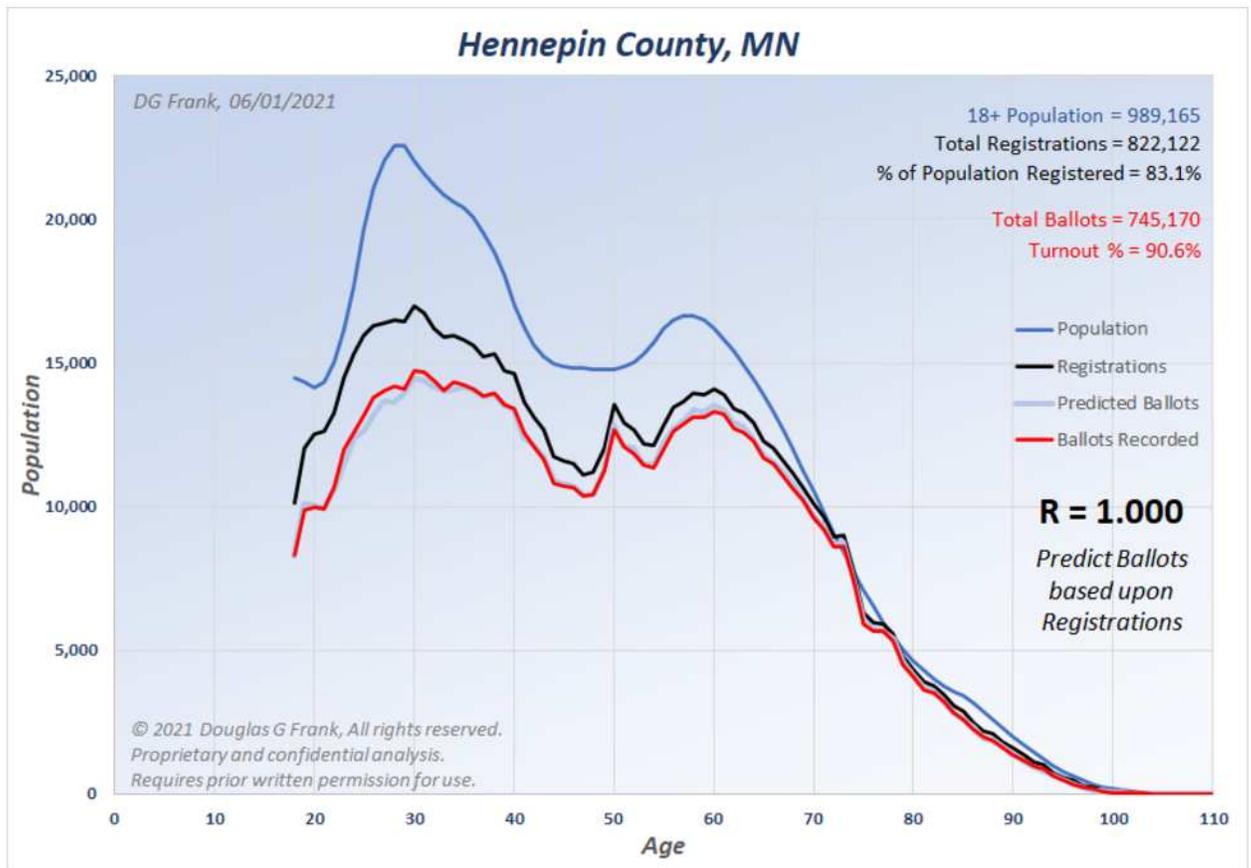
102. Specifically, with respect to the charts for the respective Minnesota counties below:

- a. The data is shown in graphs and compiled from three different databases:

**BLUE CURVE.** Population data extracted from the 2019 U.S. census at census.gov. This is the blue curve on each chart for the counties examined, which shows the census data per age group.

**BLACK LINE.** The state registration database for used in the November 3, 2020 election. This is the black line on each chart.

**RED LINE.** The state voter database with recorded results after the election. This is the red line on each chart.

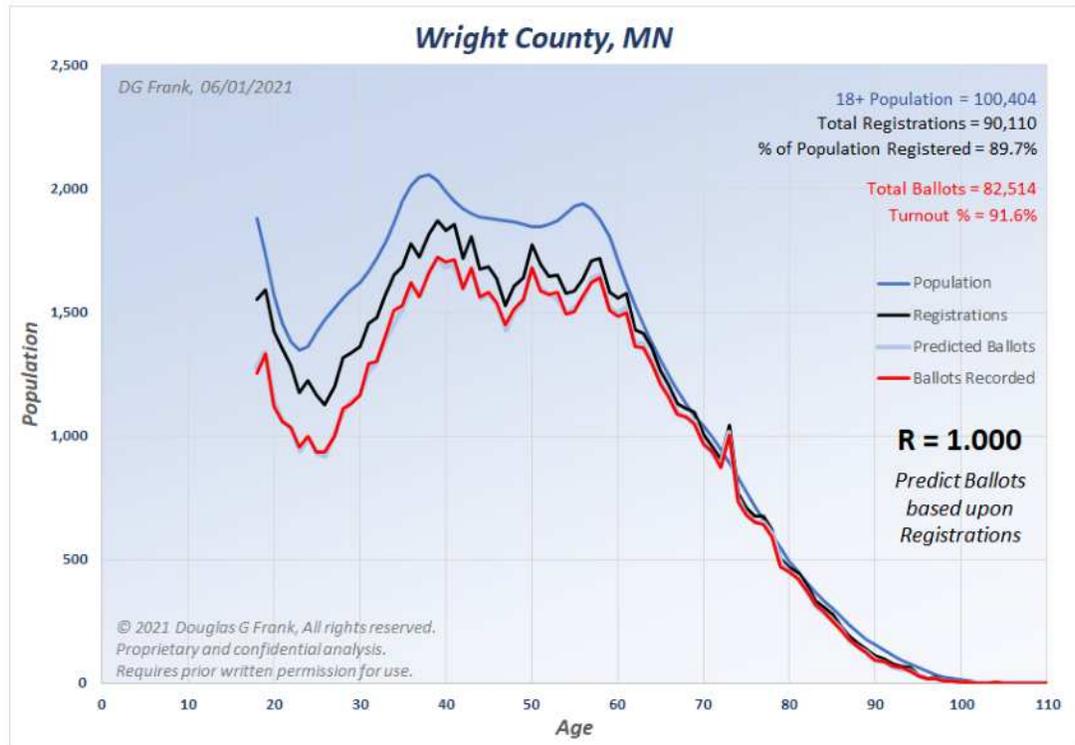


b. The blue, black, and red lines on the graphs are data. They are not speculative or calculated. They are comprised of 100% data. The algorithm itself, a sixth degree polynomial, is a mathematical computation of the actual registrations on each graph (black line) compared to the actual ballots cast (red line). The polynomial can be described as a “key” because it works in every county in a state e.g. Minnesota. The algorithm is regulating voter turnout by age as shown by the fact that voter turnout by age is in the exact same relative proportion to registered voters in each county in any given state. What happens in one county happens in all counties in a given state. The almost-

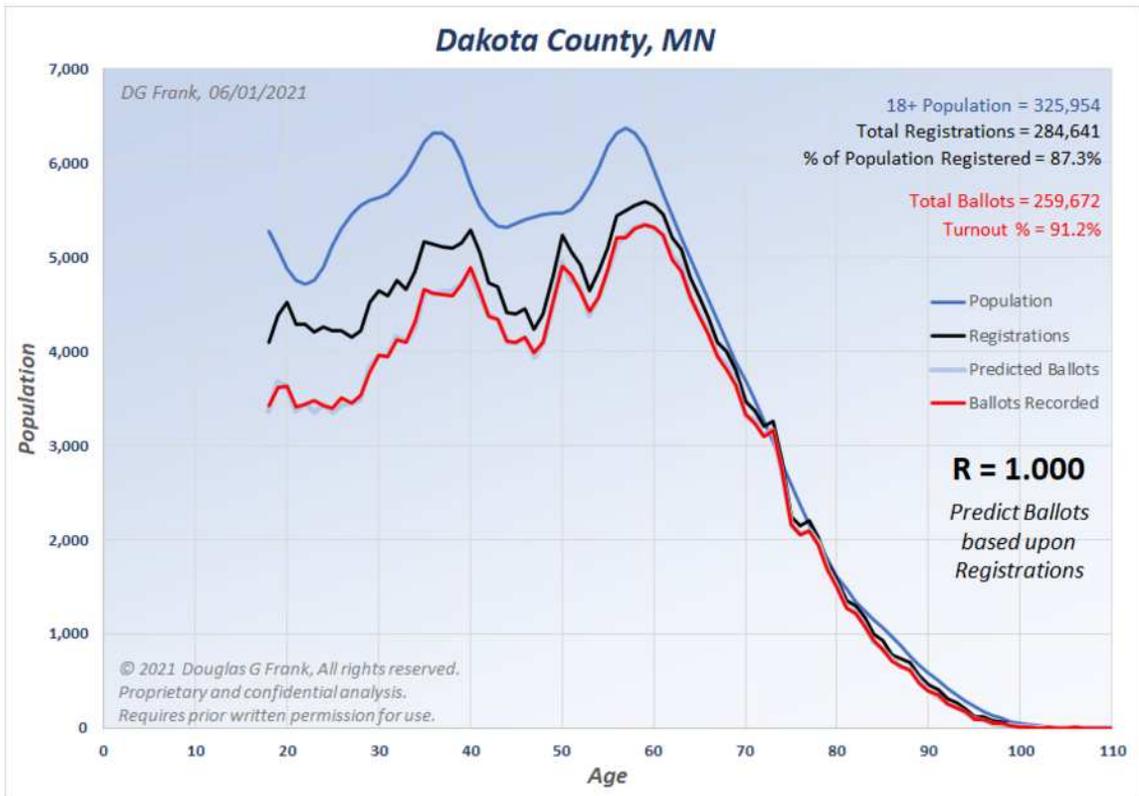
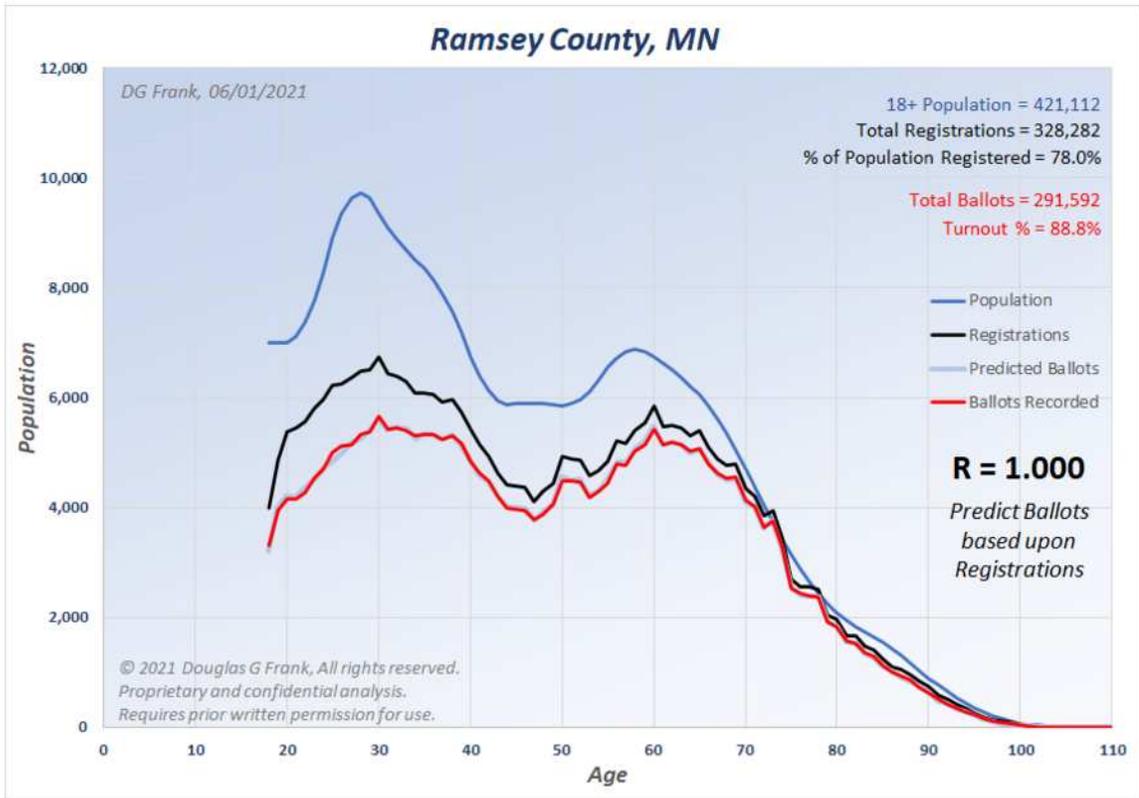
perfect correlation also means that by taking the census data and the registration data and then applying the algorithm, the number of ballots cast in a county can be predicted with virtually perfect certainty without even seeing the results.

- c. To discover the key, Dr. Frank first charted the total voting population that could be registered (dark blue line). Dr. Frank then layered in the registered voters (black line). Next, Dr. Frank included the actual ballots cast (red line). When all of the bumps in the black line (registrations) are compared to those in the red line (ballots), they look very familiar. The red line is almost a direct image of the black line, but just lower on the graph. Simply graphing the ratio between the black and the red creates the polynomial. The polynomial becomes the key. The key is then used and works in every county in a given state. When the key is applied, it generates the light blue line (predicted ballots).
- d. Dr. Frank applied the algorithm (a sixth degree polynomial) and predicted the number of ballots cast per age group in each county. This is represented by the light blue line (predicted ballots). The red line (actual ballots cast) tracks almost identically with the ballots predicted by the key. The light blue line (predicted ballots, using the “key”) also tracks with the black line (registrations). Those curves also follow the shape of the census (*i.e.*, the population).

e. As found for several other states, in Minnesota, Dr. Frank’s algorithm consistently predicted voter participation demographics to remarkably unnatural precision, with nearly every correlation coefficient equal or greater than 0.990. In Minnesota alone, he predicted 13 counties with  $R = 1.000$ , 33 counties with  $R = 0.999$ , 22 counties with  $R = 0.998$ , and all the rest greater than 0.994 except for three, the worst of which was  $R = 0.976$ —still impossibly high to be a random event.<sup>80</sup> Three such counties are depicted in the charts below:



<sup>80</sup> All of the county charts can be viewed at <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xkY2LRA1ijQ>



- f. The analysis of the data shows an ability to predict ballot demographics with a degree of precision approaching 100%—a level of accuracy that would be impossible without the activity of a regulating algorithm. And, the degree of precision observed confirms that algorithms had real-time access to voting databases and voting activity before, during, and following the November 3, 2020 election.

103. Dr. Frank also found such a key in all 88 counties in Ohio, all 64 counties in Colorado, in all 14 counties evaluated in Florida, and in all 14 counties evaluated in Pennsylvania. Elections should not function like this in a normal statistical way. That is why Dr. Frank concludes that someone is deciding what this key is before the election and then making every county fit this key. And the key is able to be used to determine elections because the electronic voting machines are computers—computers highly vulnerable to hacking, tampering, and cyberattacks.<sup>81</sup>

104. In addition, Exhibit 12 shows a subset of 20 documented successful hacks through the election management system in the states of Michigan, Pennsylvania, Georgia, Wisconsin, and Arizona resulting in a total 555,864 votes switched from President Trump to candidate Vice President Biden in the 2020 general election. These hacks came primarily from within China and are identified by the date, location, and the network from which the hack originated and the location and network that was the target of the hack. The network

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<sup>81</sup> Dr. Frank's analysis for these states (and others) is viewable at [https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC57eE4MaR0oIwTinM\\_\\_WQSg](https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC57eE4MaR0oIwTinM__WQSg).

packets of information flowing from these hacks was captured and recorded in real time as discussed in the documentary, “Absolute 9-0.”<sup>82</sup>

105. In short, every mainstream media “reporter” and social media pundit continues to label the fact of tampering and interference in the 2020 election as “baseless,” “false,” “debunked,” or some similarly approved newspeak. But “baseless,” “false,” “debunked,” and similar adjectives are not synonyms for “disputed.” The media and big-tech orthodoxy may *dispute* the sources, methodologies, or conclusions that lead many to question the 2020 election, but they are beyond disingenuous to claim such questions have no basis or have been conclusively or objectively answered in favor of their view. They are ignoring the cacophony of complaints from the political left prior to November 3, 2020. And they are literally asking Americans to ignore open and obvious evidence—evidence of events *they themselves predicted would occur*—and instead yield meekly to their campaign of enforced doublethink.

### **E. Shut Up Or Else**

“Being in a minority, even a minority of one, did not make you mad. There was truth and there was untruth, and if you clung to the truth even against the whole world, you were not mad.”

- George Orwell, *1984*

106. Lindell has spoken out personally about Dominion, about electronic voting machines more generally, and the importance of election integrity. And, Lindell has spoken accurately about these issues of great public concern. He has presented evidence backed

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<sup>82</sup> See <https://www.worldviewweekend.com/tv/video/mike-lindell-presents-absolutely-9-0>, beginning of the documentary through the 16 minute mark.

by expert analysis to raise public awareness of election integrity issues—particularly relating to the hacking of electronic voting machines like Dominion’s machines. For those actions Dominion sued him, baselessly alleging defamation and seeking a headline grabbing, fictitious \$1.3 billion in damages.<sup>83</sup>

107. However, Dominion’s true purpose is not simply to silence Lindell, but to silence anyone else who might speak out on election fraud. Thus, Dominion also sued the company Mike Lindell founded and owns. MyPillow made no statements about Dominion. Instead, by suing MyPillow, Dominion seeks to punish Lindell for *his* statements by damaging his reputation, his finances, and his business. More fundamentally, Dominion—in cohorts with Smartmatic—also seeks to send a message to others: “Shut up or else.”

108. That is why Dominion’s campaign also included bragging publicly about having its lawyers at Clare Locke send threatening letters to over 150 individuals demanding they cease and desist from commenting on the election or Dominion.<sup>84</sup> Among the recipients of these shotgun-style attack letters are dozens of everyday citizens—not public figures—who volunteered as poll watchers in the 2020 election and signed sworn statements about election irregularities they witnessed. Dominion found out who they were and dispatched its lawyers to send them threatening cease-and-desist letters, falsely

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<sup>83</sup> See Case No. 1:21-cv-00445-CJN; *US Dominion, Inc., et al. v. My Pillow, Inc. and Michael J. Lindell*; in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia (“the D.C. Lawsuit”).

<sup>84</sup> Hannah Knowles and Emma Brown, *Dominion threatens MyPillow CEO Mike Lindell with lawsuit over ‘false and conspiratorial’ claims*, Washington Post, Jan. 18, 2021, <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2021/01/18/dominion-mike-lindell-mypillow/>.

claiming they had defamed Dominion when these private citizens never mentioned Dominion. Dominion then illegally demanded these private citizens preserve all communications, emails, texts—private or otherwise—and a host of other materials. Dominion’s and Clare Locke’s threats constitute witness intimidation.

109. However, Dominion did not stop there. To give its letters further intimidating weight, Dominion’s public campaign extended to suing news networks, like Fox News, and individuals for billions of dollars. These lawsuits were amplified by a high-powered, well-orchestrated publicity campaign designed to spread their allegations to as many people as possible. Dominion intends for its media blitz to inflict a crippling fear of becoming the next target for destruction if one dares to raise any question about the use and integrity of voting machines during elections.

110. Through aggressive litigation, threats of litigation, and publicization of these activities, Dominion seeks to intimidate those who might dare to come forward with evidence of election fraud, stop criticism of election voting machines, and suppress information about how its machines have been hacked in American elections. This campaign of lawfare is intended to stifle *any* and *all* public debate about the reliability of the election results, whether such speech is related to Dominion or not.

111. Dominion has filed a \$1.3 billion lawsuit against Sidney Powell. Dominion has filed a \$1.3 billion lawsuit against Rudy Giuliani. Dominion has filed a \$1.6 billion lawsuit against Fox News. Dominion has filed a \$1.3 billion lawsuit against MyPillow and

its CEO. Yet Dominion's annual revenues are only about \$90 million.<sup>85</sup> Dominion's exaggerated lawsuits are not about any damages it has suffered; they are designed to intimidate those who exercise their right to free speech about the election.

112. Dominion amplifies the effect of its exaggerated lawsuits with threatening letters and a publicity campaign.

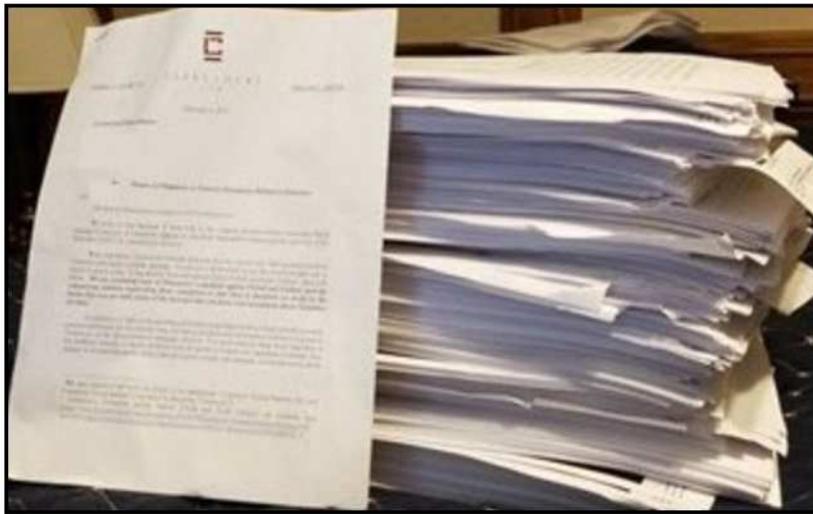
- a. Dominion has sent at least 150 attorney letters, threatening the recipients with legal action. Some of these letters include copies of Dominion's legal papers in its lawsuits. The clear message of these letters is that anyone who comments publicly about Dominion will be ruined.
- b. Dominion sent threatening letters to numerous individuals who signed sworn affidavits that were used in litigation about the election process. In many cases, the poll watchers' affidavits did not include any statement about Dominion or the election. But Dominion's campaign is total; it seeks to deter *any public expression* questioning the election. Dominion's clear threats that it will sue witnesses who testify about election irregularities or fraud does not threaten just the individual witnesses; it threatens the integrity of the justice system as a whole. Exhibits 13 and 14 are representative of the

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<sup>85</sup> "The entire sector generates only about \$300 million in revenue annually, according to Harvard professor Stephen Ansolabehere, who studies elections and formerly directed the Caltech/MIT Voting Technology Project," and "Dominion, [] has about 30% of the market." <https://www.propublica.org/article/the-market-for-voting-machines-is-broken-this-company-has-thrived-in-it>.



- d. Another individual, an actuary, performed statistical analyses, inquiring whether the presence of Dominion voting machines affected election outcomes. He found nonrandom differences in counties that used Dominion machines. Dominion mailed him a box, pictured below, full of legal papers, which included lawsuits filed against other citizens along with a threatening cease and desist letter. As a result of speaking out, the actuary lost business.



113. To further amplify the impact of its legal letters and exaggerated lawsuits, Dominion has bragged about and widely publicized them, seeking to ensure that everyone – not just the recipients of its attorney letters – knows they will be punished if they speak against Dominion, and anyone could be the next victim of a Dominion billion-dollar lawsuit. For example:

- a. In a nationally televised interview, Dominion CEO John Poulos announced, **“Our legal team is looking at frankly everyone, and we’re not ruling**

**anybody out.”** He said Dominion’s previous lawsuit was “definitely not the last lawsuit” it would be filing.



- b. Dominion’s website prominently displays its lawsuits, even ahead of its own products, and statements from its attorneys. The website boasts, “Dominion has sent preservation request letters to Powell, Giuliani, Fox, OAN, and Newsmax, as well as more than 150 other individuals and news organizations. Stay tuned to this page for updates.”

114. The substantial expense of litigation in defamation lawsuits brought by governmental actors (like Dominion) against their critics has an enormous chilling effect on speech. Dominion has issued a general threat to all (“Our legal team is looking at frankly everyone, and we’re not ruling anybody out”) and sharpened that threat by delivering it to specific individuals (“litigation regarding these issues is imminent”) – sometimes accompanied by copies of lawsuits Dominion had already filed against others.

115. Dominion's use of lawfare tears at the fabric of our constitutional order. If successful, the scheme will cripple our system's ability to ferret out and stop electoral manipulation, as well as cut a wide hole in the First Amendment.

116. Dominion aggressively pushed a narrative that there should be no concern regarding the integrity of the election. Dominion took equally aggressive action to demand no criticism. In response to Lindell's exercise of his First Amendment free speech rights, Dominion launched its lawfare campaign against both Lindell and his company. Exhibits 15 through 17 are the increasingly aggressive "cease and desist" letters sent by Dominion's lawyers at Clare Locke to Lindell, seeking to silence Lindell's criticism and cherry-pick support for Dominion's self-interested denial of any wrongdoing. Dominion's and Smartmatic's scheme is wrongful because their purpose is to punish and deter important constitutionally-protected activity—free expression about a matter of public concern.

117. Dominion's co-conspirator in this campaign to suppress free speech and extort silence from dissenters is another election-runner and state actor, Smartmatic. On or about February 4, 2021, Smartmatic filed a *\$2.7 billion* lawsuit in federal court in New York City against Fox News; journalists Lou Dobbs, Maria Bartiromo, and Jeanine Pirro; and former Trump attorneys Rudy Giuliani and Sydney Powell. The defendants' alleged wrongdoing? Speaking their mind publicly, attempting to report on growing questions about the role of voting machines in 2020 election irregularities, and utilizing the legal process to expose such irregularities and prevent certification of any election results that may have resulted from a tainted process. But Smartmatic's true motive is as obvious as Dominion's: to enforce the orthodoxy of Democrats, the mainstream media, and Big Tech

and quash any and all suggestions that President Joe Biden might not have been the victor in an election conducted fairly and untainted by fraud. And Smartmatic’s weapon of choice? The litigation process—an expensive, slow, notoriously inefficient arena in which only a very few can afford to wage battle on the scale Smartmatic and Dominion attempt to impose on those who question the integrity of their systems. Under the auspices of “defending election integrity”—a lofty goal far better served by fixing their notoriously and demonstrably insecure voting machines than by waging lawsuit warfare on private citizens—Smartmatic and Dominion have embarked on a concerted, collective enterprise to extort silence from their dissenters or bring financial ruin on any and all who persist in speaking their minds.<sup>86</sup>

118. Lindell is a victim of this conspiracy and enterprise by Dominion and Smartmatic to attempt to silence him by abusing the litigation process and, as state actors, punish him for his support and advocacy of certain political views or candidates. Specifically, he has suffered reputational harm from being called the perpetrator of the “Big Lie”—a Hitler-coined term<sup>87</sup>—and publicly vilified as a liar, conspiracy theorist, and purveyor of “basless” or “false” information regarding the 2020 election. Moreover, Lindell has received numerous threats against his person and even his life since speaking out about evidence of election fraud. Obviously, he has suffered individually as a result of the damage done to his business, MyPillow, as a result of the Dominion- and Smartmatic-

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<sup>86</sup> <https://www.businessinsider.com/everyone-dominion-smartmatic-suing-defamation-election-conspiracy-theories-2021-2>

<sup>87</sup> ADOLF HITLER, *MEIN KAMPF* vol. I, ch. X (James Murphy trans., Hurst and Blackett Ltd. 1939) (1925) available at <http://gutenberg.net.au/ebooks02/0200601.txt>.

led “cancel culture” aimed at Lindell. And the Dominion lawfare campaign against Lindell has interfered with plans to take Lindell’s on-line store, MyStore, public in an initial public offering. Moreover, he has incurred and is incurring hundreds of thousands of dollars to defend himself against Dominion’s \$1.3 billion lawsuit simply because Dominion wants to use the litigation process to silence him—even as it tolerated a decade or more of criticism of its machines’ security from those on the political left. Lindell is entitled to recover his actual and special damages from Dominion and Smartmatic for their collective role in their conspiracy and enterprise to harm him—damages which presently are estimated to exceed \$2 billion.

119. In the context of election integrity—so crucial to the functioning and survival of a republican form of government—no litigant should be able to weaponize the courts and the litigation process while hiding behind legal doctrines originally intended and developed to *protect* constitutional rights, such as the right to petition the government, and the right to a full and fair opportunity to be heard in a court of law. No doubt, the Dominion Defendants and the Smartmatic Defendants will attempt to hide behind such doctrines (like the *Noerr-Pennington* doctrine or the “absolute privilege” protecting statements made in the course of judicial proceedings) to *deprive* Lindell and other litigants of their sacrosanct right of freedom of speech. Through their joint enterprise to suppress political dissent, the Dominion Defendants and the Smartmatic Defendants have placed in tension the right to petition the government against the right to free speech. In doing so, one set of litigants (the Dominion and Smartmatic Defendants) have abused the right to petition the government in an effort to suppress Mike Lindell’s and others’ lawful and proper exercise

of their freedom of speech. Plaintiff Lindell has been harmed as a result and brings this suit to recover for that harm and bring an end once and for all to the defendants' reign of litigation terror and conspiracy to deprive Lindell and others of their constitutionally protected freedom of political expression.

120. In short, Plaintiff Lindell brings this lawsuit to put an end to Dominion's and Smartmatics' campaign of "lawfare" against those who criticize their electronic voting machines, or who question their role in the indisputably suspect conduct of the 2020 President Election. Lindell's claims rise above any protections the defendants may assert to wage their lawfare campaign, because those protections do not and should not immunize state actors from weaponizing the judicial system and the litigation process to silence dissent, unpopular beliefs, or facts inconveniently out-of-line with mainstream groupthink.

## **VI. CAUSES OF ACTION**

"Freedom is the freedom to say that two plus two make four. If that is granted, all else follows."

- George Orwell, *1984*

121. The facts alleged above and to be proven at trial demonstrate that Plaintiff is entitled to recover damages and other relief against the various defendants in this case on one or more theories and causes of action as set out below.

### **COUNT ONE: ABUSE OF PROCESS** **(as to the Dominion Defendants)**

122. Plaintiff incorporates the foregoing paragraphs as if fully set forth verbatim below.

123. The facts set forth herein and to be proven at trial demonstrate that Plaintiff is entitled to recovery against the Dominion Defendants, jointly and severally, for the common law tort of abuse of process.

124. Under Minnesota law, the elements of a tort cause of action for abuse of process are (a) the existence of an ulterior purpose, and (b) the act of using the process to accomplish a result not within the scope of the proceeding in which it was issued, whether such result might otherwise be lawfully obtained or not. *See Young v. Klass*, 776 F.Supp.2d 916, 924 (D. Minn. 2011), *quoting Hoppe v. Klapperich*, 224 Minn. 224, 28 N.W.2d 780, 786 (1947). Abuse of process does not require the plaintiff to prove either favorable termination of the underlying litigation or malice on the part of the defendant.

125. The facts alleged above and to be proven at trial will establish each of these elements. As detailed above, the Dominion Defendants brought suit against Lindell as part of a widespread “lawfare” campaign designed not to compensate for any harm to Dominion caused by the public statements by Lindell and others, but to weaponize the judicial system in order to quash political dissent and silence those who would have the citizens of the United States (and the world, for that matter) know the truth about the grave flaws in Dominion’s voting machines (as well as the voting machines of others). To that end, the Dominion Defendants have willfully plead gross mischaracterizations and outright lies about their voting machines, about the public statements Lindell has made about them, and about Lindell personally. In addition, the Dominion Defendants have alleged a quantum of damages—\$1.3 *billion*—that not only bears no conceivable connection to any possible harm suffered from the public exposé of their flawed machines, but also is many multiples

of the Dominion Defendants' revenues from their voting machines that were the subject of Lindell's public statements. Such allegations, having no basis in fact, are instead meant only to intimidate and silence. For these and other reasons, the Dominion Defendants' judicial claims against Lindell are devoid of factual support and were instead made for the primary purpose of intimidating Lindell into silence and a public retraction of his previous public statements.

126. As a result of the Dominion Defendants' abuse of the judicial process, Plaintiff has suffered damages to his business interests and his reputation, has suffered threats to his personal safety and life, and has incurred and continues to incur costs to defend the abusive litigation those defendants have brought against him, for which he is entitled to recovery against those defendants, jointly and severally, and for which he now brings this suit.

**COUNT TWO: DEFAMATION**  
**(as to the Dominion Defendants)**

127. Plaintiff incorporates the foregoing paragraphs as if fully set forth verbatim below.

128. Pleading further and in the alternative, the facts set forth herein and to be proven at trial demonstrate that Plaintiff is entitled to recovery against the Dominion Defendants, jointly and severally, for the common law tort of defamation.

129. Under Minnesota law, a statement is actionable in defamation if it is: (1) false; (2) was communicated to a third party; and (3) tended to harm the plaintiff's reputation or to lower that person in the estimation of the community. *Church v. City of*

*St. Michael*, 205 F.Supp.3d 1014, 1043 (D. Minn. 2016). Defamation that affects a plaintiff in its “business, trade, profession, office or calling” is defamation *per se* and is “actionable without any proof of actual damages.” *Id.* at 1045 n.19.

130. The Dominion Defendants have defamed Plaintiff Lindell *per se* by calling him a “liar” and a purveyor of “the Big Lie” in the D.C. Lawsuit. In fact, everything Lindell has publicly stated about the vulnerability of voting machines to cyberattacks and hacking (including the Dominion Defendants’ voting machines) is substantively true, and the Dominion Defendants know it.

131. Labeling a private citizen a “liar” or purveyor of lies is defamation *per se*, and therefore Lindell is entitled to monetary relief even in the absence of proof of economic loss or special damages. To the extent such proof is required, Plaintiff will show that the Dominion Defendants’ published lies about him have caused him economic losses and special damages, for which he is entitled to recovery against those defendants, jointly and severally, and for which he now brings this suit.

**COUNT THREE: VIOLATIONS OF THE RACKETEER INFLUENCED AND  
CORRUPT ORGANIZATION ACT, 18 U.S.C. § 1962**  
**(as to Dominion Defendants and Smartmatic Defendants)**

132. Plaintiff incorporates the foregoing paragraphs as if fully set forth verbatim below.

133. Pleading further and in the alternative, the facts set forth herein and to be proven at trial demonstrate that Plaintiff is entitled to recovery under 18 U.S.C. § 1964

against the Dominion Defendants and the Smartmatic Defendants, jointly and severally, for violations of the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organization Act, 18 U.S.C. § 1962.

134. To establish a civil RICO claim, the plaintiff must show that the defendant engaged in (1) conduct (2) of an enterprise (3) through a pattern (4) of racketeering activity, and that he (5) sustained an injury to business or property (6) that was caused by the RICO violation.

135. An “enterprise” includes any individual, partnership, corporation, association, or other legal entity, and any union or group of individuals associated in fact although not a legal entity. An “association-in-fact” enterprise does not require a formal structure such as a hierarchical chain-of-command, fixed roles for members, a name, regular meetings, or established rules and regulations. To establish an enterprise, the plaintiff must show (1) a common purpose, (2) relationships among those associated with the enterprise, and (3) longevity sufficient to permit those associates to pursue the enterprise’s purpose.

136. The facts alleged above and to be proven at trial demonstrate that the Dominion Defendants and the Smartmatic Defendants, with the assistance and participation of non-party co-conspirator Clare Locke, LLP, constituted an association-in-fact enterprise (“the Dominion/Smartmatic Enterprise”) having the common purpose of suppressing dissent to the use of electronic voting machines and suppressing demands for investigations into the possible use of electronic voting machines to artificially manipulate voting, vote tabulations, and election results reporting in the 2020 Presidential Election. A relationship exists between the Dominion Defendants and the Smartmatic Defendants in

that the Dominion Defendants' voting machines utilize Smartmatic software (or software previously designed, created, modified, and sold by Smartmatic), and the Dominion Defendants and Smartmatic Defendants share common employees or contractors, co-working space, and historical and functional connections to Sequoia and other legacy voting systems. This relationship has existed for over ten years and continues to this day.

137. The facts alleged above and to be proven at trial demonstrate that the Dominion/Smartmatic Enterprise was at all relevant times engaged in the production, distribution, or acquisition of goods or services in interstate commerce. Specifically, the Dominion Defendants' principal place of business is in Colorado, but Dominion provides voting machines to twenty-eight different states, and has issued written threats to those speaking out against electronic voting machines and their vulnerability to vote manipulation in numerous states beyond the borders of the State of Colorado, and has filed suit against Plaintiff Lindell in the District of Columbia as part of the "lawfare" campaign of the Dominion/Smartmatic Enterprise. Likewise, Smartmatic has its principal place of business in Florida, but has likewise sold its goods and services—which it too seeks to protect through the joint "lawfare" campaign as part of the Dominion/Smartmatic Enterprise—to numerous jurisdictions outside of Florida and throughout the United States.

138. The facts alleged above and to be proven at trial further demonstrate that the Dominion/Smartmatic Enterprise has engaged in numerous related acts of racketeering activity that amount to or pose a threat of continued criminal activity. Specifically, the Dominion/Smartmatic Enterprise has issued—according to Dominion's own boasting on its website—over 150 "cease and desist" letters threatening companies and individuals

(including family members of those who have spoken publicly against the voting machines, who have not themselves spoken publicly about them). Those letters threaten the recipients with ruinous litigation unless the recipients recant their previous statements and cease further public expression regarding questions or evidence of fraudulent manipulation of voting machines or their use in tampering with and altering the outcome of the 2020 Presidential Election in certain jurisdictions. These threats constitute extortion for purposes of establishing the requisite “predicate acts” for a civil RICO claim. These threats constitute a “pattern” for purposes of a civil RICO claim because the Dominion/Smartmatic Enterprise has made them continuously since shortly after the 2020 Presidential Election, and it continues to issue new extortionate threats to additional recipients to this day, with no apparent end in sight to the pattern of racketeering activity.

139. Plaintiff has suffered actual injury as a result of the Dominion/Smartmatic Enterprise’s actions in furtherance of its racketeering conspiracy and activities, for which he is entitled to recovery against those defendants, jointly and severally, together with treble damages as allowed by law, as well as attorney’s fees, and for which he now brings this suit.

**COUNT FOUR: VIOLATIONS OF THE “SUPPORT AND ADVOCACY”**  
**CLAUSE OF 42 U.S.C. § 1985(3)**  
**(as to Dominion Defendants and Smartmatic Defendants)**

140. Plaintiff incorporates the foregoing paragraphs as if fully set forth verbatim below.

141. Pleading further and in the alternative, the facts set forth herein and to be proven at trial demonstrate that Plaintiff is entitled to recovery under 42 U.S.C. § 1985(3) against the Dominion Defendants and Smartmatic Defendants, jointly and severally, for violation of Plaintiff's rights under the Support and Advocacy clause of that statute.

142. The "Support and Advocacy" clause of 42 U.S.C. § 1985(3) provides as follows:

[I]f two or more persons conspire to prevent by force, intimidation, or threat, any citizen who is lawfully entitled to vote, from giving his support or advocacy in a legal manner, toward or in favor of the election of any lawfully qualified person as an elector for President or Vice President ...; or to injure any citizen in person or property on account of such support or advocacy; ... if any one or more persons engaged therein do, or cause to be done, any act in furtherance of the object of such conspiracy, whereby another is injured in his person or property, or deprived of having and exercising any right or privilege of a citizen of the United States, the party so injured or deprived shall have an action for the recovery of damages occasioned by such injury or deprivation, against any one or more of the conspirators.

*Id.*

143. A cause of action under the Support and Advocacy clause therefore requires a showing of the following elements: (1) two or more persons; (2) who conspire to either (a) prevent by force, intimidation, or threat a citizen lawfully entitled to vote from giving support or advocacy in a legal manner toward or in favor of the election of a lawfully qualified elector for President or Vice President, or (b) injure any citizen in person or property on account of her support or advocacy toward or in favor of the election of a lawfully qualified elector for President or Vice President; (3) one or more acts in furtherance of the object of such conspiracy; (4) whereby plaintiff suffers either (a) injury in her person or property, or (b) deprivation of having and exercising any right or privilege

of a citizen of the United States. *Id.*; *see also*, Note, “The Support and Advocacy Clause of § 1985(3), HARVARD LAW REVIEW 133:1382, 1384-86 (2020).

144. The facts set out above and to be proven at trial demonstrate that the Dominion Defendants and the Smartmatic Defendants, with the assistance and participation of non-party co-conspirator Clare Locke, LLP, had a meeting of the minds to agree on the common purpose of silencing dissent and opposition to the use of electronic voting machines in the 2020 Presidential Election and the exposure of such machines’ vulnerability to cyber attacks and election tampering. The real purpose of the conspiracy was to silence those like Lindell who supported President Donald J. Trump and advocated for investigations into voting machine fraud (and other types of election fraud) in an effort to determine the legitimate votes cast for each Presidential candidate in each of the key swing states, in light of the numerically improbable overnight lead change from Trump to Biden in those states in the wee hours of November 4, 2020. The Dominion Defendants and the Smartmatic Defendants determined to carry out this conspiracy through a coordinated campaign of lawfare—weaponizing the court system and litigation process to threaten, intimidate, and force private citizens like Lindell into silence and retract their public statements regarding opposition to the use of electronic voting machines and their vulnerabilities, and the significant potential that such vulnerabilities were exploited in certain jurisdictions to artificially cost President Trump the election in key swing states. To that end, the Dominion Defendants first threatened Lindell with ruinous litigation, then filed an abusive, sham defamation lawsuit against Lindell seeking a \$1.3 *billion* recovery with no basis in fact or law. The Dominion Defendants’ lawsuit has injured Lindell in his

person (reputationally and physically due to threats on his life) and his property (through business losses and the cost of defending against the sham litigation) and has further deprived Lindell of having and exercising his rights as a United States citizen to freedoms of speech and of expression.

145. The Dominion and Smartmatic Defendants' violation of the Support and Advocacy clause of 42 U.S.C. § 1985(3) has caused Plaintiff Lindell actual damages, for which he is entitled to recovery against those defendants, jointly and severally, and for which he now brings this suit.

146. Separately, a conspiracy for purposes of this claim is shown by the actions of the Dominion Defendants and their lawyers at Clare Locke, LLP who together conspired to send out over 150 baseless cease and desist letters—including to Lindell—with the express purpose of threatening and intimidating Lindell and others who brought forth evidence of election fraud in the November 2020 general election as part of their support and advocacy for President Trump.

**COUNT FIVE: 42 U.S.C. § 1983 DEPRIVATION OF CIVIL RIGHTS BY**  
**ACTIONS UNDER COLOR OF STATE LAW**  
**(as to Dominion Defendants)**

147. Plaintiff incorporates the foregoing paragraphs as if fully set forth verbatim below.

148. Pleading further and in the alternative, the facts set forth herein and to be proven at trial demonstrate that Plaintiff is entitled to recovery under 42 U.S.C. § 1983

against the Dominion Defendants, jointly and severally, for violation of Plaintiff's rights under the Equal Protection Clause of the United States Constitution and under the Due Process Clause of the Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution.

149. The Dominion Defendants were at all relevant times acting under color of state law in connection with the 2020 Presidential Election. Specifically, a private party is acting under color of state law when the state has delegated to that private party a function traditionally exclusively reserved to the State. Administering elections of public officials is one such function, and the facts alleged above and to be proven at trial will demonstrate that the Dominion Defendants were administering elections in numerous jurisdictions throughout and across the United States, the results of whose local 2020 presidential voting significantly and materially impacted the outcome of the 2020 Presidential Election nationally.

150. To establish a Section 1983 claim, a plaintiff must show that (1) he has Article III standing to bring the claim, (2) a right secured by the Constitution or laws of the United States was violated, and (3) the alleged violation was committed by a person acting under the color of state law. *Parratt v. Taylor*, 451 U.S. 527, 535 (1981), *overruled in part on other grounds* by *Daniels v. Williams*, 474 U.S. 327, 330–31 (1986).

151. To establish a violation of the Equal Protection Clause under 42 U.S.C. § 1983, the plaintiff must show state action that inherently favors or disfavors a particular group of voters. The facts alleged above and to be proven at trial will demonstrate that the Dominion Defendants acted under color of state law to engage in invidious discrimination or intentional misconduct to the detriment of Lindell and others of his same class of voter.

Specifically, the Dominion Defendants, acting under color of state law as a private corporation authorized and employed by various states to perform the essential state function of administering and conducting the 2020 Presidential Election, have attempted through the use of the courts and the litigation process to suppress Lindell's freedom of speech and his right to disseminate information and data regarding the role of Dominion voting machines in election fraud and election tampering. In doing so, Dominion disfavored the conservative political viewpoint of Plaintiff Lindell over those of left-leaning or Democrat-supporting individuals *who also publicized the role of Dominion voting machines in election fraud and election tampering*. A state actor like the Dominion Defendants cannot engage in viewpoint-based discrimination in attempting to suppress a private citizen's exercise of its First Amendment right to free speech, and in doing so, the Dominion Defendants unlawfully deprived Plaintiff Lindell of a legally protected interest in violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

152. To establish a substantive due process violation under 42 U.S.C. § 1983, the plaintiff must demonstrate that a fundamental right was violated and that the conduct shocks the conscience. Freedom of speech—and in particular, freedom of political speech—is, indisputably, a right of the most fundamental significance under our constitutional structure. The facts alleged above and to be proven at trial will demonstrate that the Dominion Defendants acted under color of state law to engage in conduct that shocks the conscious because it was so disproportionate to the need presented, and so inspired by malice or sadism rather than a merely careless or unwise excess of zeal, that it amounted to brutal and inhumane abuse of official power literally shocking to the

conscience. Specifically, the Dominion Defendants, acting under color of state law, misused the courts and the litigation process to suppress Lindell's freedom of speech and to deprive him of a substantive right under the First Amendment. Such wrongdoing violates 42 U.S.C. §1983 and has caused Plaintiff Lindell harm, for which he now brings this suit.

**COUNT SIX: CIVIL CONSPIRACY**  
**(as to All Defendants)**

153. Plaintiff incorporates the foregoing paragraphs as if fully set forth verbatim below.

154. Pleading further and in the alternative, the facts set forth herein and to be proven at trial demonstrate that Plaintiff is entitled to recovery for common law civil conspiracy against all Defendants, jointly and severally, for their collusion and agreement to the common objective or course of action, acting under color of state law, to deprive Plaintiff Lindell of his constitutional rights under the First Amendment, and their overt acts in connection with that common purpose.

155. To establish a civil conspiracy, plaintiffs must show five elements: (1) two or more persons; (2) an object to be accomplished; (3) a meeting of the minds on the object or course of action to be taken; (4) the commission of one or more unlawful overt acts; and (5) damages as the proximate result of the conspiracy. *See ECTG Ltd., Trustwater, Ltd. v. O'Shaughnessy*, No. CIV. 14-960 DSD/JJK, 2014 WL 6684982, at \*4 (D. Minn. Nov. 25, 2014), *citing In re TMJ Implants Prods. Liab. Litig.*, 113 F.3d 1484, 1498 (8th Cir.1997).

156. The facts set out above and to be proven at trial will establish that Defendants collectively, with the assistance and participation of non-party co-conspirator Clare Locke, LLP, had a meeting of the minds on the object or course of action of depriving Plaintiff of his constitutional rights under the First Amendment, while acting under color of state law. The facts will further establish that Defendants committed one or more wrongful overt acts, including but not limited to the following, in furtherance of this common objective or course of action:

- a. Engaging in a campaign of abuse of process to bring suit against Plaintiff not for the purpose of vindicating any legitimate right or grievance but for the sole purposes of intimidating Lindell into silencing his political speech and opposition to Defendants' point of view.
- b. Defaming Plaintiff by publishing false and defamatory statements, including but not limited to calling him a "liar" and the purveyor of "the Big Lie," when Defendants were aware that Plaintiff's statements were substantively true.
- c. Attempting to extort Plaintiff by first threatening him with ruinous litigation, then actually bringing such litigation in a sham or frivolous manner, if he refused to silence his views on the reliability of voting machines and their use to alter election outcomes in certain jurisdictions, or to retract his prior statements to that effect.
- d. Violating Plaintiff's rights under the "Support and Advocacy" clause of 42 U.S.C. § 1985(3) by attempting first to intimidate him into silencing his political speech, then punishing him for continuing to exercise his right to

speak, regarding the vulnerability of voting machines to, and their use in, election fraud in the 2020 Presidential Election.

- e. As a state actor, and acting under color of state law, depriving Plaintiff of his rights of equal protection and due process by bringing sham and potentially ruinous litigation against Plaintiff purely out of discrimination against his political viewpoint, in violation of 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

The facts will further establish that Plaintiff has suffered actual damages as a proximate cause of Defendants' agreement and wrongful overt acts.

## VII. DAMAGES AND OTHER RELIEF

157. Plaintiff incorporates the foregoing paragraphs as if fully set forth verbatim below.

158. The facts set out above and to be proven at trial will demonstrate that Plaintiff is entitled to recover against Defendants, jointly and severally, the following:

- a. Actual and special damages as allowed by law, in an amount to be proven at trial, including but not limited to the following:
  - a. Special damages in the form of attorneys fees and expenses incurred in defending against Dominion's lawsuit;
  - b. Damages for defamation *per se* for Dominion's public attacks on his honesty and integrity; and,
  - c. Damages to be determined by the trier of fact suffered as a result of the deprivation of his rights under the First Amendment to the U.S.

Constitution and under the “support and advocacy” clause of 42 U.S.C. § 1985(3); together with,

- b. Three times actual damages for violations of 18 U.S.C. § 1862;
- c. Punitive damages as allowed by law, in an amount to be determined by the trier of fact;
- d. Reasonable and necessary attorney’s fees, as allowed by law; and,
- e. Costs of suit.

### **VIII. CONDITIONS PRECEDENT**

159. All conditions precedent to Plaintiff bringing and maintaining this action have been satisfied or waived.

### **IX. JURY DEMAND**

160. Plaintiff respectfully requests trial by jury on all issues so triable.

### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff asks that Defendants be cited to answer and appear herein and that, after trial or other hearing on the merits, Plaintiff have and recover against the Defendants, jointly and severally, the relief requested herein, together with all writs and processes necessary to the enforcement of same, and all other relief to which he may show himself justly entitled.

Respectfully submitted,

BARNES & THORNBURG LLP

/s/ Alec J. Beck

Minnesota State Bar No. 201133  
225 S. Sixth Street, Suite 2800  
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402  
(612) 367-8709 (Telephone)  
(612) 333-6798 (Facsimile)  
[alec.beck@btlaw.com](mailto:alec.beck@btlaw.com)

Douglas A. Daniels (*pro hac vice pending*)  
Texas State Bar No. 00793579  
Heath A. Novosad (*pro hac vice pending*)  
Texas State Bar No. 24037199  
DANIELS & TREDENNICK, PLLC  
6363 Woodway Drive, Suite 700  
Houston, Texas 77057  
(713) 917-0024 (Telephone)  
(713) 917-0026 (Facsimile)  
[doug.daniels@dtlawyers.com](mailto:doug.daniels@dtlawyers.com) (E-mail)

Attorneys for Plaintiff

**From:** Kim Hunter <khunter@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Thursday, December 10, 2020 10:04 AM EST  
**To:** ElectionGroup-Members <ElectionGroup-Members@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: Texas Lawsuit

-----Original Message-----

From: Michael Robinson <mwrobinson2@hotmail.com>  
Sent: Wednesday, December 9, 2020 7:13 PM  
To: UCC <UCC@sos.idaho.gov>  
Subject: Texas Lawsuit

Hello Secretary of State,

I want to find out why you have not joined Texas in their lawsuit against the swing states cheating in the recent Presidential election?

You NEED to join the lawsuit to build the coalition against election fraud so that Idaho remains relevant within the USA and its decision making.

Thank You,

Michael Robinson  
Boise Idaho

Sent from my iPhone

**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 15, 2021 3:53 PM EDT  
**To:** Erin Logue <erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: [External] Request for meeting from Brian Kane

Please block the conf room for Thursday 9 am as per below.

Thank you. You can just put it on the calendar as "Chad – conf room"



**CHAD HOUCK**

*Chief Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** "White, Kimi" <Kimi.White@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Date:** Friday, October 15, 2021 at 1:43 PM  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: [External] Request for meeting from Brian Kane

Hi Chad,

Thank you for your quick response. I'm going to set the meeting for Thursday, Oct. 21<sup>st</sup> at 9:00 a.m. at your office. I'll send out a calendar appointment shortly.

Thanks again and have a great weekend!  
Kimi

---

**From:** Chad Houck [mailto:[chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)]  
**Sent:** Friday, October 15, 2021 1:35 PM  
**To:** White, Kimi <Kimi.White@ag.idaho.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; Larrondo, Megan <Megan.Larrondo@ag.idaho.gov>; Carone, Cory <Cory.Carone@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Cc:** Kane, Brian <brian.kane@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Re: [External] Request for meeting from Brian Kane

We could do Thursday and are happy to meet in either our conference room, Secretary's office, or your suite. Please let us know.

Thank you,

Chad



**CHAD HOUCK**

*Chief Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** "White, Kimi" <[Kimi.White@ag.idaho.gov](mailto:Kimi.White@ag.idaho.gov)>  
**Date:** Friday, October 15, 2021 at 1:30 PM  
**To:** Lawrence Denney <[ldenney@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:ldenney@sos.idaho.gov)>, Chad Houck <[chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)>, "Larrondo, Megan" <[Megan.Larrondo@ag.idaho.gov](mailto:Megan.Larrondo@ag.idaho.gov)>, "Carone, Cory" <[Cory.Carone@ag.idaho.gov](mailto:Cory.Carone@ag.idaho.gov)>  
**Cc:** ETF-Brian Kane <[brian.kane@ag.idaho.gov](mailto:brian.kane@ag.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** [External] Request for meeting from Brian Kane

Good afternoon,

Brian would like you to attend a meeting to discuss Mike Lindell/Big Lie. This meeting should only take 30 minutes and can be held at the SOS's or AG's office, whichever is preferred. His availability is limited next week, but below are his open time slots. Please let me know if any of these times will work for you or if you need additional times in the following week.

Thursday, Oct. 21<sup>st</sup> from 8:00 a.m. – 11:30 a.m. and from 1:00 p.m. – 3:00 p.m.

ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000154

Friday, Oct. 22<sup>nd</sup> from 8:00 a.m. – 9:30 a.m. and from 1:30 p.m. – 3:00 p.m.

Thank you for your assistance.

Kimi

**Kimi White**

*Idaho Office of the Attorney General*

*Paralegal to Brian Kane*

Tel: (208) 334-4155

**From:** Lisa Mason <[lmason@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:lmason@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 7:00 PM EST  
**To:** Erin Logue <[erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud  
**Attachment(s):** "smime.p7m"

I think they would take offense that someone (JH) would insinuate they weren't doing their due diligence.



Lisa Mason  
Director, Government Services  
Idaho Secretary of State  
[lmason@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:lmason@sos.idaho.gov)  
(208) 332-2836 direct  
(208) 996-4289 cell

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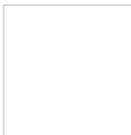
**From:** Erin Logue <[erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 5:00 PM  
**To:** Lisa Mason <[lmason@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:lmason@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Feels that way to me too but I thought maybe I wasn't giving them enough credit.

---

**From:** Lisa Mason <[lmason@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:lmason@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:58 PM  
**To:** Erin Logue <[erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

No. Grasping at straws trying to make headline. (my opinion)



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---

**From:** Erin Logue <[erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:56 PM  
**To:** Lisa Mason <[lmason@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:lmason@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** FW: Election Fraud

Is this pursuit of voters typical for the office? Just curious.

---

**From:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:19 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? While Idaho has not historically had and does not now have, I believe, significant problems with election fraud, part of how we maintain that strong record of clean elections is through the fraud deterrence we create when we pursue and prosecute the handful of individual cases that do inevitably occur.

Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

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Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709





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Idaho Secretary of State

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Jason Hancock

JASON HANCOCK

Deputy Secretary of State

Office:

Email:

(208) 332-2840

<mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov> jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709

<<https://www.facebook.com/IDSecOfState/>>  
<<https://twitter.com/IDSecOfState/>>

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```

State

lmason@sos.idaho.gov

(208) 332-2836

(208) 996-4289

From: Erin Logue <erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov>

Sent: Friday, November 13, 2020 5:00 PM

To: Lisa Mason <lmason@sos.idaho.gov>

Subject: RE: Election Fraud

Feels that = way to me too but I thought maybe I wasn't giving them enough = credit.

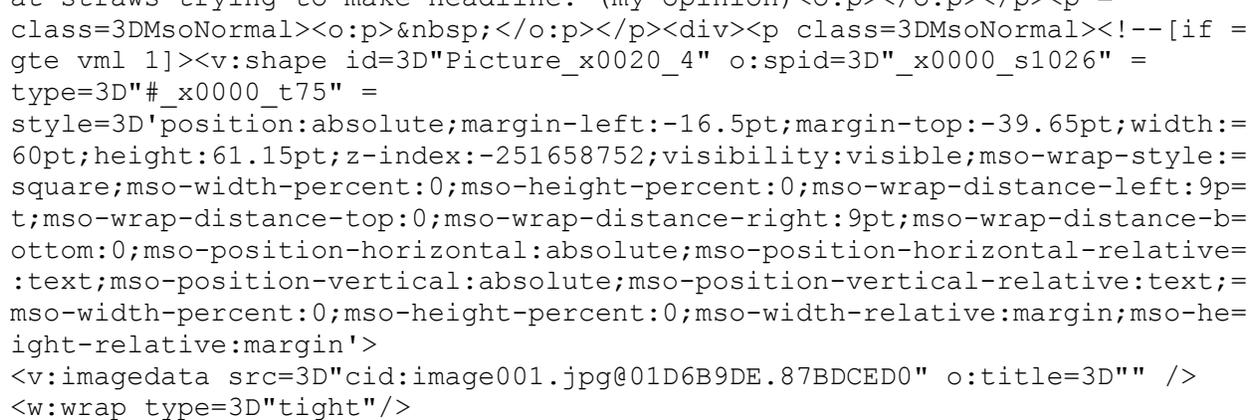
From: Lisa Mason <lmason@sos.idaho.gov>

Sent: Friday, November 13, 2020 4:58 PM

To: Erin Logue <erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov>

Subject: RE: Election Fraud

No. Grasping = at straws trying to make headline. (my opinion)



Lisa Mason

Director, Government = Services

**From:** Erin Logue <<a href="mailto:erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov">erin.logue@sos.idaho.gov</a>>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:56 PM  
**To:** Lisa Mason <<a href="mailto:lmason@sos.idaho.gov">lmason@sos.idaho.gov</a>>>  
**Subject:** FW: Election Fraud

**From:** Jason Hancock <<a href="mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov">jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov</a>>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:19 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <<a href="mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov">jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov</a>>>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

County Clerks and Election Directors,

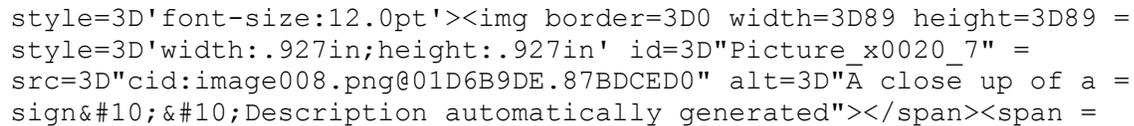
As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? While Idaho has not historically had and does not now have, I believe, significant problems with election fraud, part of how we maintain that strong record of clean elections is through the fraud deterrence we create when we pursue and prosecute the handful of individual cases that do inevitably occur.

Thank you for your help with this.

Jason

Hancock

<p style="font-size: 12.0pt"></p>	<p style="font-size: 12.0pt; color: #01517C"><b>JASON HANCOCK</b></p> <p style="font-size: 12.0pt"><i>Deputy Secretary of State</i></p>
<p style="font-size: 9.0pt"><b>Office:</b></p> <p style="font-size: 9.0pt"><b>Email:</b></p>	<p style="font-size: 9.0pt">(208) 332-2840</p> <p style="font-size: 12.0pt"><a href="mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov">jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov</a></p>
<p style="font-size: 9.0pt"><b>Idaho Secretary of State</b></p> <p style="font-size: 9.0pt">700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709</p>	<p style="font-size: 9.0pt; color: windowtext; text-decoration: none"><a href="https://www.facebook.com/IDSecOfState/">https://www.facebook.com/IDSecOfState/</a></p> <p style="font-size: 9.0pt; color: windowtext; text-decoration: none"> <a href="https://www.facebook.com/IDSecOfState/">https://www.facebook.com/IDSecOfState/</a></p> <p style="font-size: 9.0pt; color: windowtext; text-decoration: none"><a href="https://twitter.com/IDSecOfState/">https://twitter.com/IDSecOfState/</a></p> <p style="font-size: 9.0pt; color: windowtext; text-decoration: none"> <a href="https://twitter.com/IDSecOfState/">https://twitter.com/IDSecOfState/</a></p>

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**From:** Erin Logue  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 6:55 PM EST  
**To:** Lisa Mason <lmason@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: Election Fraud

Is this pursuit of voters typical for the office? Just curious.

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**From:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:19 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? While Idaho has not historically had and does not now have, I believe, significant problems with election fraud, part of how we maintain that strong record of clean elections is through the fraud deterrence we create when we pursue and prosecute the handful of individual cases that do inevitably occur.

Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

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Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 12:41 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Bonner is working through their items.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:58 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

interesting how the FULL DL is not displayed.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:52 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

sorry last name is rogers..... i have no idea how i wrote that one wrong

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:04 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

3pm is the only time i am unavailable at the moment

**From:** Foster Cronyn on behalf of Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:00 PM EST

**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

I thought that was an alternative to the internet that they use in Northern Idaho.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:57 PM EST  
**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Attachment(s):** "0-gccaz-d2-8a5b8f6291940e67878c1f190e52fc2d"

---

	Deny	Process	Hold	111086567	EDR	TIMOTHY LEE ROGERS	12/12/1967	1921 W TEA OLIVE LN. APT 304 COEUR D'ALENE, ID 83815	QL360340	11/3/2020	40	6	11/03/2020	40	R	40 GEN	Republican
---	------	---------	------	-----------	-----	--------------------	------------	--	----------	-----------	----	---	------------	----	---	--------	------------

**From:** Foster Cronyn on behalf of Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:26 PM EST  
**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Attachment(s):** "0-gccaz-d2-510fb342172ca11c2317ac36777568ff", "0-gccaz-d1-2cdb08cf90130d7be86bdba36eaaec2", "0-gccaz-d2-353850d357eba145bd3fcfea19a35269"

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? While Idaho has not historically had and does not now have, I believe, significant problems with election fraud, part of how we maintain that strong record of clean elections is through the fraud deterrence we create when we pursue and prosecute the handful of individual cases that do inevitably occur.

Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



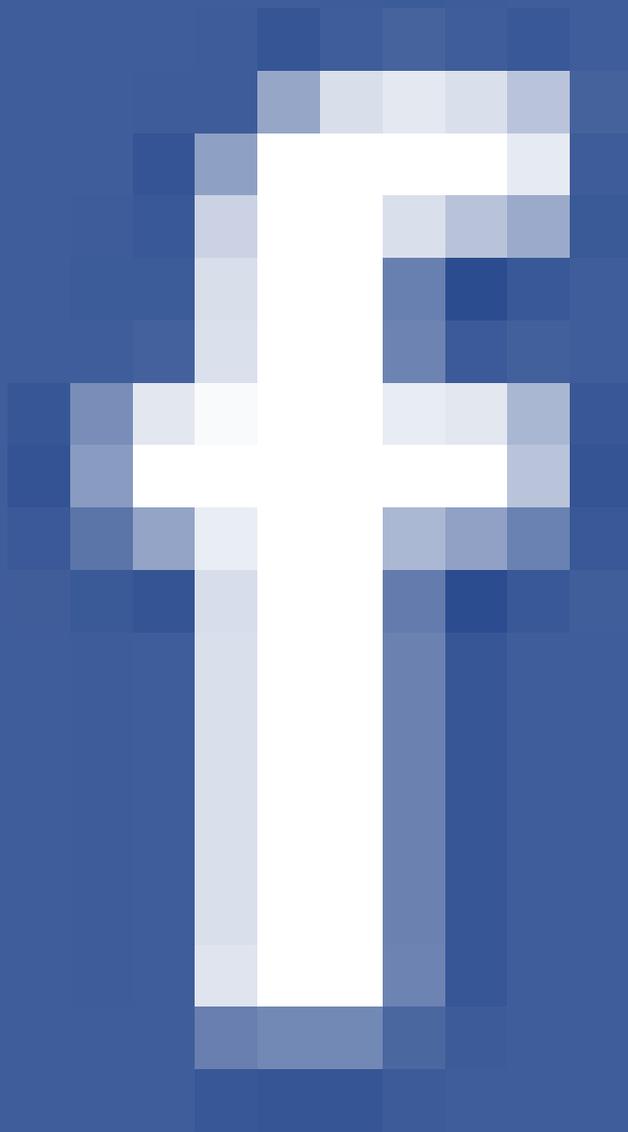
**JASON HANCOCK** *Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office: Email:** (208) 332-2840 [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

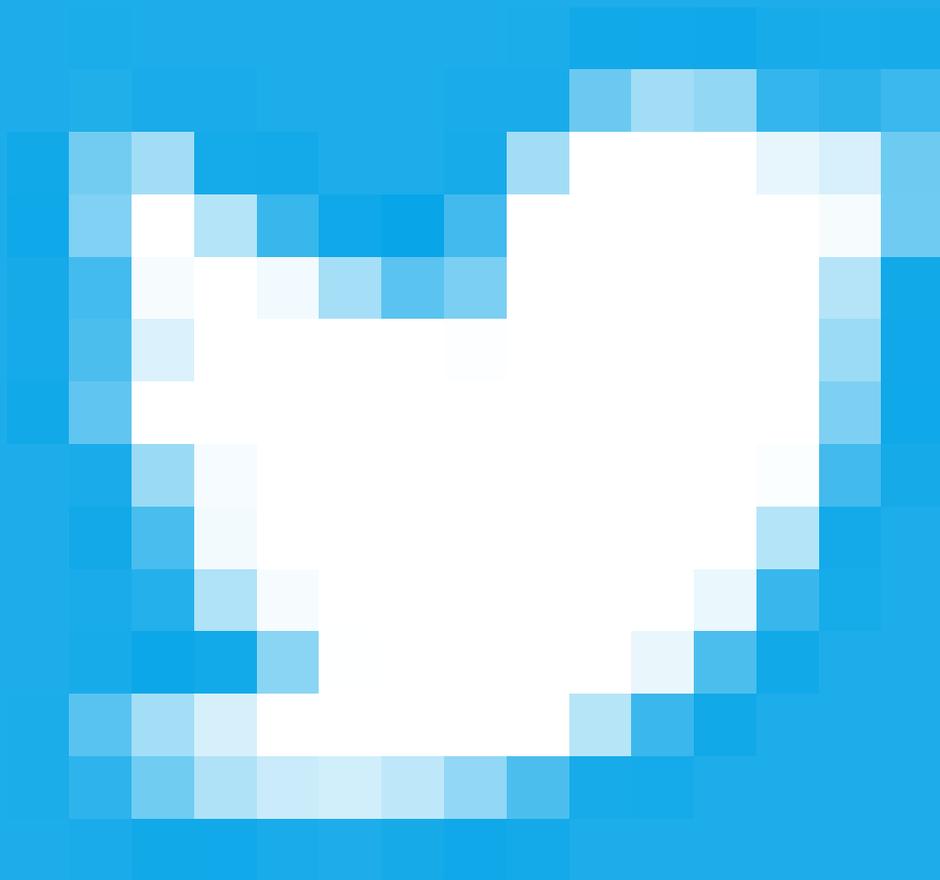
**Idaho Secretary of State**

700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709









**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:52 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

any images or anything?

**From:** Foster Cronyn on behalf of Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 10:13 AM EST

**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

yup

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:05 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

haha... he's just trusting us to instruct the part of his team responsible for these issues.

**From:** Foster Cronyn on behalf of Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 9:43 AM EST

**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

I'm not even capped, so recapping might be good.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:10 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

zombies is stage 2

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:04 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

He's rounding up the troops and will send us an invite.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:53 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Attachment(s):** "0-gccaz-d1-8d3c7be4f648612f05dbbad54c01cf81"





Mike Mundt

2d · 👤



Tim Rogers

Move to Idaho brother we might have a fighting chance.

2d Like Reply



Tim Rogers

I went to the polls twice today because I have two residences. I proved my second address and they gave me a ballot.

2d Like Reply



Tim Rogers

I VOTED TRUMP.

2d Like Reply



Mike Stevenson

Mail in!

2d Like Reply

View 3 previous replies...



Mike Stevenson

[Mike Mundt](#) not sure about the gavel....yet

2d Like Reply



Write a comment...



**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:38 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

i hope i don't rain on any parades by mentioning we should bring up the felons list to tenex again

**From:** Foster Cronyn on behalf of Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 9:37 AM EST

**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

So ladies and gentlemen, where are you with the divide and conquer fixed for the 17 counties this fine wintery morning?

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:37 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

interesting i thought those were already in place.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:09 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>



**From:** Foster Cronyn on behalf of Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:56 PM EST

**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Since he admits it in writing, that one should likely go to the Kootenai AG.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:01 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Did someone send it up to Kootenai? I would suspect he is a "blow-hard" making up tall tales. The two records don't match at all.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 9:42 AM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Roger and I are planning to touch base on this first thing this morning. I'm thinking a call to recap is a better approach.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:08 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

He could just be full of it. since in his post he is mentioning to move to Idaho he voted twice i almost wonder if this could have been a cross state.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:49 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

it was not said in the FB post but jair say location tags of spirit lake

**From:** Foster Cronyn on behalf of Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 12:02 PM EST

**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

OK, thanks for the update.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:10 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

What is stage 2? I've lost track.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 12:41 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

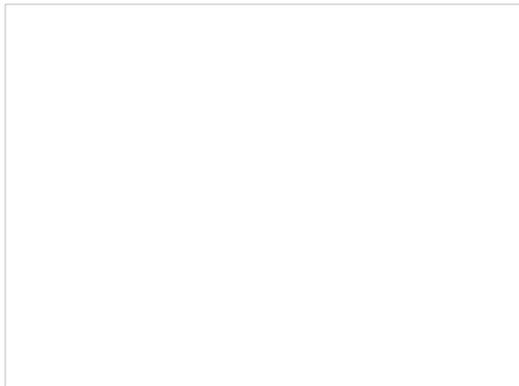
Christine said some of their team took today off instead of yesterday, but they will review the 20 (I excluded Bingham's since they resolved it) as soon as possible.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:11 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Attachment(s):** "0-gccaz-d2-a9d69b80b19823750e81242bdb7cb92a"





**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:09 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>



**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:36 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Interesting. I'm not sure the counties prefer us to draw that attention.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 10:13 AM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Everyone ready for a call?

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:21 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

i have august 31st all the others are the same on my list

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:38 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

yea i agree i dont think its the smartest of ideas to broadcast this. In any way. and to trully deal with it on a case by case bases but her we are.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:02 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

they mentioned having a conversation with Jennifer.

**From:** Foster Cronyn on behalf of Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:54 PM EST

**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

He's friends with "sorry we're drinking"?! Good one.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:48 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Where does he claim to live?

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:47 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

I don't even see a voter registration for him.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:59 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

DLN is different, isn't it?

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:58 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

dob is also differnet

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:02 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

i have verbally mentioned to Tenex. Jair just called me with chad on shoulders asking me to have Tim at Tenex to look for this person and see if we could find any indicators of a duplicate vote.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:53 PM EST  
**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>





**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:11 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Are these the correct dates for 2021 elections? Tim needs them.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 5:04 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

I'll be a couple of minutes late.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 10:07 AM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**(flips on swith)**

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 12:16 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

Kootenai, Latah, Nez perce, Twinfalls have all be notified for the potential duplicate process.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:04 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

oh my

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:09 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

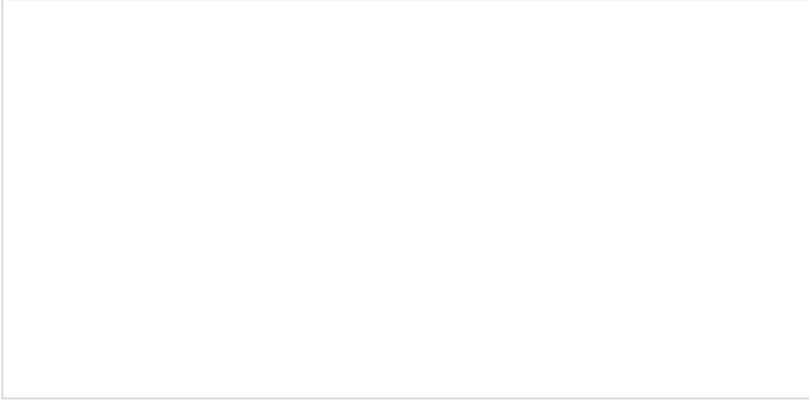
once address is a apartment the other is residence from what i can tell. hard to tell without reg cards in hand.

**From:** Foster Cronyn on behalf of Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:22 PM EST

**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Attachment(s):** "0-gccaz-d2-aeb5d1cb4d2c9ce02b42cabeda1d5e28"



## STAGE 2 ROLLBACK

Public & Private Gatherings: Less than 10 people

Restaurant, Bars & Nightclubs seating-only

Masks and nursing homes

Working from home encouraged

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:10 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

March 9

May 18

August 24

November 2

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:53 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>



**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:59 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

spell check busted FYI

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:45 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

soo a gentile fish by the name of Timothy Richards 10.3.1972 1638 CD270069D claims on FB he voted twice. In

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 12:59 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Roger, Saul is checking with Anthony on availability. Are there any times you can't join us?

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 12:01 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Roger and I are still working through the records contained within a single county and will help get those resolved.

**From:** Foster Cronyn on behalf of Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:06 PM EST

**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

The Gov just took Idaho back to stage 2...

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:20 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Attachment(s):** "0-gccaz-d1-f689c4b5e3fd42e2d2f733467d12ab1e"



Fwd: excell



Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov>

To Louis Marshall; Bill Wilson

Cc County Elections-Bonner-Charles Wurm

Reply   Reply All   Forward  

Fri 11/13/2020 11:17



James David Kirk voted in Nez Pierce, then again in Bonner County on election day. The SOS recommends we ask you to prosecute this case.

## Michael W. Rosedale

Bonner County Clerk of the District Court

1500 Highway 2, Suite 336

Sandpoint, Idaho 83864

Tele: 265.1437

Fax: 255.7849

Email: [Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov](mailto:Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov)

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**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:10 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

He says he went to polls twice "today" so it looks like he thinks he voted twice here. The information in those two profiles do not match... not suggestive of the same person.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:10 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Wow.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:18 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Ada done. Just waiting to hear what Tenex can accomplish on the remaining twenty. I think we need to request similar reviews regularly until we're satisfied that these occurrences no longer exist.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 9:48 AM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

we can discuss as soon as Roger is on.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 12:41 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

I am still waiting to hear back from Saul and may go directly to Phil if I don't hear back soon.

**From:** Foster Cronyn on behalf of Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:09 PM EST

**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Sorry Rick.

**From:** Foster Cronyn on behalf of Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:08 PM EST

**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Felons list. Jury List and the election vault (or whatever they called it). In the post-mortem, nothing should be off limits or out of bounds Richard.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 12:00 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

Update: Roger and I discovered that the 21 issues crossing county lines cannot be remedied on our side, either. I discussed with Christine and she is going to see if Vigo can "undo" the changes.

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:09 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

wow thanks now we are name calling. i see how it is

**From:** Roger Contreras on behalf of Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 10:13 AM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

send it

**From:** Foster Cronyn on behalf of Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:53 PM EST

**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

"R" words are hard Richard.

**From:** Lisa Power on behalf of Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:17 PM EST

**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>

He responded with a pleasant apology, saying Charlie hadn't relayed the full conversation. All's well.

**From:** DataBreachToday Enews <enews@databreachtoday.com>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, December 01, 2020 1:41 PM EST  
**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Audit Found Baltimore County Schools Lacked Data Security

Audit Found Baltimore County Schools Lacked Data Security | Unisys CloudForte for AWS  
[View the online version »](#)

DataBreachToday

E-News

NEWS

**Audit Found Baltimore County Schools Lacked Data Security**

*by Doug Olenick*

NEWS

**Unisys CloudForte for AWS**

*Presented by Unisys*

NEWS

**Sizing Up Synthetic DNA Hacking Risks**

*by Marianne Kolbasuk McGee*

WEBINAR

**Live Webinar | Excellence in Digital Experience: The Intersection of Process & Technical Exponentiality**

*by Shape Security*

WEBINAR

**Live Webinar | How to Manage Your Third-Party Risk**

*by CybelAngel*

NEWS

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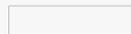
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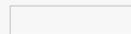
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**From:** DataBreachToday Enews <enews@databreachtoday.com>  
**Sent:** Monday, November 30, 2020 12:43 PM EST  
**To:** Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Government Watchdog Calls for 5G Cybersecurity Standards

Government Watchdog Calls for 5G Cybersecurity Standards | Live Webinar | 7 Lessons for CISOs from a Battle-tested, Ransomware Survivor Public Sector CIO  
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*by Jeremy Kirk*

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*by Akshaya Asokan*

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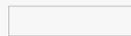
NEWS

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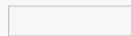
*Presented by Unisys*

## Around the Network

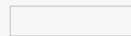
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**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Saturday, August 14, 2021 12:48 AM EDT

**To:** Clark Irvin <clark.irvin@sos.idaho.gov>; IDSOS Office Staff <IDSOSStaff@sos.idaho.gov>

**Subject:** Re: EI-ISAC CYBER ALERT: Multiple Reports of Suspicious Emails Sent to Election Offices - TLP: AMBER

Thanks Clark. You beat me to it!

CH



**CHAD HOUCK**

Chief Deputy Secretary of State

**Office:** (208) 332-2862

**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370

**Email:** chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Clark Irvin <clark.irvin@sos.idaho.gov>

**Date:** Friday, August 13, 2021 at 1:45 PM

**To:** IDSOS Office Staff <IDSOSStaff@sos.idaho.gov>

**Subject:** FW: EI-ISAC CYBER ALERT: Multiple Reports of Suspicious Emails Sent to Election Offices - TLP: AMBER

All,

The forwarded email highlights a phishing campaign identified by EI-ISAC. If you receive such emails please you ensure that you phish hook the email so that Brett or I can report the email to the appropriate entities.

Respectfully,

Clark Irvin | Cyber Security Analyst  
Idaho Secretary of State's Office  
clark.irvin@sos.idaho.gov  
208.332.2818

---

**From:** elections <elections@msisac.org>

**Sent:** Friday, August 13, 2021 1:21 PM

**Subject:** EI-ISAC CYBER ALERT: Multiple Reports of Suspicious Emails Sent to Election Offices - TLP: AMBER

**Importance:** High

**TLP: AMBER - Distribute within your organization and with vetted partners.**

August 13, 2021

**CYBER ALERT**

**Multiple Reports of Suspicious Emails Sent to Election Offices**

**Executive Summary**

EI-ISAC members and partners should exercise vigilance in response to recently reported suspicious emails sent to election offices in multiple states.

The emails come from different accounts and have similarly phrased subject lines. Examples include:

- Inquiry about voting
- Vote question
- Vote-related question
- Voting-related inquiry

The body of the email varies with the subject identifying as a "Trump supporter" or "Biden supporter." See script below:

```
My name is [name] and I am [Trump or Biden] supporter. I want to make sure that I vote in the upcoming election and I have a few questions.
```

```
Can I bring my expired photo ID to vote in the next election?
```

My parents will be moving to [State] from another state soon and they would like to vote in the next election. What procedures do they need to take so they can vote in the next election? Finally, my teenager child would like to register as a poll worker to make sure that [Trump or Biden] supporters do not commit election fraud. What are the requirements for my child to work as a poll worker in the next election?

## Recommendations

- Instruct staff to not respond to emails matching this description.
- Report suspicious emails to the EI-ISAC Security Operations Center ([SOC@cisecurity.org](mailto:SOC@cisecurity.org)).

## Technical Analysis

- EI-ISAC analysis did not identify malicious links or attachments in the analyzed email samples.
- While these messages appear to be widespread and designed to elicit a response, the source and motive remain unclear. However, previous widespread emails with similar characteristics have been associated with academic research.

## Additional Indicators

### IP Addresses

[175.211.27.108](https://www.iana.org/numbers/175.211.27.108)

### Email Addresses

Multiple email addresses formatted as: [firstname.lastname#####@gmail.com](mailto:firstname.lastname#####@gmail.com).

Multiple email addresses formatted as firstinitial last [initial###@gmail.com](mailto:initial###@gmail.com).

24x7 Security Operations Center  
Elections Infrastructure Information Sharing and Analysis Center (EI-ISAC)  
31 Tech Valley Drive  
East Greenbush, NY 12061  
[SOC@cisecurity.org](mailto:SOC@cisecurity.org) - 1-866-787-4722



## TLP: AMBER

Limited Disclosure, restricted to participants' organizations. Recipients may only share TLP: AMBER information with members of their own organization, and with clients or customers who need to know the information to protect themselves or prevent further harm.

<https://www.us-cert.gov/tlp/>

This message and attachments may contain confidential information. If it appears that this message was sent to you by mistake, any retention, dissemination, distribution or copying of this message and attachments is strictly prohibited. Please notify the sender immediately and permanently delete the message and any attachments.

.....

**From:** Christine Goding <christine.goding@tenexsolutions.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, December 03, 2020 10:12 AM EST

**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>

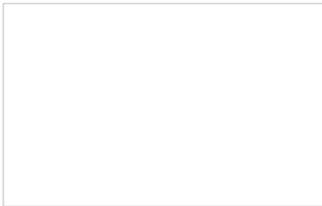
**CC:** Timothy Vlach <timothy.vlach@tenexsolutions.com>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>; Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>

**Subject:** Re: FW: Absentee Status Report

Lisa - I reviewed this with Vigo to confirm that there is not a report that will produce the information Saul's requesting. There is a possibility of Vigo running reports to look at change transactions in the absentee file and comparing them to the current statuses. Unfortunately, this would not take into account any that had more than one change of status. The best response would be to let Saul know to take a 'snapshot' report before they start updating absentee statuses in future elections.

If you disagree, please let me know and we can rearrange our priorities to have Vigo run some queries to provide this information, even though it may be incomplete due to the possibility of multiple status changes.

Thanks,  
Christine



□ □ □ □

**Christine Goding, CERA**

**Tenex Software Solutions, Inc.**

5021 W. Laurel Street  
Tampa, FL 33607

**Office:** 813.618.3639 Ext 109

**Mobile:** 863.398.9156

**Email:** [Christine.Goding@tenexsolutions.com](mailto:Christine.Goding@tenexsolutions.com)

[www.tenexsolutions.com](http://www.tenexsolutions.com)

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On Tue, Dec 1, 2020 at 6:52 PM Lisa Power <[lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov)> wrote:

Christine and Tim,

Can you please take a look at the following request and let me know if this is information you can provide? I understand his concern and do believe with the recent questions related to election fraud and security across the country, these questions may arise.

Thank you,

Lisa

---

**From:** Saul Seyler <[sseyler@adacounty.id.gov](mailto:sseyler@adacounty.id.gov)>

**Sent:** Tuesday, December 1, 2020 4:22 PM

**To:** Lisa Power <[lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov)>; Roger Contreras <[roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov)>

**Subject:** Absentee Status Report

**Importance:** High

Hello guys, I hope this finds you doing well and at least a little rested after the holiday weekend. Me, I got to prep for our recount which started yesterday, YEAH! I did get a day or two though which was nice.

As part of the recount, we are anticipating a question or two regarding status changes within TED for absentee ballots. As such, I would like to preemptively ask for help in generating what we are looking for. I have looked through the reporting and do not see a clear way to get what I am after. As such, I would like three reports if possible. They are as follows:

To Be Reviewed (TBR) and final status as of 8 pm election day (E.G. Valid, TBR, NOSIG, etc.).

No Signature (NOSIG) and final status as of 8 pm election day.

No Signature Match (NOSIGMATCH) and final status as of 8 pm election day.

I know as part of the recount, this is not truly relevant information but I want to anticipate the ask. Can you please help me with this? Let me know if I need to clarify at all.

Your assistance would be greatly appreciated.



**Saul H. Seyler, JD**

*Director*

Ada County Elections

400 N. Benjamin Lane, #100

Boise, ID 83704

(208) 287-6851

**From:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, December 01, 2020 6:52 PM EST  
**To:** Timothy Vlach <timothy.vlach@tenexsolutions.com>; Christine Goding <christine.goding@tenexsolutions.com>  
**CC:** Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>; Foster Cronyn <fcronyn@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: Absentee Status Report

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Can you please take a look at the following request and let me know if this is information you can provide? I understand his concern and do believe with the recent questions related to election fraud and security across the country, these questions may arise.

Thank you,  
Lisa

---

**From:** Saul Seyler <sseyler@adacounty.id.gov>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, December 1, 2020 4:22 PM  
**To:** Lisa Power <lisa.power@sos.idaho.gov>; Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Absentee Status Report  
**Importance:** High

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No Signature Match (NOSIGMATCH) and final status as of 8 pm election day.

I know as part of the recount, this is not truly relevant information but I want to anticipate the ask. Can you please help me with this? Let me know if I need to clarify at all.

Your assistance would be greatly appreciated.



**Saul H. Seyler, JD**  
*Director*  
Ada County Elections  
400 N. Benjamin Lane, #100  
Boise, ID 83704  
(208) 287-6851

**Sent:** Sunday, December 13, 2020 10:31 AM EST

**Subject:** Election Fraud

**Attachment(s):** "image001.png"

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud. I am aware of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? This is part of



**JASON HANCOCK**

*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840

**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

**Idaho Secretary of State**

700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709





**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 5:11 PM EST  
**To:** Douglas Miller <[dmiller@co.valley.id.us](mailto:dmiller@co.valley.id.us)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Thanks, Doug. Looks like you're all over this one.

---

**From:** Douglas Miller <[dmiller@co.valley.id.us](mailto:dmiller@co.valley.id.us)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:10 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Re: Election Fraud

Jason,

Valley County has one case that we are investigating. The voters name is Karen Lynn Gussie who resides at 985 W. Mountain Road in Cascade, Idaho. When we attempted to process the election day voter registration the driver's license would not validate because it was flagged as "Non Citizen". The last four digits of the social security number that was provided would not validate.

We gave this voter until the 19th of November to respond or we would be forwarding our information over to the Valley County Prosecuting Attorney's Office.

I have attached the Idaho Voter Registration Form that was completed by the voter on Election Day, a screen shot what occurred when processing and the letter we sent.

Please let me know if you have any other questions.

Douglas Miller • Valley County Clerk  
208.382.7102 • 219 N. Main St. P.O. Box 1350 Cascade, ID 83611



---

**From:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:18 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? While Idaho has not historically had and does not now have, I believe, significant problems with election fraud, part of how we maintain that strong record of clean elections is through the fraud deterrence we create when we pursue and prosecute the handful of individual cases that do inevitably occur.

Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)



**From:** Angie Barkell <abarkell@co.owyhee.id.us>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, October 19, 2021 9:36 AM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>; Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Fwd: Election Integrity  
**Attachment(s):** "image001.png", "image001.png", "image002.jpg", "aviv(1).pdf"

Thoughts?

Angie Barkell  
Owyhee County Clerk  
208-495-2421

Begin forwarded message:

**From:** Mark Perea <rokw9@hotmail.com>  
**Date:** October 19, 2021 at 3:42:46 AM MDT  
**To:** Audra Yoshikane <AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us>, Angie Barkell <abarkell@co.owyhee.id.us>  
**Cc:** kfixler@idahostatesman.com, elections@sos.idaho.gov, lettertoeditor@epochtimes.com, Perry Grant <PGrant@co.owyhee.id.us>, feedback@rsbn.tv  
**Subject: Re: Election Integrity**

*This thread is copied to various interested parties. It will also be forwarded and sent through contact pages of various local, state, national, and international news outlets.*

Dear Audra,

Please see below the text of the statute you cited. The highlighted portions indicate that the county clerk **may**, but is *not required* to authorize procurement of an *electronic* vote-tally system. It does however require that, if the county clerk procures such a system, she and the governing body must determine that the system "*be in the best interest of the county*" (The county is its people). The county clerk in consultation with the governing body therefore has the duty to replace any system such as ES&S (the one currently used) when they have been notified that it is proven to be vulnerable to manipulation of tallies - and therefore patently against the best interest of the county. The University of Pennsylvania study that so impeaches ES&S, which I cited earlier in this thread, is re-attached here. I am baffled as to why the county clerk would ever knowingly authorize the procurement of such a corrupt system.

Per the Idaho statute you cited, upon discovery that the system in use (currently ES&S) is vulnerable or from a manufacturer known to be corrupt, the county clerk has a duty to call a special meeting with the governing body to advise them to use a tally system that will be in the county's best interest. Failure to do so while knowing of the corruption and/or vulnerabilities may carry very serious legal consequences and, I submit, would be a violation of Section 1 of the 14th Amendment, cf.- "*No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States*" - and should also lead to an inquiry about a possible violation of Section 3.

According to the statute, a secure system can in fact include a manual vote-tally system with secure video proof of the chain of custody for every ballot: "...the governing body...may otherwise procure...**any** voting machine **or** vote tally system" The law does not require that the vote-tally system be electronic or computerized and does indeed allow for a manual system.

The secretary of state is copied on this email, and is hereby notified that the ES&S company and its systems which he has certified are corrupt and proven to be vulnerable to manipulation on site regardless of any internet connection. Please refer to the attached University of Pennsylvania study which states the same and the additional link to a litany of findings against ES&S by a massive lot of investigations below. The secretary of state should immediately de-certify all ES&S voting and tally systems for all 2021 elections in Idaho. All county clerks in Idaho should implement secure, manual tally systems that are verifiable on video.

The People moreover have a right *on demand* to easily access visual proof that their votes have been handled with integrity and counted accurately. No reasonable person would say that an election with a history of less than 500 votes needs taxpayer money spent on *any* electronic vote-tally system, much less one that is proven vulnerable to hacking or otherwise corrupt. 500 votes can easily be hand-counted by 6 poll workers on video in less than 25 minutes. Moreover, it is insulting the intelligence of the People to say that a poll watcher can detect election fraud taking place inside of a computerized electronic vote-tally machine.

I call your attention to the [fairfight.com](https://www.fairfight.com) pdf attached: pages 21-23 detail many instances of ES&S systems altering massive numbers of votes, pages 25-29 list 24 instances around the country where ES&S systems

*"...consistently demonstrated a systematic disregard for basic security best practices and a complete lack of competence in the manufacturing of reliable voting machines",*

pages 31-35 list 23 instances in which

*"US Senators express express national security concerns after ES&S lied to federal lawmakers, refused to reveal which states were sent critically flawed machines, & vigorously fought attempts to reveal reliability information"*

Taking into consideration the exposure of massive fraud through use of these electronic systems in the 2020 election - any authorization to use *any* such tally systems, including ES&S, Dominion, HART, GEMS, Smartmatic and others that may have changed their names or migrated and shared software with the same systems and schemes, would be highly suspect, to put it in the mildest of terms.

The only truly secure election is one that uses analog video to monitor the entire election-day proceedings including the empty ballot box being locked and constantly in view until the ballots are counted, the chain of custody of each and every voter's ballot being placed in the ballot box, the ballot box being opened and ballots - print in full view - counted by hand on video.

Your original response, *"The poll workers also have a double check system in place for keeping track of the number of ballots given out and if numbers do not match up when the polls are closed, then I step in and troubleshoot the issue until we figure out what happened."* fails to address the manipulation of votes and vote tallies that can take place inside the computer or electronic counter; it only addresses the number of ballots cast.

I hereby demand that the manual system described above be used in the upcoming Homedale city election on November 2, 2021. This is the only way to begin the process of restoring the People's faith in their government and the democratic process.

I am giving the county clerk and you, her deputy, two business days to respond with an irrevocable order and guarantee to use such a video-recorded manual system before I commence legal action.

Mark Perea

Candidate for Homedale Mayor [Idaho]

IDAHO STATUTE

34-2405. AUTHORITY FOR PROCUREMENT OF MACHINES. (1) After consultation with the county clerk as chief elections officer of his county, the governing body at any regular meeting or a special meeting called for the purpose, **may** rent, purchase or otherwise procure, and provide for the use of, in all or a portion of the election precincts of the county, any voting machine or vote tally system **which the governing body deems to be in the best interest of that county** and which machine or system is approved by the secretary of state.

(2) Thereafter the voting machine or vote tally system shall be used for voting and for receiving, registering and counting the votes in all primary and general elections held in such precincts.

(3) **In all other elections**, the voting machine or vote tally system **may** be used for voting, receiving, registering and counting the votes at the direction of the county clerk.

History:

[34-2405, added 1970, ch. 140, sec. 136, p. 351; am. 1972, ch. 129, sec. 1, p. 257.]

**Here is the massive litany of credible indictments of ES&S for your review and for the record.**

<https://fairfight.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/Election-Systems-and-Software-ESS-Corruption-07162019.pdf>

## ELECTION SYSTEMS AND SOFTWARE (ES&S) CORRUPTION DOC

2 o Topic 2: Ohio software called "highly dangerous," "criminally negligent from the standpoint of data security" and "insanely risky" by election security experts. (PAGE 23) o Topic 3: ES&S has consistently demonstrated a systematic disregard for basic security best practices and a complete lack of competence in the manufacturing

[fairfight.com](https://fairfight.com)

---

**From:** Audra Yoshikane <AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, September 29, 2021 1:59 PM  
**To:** Mark Perea <rokw9@hotmail.com>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Integrity

Good afternoon Mark,

I have just spoken with the Idaho Secretary of State's election team and confirmed that Owyhee County is in compliance with Idaho Code and are using an electronic election system that has been certified by the State.

Please refer to Idaho Code 34-2405 and <https://voteidaho.gov/faq/>.

If you have further reservations and concerns, please contact the Idaho Secretary of State's election team at 208-334-2852.

Thank you,

**Audra Yoshikane**

Deputy Clerk & Elections Director  
Clerk's Office | PO Box 128 Murphy, ID 83650  
(208) 495-2421 | [ayoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:ayoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us)

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**From:** Mark Perea <rokw9@hotmail.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, September 29, 2021 1:39 AM  
**To:** Audra Yoshikane <AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us>  
**Subject:** Re: Election Integrity

Dear Audra,

Thank you for your response. Please see the attached University of Pennsylvania study that confirms the ES&S systems to be corrupt. It identifies several issues with ES&S that have nothing to do with being connected to the internet.

*"The firmware and configuration of the ES&S precinct hardware can be easily tampered with in the field. Virtually every piece of critical data at a precinct – including precinct vote tallies, equipment configuration and equipment firmware – can be compromised through exposed interfaces, without knowledge of passwords and without the use of any specialized proprietary hardware." [4.1.1]*

Unfortunately, we cannot trust a denial from a company that has been proven to distribute corrupt systems. Benny Smith and Bev Harris are the top two world experts on this issue, and their reputation for honesty and integrity is stellar and beyond reproach.

The People have the right to confirm that their vote is counted and reported properly and accurately. Since ES&S has been proven to be corrupt, the only way for the People to confirm the counts is by accessible, on-demand, visual proof of the chain of custody for each and every ballot and by visual proof of the tallies of votes cast.

If you need more evidence, please let me know. I know you are sincere in your desire to uphold the democratic process, and I know it is a harsh realization that the systems we have been using for so many years are so horrifically corrupt. It was hard for me to believe too before I first started to see the evidence. Thank you for your public service, and I look forward to working with you to correct this travesty. Maybe we here in Owyhee County can be pivotal and exemplary in correcting this.

Yours sincerely,  
Mark Perea

**Sent:** Tuesday, September 28, 2021 9:02 AM  
**To:** Mark Perea <[rokw9@hotmail.com](mailto:rokw9@hotmail.com)>  
**Cc:** Angie Barkell <[abarkell@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:abarkell@co.owyhee.id.us)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Integrity

Mark,

You are correct in your understanding that Homedale will be using the ES&S DS200 Tabulator for ballot counting in the upcoming November election – and all other elections moving forward. I have reached out to ES&S regarding the information you sent on September 24, their response: “Owyhee County, Idaho uses Electionware software to tabulate votes. Electionware is not GEMS software. The facts in this clip regarding ES&S technology are false.”

As I stated over the phone, ES&S equipment used by Owyhee County does not have the ability to connect to the internet, via hard line or WIFI, nor does it have Bluetooth capabilities. Further, the thumb drives are unique to ES&S, meaning they will not fit into other equipment and non-ES&S thumb drives cannot fit into ES&S equipment. The poll workers also have a double check system in place for keeping track of the number of ballots given out and if numbers do not match up when the polls are closed, then I step in and troubleshoot the issue until we figure out what happened.

The County is unable to fulfill your request for non-stop video surveillance for both the chain of custody for every ballot and a hand count. The ballots are kept under lock and key until election day and then they have eyes on them by the poll workers throughout the entire day. When the polls have closed, the ballots are returned to their location under lock and key before the polls opened. As the County is moving away from hand counting, this request is also unable to be fulfilled.

You are welcome to submit a written request for the purpose of authorizing watchers to observe at the polling location. The deadline for the written request is October 21.

Thank you,

**Audra Yoshikane**  
Deputy Clerk & Elections Director  
Clerk's Office | PO Box 128 Murphy, ID 83650  
(208) 495-2421 | [ayoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:ayoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us)

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**From:** Mark Perea <[rokw9@hotmail.com](mailto:rokw9@hotmail.com)>  
**Sent:** Friday, September 24, 2021 3:01 PM  
**To:** Audra Yoshikane <[AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us)>  
**Subject:** Election Integrity

At 1:43 ES&S is indicated by Bev Harris and computer programmer Benny Smith as one of the vote-tabulations systems that is compromised, and even corrupt, using the same software as Dominion, derived from the older GEMS system. At the same point in the video, their map shows Owyhee county as being serviced by the ES&S system.

I understand that Homedale will be using an ES&S system to tabulate votes in the coming Homedale mayoral election. As stated in the video, the ES&S system, along with Dominion, HART, and GEMS are designed to flip votes from one candidate to another and to assign a desired outcome based on percentage of votes cast allocated to each candidate - only on the day of the election through a backdoor with a password.

I am requesting that the election on November 2nd be 100% secure and verifiable by the public with non-stop video surveillance of the chain of custody for every ballot and non-stop video surveillance of a hand count that is observable by the public in person at the polling place - no removal of ballots to any off site for counting.

Yours,  
Mark Perea  
Candidate for Homedale Mayor

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8ezmpqwVEnM&t=16s>

## [Fraction Magic Short Version - YouTube](#)

This devastating video contains a real-time demo of precise, scaleable, invisible election manipulation which can be performed in multiple counties and state...

[www.youtube.com](http://www.youtube.com)

# Security Evaluation of ES&S Voting Machines and Election Management System

Adam Aviv Pavol Černý Sandy Clark Eric Cronin Gaurav Shah Micah Sherr Matt Blaze  
{aviv, cernyp, saender, ecronin, gauravsh, msherr, blaze}@cis.upenn.edu  
Department of Computer and Information Science  
University of Pennsylvania

## Abstract

This paper summarizes a security analysis of the DRE and optical scan voting systems manufactured by Election Systems and Software (ES&S), as used in Ohio (and many other jurisdictions inside and outside the US). We found numerous exploitable vulnerabilities in nearly every component of the ES&S system. These vulnerabilities enable attacks that could alter or forge precinct results, install corrupt firmware, and erase audit records. Our analysis focused on architectural issues in which the *interactions* between various software and hardware modules leads to systemic vulnerabilities that do not appear to be easily countered with election procedures or software updates. Despite a highly compressed schedule (ten weeks) during which we audited hundreds of thousands of lines of source code (much of which runs on custom hardware), we discovered numerous security flaws in the ES&S system that had escaped the notice of the certification authorities. We discuss our approach to the audit, which was part of *Project EVEREST*, commissioned by Ohio Secretary of State Jennifer Brunner.

## 1 Introduction

In response to concerns about the security and reliability of electronic voting systems, Ohio Secretary of State Jennifer Brunner initiated the “Evaluation & Validation of Election-Related Equipment, Standards and Testing (EVEREST)” [18] study in October 2007. Similar in scope to the California Secretary of State’s top-to-bottom review of electronic voting systems [8, 7, 2, 15, 3, 25, 6, 23], the EVEREST project aimed to identify potential weaknesses in Ohio’s voting systems – specifically, systems developed by Election Systems and Software (ES&S), Hart InterCivic (Hart), and Premier Election Solutions (formerly Diebold).

In this paper, we summarize the results of our audit of the ES&S voting system for the Ohio EVEREST study.

EVEREST was the first major study of ES&S voting systems, despite the system’s popularity (ES&S claims to be the world’s largest e-voting systems vendor [1], supporting more than 67 million voter registrations with 97,000 touchscreen voting machines installed in 20 states and 30,000 optical ballot readers present in 43 states [4]), and only the second comprehensive study that examined all components – from backend registration systems to front-end ballot casting – of any electronic voting system. In a ten week period, our seven-member team was tasked with analyzing the nearly 670,000 lines of source code that comprise the ES&S system, encompassing twelve programming languages and five hardware platforms<sup>1</sup>.

Currently deployed electronic voting systems are inarguably complex (often involving hundreds of thousands of lines of code), and are subject to numerous potential attacks, including denial-of-service, alteration or forgery of precinct counts, compromise of official tallies, machine firmware, ballot displays, audit/recount data, and ballot secrecy violations, among others. Since an exhaustive exploration of the entire system was infeasible given our ten week mandate (to say nothing of the huge code base), our approach focused on examining the modules that we believed to be most likely problematic – in particular, those dealing with pseudorandom number generators, cryptography, memory management, and input processing.

Despite our admittedly incomplete analysis, we identified numerous critical vulnerabilities in nearly every component of the ES&S system. We describe serious practical and undetectable attacks that could be carried out by pollworkers, and in many cases, individual voters. (As a noteworthy example, a voter can surreptitiously delete all vote

<sup>1</sup>During the EVEREST study, we examined the specific ES&S hardware and software versions (see appendix for specific version numbers) that are certified for use in Ohio. Although other states may use different ES&S components, we believe that most of our findings, particularly the systemic issues identified in Section 4, are likely applicable to other versions of the system as well.

data and audit logs stored on a touchscreen voting machine using a Palm handheld device and a small magnet.) Such attacks could alter or forge precinct results, install corrupt firmware, and erase audit records. Of particular concern, several attacks could spread virally, propagating between voting machines and backend systems, and *vice versa*.

This paper focuses on architectural issues of the ES&S voting system. We describe vulnerabilities in each of the ES&S components, and show how the *interaction* of the various software and hardware modules leads to systemic vulnerabilities that do not appear to be easily countered with election procedures or software updates. In particular, we saw evidence of four fundamental and pervasive deficiencies that gave rise to many of the most serious security flaws.

## 2 Related Work

The security and reliability of electronic voting systems have long been a matter of concern. In 2003 Kohno et al. [17] published a study in which they listed numerous security flaws found in a leaked version of the Diebold BallotStation source code. Since that time, several states, most notably Maryland [20], Ohio [14], California [24], and Florida [11, 10, 25] have authorized independent studies of the voting systems used in their elections. Additionally, several independent researchers have released reports analyzing voting machine hardware and software security [9, 12, 13].

All of these studies report numerous security vulnerabilities in the machines or software they reviewed, and with one exception [8], all of the studies focus their attention on an individual model of a voting machine (predominantly Diebold Accuvote DREs), or a single aspect of a voting system, such as the backend database or the firmware. The first documented in depth analysis of an entire state’s voting system was performed by the California Top-to-Bottom Review [8]. However, ES&S systems were not evaluated in that study.

A few studies have examined the ES&S products. The review commissioned by Florida Department of State [25] looked exclusively at the iVotronic firmware version 8.0.1.2. It did not examine any of the other ES&S software or hardware. The review commissioned by the California Office of the Secretary of State [5], published after the EVEREST study, looked at the source code used by ES&S machines, but did not analyze the hardware. Additionally, our analysis was conducted in parallel with an analysis by an independent security assessment company MicroSolved, Inc., with SysTest Labs [19]. While this concurrent study found many vulnerabilities, they did not

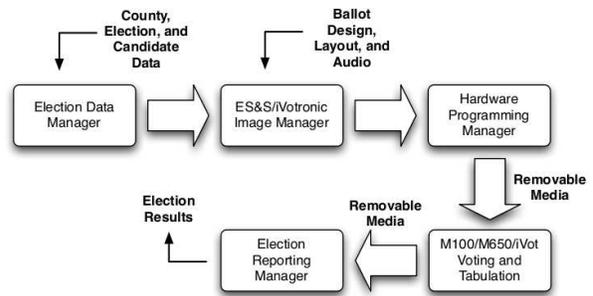


Figure 1: The high level overview of the ES&S Unity voting system with user input to each stage of the election.



Figure 2: An ES&S “Personalized Electronic Ballot” (PEB) used to transport ballots and results between the iVotronic and Unity.

have access to the source code.

To our knowledge, our report provides the first comprehensive, in depth analysis of the entire ES&S voting system.

## 3 ES&S System Overview

In this section we will describe how the individual components of the ES&S system inter-operate to conduct an election. We will begin by providing a high level overview, and then discuss relevant components in more detail.

### 3.1 Architectural High Level Overview

The election management system (EMS) from Election Systems & Software (ES&S) prepares, collects, and tabulates elections using either paper ballots or touchscreen terminals (or a combination of both). It contains software for managing all stages of an election, as well as special hardware interfaces for configuring and retrieving results from the election devices. The high level architecture of the ES&S system is shown in Figure 1.

*Unity* is the election management software suite. It is comprised of a number of individual programs which interact with one another through shared data files (collectively referred to as the “*database*”). *Election Data Manager* is used to initialize the database with jurisdiction, voter, and candidate information. *ES&S Image Manager* and *iVotronic Image Manager* are used to design the appearance of paper and touchscreen ballots. The *Election Reporting Manager* is used to collect and tally election results, and the *Audit Manager* is used to verify election results using audit data. All interaction between Unity and voting hardware is controlled by the *Hardware Programming Manager* program.

The *iVotronic* is a touchscreen direct recording electronic voting terminal (DRE). There are two distinct types of *iVotronic* terminals, distinguished by colored inserts along the sides: red *supervisor terminals* and blue *voter terminals*. Both types of *iVotronic* terminals are activated using special hardware tokens called *Personalized Electronic Ballots (PEBs)*, which are also used to store ballot definitions and election results (see Figure 2). PEBs are typically programmed via a supervisor terminal at the start of an election, and read using either a supervisor terminal or a dedicated *PEB Reader* connected to the machine running the Election Reporting Manager at the end of an election. A PEB can be used in multiple *iVotronics* as long as they are qualified for the same election and polling place.

The voter *iVotronics* also use *Compact Flash* cards to store large ballots, audio ballots, and election result audit files. A printer which provides a voter-verified paper audit trail, known as the *Real-Time Audit Log* is connected to the *iVotronic*.

The *Model 100* is a machine for scanning and validating/tallying paper ballots at a polling location. The *Model 100* uses *PCMCIA Memory Cards* to hold ballot definitions and tallies.

The *Model 650* is a machine for batch scanning and tallying paper ballots at a central election office. The *Model 650* uses *Zip Disks* to hold ballot definitions and election tallies.

### 3.1.1 Unity

Unity is the Windows-based software suite for managing elections. It contains tools for creating and managing election databases (Election Data Manager), designing the appearance of ballots (ES&S and *iVotronic Image Managers*), tabulating and reporting results (Election Reporting Manager). Additionally, there is a tool to audit the use of the other components of Unity (Audit Manager), and a tool for abstracting programming and communicating with the various hardware components used by

several Unity components (Hardware Programming Manager). The various components of Unity communicate with each other indirectly through common files stored on the Windows filesystem.

### 3.1.2 Hardware Components

In this subsection we will review the different hardware components of the ES&S voting system. These include the DRE *iVotronic* interfaces, the M100, and the M650. In addition, some of the media interfaces used by the hardware components will be discussed in more detail.

The **iVotronic** is a touchscreen DRE based on an Intel 386 processor with 1 MB of SRAM. There are four internal flash memory devices. There are two serial ports for input/output on the *iVotronic*, one connected to a standard DB9 serial port at the top of the *iVotronic*, and the other to an infrared transceiver. The external serial port is used to connect to the RTAL printer or a communications pack to report from the field, or to a computer running Unity HPM or ERM in the central election office. The infrared serial port is used to communicate with the Personalized Electronic Ballot hardware tokens. The left side of the *iVotronic* case has a molded socket to hold a PEB allowing IR communication as well as activation of the *iVotronic* power switch through a magnetic reed switch. A Compact Flash slot is also located next to the printer serial port. There are two types of *iVotronic* terminals used in elections: red “Supervisor *iVotronics*” are used by poll workers or elections officials to administer the election, and blue “Voter *iVotronics*” are used by voters to cast their votes.

The red **iVotronic Supervisor Terminal** is used to manage PEBs and the contents of their flash memory before, during and after elections. It plays a far more significant role in the Voter Activated Voting mode (which is not used in Ohio elections, thus not studied in our report), where at least one Supervisor Terminal must be at every polling place. In the Poll Worker Activated Voting mode used in Ohio, a Master PEB for each polling location is created from HPM using a Supervisor Terminal connected via null modem cable. Afterward, each Master PEB is then cloned several times using a Supervisor Terminal (standalone from Unity) in order to produce the Supervisor PEBs needed while the polls are open. At this point, the supervisor terminal is no longer required for opening, closing, or tallying the election.

The blue **iVotronic Voter Terminal** is the *iVotronic* used by voters to cast their ballot. When a qualified Supervisor PEB is inserted the *iVotronic* prompts the poll worker to select the correct ballot to be voted on. If a Supervisor PEB is inserted while holding the “Vote” but-

ton above the touchscreen, a service menu appears. This menu allows various settings of the terminal to be adjusted, and also provides the interface for opening and closing the polls. While in the service menu, actions performed are logged to the RTAL printer.

The **Real-Time Audit Log Printer (RTAL)** is a continuous feed thermal printer that provides the function of VVPAT (Voter Verifiable Paper Audit Trail) on an iVotronic machines. It is connected to the iVotronic by a standard 9-pin RS232 serial cable, and mounted behind a Plexiglas window next to the iVotronic.

The **Personalized Electronic Ballot (PEB)** is a palm-sized device containing a PIC micro-controller, 2MB of flash storage, a bi-directional infrared (IR) transceiver, and battery. The PEB is activated by a magnetic reed switch, and contains a magnet to activate the corresponding reed switch in the iVotronic PEB socket. The micro-controller firmware implements the passive half of a very simple command/response protocol between the PEB and host over the PEB IR port using IrDA SIR (Serial Infrared). The primary operation is reading and writing 128 byte blocks of the PEB's flash memory, or verifying the integrity of blocks using a cyclic redundancy check (CRC) stored with each block. The last memory block of the PEB is known as the Election Qualification Code (EQC) block, and serves to authenticate the PEB to the iVotronic. PEBs, along with the compact flash cards can be used to store vote tally information for an election.

The **Model 100 (M100)** is a voter-operated optical scan ballot counter intended for use at the polling location. It is mounted on top of a secure ballot box which holds the accepted (and counted) ballots and provides physical security for the M100. The M100 provided in our study used one set of identically keyed locks for physical protection of the M100 and ballots, and a second differently keyed lock for selecting the mode of the M100. Unity (via the HPM) and the M100 use specially formatted PCMCIA SRAM flash storage cards for all communications. The cards are formatted so that a small header can be loaded into the M100's RAM which contains pointers into the SRAM for ballot definitions and results counters. The same header information also informs the M100 if this card is formatted for a firmware upgrade.

The **Model 650 (M650)** is a centralized high-speed optical ballot counter intended for use at a central elections office. It scans batches of ballots, possibly from multiple precincts, and tabulates results to be transferred to Unity. Additionally, an Iomega Zip 100 drive is used to transfer ballot definitions and perform firmware updates to the M650, and carry results from the M650 to Unity. The M650 uses FAT32 formatted 100MB Zip disks to load

ballot configurations and store tallies of counted ballots. The files on the disk are copied by the Hardware Programming Manager. In Windows, these disks are mounted to the desktop and accessible to any Windows application with no special libraries.

The hardware and software system components are described in detail in Chapter 5 of [18].

## 4 Systemic and Architectural Issues

There are fundamental security deficiencies throughout the ES&S Unity EMS, iVotronic DRE and M100 optical scanner software and hardware. Virtually every mechanism for assuring the integrity of precinct results and for protecting the back-end tallying system can be circumvented. Election results can be tampered within the ES&S system by exploiting any of a number of different vulnerabilities that were discovered. The normal access provided to individual precinct poll workers (and in some cases to voters themselves) is sufficient to conduct attacks that alter county-wide election results and that, in some cases, cannot be detected or recovered from through audits or recounts.

Perhaps more importantly, we show how the *interaction* of the various software and hardware modules leads to systemic vulnerabilities that can spread throughout the system. There is a strong potential for practical attacks that propagate “virally” from the field back to the county election management system. That is, a single circumvented piece of precinct hardware (such as a memory card returned from a precinct for vote tallying) can effectively “take over” the county-wide back-end tally system, alter county-wide results reported in the current election, and then corrupt the installed firmware of additional precinct hardware in subsequent elections. The broad scope of such attacks provides great leverage to the adversary and can be extraordinarily difficult to detect, trace, or recover from. Different possibilities of how the firmware of each component can be altered by inputs from other components are described in Section 5.

Both the DRE (iVotronic) and the precinct-based optical scan (M100) systems are subject to many exploitable vulnerabilities. However, the DRE system provides more vectors for attacks that cannot be recovered from through manual recounts. While there are many specific errors and weaknesses in various parts of the ES&S software (and which are detailed in our earlier public report[18]), our focus is on systemic weaknesses throughout the system's overall design and implementation. Hence, the following is just a partial sample of the vulnerabilities we discovered. These weaknesses render the system as a whole difficult to secure in practice. We identify four fundamental,



Figure 3: A PEB emulator running on a Palm device simulates an initialization PEB during an open election, resetting all iVotronic passwords.



Figure 4: Unhindered access to printer connection allows disabling the iVotronic VVPAT audit log as well as the ability to print unauthorized data to the audit log.

pervasive deficiencies that give rise to the most serious vulnerabilities we found: ineffective access control, critical errors in input processing, ineffective protection of firmware and software and, ineffective cryptography and data authentication.

#### 4.1 Ineffective Access Control

The firmware and configuration of the ES&S precinct hardware can be easily tampered with in the field. Virtually every piece of critical data at a precinct – including precinct vote tallies, equipment configuration and equipment firmware – can be compromised through exposed interfaces, without knowledge of passwords and without the use of any specialized proprietary hardware.

#### 4.1.1 iVotronic passwords and PEB-based access controls

Access to the iVotronic DRE configuration is protected by several hardware and password mechanisms, all of which can be defeated through apparently routine poll worker (and in some cases voter) access.

The primary mechanisms for preparing iVotronic DREs employ the *Personalized Electronic Ballot (PEB)* interface. As described in Section 3.1.2, a PEB is a small module that communicates with the iVotronic via a magnetically switched infrared bidirectional data interface on the terminal. PEBs are used as external memory devices that communicate through a simple protocol that allows the iVotronic to read and write memory blocks stored in the PEB. Access to PEB memory is not protected by encryption or passwords, although some of the data stored on them is encrypted (see Section 4.4). PEBs themselves are proprietary devices but they employ *IrDA*, which is a widely-used infrared communication standard.

Some of the PEB's functions are intended to be performed at the county headquarters (e.g., loading ballot definitions and basic configurations), while others are performed by poll workers (e.g., opening the terminals at the beginning of the day, enabling a voter to use a particular ballot, closing the terminal and collecting vote totals).

In spite of the proprietary nature of the “official” PEB, it is relatively simple to emulate a PEB to an iVotronic or to read or alter the contents of a PEB using only inexpensive and commercially available IrDA-based computing devices (such as Palm Pilot PDAs and various mobile telephones).

Most of the administrative and poll worker functions of the iVotronic (e.g., pre-election ballot loading, enabling voting, etc) require the insertion of a properly configured “supervisor” PEB and, in some cases, the entry of a password on the terminal touchscreen. However, it is possible to defeat both of these security mechanisms. This makes practical several possible attacks at polling stations.

#### Unauthorized screen calibration and configuration

One of the simplest, and yet most important, configuration parameters of the iVotronic is the calibration of its touchscreen. Calibration (which is done through the screen itself) affects how voters’ tactile input maps to different locations on the screen. If performed incorrectly or deliberately altered, voter choices might not be correctly recorded. Calibration can be performed, for example, in a manner that allows most input to behave normally, but that denies access to specific screen regions corresponding to a candidate selection.

Access to the screen calibration function of the iV-

otronic terminal requires the use of a supervisor PEB during power-up (e.g., after voting or at idle times). No password is required. Any supervisor PEB is sufficient for this purpose, even one not specifically configured for the correct precinct or obtained from some other jurisdiction (e.g., through secondary markets such as eBay). A home-made PEB emulator (e.g., a specially programmed Palm Pilot and a small magnet) is also sufficient. The procedure requires about a minute and is, from a distance, largely indistinguishable from normal voter behavior<sup>2</sup>.

While a maliciously calibrated terminal may be noticed by voters and can, in principle, be corrected in the field, the attack is extremely simple for a poll worker (or other person with access to a PEB) to carry out and practical even without a PEB, and so may represent a serious practical threat. We note that iVotronic behavior consistent with such attacks has been reported in various jurisdictions during actual elections [21].

**Undocumented PEB features can bypass password checks** Many of the more sensitive iVotronic administrative functions (closing the polls, clearing the terminal, etc) require the entry of passwords in addition to the insertion of a supervisor PEB. However, there is a special *Quality Assurance (QA)* PEB type recognized by the iVotronic that behaves essentially as a supervisor PEB but that, when used, does not require the entry of any passwords. This PEB type does not appear to have been documented in any of the ES&S manuals or training materials provided to us during our review<sup>3</sup>.

This undocumented PEB feature can be used to neutralize the security of any iVotronic administrative features that depend on passwords. Anyone with such a PEB (whether emulated or acquired) effectively has a backdoor that bypasses this basic security check. QA PEBs are no more difficult to emulate than regular supervisor PEBs; the only difference being a single character changed in the communication protocol.

Note that while the QA PEB bypasses password checks, there is another iVotronic security feature required for access to some (but not all) administrative functions. For these functions, a PEB must be configured with the correct *Election Qualification Code (EQC)* (a 32 bit random number assigned for each election). However, as noted in the next section, precinct poll workers (and others with brief access to the poll worker equipment) can easily extract this code from the precinct's supervisor PEB using a

<sup>2</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.2.8 and 7.2.13 of [18].

<sup>3</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.2.10, 7.2.11 and 7.2.12 of [18].

palmtop computer.

Note that even without the EQC, however, an attacker (who needs no more access than that provided to a normal voter) with a QA PEB (or an emulated QA PEB) can do a great deal of harm to an iVotronic terminal. For example, the EQC is not required for the “clear-and-test” routine on an iVotronic terminal, which erases all stored votes and renders the terminal useless for the rest of the election day.

**Unauthorized PEB copying and alteration** Anyone with physical access (or close proximity) to PEBs can easily extract or alter their memory. This requires only a small magnet and a conventional IrDA-based palmtop computer because PEBs themselves enforce no passwords or access control features<sup>4</sup>.

The ease of reading and altering PEB memory facilitates a number of powerful attacks against a precinct's results and even against county-wide results. An attacker who extracts the correct EQC, cryptographic key, and ballot definition can perform any election function on a corresponding iVotronic terminal. An attacker who has access to a precinct's main PEB when the polls are being closed can alter the precinct's reported vote tallies, and can inject code that takes control over the county-wide back-end system (and that thus affects the results reported for all of a county's precincts).

Individual precinct poll workers have many duties that involve handling PEBs throughout the election day (whenever a voter votes, for example), and so are in a natural position to carry out attacks that involve altering or reading PEB memory without engaging in suspicious activity.

#### 4.1.2 Physical security, locks and seals

Many aspects of the ES&S system's security as a whole depend on the integrity of the interfaces and removable media associated with precinct equipment. Some of these are protected by software security (e.g., access passwords, encryption, etc); potential attacks against such mechanisms are discussed elsewhere (see Sections 4.1 and 4.4). Many interfaces and media are also protected (partly or entirely) by physical mechanisms: locks, seals, and procedures.

Several features of the iVotronic's physical security are especially problematic. A primary mechanism for logging events (including those potentially associated with an attack) is the RTAL printer<sup>5</sup>. However, the cable connect-

<sup>4</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.2.2, 7.2.3 and 7.2.4 of [18].

<sup>5</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Section 7.2.14 of [18].

ing the printer is readily accessible to the voter and can be removed easily and without tools or overtly suspicious activity (see Figure 4). Using the unprotected printer interface, the attacker can also print arbitrary messages including VVPAT ballots. In addition, it is important to note that the PEB interface is exposed and facilitates the attacks noted above.

The mechanical locks supplied with all of the ES&S precinct equipment were uniformly of very low-security designs that can be easily picked or otherwise bypassed. Many locks use keys that are apparently identical in equipment shipped to different customers, and so would provide little security even if the locks were improved<sup>6</sup>.

More importantly, all but most sophisticated commercially-available tamper seals are often surprisingly easily to defeat [16]. Even if effective at revealing tampering, seals are inherently limited in the protection they provide. As noted in previous studies [6], seals do not *prevent* tampering; at best they can *detect* it. But in an election, even reliable detection of tampering may be unsatisfying, since if a seal is found to be broken once polling has started, it is unclear what should be done. If the compromised equipment is used, fraudulent votes may be counted. If it is not used, previously cast legitimate votes may be lost (making breaking a seal a simple way for an attacker to destroy votes).

## 4.2 Critical Errors in Input Processing

We identified two critical components of the ES&S system which suffer from exploitable errors in functions that process input over their external interfaces. Both the Unity and the iVotronic terminal have *buffer overflows*, that allow an attacker who can provide input (e.g., on a PEB or memory card) to effectively take control over the system.

We found numerous buffer overflows throughout the ES&S system. Several of these buffer overflows have extremely serious practical security implications. An attacker who can present input using an iVotronic PEB or an M100 memory card can take control over the results reported by the entire county election system.

Most seriously, the nature of these vulnerabilities means that there are few barriers to obtaining the access required to exploit them. In the case of the iVotronic system, voter access to the terminal is sufficient. In the case of the Unity system, brief access to any iVotronic or M100 optical scan results media returned back to the county for processing is sufficient.

<sup>6</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.3.4 and 7.3.5 of [18].

### 4.2.1 Unity

The Unity election management system processes all precinct results and produces the tally reports that, in most cases, constitute the official tallies in races. After polls are closed, precinct-counted ballot results are received into Unity through several different media, including iVotronic PEBs, iVotronic CF cards, and M100 PCMCIA memory cards.

While Unity appears to correctly process properly-formatted results from such media, buffer overflows in Unity allow a maliciously altered input to execute arbitrary code on the computer on which Unity runs.

**Attack via a PEB** A stack-based buffer overflow in Unity can be exploited when election, pre-election, or testing results are processed. An attacker can exploit this vulnerability by creating a specially-crafted PEB that will allow arbitrary code execution. As a result, an attacker has the ability to gain full control of the machine running the Unity server<sup>7</sup>.

**Attack via a M100 PCMCIA memory card** A specially-crafted PCMCIA memory card can take advantage of the underlying assumptions by Unity on the maximal number of precincts reported per card to exploit a buffer overflow and take full control of the Unity server<sup>8</sup>.

**Corrupting county-wide results** PCMCIA cards returning results from precincts are not checked by Unity to see if they correspond to cards that were actually configured for the M100 scanners being used at the polling location. A poll worker can thus take a card with election results and insert additional results for a precinct for which the card was not configured for. A malicious poll worker can therefore not only modify the results for his or her own precinct, he or she can influence the results for other precincts as well. A careful and attentive operator using Unity can catch this attack, in case he or she has a list of cards (their serial numbers) and the number of precincts that should be reported for each card.

Note that because these vulnerabilities affect the central counting system, a corrupted media attack conducted from *any single* precinct can corrupt results for the entire county<sup>9</sup>.

<sup>7</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Section 7.1.1 of [18].

<sup>8</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Section 7.1.2 of [18].

<sup>9</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.1.3 of [18].

### 4.2.2 iVotronic

The iVotronic terminal firmware has several exploitable buffer overflow errors in its PEB input processing functions. These buffer overflows allow a PEB containing carefully-structured data (or an emulated PEB) to take control over the terminal<sup>10</sup>. The implications of attacks against iVotronics are discussed in Section 4.3.

It is straightforward to exploit the iVotronic buffer overflows in several different ways (by emulation of a QA or supervisor PEB or by writing data to a precinct's supervisor PEB) at various times (while opening polls and during the polling day), and with various degrees of access (as a poll worker or as a voter). The exposed nature of the PEB port and the many different scenarios under which it can be exploited make attacks against the iVotronic very difficult to effectively guard against under operational election conditions.

## 4.3 Ineffectively Protected Software and Firmware

The integrity of election results depends heavily on the integrity of the software and firmware that runs the central election management system and the precinct hardware. The consequences of any attack that alters, replaces or otherwise compromises this software or firmware are sweeping and often impossible to recover from. The security features that protect election software and firmware from unauthorized tampering are therefore among the most critically important safeguards in the system as a whole.

We found exploitable vulnerabilities that allow an attacker to replace or alter the firmware and software of virtually every component of the ES&S system, either by circumventing access controls or by triggering software errors.

### 4.3.1 iVotronic firmware

The iVotronic terminal is based on an Intel 80386 embedded computer processor controlled by firmware stored on an internal flash memory chip. The firmware is designed to be field-updated through an administrative menu function, with new firmware loaded through the terminal's CF card interface. Four security mechanisms are intended to protect against unauthorized firmware loading:

- Access to the firmware update menu function requires a supervisor (or QA) PEB.
- A 6-8 character password is required to enable firmware update.

<sup>10</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.2.5, 7.2.6 and 7.2.7 of [18].

- The firmware is loaded through the CF card interface, which can be protected by a sealed sliding cover.
- The firmware update function is disabled while the polls are open.

Unfortunately, these mechanisms are ineffective. There are several practical ways for an attacker to bypass each of these security mechanisms and successfully replace or alter the iVotronic firmware, without knowledge of any passwords or secret election parameters, possession of a PEB, or breaking any seals. These attacks can be carried out even when the polls are open. It is possible, for example, for a voter (with no inside assistance) to load new firmware into an iVotronic after he or she is finished voting.

We found at least three different vectors that an attacker could exploit to load unauthorized iVotronic firmware under various circumstances.

**Via direct replacement of the internal flash chip:** The iVotronic terminal housing can be disassembled easily without breaking the seal that protects the CF slot. Disassembling requires only the use of a readily available Torx security screwdriver. Once the housing has been removed, the internal flash chip can be removed from its socket, reprogrammed with a standard flash writer, and replaced. Note that while surreptitious terminal disassembly is unlikely to be possible in an active polling place, it may be an attractive option for an attacker who enjoys unsupervised access to stored terminals (e.g., the night before an election).

**Via the firmware update menu:** This is the most direct attack against firmware. As discussed before, an attacker can emulate a QA PEB and bypass the password check. If the polls are open, they can be closed by using an emulated QA PEB to clear the terminal first. Note that with this approach, the firmware must be loaded through the external CF card interface, which might be protected with a tamper-evident seal (although that seal can be bypassed by removing the housing).

**Via the PEB interface, during the polling day:** This is perhaps the most serious practical threat to the iVotronic firmware. As discussed in Section 4.2, errors in the iVotronic's PEB input processing code allow anyone with access to the PEB slot on the face of the terminal (including a voter) to load malicious software that takes complete control over the iVotronic's processor. Once loaded, this software can

alter the terminal firmware, change recorded votes, mis-record future votes, and so on throughout the election day and in future elections.

Any compromise of the iVotronic firmware is extremely serious; it can be very difficult to detect whether such firmware has been used in a live election or meaningfully recover once it has. The firmware controls every aspect of the ballot presented to voters, the recorded votes, and the interface to the tally system. Because the RTAL printer is under the control of the firmware, compromised firmware can easily print misleading choices that evade the notice of voters or that cancels the printed ballot (replacing it with other choices) after the voter has left. The discovery of compromised firmware at a terminal casts doubt upon every vote cast at that machine (and, because of additional bugs in the Unity back-end, on the integrity of the results reported county-wide as well).

Compounding the problem is the fact that there are apparently no tools available to counties in the ES&S system that reliably extract or audit the actual firmware present in any given terminal. The iVotronic firmware code includes a number of internal consistency checks intended to detect corrupted firmware. While these checks may be able to detect accidental memory errors, they are ineffective against maliciously installed firmware, which can simply bypass or omit the integrity check functions.

#### 4.3.2 Unity software

No single component of the ES&S system is more important to the integrity of election results than the central Unity election management system. Unity is a complex software suite, consisting of many components that share a common database. Securing a county's Unity system therefore depends on each of its components (and on the computing platforms on which it runs, Windows).

Because Unity (at least as used in Ohio) apparently runs only in a single, secure location in each county, with presumably only trusted staff permitted access to the computers, attack vectors involving unauthorized direct physical access by poll workers, voters or others are a less significant threat here than in precinct equipment sent to the field. However, because the Unity system processes electronic data received from precincts, it is subject to a number of indirect – yet devastating – attacks that can originate with poll workers or voters, even if they cannot themselves physically touch the Unity computers.

**Attacks via input from precincts** As described in Section 4.2.1, malicious input carried on iVotronic and M100 results media can take over the Unity system when it is

loaded for counting. This enables many of the most serious and comprehensive attacks we discovered.

#### 4.3.3 M100 firmware

Firmware can be loaded into the M100 via a specially structured PCMCIA card, the same card used during polling for ballot definitions and other precinct parameters. If new firmware is present on the card when the M100 is turned on, there is a brief screen prompt and the new firmware is loaded. No password is required. The M100 does not perform cryptographic integrity checks on firmware uploads. Any correctly formatted PCMCIA card with M100 firmware (including malicious code created by an attacker) can be installed and accepted as valid. Any poll worker (or other person) with access to the PCMCIA card slot can thus easily load new firmware<sup>11</sup>.

Because the firmware is loaded from the same PCMCIA cards used to load ballot definitions, corrupt firmware can also be loaded into the M100 by a corrupted Unity system when an election is provisioned.

M100 firmware controls how ballot definitions are interpreted, the counting and recording of votes, the format of data returned to Unity, and the acceptance and rejection of ballots. The consequences of corrupt M100 firmware are serious, especially given the vulnerabilities in Unity results processing. However, since the paper ballots remain available, they can be recounted if an attack might have occurred.

Unfortunately, as with the iVotronic, there is no mechanism for reliably determining or auditing the actual firmware installed in an M100, so attacks on these devices may be difficult to detect or confirm.

## 4.4 Ineffective Cryptography and Data Authentication

Much of the critical election data in the ES&S system – ballot definitions, precinct vote tallies, and so on – are communicated between the central county headquarters and precincts through small removable storage media. In iVotronic DRE-based systems, the primary media are PEBs and, in some cases, CF memory cards. In M100-based precinct counted optical scan systems, the primary media are PCMCIA memory cards.

These media share two important characteristics that make them attractive targets for attack: they have no intrinsic security properties of their own and they may pass through many hands on the way to polling places, during the polling day, and back from polling places. That is, it is

<sup>11</sup> Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Section 7.3.1 of [18].

simple to read or alter data on these media, and many people may have the opportunity to do so during an election. For example, iVotronic PEBs are handled by poll workers all through an election day, with memory that can be read or written with a standard palmtop computer and a small magnet. PCMCIA and CF cards, similarly, can be readily read or altered with standard laptop computers.

Data stored on such media should be secured by the use of cryptographic techniques that prevent meaningful access to data without knowledge of the correct key.

Unfortunately, the ES&S system does not employ cryptography at all in the M100-based optical scan system. The iVotronic DRE system does use cryptography, but errors in its implementation render the protection completely ineffective. The lack of effective cryptographic protection enables a large fraction of the exploitable vulnerabilities in the whole system.

**Unauthenticated M100 data** M100 PCMCIA cards are used to load ballot definitions and firmware into the M100 and to report tallies back to the Unity system. The data for each of these functions are not cryptographically protected; an attacker with access to an M100 PCMCIA card can easily forge or modify this data. A linear cyclic redundancy code (CRC) is included with the PCMCIA data, but an attacker can easily calculate this; CRC codes are not keyed and are not designed to provide security against deliberate data modification<sup>12</sup>.

**Ineffective iVotronic cryptography** The iVotronic DRE uses the Blowfish [22] cipher to protect data stored on the PEB and the CF card. Unfortunately, the manner in which the encrypted data are stored on the PEBs effectively neutralizes the cryptographic protection. The PEB contains an EQC, encoded using an unkeyed (non-cryptographic) algorithm. The EQC is used to encrypt the Blowfish key, which is used to encrypt the rest of the data on the PEB. Remarkably, both the EQC and the encrypted key (which, again, is encrypted using the EQC) are present on the PEB. Although much of data on the PEB is encrypted, there is sufficient unencrypted information stored along with it that allows an attacker to trivially discover the key<sup>13</sup>.

**Lack of results integrity in Unity** The obvious attacks enabled by the lack of cryptographic protection of

<sup>12</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Sections 7.3.3 and 7.3.6 of [18].

<sup>13</sup>Further details about this vulnerability can be found in Section 7.2.1 of [18].

precinct media include alteration or forgery of data, unauthorized loading of firmware, as discussed in the rest of this report.

Additional vulnerabilities are introduced by Unity's poor validation of various reported precinct data. In particular, the precinct results reported on an incoming M100 PCMCIA card are not checked against the precincts for which the card was originally provisioned. This allows anyone with access to a card to add tally results for extra precincts, which will be added to (or supplant, depending on the mode the Unity operator is using) the true precinct results when read into the database, as described in Section 4.2.1.

## 5 Viral Propagation through Component Interaction

The software or firmware of almost every major component of the ES&S system can be altered or replaced by input from the other components with which it communicates. In particular, note that, by design or software flaw:

- The Unity system software can be modified by election results media originating from iVotronics and M100s (due to Unity buffer overflows)
- The iVotronic firmware can be modified by configuration media originating from the Unity system (due to iVotronic buffer overflows).
- The M100 firmware can be modified by configuration media originating from the Unity system (due to the design of the M100 firmware management functions).
- A compromised iVotronic can modify a PEB such that it carries a malicious payload which infects other iVotronics on which it is subsequently used. This iVotronic to iVotronic propagation can happen, for example, while a master PEB is being used to run *Logic-and-Accuracy* tests on the iVotronic terminals being used in a particular election.

This confluence of vulnerabilities creates a “closed loop” for viral propagation into every part of the ES&S system through the compromise of a single system component. The viral loops in the system are depicted on Figure 5.

For example, a voter can compromise an iVotronic terminal through its PEB slot. The iVotronic, then, may be programmed to create results media (at the end of the election day) that, in turn, corrupts the software of the central Unity system. The compromised Unity system, in turn, may be programmed to load corrupted firmware into all

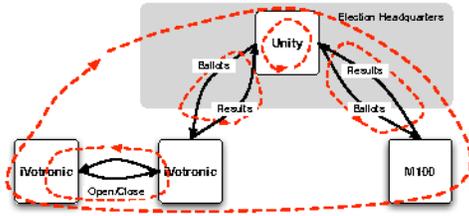


Figure 5: Viral loops through ES&S components

M100s and iVotronics in the county when provisioning a subsequent election. At this point, every major component of the system is running compromised code, which originated with a single attacker with only voter access in a single precinct. Needless to say, such an attack represents a grave threat to the integrity of the elections of any jurisdiction to which this happens<sup>14</sup>.

## 6 Reviews by Commercial Consultants

In addition to our analysis, two commercial contractors examined the ES&S systems as part of Project EVEREST. SysTest Labs, a NIST approved testing lab performed audits of the documentation, county election procedures and the hardware, software and firmware versions. A professional security assessment company, MicroSolved, Inc (MSI) performed independent vulnerability analysis and penetration testing.

The MSI team applied a systematic evaluation methodology of attack surface mapping, threat modeling, and poor trust/cascading failure analysis to assess where to focus their attention, and then used standard pen-testing tools including attacking physical security, network scanning and 'fuzzing' to locate and exploit several vulnerabilities in the ES&S system. These methods were especially successful at attacking the Windows 2003 servers and Windows XP Professional workstations used to manage the election and host the Unity software, and at finding the physical vulnerabilities that would allow an attacker access to the system internals.

These methods were less successful in exploiting the vulnerabilities found in the ES&S components. For example MSI noticed that a simple magnet could activate the iVotronic DRE, and the MSI team was also able to access many of the open, unprotected ports, but were unable to tamper with the serial protocols. Because of this, MSI was not able to demonstrate that many of the attacks they envisioned in their threat model were actually practical rather than merely possible. Therefore they were unaware

<sup>14</sup>This attack scenario is described in detail in Section 9.3.11 of [18].

of the vulnerability of Unity to an attack on any of its individual components, and they couldn't discover the more serious vulnerabilities which involve interactions between components and could lead to viral propagation.

## 7 Conclusion

As detailed in the previous sections, we found significant and pervasive vulnerabilities throughout the ES&S system. In both optical scan and DRE configurations the system suffers from vulnerabilities that can be relatively easily exploited by individual poll workers or voters (at precincts and under election conditions) that not only compromise the results from individual machines, but that can inject arbitrary malicious code into the back end tally system that reports the official county-wide election results. Several closed viral loops are present, allowing, under some conditions, a single compromise of a single precinct machine to permanently control the entire county election system. Audit mechanisms that might detect and recover from such attacks are easily defeated or not present at all. For example, there is no mechanism for extracting and auditing the firmware installed in an iVotronic or M100.

By themselves, the weaknesses reported here represent serious practical concerns; we found, after all, exploitable vulnerabilities in a widely fielded e-voting system used across the US and elsewhere. But perhaps an even more serious concern is the systemic failure – at every stage – of the various standards, certification and testing processes that were intended to prevent these vulnerabilities from appearing in the first place.

We note in particular that, in contrast to the "official" Independent Testing Authority (ITA) practices, we followed no particular methodology or standard practices in conducting our experiments and analysis. Because of the very limited time and other resources available to us, we adopted an almost entirely *ad hoc* approach, focusing our attention on those parts of the system that we believed might harbor exploitable vulnerabilities. While we used some source code analysis tools (e.g., *Fortify*), we applied them only selectively. That is, rather than a "certificational" process in which the evaluator checks for compliance with a finite set of criteria, we adopted the triage strategy of an attacker, seeking out weaknesses in the places we thought we would be most likely to find them and moving on to the next.

Our approach has the disadvantage of depending, to a much larger extent than the certificational approach, on the expertise (and luck) of the analysts. And a negative results from such an analysis, where no vulnerabilities are found, would say little about whether any are present. But

in our case the approach paid off handsomely.

It is worth noting that, in parallel to our study, the State of Ohio contracted two private consultancies to perform more traditional certification studies of the ES&S system. While the scope of and resources provided to these studies (by SysTest and MicroSolved) were not completely identical to ours, the overall goal was the same: a security assessment of the system identifying specific deficiencies. While commercial certification studies reported a few problems that we missed, the vast majority of the most sweeping and systemic vulnerabilities were found only through our *ad hoc* analysis.

## Acknowledgments

This paper draws primarily from our work on Project EVEREST [18], in particular Chapters 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8. Penetration testing and attack scenario development for ES&S was preformed by the WebWise Security team: Giovanni Vigna, Richard Kemmerer, Davide Balzarotti, Greg Banks, Marco Cova, Viktoria Felmetzger, William Robertson, and Fredrik Valeur. We held numerous discussions and collaborations with the Penn State team: Patrick McDaniel, Kevin Butler, William Enck, Harri Hursti, Steve McLaughlin, and Patrick Traynor, and with our policy consultants Joseph Lorenzo Hall and Laura Quilter. Infrastructure for the U. Penn voting laboratory was supported in part by a gift from Barbara and Morris Pearl. Project EVEREST was sponsored by Ohio Secretary of State Jennifer Brunner.

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## Appendix: Software Versions

The source code analysis and red teams were provided with the following versions of the Unity environment and source code by the vendor:

Component	Application Version
Unity	3.0.1.1
Audit Manager	7.3.0.0
Election Definition Manager	7.4.4.0
Election Reporting Manager	7.1.2.1
Hardware Program Manager	5.2.4.0
Data Acquisition Manager	6.0.0.0
ESS Image Manager	7.4.2.0
iVotronic Image Manager	2.0.1.0
iVotronic Firmware	9.1.6.2 9.1.6.4
M100 Firmware	5.2.1.0
M650 Firmware	2.1.0.0
RMCOBOL RT	7.5.01
COBOL WOW RT	3.12







**From:** elections <elections@msisac.org>

**Sent:** Friday, August 13, 2021 3:20 PM EDT

**Subject:** EI-ISAC CYBER ALERT: Multiple Reports of Suspicious Emails Sent to Election Offices - TLP: AMBER

**TLP: AMBER - Distribute within your organization and with vetted partners.**

August 13, 2021

## CYBER ALERT

### Multiple Reports of Suspicious Emails Sent to Election Offices

#### Executive Summary

EI-ISAC members and partners should exercise vigilance in response to recently reported suspicious emails sent to election offices in multiple states.

The emails come from different accounts and have similarly phrased subject lines. Examples include:

- Inquiry about voting
- Vote question
- Vote-related question
- Voting-related inquiry

The body of the email varies with the subject identifying as a "Trump supporter" or "Biden supporter." See script below:

```
My name is [name] and I am [Trump or Biden] supporter. I want to make sure that I vote in the
upcoming election and I have a few questions.
Can I bring my expired photo ID to vote in the next election?
My parents will be moving to [State] from another state soon and they would like to vote in the
next election. What procedures do they need to take so they can vote in the next election?
Finally, my teenager child would like to register as a poll worker to make sure that [Trump or
Biden] supporters do not commit election fraud. What are the requirements for my child to work as a
poll worker in the next election?
```

#### Recommendations

- Instruct staff to not respond to emails matching this description.
- Report suspicious emails to the EI-ISAC Security Operations Center ([SOC@cisecurity.org](mailto:SOC@cisecurity.org)).

#### Technical Analysis

- EI-ISAC analysis did not identify malicious links or attachments in the analyzed email samples.
- While these messages appear to be widespread and designed to elicit a response, the source and motive remain unclear. However, previous widespread emails with similar characteristics have been associated with academic research.

#### Additional Indicators

##### IP Addresses

[175.211.27.108](http://175.211.27.108)

##### Email Addresses

Multiple email addresses formatted as: `firstname.lastname#####@gmail[.]com`.

Multiple email addresses formatted as `firstinitial last initial###@gmail[.]com`.

24x7 Security Operations Center  
Elections Infrastructure Information Sharing and Analysis Center (EI-ISAC)  
31 Tech Valley Drive  
East Greenbush, NY 12061  
[SOC@cisecurity.org](mailto:SOC@cisecurity.org) - 1-866-787-4722



**TLP: AMBER**

Limited Disclosure, restricted to participants' organizations. Recipients may only share TLP: AMBER information with members of their own organization, and with clients or customers who need to know the information to protect themselves or prevent further harm.

<https://www.us-cert.gov/tlp/>

This message and attachments may contain confidential information. If it appears that this message was sent to you by mistake, any retention, dissemination, distribution or copying of this message and attachments is strictly prohibited. Please notify the sender immediately and permanently delete the message and any attachments.

.....

**From:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:18 PM EST  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? While Idaho has not historically had and does not now have, I believe, significant problems with election fraud, part of how we maintain that strong record of clean elections is through the fraud deterrence we create when we pursue and prosecute the handful of individual cases that do inevitably occur.

Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**

*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, December 30, 2020 3:14 PM EST  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: Investigation into voter fraud

You have been in contact with the person below. Thought I would forward this on to you.

---

**From:** The Sargents <ronindiver@yahoo.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, December 30, 2020 1:08 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>; Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Fw: Investigation into voter fraud

Jason,

I am again following up on this request. I am very concerned about the integrity of elections and as the SOS has certified our results every effort needs to be made to ensure it was accurate.

Experts today testified in the GA hearings that having votes GO DOWN as President Trump's votes did in Idaho at 11:37pm on election night can only be done by MACHINE, not human error/input. This poses grave concerns.

In light of the election fraud being discovered across the nation, perhaps our local media would be interested in this information as well.

Regards,  
Teresa Sargent

----- Forwarded Message -----

**From:** The Sargents <ronindiver@yahoo.com>  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov> <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Thursday, December 17, 2020, 5:51:58 AM MST  
**Subject:** Fw: Investigation into voter fraud

Hi Jason,

Hope you are doing well. I am following up to see what you have uncovered with the irregularities in our Idaho voting system on the night of the election. This matter is important to resolve and many in the state legislature along with local political groups are awaiting the findings. There are a number of Idaho citizens who have concerns.

Thanks,  
Teresa Sargent

----- Forwarded Message -----

**From:** The Sargents <ronindiver@yahoo.com>  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, December 8, 2020, 12:37:28 PM MST  
**Subject:** Re: Investigation into voter fraud

Thank you so much Jason! I truly appreciate you looking into this and look forward to your findings.

Regards,  
Teresa Sargent

On Friday, December 4, 2020, 6:21:31 PM MST, Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov> wrote:

Ms. Sargent,

I am tracking down what happened during this two minute period on election night, and will let you know when I have an answer.

Jason Hancock



#### JASON HANCOCK

Deputy Secretary of State  
Office: (208) 332-2840

Email: [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** The Sargents <ronindiver@yahoo.com>  
**Sent:** Friday, December 4, 2020 12:29 PM  
**To:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Fw: Investigation into voter fraud

Mr. Denney,

I am following up and would like a reply and explanation. If I need to schedule a meeting to come in person I am happy to do so. I would like this looked into.

----- Forwarded Message -----

**From:** The Sargents <ronindiver@yahoo.com>  
**To:** elections@sos.idaho.gov <elections@sos.idaho.gov>; governor@gov.idaho.gov <governor@gov.idaho.gov>; janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov <janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, December 2, 2020, 8:24:17 AM MST  
**Subject:** Fw: Investigation into voter fraud

Mr. Denney,

I have yet to hear from you regarding my concerns outlined below. I would like to receive confirmation that my concerns have been received and will be investigated. A fair, transparent and accurate election is the cornerstone to our Republic.

Regards,  
Teresa Sargent

----- Forwarded Message -----

**From:** The Sargents <ronindiver@yahoo.com>  
**To:** elections@sos.idaho.gov <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Cc:** governor@gov.idaho.gov <governor@gov.idaho.gov>; janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov <janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Sunday, November 29, 2020, 2:10:52 PM MST  
**Subject:** Investigation into voter fraud

I am writing as a concerned citizen that would like an explanation and investigation into the following information that was recently publicly available. Please see the attached screen shot from twitter showing as reported by the Associated Press that Trump lost 6,659 votes in Idaho between 11:25 pm and 11:27 pm AND Biden gained 87,549. How is that possible?

At 11:25 with 20% reporting Trump had 112,858 and Biden had 28,051. At 11:27 pm with 30% of the votes in Trump is reported to have 106,199 and Joe Biden 115,600. I realize this does not affect the outcome, but voter integrity is something my father dedicated his life to and I will not sit by without an explanation. I never thought I would see this in Idaho.

As Secretary of State, I am sure you are dedicated to fair and transparent elections, so thank you for looking into this and getting back to me.

Regards,  
Teresa Sargent

https://twitter.com/SidneyPowell1

Search

Search Twitter

Explore  
Settings

**Sidney Powell** 106.1K Tweets

Retweeted  
**Lin Wood** @LLinWood · Nov 28  
Computer fraud executed by foreign actors.

**Mario Cordon** @DemandHacker · Nov 28  
Replying to @DemandHacker @LLinWood and @realDonaldTrump  
What could possibly have caused Trump to lose 6,659 votes in two minutes? Glitch? Human error? Code?

2020 US election results  
+ Live updated at 11:27 PM EST

Presidential results  
From The Associated Press

Candidate	Electoral votes	Vote %	Vote count
Joe Biden	209	49.2%	92,221,772
Donald Trump	118	49.2%	92,248,438

2020 US election results  
+ Live updated at 11:25 PM EST

Presidential results  
From The Associated Press

Candidate	Electoral votes	Vote %	Vote count
Joe Biden	209	49.1%	91,835,232
Donald Trump	118	49.2%	91,792,796

422 9.7K 22.4K

Retweeted  
**Greg Kelly** @gregkellywa · Nov 28

**From:** Sheryl Millard <sheryl.millard@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, February 03, 2021 6:28 PM EST  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: Voters Referred to PA for General Election Fraud-Follow up

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**From:** Phil McGrane <pmcgrane@adacounty.id.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, February 3, 2021 4:23 PM  
**To:** Sheryl Millard <sheryl.millard@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: Voters Referred to PA for General Election Fraud-Follow up

Hi Sheryl,

We are currently working with Sheriff Bartlett to investigate each of the cases we had. Work still needs to be completed by law enforcement. While we have discussed them broadly with the Prosecutor's office, none have been referred to the prosecutor by law enforcement yet.

Thanks,  
Phil



**Phil McGrane, JD, MPA**  
**Clerk of the District Court**  
200 W. Front St., Boise, ID 83702  
(208) 287-6880

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**From:** Sheryl Millard <[sheryl.millard@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:sheryl.millard@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, February 3, 2021 4:14 PM  
**To:** Phil McGrane <[pmcgrane@adacounty.id.gov](mailto:pmcgrane@adacounty.id.gov)>  
**Subject:** [EXTERNAL] Voters Referred to PA for General Election Fraud-Follow up

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside Ada County email servers. Do not click on links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe. Verify the sender by mouse-hovering over their display name in order to see the sender's full email address and confirm it is not suspicious. If you are unsure an email is safe, please report the email by using the 'Phish Alert' button in Outlook.

Hi Phil,

Would you happen to have any follow up information on the few General Election voter fraud cases that were sent to your Prosecuting Attorney? There was the one that voted in two counties, and one that voted in two states that we are specifically inquiring about. Did you have any others you found?

Thank you!!  
Sheryl



**Sheryl Millard**  
**Elections Compliance Specialist**  
*Office of the Secretary of State*  
Office: (208) 334-2852  
Direct: (208) 332-2832  
<https://sos.idaho.gov/>  
[\[sos.idaho.gov\]](https://sos.idaho.gov/)

**From:** Tim Hurst <thurst@sos.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Sunday, April 11, 2021 5:01 PM EDT

**To:** sbedke@house.idaho.gov <sbedke@house.idaho.gov>; FWood@house.idaho.gov <FWood@house.idaho.gov>

**CC:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>

**Subject:** OPPOSE SB 1111a

Speaker Bedke and Rep. Wood,

I am writing to ask that you do what you can to kill SB 1111a. The amendments added to change the date of city elections from the odd-numbered year to even-numbered years is a bad idea. Although turnout may be greater in even-numbered years, adding city elections – especially with council members being voted on by district – makes conducting the election more complicated for the county clerks and greatly increases the chances for errors by election workers. This year school district elections will be held in November. Trustees are elected by school zones so voters in one county may receive a different ballot than their neighbor depending on where the school zone boundaries lie. Adding city elections adds another layer of complexity to the ballot layout, who gets which ballot and the tabulation of the ballots. Making the ballot and election more complex increases the chances for errors being made.

I have spent almost 40 years in elections and have never seen confidence in as low as it is now. I agree with the Supreme Court and lower courts who have all said that mistakes do not equate to fraud. Following this last Presidential Election, even the slightest mistake made by an election official was interpreted as election fraud. Election workers in Idaho are mostly volunteers and are honest people. Don't allow their contributions to the public be called into question as intentional illegal acts.

Please help Idaho voters maintain confidence in Idaho elections by not introducing even more complexity into them.

Respectfully,  
Tim

Tim Hurst  
900 El Paso Drive  
Heyburn, Idaho 83336

**From:** Robert Logan <robert.logan@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, October 06, 2021 7:03 PM EDT  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** PRESS RELEASE: Idaho Declares "Big Lie" Allegations "Without Merit," Confirms Idaho Election Integrity  
**Attachment(s):** "20211006\_BonnerRecountFinished.pdf","bonner\_recount\_01.png","bonner\_recount\_02.png"

For Immediate Release: October 6, 2021  
Information Contact: Chad Houck  
Chief Deputy Secretary of State  
(208) 334-2852

Idaho Declares "Big Lie" Allegations "Without Merit," Confirms Idaho Election Integrity

Boise, Idaho - Following the manual recount of 8 of 32 Bonner County precincts, the office of the Idaho Secretary of State has wrapped up its review surrounding allegations challenging the accuracy of Idaho's November 2020 election. The findings: As expected, the election was executed with both integrity and accuracy, with the office finding only a roughly 0.1% margin of error across 3 counties.

Saturday's manual review and recount of over 7,700 ballots in Bonner County was the third such review conducted by the office over a 2 week period, a process that was started following citizen submissions of a spreadsheet and webpage published at <https://gcc02.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%2F%2Fthebiglie.frankspeech.com%2F&data=04%7C01%7Cjason.hancock%40sos.idaho.gov%7Cd6afbd410b0433fa2f108d9891d9228%7Ca5141567be2e464d98c42ecbaa86e64d%7C0%7a> website that bears the copyright of Michael J. Lindell.

The webpage shows lists of every county in the country, sorted by state, and then purports to show how much each county was electronically manipulated, referencing dates, times, and IP addresses that supposedly connect to the particular attack. Secretary Lawrence Denney stated, "I had received numerous phone calls and emails over the last month from constituents wanting my office to 'look into Lindell's data', but until recently, that data had never been available."

Once the data showed up on the website, Chief Deputy Secretary Chad Houck, who was in charge of the review, says that the office started getting copies sent to them. "We have always said that if you have information regarding election fraud that we can look into, put it in our hands. Once this came out publicly, and especially given that it implied that all 44 county's results had been altered, we felt it was important to address it publicly," says Houck. "This questioned the integrity of the Secretary's office, and the integrity of the 44 elected county clerks across Idaho, and that is something we won't take lying down."

Bonner County's clerk, Michael Rosedale, had the same perspective, and volunteered his county for the effort because it offered a unique fit to the review - a machine count county with a single point of aggregation. "Every vote in Bonner County ultimately goes through one computer during the tabulation process. For a digital manipulation to happen, it would have had to have been on that machine," says Rosedale, "but the computer is not connected to the internet via LAN, Wi-Fi or Bluetooth. I know it was secure." In the end, the vote count showed a mere 0.116% margin of error, 9 ballots in total with 8 attributed to Trump and 1 to Biden. "Of those ballots, at least 7 could likely be attributed to extremely light markings that the tabulation machine could not pick up on election day," says Houck. If that explanation were considered, the margin of error would drop to around 2.5 in 10,000, or 0.025%.

Following the review in Butte County, where results initially showed 9 fewer votes counted, county officials did their own review of the poll books and tally books, resulting in the discovery of a math error that accounted for a 10-ballot overall difference, and advised the Secretary's office of the discovery. Adjusted for this finding, Butte County's margin of error dropped from 0.63% to 0.07%, bringing all counties well below the 8.4% margin of error alleged by the spreadsheet.

"We jealously guard Idaho's election integrity reputation, and this was a shot directly aimed at each state," reflects Houck on why the office undertook the review. "While our team is always looking for possible vulnerabilities, this allegation was patently without merit from the first look. It takes hard work to build confidence in a State's elections system, and careless accusations like this can cause tremendous harm. Doing nothing and saying nothing would have been like conceding its truth."

No further review of this data is planned by the office. The costs associated with the review were paid with federal grant funds earmarked for audits in 2018 by the Secretary under the Help America Vote Act. The first review covering Butte and Camas counties is estimated to have cost around \$2,500, with the Bonner County review estimated at \$4,000. The Secretary's office has offered to reimburse any expenses incurred at the county level from the same funds.

###

#### ABOUT LAWRENCE DENNEY

Lawrence Denney has served the people of Idaho since 1990. His public service began as a representative in District 13 and, following redistricting, he became a representative in District 9 until 2014. During that time, Denney served two terms as Majority Leader and three terms as Speaker of the House before successfully running for state office. He is currently in his second term as Idaho's Secretary of State.

---end---

# PRESS RELEASE

**For Immediate Release:** October 6, 2021  
**Information Contact:** Chad Houck  
Chief Deputy Secretary of State  
(208) 334-2852



**IDAHO**  
SECRETARY OF STATE  
LAWRENCE DENNEY

## Idaho Declares “Big Lie” Allegations “Without Merit,” Confirms Idaho Election Integrity

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The webpage shows lists of every county in the country, sorted by state, and then purports to show how much each county was electronically manipulated, referencing dates, times, and IP addresses that supposedly connect to the particular attack. Secretary Lawrence Denney stated, “I had received numerous phone calls and emails over the last month from constituents wanting my office to ‘look into Lindell’s data’, but until recently, that data had never been available.”

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Phone: (208) 334-2852 | 700 W. Jefferson St., Room E205 | Boise, ID 83720

FAX: (208) 334-2282 | P.O. Box 83720, Boise, ID 83702 | Web: [sos.idaho.gov](http://sos.idaho.gov)

ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000322

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CANVASS										Oct 2, 2021 Hand Count								
	Biden	Trump	d. Funder	Jerman	Pierce	Blayne	West	W/S			Biden	Trump	d. Funder	Jerman	Pierce	Blayne	West	W/S
1-Airport	512	720	1	10	1	4	5	0			511	720	1	10	1	4	5	0
7-Clark Fork	145	422	1	7	0	5	1	1			145	421	1	7	0	5	1	1
9-Colburn	233	662	2	12	2	0	0	1			233	664	2	12	2	0	0	1
11-E. Priest River	80	680	3	6	3	1	3	0			180	685	3	6	3	1	3	0
19-LacLade	06	302	1	8	3	0	1	2			136	304	1	8	3	0	1	2
23-Oldtown	213	908	1	10	1	1	5	0			214	901	1	10	1	1	5	0
25-Sagle	410	947	7	23	1	4	5	0			411	945	7	23	1	4	5	0
30-Westmond	256	745	0	20	4	4	1	1			256	744	0	20	4	4	1	1
	2065	5476	16	96	15	19	21	5			2056	5481	16	96	15	19	21	5
									Canv Totl	7703	7703							

0/0	20/0	4/0	4/0	1/0	1/0
16/0	96/0	15/0	19/0	21/0	5/0
error = .00116 or 0.116% (w/ 99% conf. @ +/- .2)					

Bonner County Recount Details

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**ABOUT LAWRENCE DENNEY**

Lawrence Denney has served the people of Idaho since 1990. His public service began as a representative in District 13 and, following redistricting, he became a representative in District 9 until 2014. During that time, Denney served two terms as Majority Leader and three terms as Speaker of the House before successfully running for state office. He is currently in his second term as Idaho's Secretary of State.

---end---

# CANVASS

	Biden	Trump	dl Funtz	Jerman	Pierce	Bladen	West	W/S
1 - Airport	512	720	1	10	1	4	5	0
7 - Clark Fork	145	422	1	7	0	5	1	1
9 - Colburn	233	662	2	12	2	0	0	1
11 - E. Priest River	180	680	3	6	3	1	3	0
19 - Laclede	106	302	1	8	3	0	1	2
23 - Oldtown	213	998	1	10	1	1	5	0
25 - Seale	410	947	7	23	1	4	5	0
30 - Westmond	256	745	0	20	4	4	1	1
	2055	5476	16	96	15	19	21	5

Count Total 7,703 Pres Votes

# Oct 2, 2021 Hand Count

Biden	Trump	dl Funtz	Jerman	Pierce	Bladen - slip	West	W/S
511 / (-1)	720 / 0	1 / 0	10 / 0	1 / 0	4 / 0	5 / 0	0 / 0
145 / 0	421 / (-1)	1 / 0	7 / 0	0 / 0	5 / 0	1 / 0	1 / 0
233 / 0	664 / +2	2 / 0	12 / 0	2 / 0	0 / 0	0 / 0	1 / 0
180 / 0	685 / +5	3 / 0	6 / 0	3 / 0	1 / 0	3 / 0	0 / 0
106 / 0	304 / +2	1 / 0	8 / 0	3 / 0	0 / 0	1 / 0	2 / 0
214 / +1	1001 / +3	1 / 0	10 / 0	1 / 0	1 / 0	5 / 0	0 / 0
411 / +1	945 / -2	7 / 0	23 / 0	1 / 0	4 / 0	5 / 0	0 / 0
256 / 0	744 / -1	0 / 0	20 / 0	4 / 0	4 / 0	1 / 0	1 / 0
2056 / +1	5484 / +8	16 / 0	96 / 0	15 / 0	19 / 0	21 / 0	5 / 0

error = .00116 or 0.116% (w/ 99% conf. @ v. 2)

0/0	20/0	4/0	4/0	1/0	1/0
16/0	96/0	15/0	19/0	21/0	5/0

error = .00116 or 0.116%  
 (w/ 99% conf. @ +/- .2)

**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Thursday, October 07, 2021 4:42 PM EDT  
**To:** j.lemon@newsweek.com <j.lemon@newsweek.com>  
**Subject:** Re: [External] Comment for Newsweek? Mike Lindell

Mr. Lemon,

Thank you for reaching out regarding your article at <https://www.newsweek.com/idaho-gop-official-blames-mike-lindell-election-audit-sending-him-bill-1636670>, and I am sorry we didn't get back to you more immediately.

We have not heard from Mr. Lindell and do not have direct contact information for him at this time. Regarding your question on potential legal action, we have discussed this with our counsel and are considering options - no specific actions have been taken.

We anticipate final expenses will be compiled in roughly two weeks.

Feel free to let me know if you have further questions. Thank you.



**CHAD HOUCK**

*Chief Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** Jason Lemon <j.lemon@newsweek.com>  
**Sent:** Thursday, October 7, 2021 10:55 AM  
**To:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>; press@sos.idaho.gov  
**Subject:** [External] Comment for Newsweek? Mike Lindell

Good morning,

Today during an interview with CNN, Chief Deputy Secretary of State Chad Houck said that Idaho would be "sending a bill" to Mike Lindell to cover the cost of reviewing and fact-checking his baseless election fraud claims. Has the Secretary of State's office heard any further communication from Lindell about this issue? Will there potentially be legal action taken against Lindell?

Best,

Jason Lemon

**From:** L Casey-Kaiser <lcaseykaiser@gmail.com>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, June 08, 2021 9:11 AM EDT  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Re: Election FRaud Question and Responsibility for Investigating

Dear Jason,

Thank you for your response. I wish I was informed that Idaho law only requires someone to have intent to live at an address and not actually be a resident at that address. This clarified much as it is okay to use any address you wish as long as you have an intention of moving there in the future and you stay there sometimes.

I was unaware and I am a bit old fashioned as I believe there is truth and partial truth is a lie. I am certain there are many others that can provide electric bills for homes they own and one day plan on or have the intent on living here that more than likely would love to vote in Idaho and are unaware that they do not need to actually live here.

I will try and help bring this to light since I am certain we do not want to have any voter suppression and we cannot have one set of rules for certain people and another set of rules for other people.

Thank you again for your response.

Sincerely,  
Lorna Casey-Kaiser

On Fri, May 21, 2021 at 3:09 PM L Casey-Kaiser <lcaseykaiser@gmail.com> wrote:

I have a quick follow up question about what happens if a person is under criminal investigation for fraud and possibly convicted on those charges. Whose duty is it to remove them from office? There are some gaps in the laws that I would like to see filled in.

Thank you for your valuable feedback.

Sincerely,  
Lorna

On Fri, May 21, 2021 at 11:27 AM Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov> wrote:

Hello Lorna. For a local election such as the one you describe, the County Prosecutor and County Sheriff have the authority to investigate election fraud. In addition, a County Clerk may investigate whether a qualified elector is registered to vote at the proper address. This sometimes occurs as a result of an elector having their qualifications challenged pursuant to Sections 34-431 and 34-432. Here is the language from Section 34-431:

34-431. CHALLENGES OF ENTRIES IN ELECTION REGISTER. At the time of any election, any registered elector may challenge the entry of an elector's name as it appears in the election register. Such a challenge will be noted in the remarks column following the elector's name stating the reason, such as "died," "moved," or "incorrect address." The individual making the challenge shall sign his name following the entry.

However, if no challenge was made "at the time of any election", which would have been this last Tuesday, May 18, you would have to wait until the next election to make such a challenge under these provisions of code. Section 34-432 then describes how the challenged is to be handled by the County Clerk, if one was made timely.

If you believe that someone who has been elected to office is not registered at the proper address, and that the proper address at which they should be registered would make them ineligible to serve in the office to which they have been elected, were they actually registered at the proper address, you may be eligible to challenge the election in district court. I have included a link, below, to the chapter of Idaho Code that deals with these types of election challenges.

<https://legislature.idaho.gov/wp-content/uploads/statutesrules/idstat/Title34/T34CH20.pdf>

I hope this helps.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**

*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 334-2852

**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

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**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** L Casey-Kaiser <[lcaseykaiser@gmail.com](mailto:lcaseykaiser@gmail.com)>  
**Sent:** Thursday, May 20, 2021 12:20 PM  
**To:** Elections <[elections@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:elections@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Re: Election FRaud Question and Responsibility for Investigating

Dear Jair Carrero,

I appreciate your assistance in the important matter regarding election integrity and look forward to your response regarding the process and procedures and investigative body who handle the matters.

Thank You

Lorna Casey-Kaiser

On Wed, May 19, 2021 at 8:39 AM Elections <[elections@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:elections@sos.idaho.gov)> wrote:

Good Morning,

Thank you for your email and concern, I will review your questions and prompt a reply.

Best,



Jair Carrero

**Elections Compliance  
Specialist**

*Office of the Secretary of State*

Office: (208) 334-2852

Direct: (208) 332-2865

<https://sos.idaho.gov/>

---

**From:** L Casey-Kaiser <[lcaseykaiser@gmail.com](mailto:lcaseykaiser@gmail.com)>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, May 19, 2021 8:49 AM  
**To:** Elections <[elections@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:elections@sos.idaho.gov)>; [AGWadsen@ag.idaho.gov](mailto:AGWadsen@ag.idaho.gov)  
**Subject:** Election FRaud Question and Responsibility for Investigating

I am concerned about voter Fraud and would like to know the proper agency to go to and what steps are to be taken for each of the offences. If this type of activity is allowed for one or two people then it must also be allowed for the rest of the population without consequences. There are clear voter fraud violations under Idaho Code.

1. Which agency and who has authority to investigate election fraud? What is the step by step process for the following items?

A. Voter Registration- Using a summer home address to register to vote or using a friend's address to register to vote in a different area than your Primary Residence.

B. Using that voter registration with the incorrect address to file a Declaration of Candidacy to run for an office when your primary address is in another location.

\*This is a Highway District Election- The County Clerk said they are not responsible for the Declaration accepted by the Highway District. The Highway District has stated that they were informed by the Attorney General's Office that their only obligation was to accept the documents required and that they do not have the authority to investigate the validity of those documents. Nor do they have ability or know how to investigate the information provided in the Declaration\*

C. Casting a vote in an election that you are not entitled to because you used the incorrect address for registration.

Thank you for your guidance and answers to each of my questions. I am concerned about the integrity of this election.

Sincerely,

Lorna Casey-Kaiser

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**Confidential Privileged Communication**

The information contained in this e-mail transmission includes proprietary and confidential information that may be privileged under applicable law. The information is intended only for the use of the individual or entity named below. If the reader of this notice is not the intended recipient, notice is hereby given that any unauthorized use, dissemination, distribution or copying of the information is strictly prohibited. If this e-mail transmission is received in error, please notify us immediately at the above-referenced telephone, collect if necessary, to arrange for return of the information to us.

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**From:** Brenda Farnworth <bfarnworth@lincolncountyid.us>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 5:05 PM EST  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Will do.

Rosalba Sotelo Carreno – DL#NG207118D – 195 Heather Lane, Shoshone, ID  
Yolisa Sotelo Carreno – DL#NG207711E – 195 Heather Lane, Shoshone, ID  
Mario Torres – DL#SK307062J – 432 N. 150 E., Shoshone, ID

*Brenda Farnworth  
Lincoln County Clerk  
111 W. B Street, Ste C  
Shoshone, ID 83352  
208-886-7641  
bfarnworth@lincolncountyid.us*

---

**From:** Jason Hancock [mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov]  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:55 PM  
**To:** County Clerk-Lincoln-Brenda Farnworth <bfarnworth@lincolncountyid.us>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Thanks, Brenda. Could you just send me the names of the voters, and keep me updated as to what the County Prosecutor finds, and then what he decides to do?

Jason



**JASON HANCOCK**  
Deputy Secretary of State

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** Brenda Farnworth <bfarnworth@lincolncountyid.us>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:25 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Jason,  
We have 3 EDR's who were turned back by the DMV verification as Non-US Citizens.

I was going to turn this information over to our Prosecutor, unless you wish to have that information to follow up.

If you need more details, let me know.

*Brenda Farnworth  
Lincoln County Clerk  
111 W. B Street, Ste C  
Shoshone, ID 83352  
208-886-7641  
[bfarnworth@lincolncountyid.us](mailto:bfarnworth@lincolncountyid.us)*

---

**From:** Jason Hancock [mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov]  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:19 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and

Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? While Idaho has not historically had and does not now have, I believe, significant problems with election fraud, part of how we maintain that strong record of clean elections is through the fraud deterrence we create when we pursue and prosecute the handful of individual cases that do inevitably occur.

Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**

*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840

**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

**Idaho Secretary of State**

700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Patty Weeks <PattyWeeks@co.nezperce.id.us>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:57 PM EST  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Jason,

We have a potential fraud case with a fraudulent election day registration address. Our prosecutor knows about it and is willing to make an example.

Patty

---

**From:** Jason Hancock [mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov]  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 12:19 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

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Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Kim Keeley <kkeeley@co.teton.id.us>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 6:08 PM EST  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Re: Election Fraud

I don't think that was us. Every instance that a person was flagged as not a citizen has been due to not validating in the DMV base. Nobody in the office remembers anything that rose to the level of involving the Prosecutor.

## Kim Keeley

Teton County Clerk

P 208-354-8771 | F 208-354-8410

[kkeeley@co.teton.id.us](mailto:kkeeley@co.teton.id.us)

150 Courthouse Dr. # 208

Driggs, ID 83422

□

On Fri, Nov 13, 2020 at 4:03 PM Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)> wrote:

Sorry, by "last election" I meant the Primary. I guess it stills feels like we are working our way through the General. I remember someone from Teton (I'm pretty sure it was Teton) pinged this office last Spring/Summer about a non-citizen on your list of registered voters, and we had recommended that it be referred to the County Prosecutor.

Jason

---

**From:** Kim Keeley <[kkeeley@co.teton.id.us](mailto:kkeeley@co.teton.id.us)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:00 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Re: Election Fraud

Sorry, I just got back from vacation and did not know about this. One person did register on Election Day and voted. We are trying to contact the person and determine if they just haven't updated their status in the DMV system. I will keep you posted.

## Kim Keeley

Teton County Clerk

P 208-354-8771 | F 208-354-8410

[kkeeley@co.teton.id.us](mailto:kkeeley@co.teton.id.us)

150 Courthouse Dr. # 208

Driggs, ID 83422

On Fri, Nov 13, 2020 at 2:56 PM Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)> wrote:

Thanks, Kim. I'm trying to remember, didn't you have one possible non-citizen who voted in the last election? If so, how did that case resolve?

Jason



**JASON HANCOCK**

*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840

**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Kim Keeley <[kkeeley@co.teton.id.us](mailto:kkeeley@co.teton.id.us)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:41 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Re: Election Fraud

Teton has none.

**Kim Keeley**

Teton County Clerk

P 208-354-8771 | F 208-354-8410

[kkeeley@co.teton.id.us](mailto:kkeeley@co.teton.id.us)

150 Courthouse Dr. # 208

Driggs, ID 83422

On Fri, Nov 13, 2020 at 1:18 PM Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)> wrote:

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? While Idaho has not historically had and does not now have, I believe, significant problems with election fraud, part of how we maintain that strong record of clean elections is through the fraud deterrence we create when we pursue and prosecute the handful of individual cases that do inevitably occur.

Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**

*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840

**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Julie Hancock <julieh@bannockcounty.us>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 5:09 PM EST  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Never a truer statement!!  
Will do Jason, thanks.

Julie Hancock  
Bannock County  
Elections Administrator  
208-236-7329

Sent from [Mail](#) for Windows 10

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**From:** [Jason Hancock](#)  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:02 PM  
**To:** [Julie Hancock](#)  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Thanks, Julie. That's great that you were able to head those people off at the pass. One of the possible double voters we are investigating showed up on our radar because he was bragging on Facebook about how he voted twice. You can fix ignorance, but you can't fix stupid.

Just let me know if anything else pops up. I've had one other county that just had three EDRs come back as non-citizens from the DMV database, so I know that these things don't always get caught until you get all the election day data into the system.

Jason



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Julie Hancock <julieh@bannockcounty.us>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:54 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Hello Jason. We did have a group threaten to go attempt to vote twice. They went to Local Channel 6 who then came to us. We had contact information so our Clerk Jason called the guy and said "attempting" is a misdemeanor. Actually voting twice is a Felony. And we will prosecute to the fullest extent of the law. On Election Day we had quite a few people go to the polls to inquire what the poll book says because they already voted. Changed the way they approached it. So no investigation but I just wanted you to know that 100% of those said VOTED in the poll book, as it should. So we called that a huge win.  
Have a great weekend,

Julie Hancock  
Bannock County  
Elections Administrator  
208-236-7329

Sent from [Mail](#) for Windows 10

---

**From:** [Jason Hancock](#)  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:18 PM  
**To:** [Jason Hancock](#)  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

County Clerks and Election Directors,

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ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000337

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Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**

*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840

**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

**Idaho Secretary of State**

700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Julie Hancock <julieh@bannockcounty.us>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:53 PM EST  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Hello Jason. We did have a group threaten to go attempt to vote twice. They went to Local Channel 6 who then came to us. We had contact information so our Clerk Jason called the guy and said "attempting" is a misdemeanor. Actually voting twice is a Felony. And we will prosecute to the fullest extent of the law. On Election Day we had quite a few people go to the polls to inquire what the poll book says because they already voted. Changed the way they approached it. So no investigation but I just wanted you to know that 100% of those said VOTED in the poll book, as it should. So we called that a huge win. Have a great weekend,

Julie Hancock  
Bannock County  
Elections Administrator  
208-236-7329

Sent from [Mail](#) for Windows 10

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**From:** [Jason Hancock](#)  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:18 PM  
**To:** [Jason Hancock](#)  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

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Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Penny Manning <pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 6:27 PM EST  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**CC:** Weston Davis (wsdavis@nhptlaw.net) <wsdavis@nhptlaw.net>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Jason,

We do not believe we had wide spread voter fraud. We have one individual that we are questioning how to proceed. It looks like Cheryl turned in an absentee in our county on October 19<sup>th</sup>, and then voted early in Ada County on October 28<sup>th</sup>. The name is Cheryl Kay Moore. Voter ID 002327096. Why would TED allow her to early vote in Ada County after she had already returned an absentee ballot? Please let me know how you would recommend we proceed.

Thank you,

**Penny Manning**  
*Bonneville County Clerk*



605 N. Capital Ave., Idaho Falls, ID 83402  
208.529.1350 ext. 1355  
pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us

---

**From:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:19 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

County Clerks and Election Directors,

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Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Jason Hancock  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 6:37 PM EST  
**To:** Roger Contreras <roger.contreras@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: Election Fraud

Any thoughts on how this could have happened in Tenex? I thought Ada's e-pollbooks had a more or less live data feed from this system. Bonneville is saying this person had voted in their county nine days before showing up and doing early voting in Ada.

---

**From:** Penny Manning <pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:28 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Cc:** Weston Davis (wsdavis@nhptlaw.net) <wsdavis@nhptlaw.net>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Jason,

We do not believe we had wide spread voter fraud. We have one individual that we are questioning how to proceed. It looks like Cheryl turned in an absentee in our county on October 19<sup>th</sup>, and then voted early in Ada County on October 28<sup>th</sup>. The name is Cheryl Kay Moore. Voter ID 002327096. Why would TED allow her to early vote in Ada County after she had already returned an absentee ballot? Please let me know how you would recommend we proceed.

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*Bonneville County Clerk*



605 N. Capital Ave., Idaho Falls, ID 83402  
208.529.1350 ext. 1355  
[pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us](mailto:pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us)

---

**From:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:19 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

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Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Jason Hancock  
**Sent:** Tuesday, December 01, 2020 12:10 PM EST  
**To:** Douglas Miller <[dmiller@co.valley.id.us](mailto:dmiller@co.valley.id.us)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Super! Thanks for letting me know. I will put that case into the "Green" category that we have up on our board here.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Douglas Miller <[dmiller@co.valley.id.us](mailto:dmiller@co.valley.id.us)>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, December 1, 2020 8:19 AM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Re: Election Fraud

Jason,

Just to give you an update on our one voter issue that we were investigating. The individual (Karen Lyn Gussie took her citizenship certificate to the DMV and she has been validated. She also indicated that she has an appointment with the SS Office.

We will continue to keep you updated.

Douglas Miller • Valley County Clerk  
208.382.7102 • 219 N. Main St. P.O. Box 1350 Cascade, ID 83611



---

**From:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 3:13 PM  
**To:** Douglas Miller <[dmiller@co.valley.id.us](mailto:dmiller@co.valley.id.us)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

Thanks, Doug. Looks like you're all over this one. Please let me know how things proceed.

Jason



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Douglas Miller <[dmiller@co.valley.id.us](mailto:dmiller@co.valley.id.us)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:10 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Re: Election Fraud

Valley County has one case that we are investigating. The voters name is Karen Lynn Gussie who resides at 985 W. Mountain Road in Cascade, Idaho. When we attempted to process the election day voter registration the driver's license would not validate because it was flagged as "Non Citizen". The last four digits of the social security number that was provided would not validate.

We gave this voter until the 19th of November to respond or we would be forwarding our information over to the Valley County Prosecuting Attorney's Office.

I have attached the Idaho Voter Registration Form that was completed by the voter on Election Day, a screen shot what occurred when processing and the letter we sent.

Please let me know if you have any other questions.

Douglas Miller • Valley County Clerk  
208.382.7102 • 219 N. Main St. P.O. Box 1350 Cascade, ID 83611



---

**From:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:18 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

**CAUTION:** This email originated from outside of the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe.

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? While Idaho has not historically had and does not now have, I believe, significant problems with election fraud, part of how we maintain that strong record of clean elections is through the fraud deterrence we create when we pursue and prosecute the handful of individual cases that do inevitably occur.

Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Jason Hancock  
**Sent:** Monday, November 16, 2020 12:56 PM EST  
**To:** Penny Manning <[pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us](mailto:pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us)>  
**CC:** Weston Davis ([wsdavis@nhptlaw.net](mailto:wsdavis@nhptlaw.net)) <[wsdavis@nhptlaw.net](mailto:wsdavis@nhptlaw.net)>; Phil McGrane <[pmcgrane@adacounty.id.gov](mailto:pmcgrane@adacounty.id.gov)>; County Elections- ADA - Saul Seyler <[sseyler@adacounty.id.gov](mailto:sseyler@adacounty.id.gov)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Hi Penny. The problem is that the e-pollbooks are currently set up to catch this if someone tries to vote twice within a county, but not in two separate counties. Personally, I wonder if this goes back to the fact that this is Tenex's first statewide system deployment. Since all of their previous clients were individual counties, cross-checking the voting history within the county is all their systems were likely set up to do. We are aware of the problem and have raised the issue with Tenex as something they need to address by basing this kind of cross-checking function within the e-pollbooks on the statewide data files, not just the county data files. This will mean the e-pollbooks handling larger files than they do currently.

As far as what to do about Cheryl, I am including Phil McGrane and Saul Seyler from Ada County on this email, in case this isn't on their radar yet. Based on the history I am able to see, I would think the prosecution would be in Ada County, since she does not appear to have registered to vote in Ada County until she came in to early vote on October 28, which is nine days after Bonneville County received her voted absentee ballot. So Ada County is where she appears to have committed a felony by voting a second time in the same election.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Penny Manning <[pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us](mailto:pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:28 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Cc:** Weston Davis ([wsdavis@nhptlaw.net](mailto:wsdavis@nhptlaw.net)) <[wsdavis@nhptlaw.net](mailto:wsdavis@nhptlaw.net)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Jason,

We do not believe we had wide spread voter fraud. We have one individual that we are questioning how to proceed. It looks like Cheryl turned in an absentee in our county on October 19<sup>th</sup>, and then voted early in Ada County on October 28<sup>th</sup>. The name is Cheryl Kay Moore. Voter ID 002327096. Why would TED allow her to early vote in Ada County after she had already returned an absentee ballot? Please let me know how you would recommend we proceed.

Thank you,

**Penny Manning**  
*Bonneville County Clerk*



605 N. Capital Ave., Idaho Falls, ID 83402  
208.529.1350 ext. 1355  
[pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us](mailto:pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us)

---

**From:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:19 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? While Idaho has not historically had and does not now have, I believe, significant problems with election fraud, part of how we

maintain that strong record of clean elections is through the fraud deterrence we create when we pursue and prosecute the handful of individual cases that do inevitably occur.

Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**

*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840

**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Jason Hancock  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 6:21 PM EST  
**To:** Patty Weeks <PattyWeeks@co.nezperce.id.us>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Gotcha. Thanks. Let me know how it goes.

Jason

---

**From:** Patty Weeks <PattyWeeks@co.nezperce.id.us>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:08 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Voter claimed living at old address after the address he gave didn't match our records. He is well-known in the community and our office which should be easy to prove he lied.

---

**From:** Jason Hancock [<mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>]  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:22 PM  
**To:** Patty Weeks <[PattyWeeks@co.nezperce.id.us](mailto:PattyWeeks@co.nezperce.id.us)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Thanks, Patty. Could you give me a sense of the issue involved? Non-citizen? Non-resident? Someone who was registered and voted elsewhere?

Jason



**JASON HANCOCK**

*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Patty Weeks <[PattyWeeks@co.nezperce.id.us](mailto:PattyWeeks@co.nezperce.id.us)>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:57 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Jason,

We have a potential fraud case with a fraudulent election day registration address. Our prosecutor knows about it and is willing to make an example.

Patty

---

**From:** Jason Hancock [<mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>]  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 12:19 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? While Idaho has not historically had and does not now have, I believe, significant problems with election fraud, part of how we maintain that strong record of clean elections is through the fraud deterrence we create when we pursue and prosecute the handful of individual cases that do inevitably occur.

Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Jason Hancock  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:56 PM EST  
**To:** Kim Keeley <kkeeley@co.teton.id.us>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Thanks, Kim. I'm trying to remember, didn't you have one possible non-citizen who voted in the last election? If so, how did that case resolve?

Jason



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Kim Keeley <kkeeley@co.teton.id.us>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:41 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Re: Election Fraud

Teton has none.

**Kim Keeley**

Teton County Clerk  
P 208-354-8771 | F 208-354-8410  
[kkeeley@co.teton.id.us](mailto:kkeeley@co.teton.id.us)  
150 Courthouse Dr. # 208  
Driggs, ID 83422

On Fri, Nov 13, 2020 at 1:18 PM Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)> wrote:

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? While Idaho has not historically had and does not now have, I believe, significant problems with election fraud, part of how we maintain that strong record of clean elections is through the fraud deterrence we create when we pursue and prosecute the handful of individual cases that do inevitably occur.

Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709





**From:** Jason Hancock  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 5:22 PM EST  
**To:** Patty Weeks <PattyWeeks@co.nezperce.id.us>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Thanks, Patty. Could you give me a sense of the issue involved? Non-citizen? Non-resident? Someone who was registered and voted elsewhere?

Jason



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Patty Weeks <PattyWeeks@co.nezperce.id.us>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 2:57 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Jason,  
We have a potential fraud case with a fraudulent election day registration address. Our prosecutor knows about it and is willing to make an example.

Patty

---

**From:** Jason Hancock [<mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>]  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 12:19 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

If you are aware of or are looking into any other cases of election fraud, would you please email the particulars to me, or give me a call? While Idaho has not historically had and does not now have, I believe, significant problems with election fraud, part of how we maintain that strong record of clean elections is through the fraud deterrence we create when we pursue and prosecute the handful of individual cases that do inevitably occur.

Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Jason Hancock  
**Sent:** Monday, November 16, 2020 4:32 PM EST  
**To:** Dana Yates <DYates@co.minidoka.id.us>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Thanks, Dana. Do you plan on investigating further, or do you have a standard letter you send to the voter requiring them to provide you with proof of citizenship within a specified period of time (I have seen one letter recently that gave the voter 10 days to produce proof)? Sometimes, the voter in question turns out to be a recently minted citizen, but one who has not yet taken the time to get a new driver's license saying such. If the voter cannot provide proof of citizenship, do you then refer the matter to the County Prosecutor?

Jason



**JASON HANCOCK**

*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** Dana Yates <DYates@co.minidoka.id.us>  
**Sent:** Monday, November 16, 2020 1:57 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Hello,  
As of right now and we have not gotten all though the new registrations. We have had 4 non-citizens that registered and voted on election day. We have not moved forward in any way at this time. Just wanted to let you know of the situation.

---

**From:** Jason Hancock [<mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>]  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:19 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

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Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**

*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

---

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



**From:** Jason Hancock  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 4:54 PM EST  
**To:** Brenda Farnworth <bfarnworth@lincolncountyid.us>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Thanks, Brenda. Could you just send me the names of the voters, and keep me updated as to what the County Prosecutor finds, and then what he decides to do?

Jason



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** Brenda Farnworth <bfarnworth@lincolncountyid.us>  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:25 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Fraud

Jason,  
We have 3 EDR's who were turned back by the DMV verification as Non-US Citizens.

I was going to turn this information over to our Prosecutor, unless you wish to have that information to follow up.

If you need more details, let me know.

*Brenda Farnworth*  
*Lincoln County Clerk*  
*111 W. B Street, Ste C*  
*Shoshone, ID 83352*  
*208-886-7641*  
[bfarnworth@lincolncountyid.us](mailto:bfarnworth@lincolncountyid.us)

---

**From:** Jason Hancock [<mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>]  
**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 1:19 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Subject:** Election Fraud

County Clerks and Election Directors,

As we prepare to complete the state canvass on Wednesday of next week, I expect the press to ask this office questions about any possible election fraud, so I want to make sure we have an awareness of anything that may be out there. I know of five individual cases of possible election fraud from last week's election, including three possible cases of double-voting, and two possible cases of non-citizens registering and voting. The three possible double-voting cases involve Ada/California, Nez Perce/Bonner, and Kootenai/Kootenai. The two possible non-citizen voting cases are in Gooding.

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Thank you for your help with this.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**  
*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709





**From:** Jason Hancock

**Sent:** Friday, November 13, 2020 5:52 PM EST

**To:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>; Arielle.M.Mitropoulos@abc.com <Arielle.M.Mitropoulos@abc.com>

**Subject:** RE: Inquiry from ABC News | Election Security / Fraud

Hello Arielle. At the Idaho Secretary of State's Office, we are aware of nine cases of possible election fraud, one of which has resolved and did not end up being a case of election fraud, so there are eight active cases that we are aware of. We have not seen any evidence of any organized election fraud thus far – just cases involving individuals.

Your second question suggests that someone has decided to create a narrative that charges of election fraud have "taken a toll" on staff at elections offices. I want to be clear that these cases are not taking any kind of toll on me or the staff here. Looking into possible cases of election fraud is one of the things we are here to do. It is not always possible to stop a person who is determined to cast an illegal ballot, but we can often catch and prosecute those who do vote illegally. Illegal voting is a felony in the state of Idaho. Prosecuting those who commit election fraud is one of the things that helps keep the incidence of election fraud low in the state of Idaho.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**

*Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2840

**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

**Idaho Secretary of State**  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** Mitropoulos, Arielle M. <[Arielle.M.Mitropoulos@abc.com](mailto:Arielle.M.Mitropoulos@abc.com)>

**Sent:** Thursday, November 12, 2020 12:52 PM

**To:** Elections <[elections@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:elections@sos.idaho.gov)>

**Subject:** Inquiry from ABC News | Election Security / Fraud

Good Afternoon,

I hope this email finds you well. I am reaching out from ABC News in hopes that someone might be able to send me a brief statement regarding whether your team has encountered any evidence of voter fraud or irregularities?

- Can you describe any irregularities that you saw during the election? And if any incident rose to the level of fraud or is being investigated for possible fraud?
- If you saw no evidence of fraud, have the accusations over the past few days taken a toll on you and your staff?

Thank you for your help,

Arielle

**Arielle Mitropoulos | ABC News Politics | New York**

o: (212) 456-4440 | c: (617) 512-5536 | [@AMitrops](https://twitter.com/AMitrops)

**From:** Jason Hancock  
**Sent:** Thursday, July 15, 2021 1:36 PM EDT  
**To:** The Sargents <ronindiver@yahoo.com>  
**Subject:** RE: Investigation into voter fraud

Hello Teresa. Thank you for your patience. I have tried a couple of times to get an answer out of the AP, but thus far, without success. They are not responding to my emails. At this point, I can only assume that a mistake was made by the AP at some point on election night in terms of the numbers they were reporting. They develop and report their numbers independently of the state's election night reporting system, using human reporting, rather than any kind of download of data from our systems, and since we have no evidence of such a change occurring in any of the numbers that the state reported, I can only assume that the humans at the AP made a mistake at some point in the night. The official numbers reported by the state show no such shift occurring.

I'm sorry, but that is the best explanation I have, since the AP will not explain themselves.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**

Deputy Secretary of State

**Office:** (208) 334-2852  
**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** The Sargents <ronindiver@yahoo.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, July 14, 2021 7:58 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Fw: Investigation into voter fraud

Hello Jason,

I am following up to see what you have found regarding the concerning election night data.

Thanks,  
Teresa Sargent

----- Forwarded Message -----

**From:** The Sargents <ronindiver@yahoo.com>  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Thursday, July 8, 2021, 10:59:07 AM MDT  
**Subject:** Fw: Investigation into voter fraud

Hi Jason,

I hope you had a great July 4th weekend.

Checking in to see what you have found regarding the drop in votes and significant gains on election night.

Also, can you confirm the voting machines were certified by certified entities for the 2020 election?

Thank you!  
Teresa Sargent

----- Forwarded Message -----

**From:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**To:** The Sargents <ronindiver@yahoo.com>; Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, December 30, 2020, 1:23:23 PM MST  
**Subject:** RE: Investigation into voter fraud

Hello Teresa. I have not found any issues with our data reporting system from election night. However, since the strange numbers you highlighted were those reported by AP, I have contacted them in an effort to better understand how they report the numbers that they do on election night. The information they sent me indicates that they have people they call "stringers", who work for or are contracted with AP, who report data directly from counties on election night, oftentimes before counties enter that data into the state's election night reporting system.

I have asked for an explanation as to how their data could show one candidate gaining significant votes while another loses votes, and if they can pinpoint where this data shift occurred, in terms of what county or counties drove these numbers. Thus far, I have not heard back from the AP on these follow up questions, but given the time of year, it may be that the person I have been dealing with is simply out of the office this week.

I will be following up with the AP again next week if I have not heard from them by then.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**

Deputy Secretary of State

**Office:** (208) 332-2840

**Email:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** The Sargents <ronindiver@yahoo.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, December 30, 2020 1:08 PM  
**To:** Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>; Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Fw: Investigation into voter fraud

Jason,

I am again following up on this request. I am very concerned about the integrity of elections and as the SOS has certified our results every effort needs to be made to ensure it was accurate.

Experts today testified in the GA hearings that having votes GO DOWN as President Trump's votes did in Idaho at 11:37pm on election night can only be done by MACHINE, not human error/input. This poses grave concerns.

In light of the election fraud being discovered across the nation, perhaps our local media would be interested in this information as well.

Regards,  
Teresa Sargent

----- Forwarded Message -----

**From:** The Sargents <ronindiver@yahoo.com>  
**To:** [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov) <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>  
**Sent:** Thursday, December 17, 2020, 5:51:58 AM MST  
**Subject:** Fw: Investigation into voter fraud

Hi Jason,

Hope you are doing well. I am following up to see what you have uncovered with the irregularities in our Idaho voting system on the night of the election. This matter is important to resolve and many in the state legislature along with local political groups are awaiting the findings. There are a number of Idaho citizens who have concerns.

Thanks,

Teresa Sargent

----- Forwarded Message -----

**From:** The Sargents <[ronindiver@yahoo.com](mailto:ronindiver@yahoo.com)>

**To:** Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)>

**Sent:** Tuesday, December 8, 2020, 12:37:28 PM MST

**Subject:** Re: Investigation into voter fraud

Thank you so much Jason! I truly appreciate you looking into this and look forward to your findings.

Regards,

Teresa Sargent

On Friday, December 4, 2020, 6:21:31 PM MST, Jason Hancock <[jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)> wrote:

Ms. Sargent,

I am tracking down what happened during this two minute period on election night, and will let you know when I have an answer.

Jason Hancock



**JASON HANCOCK**

Deputy Secretary of State  
Office: (208) 332-2840

Email: [jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** The Sargents <[ronindiver@yahoo.com](mailto:ronindiver@yahoo.com)>

**Sent:** Friday, December 4, 2020 12:29 PM

**To:** Elections <[elections@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:elections@sos.idaho.gov)>

**Subject:** Fw: Investigation into voter fraud

Mr. Denney,

I am following up and would like a reply and explanation. If I need to schedule a meeting to come in person I am happy to do so. I would like this looked into.

----- Forwarded Message -----

**From:** The Sargents <[ronindiver@yahoo.com](mailto:ronindiver@yahoo.com)>

**To:** [elections@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:elections@sos.idaho.gov) <[elections@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:elections@sos.idaho.gov)>; [governor@gov.idaho.gov](mailto:governor@gov.idaho.gov) <[governor@gov.idaho.gov](mailto:governor@gov.idaho.gov)>; [janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov](mailto:janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov) <[janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov](mailto:janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov)>

**Sent:** Wednesday, December 2, 2020, 8:24:17 AM MST

**Subject:** Fw: Investigation into voter fraud

Mr. Denney,

I have yet to hear from you regarding my concerns outlined below. I would like to receive confirmation that my concerns have been received and will be investigated. A fair, transparent and accurate election is the cornerstone to our Republic.

Regards,

Teresa Sargent

----- Forwarded Message -----

**From:** The Sargents <[ronindiver@yahoo.com](mailto:ronindiver@yahoo.com)>

**To:** [elections@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:elections@sos.idaho.gov) <[elections@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:elections@sos.idaho.gov)>

**Cc:** [governor@gov.idaho.gov](mailto:governor@gov.idaho.gov) <[governor@gov.idaho.gov](mailto:governor@gov.idaho.gov)>; [janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov](mailto:janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov) <[janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov](mailto:janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov)>

**Sent:** Sunday, November 29, 2020, 2:10:52 PM MST

**Subject:** Investigation into voter fraud

Mr. Denney,

I am writing as a concerned citizen that would like an explanation and investigation into the following information that was recently publicly available. Please see the attached screen shot from twitter showing as reported by the Associated Press that Trump lost 6,659 votes in Idaho between 11:25 pm and 11:27 pm AND Biden gained 87,549. How is that possible?

At 11:25 with 20% reporting Trump had 112,858 and Biden had 28,051. At 11:27 pm with 30% of the votes in Trump is reported to have 106,199 and Joe Biden 115,600. I realize this does not affect the outcome, but voter integrity is something my father dedicated his life to and I will not sit by without an explanation. I never thought I would see this in Idaho.

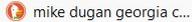
As Secretary of State, I am sure you are dedicated to fair and transparent elections, so thank you for looking into this and getting back to me.

Regards,  
Teresa Sargent

https://twitter.com/SidneyPowell1

Search

Explore  
Settings

started 

**Sidney Powell**   106.1K Tweets [Follow](#)

 **Sidney Powell**   Retweeted

 **Lin Wood** @LLinWood · Nov 28  
Computer fraud executed by foreign actors.

 **Mario Cordon** @DemandHacker · Nov 28  
Replying to @DemandHacker @LLinWood and @realDonaldTrump  
What could possibly have caused Trump to lose 6,659 votes in two minutes? Glitch? Human error? Code?

2020 US election results  
Live updated at 11:27 PM EST

All states President Senate House Ballot measures

Presidential results  
From The Associated Press

The Associated Press has not called this race. Learn more

Joe Biden 209 49.2% 52,231,772  
Donald Trump 118 49.2% 52,248,438



2020 US election results  
Live updated at 11:23 PM EST

All states President Senate House Ballot measures

Presidential results  
From The Associated Press

The Associated Press has not called this race. Learn more

Joe Biden 209 49.1% 51,435,232  
Donald Trump 118 49.2% 51,792,706



422 9.7K 22.4K

 **Sidney Powell**   Retweeted

 **Greg Kelly** @gregkelly

**From:** Deb O'Harra <deboharra@protonmail.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, August 04, 2021 6:37 AM EDT  
**To:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Election Security

Dear Mr. Denny,

Polls are showing a clear majority of Americans are becoming increasingly concerned about the security of elections across the nation. These Americans are now endorsing and asking for independent, full forensic audits in order to settle these concerns. The most obvious concern in the minds of legal voters is whether or not their votes have been, and will continue to be, diminished by fraudulent manipulation of any kind by bad actors. I feel it behooves every elected official to know whether or not our election processes have been compromised. Important Note: This is a nonpartisan issue.

Mr. Mike Lindell has reported that he possesses 37 terabytes of internet data packet captures (PCAPS) from the November 2020 election. In addition, that he has facilitated forensic examination of this data by multiple teams of credentialed cyber- forensic experts. Lastly, that he maintains each team found the data does prove conclusive and undeniable evidence of intrusion and manipulation of election systems for every county all 50 states. The national press says Lindell's claims are baseless and that his evidence does not exist. Yet they have been unwilling to actually investigate to verify the truth of its existence or not.

In response, Lindell has invited the media, current elected holders of State office, and their credentialed forensic cyber experts, to attend his "Cyber Symposium" to be held on August 10-12 in Sioux Falls, SD. The entire event will be livestreamed 24/7 at [www.frankspeech.com](http://www.frankspeech.com)  
All qualified invitees should respond now to the Lindell Cyber Symposium invitation by applying to attend at [symposium@frankspeech.com](mailto:symposium@frankspeech.com)

At this symposium, the PCAPS evidence will be made available for full inspection and scrutiny. PCAPS are the "captured" electronic packets of information that was downloaded and uploaded while the voting machines were indeed connected to the internet. The PCAPS show in detail the geographical location where the internet information originated, the IP address of origin, and the IP address and geographical location to which they were sent. The PCAPS also show irrefutable evidence of all the changes that were made in the votes by the people controlling the computers at the points of origin of the packets. These packets originated from many places around the globe in a coordinated and timed effort, resulting in massive changes in the presidential election and also in the down-ballot elections. Once recorded, the PCAPS cannot be manipulated or changed in any way. I reiterate, they constitute irrefutable evidence.

I am personally very concerned that if intrusion and manipulation of election systems has occurred, the chain of custody has been broken, meaning our elections are both insecure and illusory. Mr. Lindell is so concerned about our national security that he is hosting this event at significant personal cost. Furthermore, he is so sure the evidence backs up his claim that he has offered \$5 million to any person who is able to prove that the cyber data presented at the symposium are not valid data from the November Election.

To discount the credibility of this evidence without having done a serious investigation of it as it is being presented to the public would be grossly negligent, as well as irrational, especially if such a decision is made primarily on the basis of the media narratives that have continually discounted it without any investigation having taken place.

THEREFORE, because all State elected officers in Idaho have taken oaths to abide by the Constitutions of the USA and of Idaho, I am compelled to insist that each of you take care to perform the normal duties of your office, which includes examining this evidence of violation. You should therefore view this letter as from a truly concerned citizen. Also, see this letter as my insistence for your support of a statewide forensic audit of the November 2020 election. As you attend the Cyber Symposium with an Idaho team, including credentialed experts and Idaho media, I ask that you

Respectfully,  
Debra O'Harra

**From:** Deb O'Harra <deboharra@protonmail.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, August 04, 2021 7:10 AM EDT  
**To:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Election Security

Dear Mr. Denny,

Dear

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1. Investigate to a logical conclusion this claim of intrusion and manipulation of Idaho systems so as to ensure our systems are indeed safe. Also, to prepare a report of findings for review by all Idahoans, explaining why this evidence cannot be proved invalid and must be taken seriously;

OR

2. Prove the cyber data is not valid from the 2020 election by successfully returning with the \$5,000,000 to cover the cost of your team's travel, with the balance to be put into election security.

The public expects and relies on all elected officials as public servants to fully carry out their oaths of office and to uphold the Idaho State and United States Constitution. The public has the power to remove elected officials from office should they fail or are negligent to carry out the duties of that office.

Respectfully,  
Debra O'Harra

**From:** Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Wednesday, October 20, 2021 7:11 AM EDT

**To:** Lt. Col. Wendy Rogers <wendy1@wendyrogers.org>; AGInfo@azag.gov <AGInfo@azag.gov>; Donald J. Trump <info@donaldtrump.com>; info@greene2020.com <info@greene2020.com>; Info@kelliward.com <Info@kelliward.com>; Lt. Col. Terry Lakin MD <terrylakin@me.com>; Lawrence Sellin <lawrence.sellin@gmail.com>; Annie Black <annie@electannieblack.com>; Linda Jordan <d.lizzy@comcast.net>; john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov <john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov>; lt.governor@alaska.gov <lt.governor@alaska.gov>; lt.governor@go.as.gov <lt.governor@go.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; info@sos.arkansas.gov <info@sos.arkansas.gov>; webmaster@sos.ca.gov <webmaster@sos.ca.gov>; secretary@sos.state.co.us <secretary@sos.state.co.us>; denise.merrill@ct.gov <denise.merrill@ct.gov>; douglas.denison@delaware.gov <douglas.denison@delaware.gov>; secretary@dc.gov <secretary@dc.gov>; secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com <secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com>; soscontact@sos.ga.gov <soscontact@sos.ga.gov>; service@guam.gov <service@guam.gov>; ltgov@hawaii.gov <ltgov@hawaii.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; garchibald@ilsos.gov <garchibald@ilsos.gov>; sos@sos.in.gov <sos@sos.in.gov>; sos@sos.iowa.gov <sos@sos.iowa.gov>; sos@sos.ks.gov <sos@sos.ks.gov>; 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dt@digenovatoensing.com <dt@digenovatoensing.com>; Larry KLAYMAN <leklayman@yahoo.com>; Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov <Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov>; dmcnulty@cs.com <dmcnulty@cs.com>; pelosi@house.gov <pelosi@house.gov>; Spencer Roach <L.Spencer.Roach@gmail.com>; Bill Marshall <bmarshall@judicialwatch.org>; ruralandred@gmail.com <ruralandred@gmail.com>; Allan Erickson <allanlerickson@gmail.com>; allanwall39@gmail.com <allanwall39@gmail.com>; Disney Signals <mossyhead@outlook.com>; Disney Signals <disney.signals@live.com>; JoAnn DeBartolo <joanndebartolo@gmail.com>; james atkisson <jamesatkisson@gmail.com>; info@FEC.gov <info@fec.gov>; civil1975@aol.com <civil1975@aol.com>; Brian Caron <briancaroon9@gmail.com>; Sald555 <sald555@aol.com>; rochelleschweizer@gmail.com <rochelleschweizer@gmail.com>; Ulrich Piepel <ulrich.piepel@web.de>; Helge Larsen <hl@autek.no>; Amanda <info@aga-fl.org>; <nubrooker@comcast.net> <nubrooker@comcast.net>; Pamela Geller <pamelageller@gmail.com>; blexitusa@gmail.com <blexitusa@gmail.com>; Dinesh D'Souza <info@dineshsouza.com>; David Nelson <sprdm67@gmail.com>; Joan Fournier <jfournier@pioneercable.net>; Jane Harburger <jharburger@roadrunner.com>; Brigitte Gabriel <brigitte@actforamericalerts.org>; Jeff Crouere <jcrouere@gmail.com>; root@rallycongress.com <root@rallycongress.com>; Thomas W. Arnold III <tomwarnold@yahoo.com>; Jim Hoover <jim.hoover67@gmail.com>; JIMMY WILLIAMS <williams7151@bellsouth.net>; Douglas Landreth <douglaslandreth@gmail.com>; byassteve@yahoo.com <byassteve@yahoo.com>; CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <comment-reply@wordpress.com>; PUZO97 <apuzzo@erols.com>; kathleen mooers <klmooers@gmail.com>; Andrew Mooers <info@mooersrealty.com>; Vickie McClead <valerie.mcclead@gmail.com>; Bevjanderson1@aol.com <Bevjanderson1@aol.com>; SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com <SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com>; lwood@fightback.law <lwood@fightback.law>; ednoonan7 <ednoonan7@gmail.com>; Martina Schonfeld <martinaschonfeld@yahoo.com>; Patty Diaz <AbiaPHD@aol.com>; Patricia Duffey <Duffey@lightningconsulting.net>; Stephanie deVos <stephaniecurrierdevos@gmail.com>; Tom Davis <tomdavis@comcast.net>; Joan Swirsky <joanswirsky@gmail.com>; Susandanielspi <susandanielspi@aol.com>; ag@la.as.gov <ag@la.as.gov>; attorney.general@alaska.gov <attorney.general@alaska.gov>; attorney.general@delaware.gov <attorney.general@delaware.gov>; oag@dc.gov <oag@dc.gov>; generalcounsel@oagguam.org <generalcounsel@oagguam.org>; AGWasden@ag.idaho.gov <AGWasden@ag.idaho.gov>; lynn.hicks@ag.iowa.gov <lynn.hicks@ag.iowa.gov>; comment@ag.iowa.gov <comment@ag.iowa.gov>; KyOAGOR@ky.gov <KyOAGOR@ky.gov>; ConstituentServices@ag.louisiana.gov <ConstituentServices@ag.louisiana.gov>; oag.generalcivil@maine.gov <oag.generalcivil@maine.gov>; ago@state.ma.us <ago@state.ma.us>; miag@michigan.gov <miag@michigan.gov>; contactdoj@mt.gov <contactdoj@mt.gov>; ago.info.help@nebraska.gov <ago.info.help@nebraska.gov>; AgInfo@ag.nv.gov <AgInfo@ag.nv.gov>; attorneygeneral@doj.nh.gov <attorneygeneral@doj.nh.gov>; NYAG.Pressoffice@ag.ny.gov <NYAG.Pressoffice@ag.ny.gov>; ndag@nd.gov <ndag@nd.gov>; EnvironmentalCrimes@attorneygeneral.gov <EnvironmentalCrimes@attorneygeneral.gov>; consumerhelp@state.sd.us <consumerhelp@state.sd.us>; disaster-counsel@oag.texas.gov <disaster-counsel@oag.texas.gov>; info@usvidoj.com <info@usvidoj.com>; uag@agutah.gov <uag@agutah.gov>; ago.info@vermont.gov <ago.info@vermont.gov>; serviceATG@atg.wa.gov <serviceATG@atg.wa.gov>; consumer@wvago.gov <consumer@wvago.gov>; dojcommunications@doj.state.wi.us <dojcommunications@doj.state.wi.us>; wydc@wyo.gov <wydc@wyo.gov>

**Subject:** [External] Re: 100% ACCOUNTABLE FRAUD-FREE ELECTIONS 2020- 2100



**"LIVE EVIL or Die" Democnrats From 2020 Stolen Election must be arrested and removed from office or "January 6 REHEARSAL" will come again as a "DCeit REVERSAL"**

"Rehearsal" is defined as a practice or trial performance of a play or other work for later public performance

**AZ AG Brnovich: accept Wendy Rogers' evidence of AZ vote tampering, ARREST AZ ELECTION FRAUDSTERS, and decertify AZ 2020 general election = stolen elections have consequences!**

On Tue, Oct 19, 2021 at 5:24 PM Jonathan David Mooers <[jmooers49@gmail.com](mailto:jmooers49@gmail.com)> wrote:

<https://www.thegatewaypundit.com/2021/10/watch-arizona-state-senator-wendy-rogers-want-arrests-made-update-146-legislators-sign-audit-50-states-letter/>

<https://www.teaparty.org/here-we-go-138-legislators-from-38-states-sign-new-declaration-of-independence-470772/#comment-170823>

>>> <https://www.nass.org/membership> + <https://www.naag.org/find-my-ag/> :

**We the People, the first three words of perhaps mankind's most truly progressive assembly of human intentions, being, our**

**sacred U.S. Constitution**, are the most responsible for all the "LIVE EVIL or Die" nonsense from today's wholly UNGRATEFUL Theft Left Demoncrats.

***We the People are KING... because We own everything!***

So, any state or federal or county or local official who passively, or actively, does not give We the People on Main Street USA a 100% forensic audit of every single vote cast in the 2020 general election, to form a baseline reference, and accountability for all 39 national elections until 2100, that person is a candidate for removal from office for malfeasance and, possibly, a candidate for jail time justice.

Why?

**Because all approx. 330,000,000 U.S. citizens have an inalienable Constitutional right to know who their honestly elected representatives are, and nowhere did the Founding Fathers accept or approve or allow for any amount of any candidate fraud, or any voter fraud or any election fraud.**

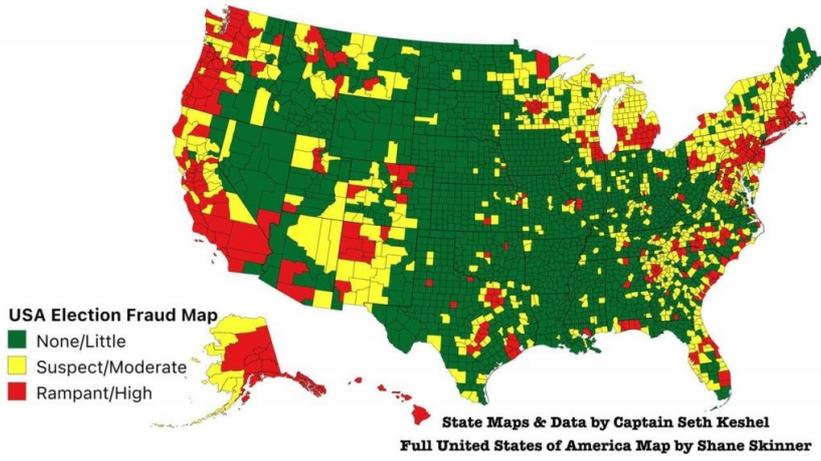
Any one of these appointed or elected folks at **NASS + NAAG** all across America and our protectorates (Puerto Rico, et al) who writes or utters or officiates in any way with, "no election is perfect", or "we have always had some election fraud since our founding", or "we don't have that jurisdiction or funding", etc., etc., etc., IS, EFFECTIVELY, A PASSIVE OR ACTIVE PROMOTER OF NATIONAL ELECTION FRAUD GOING FORWARD!

**NATIONAL MISSION: 100% FRAUD-FREE ELECTIONS 2020-2100 with every single vote protected and accounted for *just like a personal monetary bank deposit*. WHY NOT?**

***Where there is a will, there is a way.***

***Where there is unwillingness, there is something in the way!***

JD Mooers, PE (MA, ME, NH, NY), MBA, **MADE IN USA**



**From:** Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, September 30, 2021 11:15 AM EDT

**To:** AGInfo@azag.gov <AGInfo@azag.gov>; Donald J. Trump <info@donaldtrump.com>; info@greene2020.com <info@greene2020.com>; Info@kelliward.com <Info@kelliward.com>; Lt. Col. Wendy Rogers <wendy1@wendyrogers.org>; Lt. Col. Terry Lakin MD <terrylakin@me.com>; Lawrence Sellin <lawrence.sellin@gmail.com>; Annie Black <annie@electannieblack.com>; Linda Jordan <d.lizzy@comcast.net>; john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov <john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov>; lt.governor@alaska.gov <lt.governor@alaska.gov>; lt.governor@go.as.gov <lt.governor@go.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; info@sos.arkansas.gov <info@sos.arkansas.gov>; webmaster@sos.ca.gov <webmaster@sos.ca.gov>; secretary@sos.state.co.us <secretary@sos.state.co.us>; denise.merrill@ct.gov <denise.merrill@ct.gov>; douglas.denison@delaware.gov <douglas.denison@delaware.gov>; secretary@dc.gov <secretary@dc.gov>; secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com <secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com>; soscontact@sos.ga.gov <soscontact@sos.ga.gov>; service@guam.gov <service@guam.gov>; ltgov@hawaii.gov <ltgov@hawaii.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; garchibald@ilsos.gov <garchibald@ilsos.gov>; sos@sos.in.gov <sos@sos.in.gov>; sos@sos.iowa.gov <sos@sos.iowa.gov>; sos@sos.ks.gov <sos@sos.ks.gov>; 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dt@digenovatoensing.com <dt@digenovatoensing.com>; Larry KLAYMAN <leklayman@yahoo.com>; Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov <Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov>; dmcnulty@cs.com <dmcnulty@cs.com>; pelosi@house.gov <pelosi@house.gov>; Spencer Roach <L.Spencer.Roach@gmail.com>; Bill Marshall <bmarshall@judicialwatch.org>; ruralandred@gmail.com <ruralandred@gmail.com>; Allan Erickson <allanlerickson@gmail.com>; allanwall39@gmail.com <allanwall39@gmail.com>; Disney Signals <mossyhead@outlook.com>; Disney Signals <disney.signals@live.com>; JoAnn DeBartolo <joanndebartolo@gmail.com>; james attkisson <jamesattkisson@gmail.com>; info@FEC.gov <info@fec.gov>; civil1975@aol.com <civil1975@aol.com>; Brian Caron <briancaron9@gmail.com>; Sald555 <sald555@aol.com>; rochelleschweizer@gmail.com <rochelleschweizer@gmail.com>; Ulrich Piepel <ulrich.piepel@web.de>; Helge Larsen <hl@autek.no>; Amanda <info@aga-fl.org>; <nubrooker@comcast.net> <nubrooker@comcast.net>; Pamela Geller <pamelageller@gmail.com>; blexitusa@gmail.com <blexitusa@gmail.com>; Dinesh D'Souza <info@dineshdsouza.com>; David Nelson <sprdrn67@gmail.com>; Joan Fournier <jfournier@pioneercable.net>; Jane Harburger <jharburger@roadrunner.com>; Brigitte Gabriel <brigitte@actforamericaalerts.org>; Jeff Crouere <jcrouere@gmail.com>; root@rallycongress.com <root@rallycongress.com>; Thomas W. Arnold III <tomwarnold@yahoo.com>; Jim Hoover <jim.hoover67@gmail.com>; JIMMY WILLIAMS <williams7151@bellsouth.net>; Douglas Landreth <douglaslandreth@gmail.com>; byassteve@yahoo.com <byassteve@yahoo.com>; CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <comment-reply@wordpress.com>; PUZO97 <apuzzo@erols.com>; kathleen mooers <klmooers@gmail.com>; Andrew Mooers <info@mooersrealty.com>; Vickie McClead <valerie.mcclead@gmail.com>; Bevjanderson1@aol.com <Bevjanderson1@aol.com>; SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com <SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com>; lwood@fightback.law <lwood@fightback.law>; ednoonan7 <ednoonan7@gmail.com>; Martina Schonfeld <martinaschonfeld@yahoo.com>; Patty Diaz <AbiaPHD@aol.com>; Patricia Duffey <Duffey@lightningconsulting.net>; Stephanie deVos <stephaniecurrierdevos@gmail.com>; Tom Davis <tomdavis@comcast.net>; Joan Swirsky <joanswirsky@gmail.com>; Susandanielspi <susandanielspi@aol.com>; ag@la.as.gov <ag@la.as.gov>; attorney.general@alaska.gov <attorney.general@alaska.gov>; attorney.general@delaware.gov <attorney.general@delaware.gov>; oag@dc.gov <oag@dc.gov>; generalcounsel@oagguam.org <generalcounsel@oagguam.org>; AGWasden@ag.idaho.gov <AGWasden@ag.idaho.gov>; lynn.hicks@ag.iowa.gov <lynn.hicks@ag.iowa.gov>; comment@ag.iowa.gov <comment@ag.iowa.gov>; KyOAGOR@ky.gov <KyOAGOR@ky.gov>; ConstituentServices@ag.louisiana.gov <ConstituentServices@ag.louisiana.gov>; oag.generalcivil@maine.gov <oag.generalcivil@maine.gov>; ago@state.ma.us <ago@state.ma.us>; miag@michigan.gov <miag@michigan.gov>; contactdoj@mt.gov <contactdoj@mt.gov>; ago.info.help@nebraska.gov <ago.info.help@nebraska.gov>; AgInfo@ag.nv.gov <AgInfo@ag.nv.gov>; attorneygeneral@doj.nh.gov <attorneygeneral@doj.nh.gov>; NYAG.Pressoffice@ag.ny.gov <NYAG.Pressoffice@ag.ny.gov>; ndag@nd.gov <ndag@nd.gov>; EnvironmentalCrimes@attorneygeneral.gov <EnvironmentalCrimes@attorneygeneral.gov>; consumerhelp@state.sd.us <consumerhelp@state.sd.us>; disaster-counsel@oag.texas.gov <disaster-counsel@oag.texas.gov>; info@usvidoj.com <info@usvidoj.com>; uag@agutah.gov <uag@agutah.gov>; ago.info@vermont.gov <ago.info@vermont.gov>; serviceATG@atg.wa.gov <serviceATG@atg.wa.gov>; consumer@wvago.gov <consumer@wvago.gov>; dojcommunications@doj.state.wi.us <dojcommunications@doj.state.wi.us>; wydci@wyo.gov <wydci@wyo.gov>

**Subject:** [External] Re: SOS: ELECTION FRAUD 2020 HAS BEEN SIGHTED AND CITED, SO, GET EXCITED

**CITED, SO, GET EXCITED**

<https://www.naag.org/find-my-ag/> + <https://www.nass.org/membership> = **Are you excited, yet?**

**ELECTION FRAUD LAW = ELECTION FLAW**

= [https://welovetrump.com/2021/09/29/election-fraud-has-become-law-in-california/?utm\\_source=newsletter\\_randy&utm\\_medium=mixed&utm\\_campaign=newsletter\\_randy](https://welovetrump.com/2021/09/29/election-fraud-has-become-law-in-california/?utm_source=newsletter_randy&utm_medium=mixed&utm_campaign=newsletter_randy)

**ANY STATE SECRETARY OF STATE AND ANY STATE ATTORNEY GENERAL WHO DOES NOT LEAD THEIR STATE IN A UNIFORM NATIONWIDE ARIZONA-WENDY ROGERS-LED FORENSIC AUDIT OF EVERY SINGLE VOTE CAST IN THE 2020 GENERAL ELECTION IS AN IMMEDIATE CANDIDATE FOR REMOVAL AND JAIL TIME JUSTICE.**

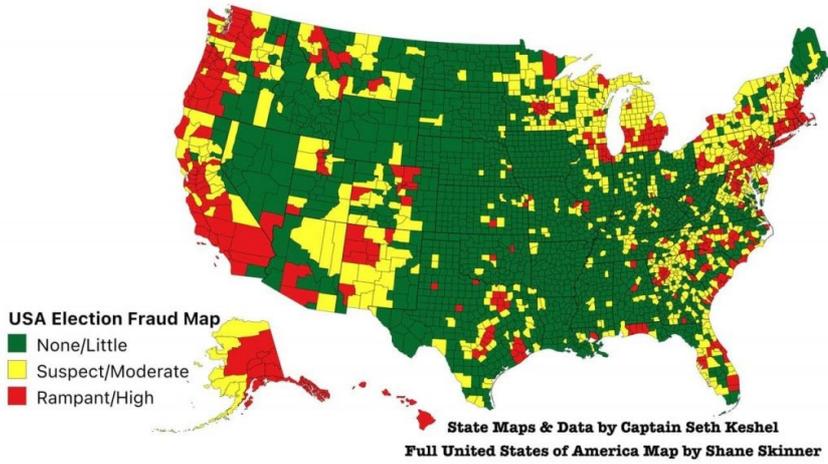
**NASS and NAAG: *Are you awake or a woke?***

**NAAS and NAAG: Reach out** to Arizona's Senator Wendy Rogers and AG Brnovich, et al, and **join today's growing national movement for 100% clean and clear national elections in USA 2020- 2100...OR RESIGN**, because you will have isolated your state in order to willfully and selfishly maintain status quo **ELECTIONS FRAUGHT WITH FRAUD** for the next 39 national election cycles 2020- 2100! Oh, yes you will, if you do not come out from hiding from woke and party IDIOTOLOGY to ensure **We the People on Main Street USA** secure our inalienable right to know the victors of each national election. It begins when voting is protected as sacrosanct and just as important as any U.S. citizen's heart-earned money deposit in a bank!

**STOP the SLOP 2020- 2100!**

JD Mooers, PE (MA, ME, NH, NY), MBA, **MADE IN USA** "natural born [sole-U.S.-] Citizen" of sole-U.S.-citizen-parents, Fellow and Life Member- American Society of Civil Engineers, LT (Ret.)- US Army Corps of Engineers

**MORE ELECTION FRAUD 2020- 2100** = **MORE**  
**CAPITOL SIEGE-DEMANDS 2020- 2100**



*The family unit is the first government; an incubator for a growing child's values and affections. TRUST is the mortar that holds these precious units together to form a storm-resistant society.*

- JD Mooers

*We the People on Main Street USA are KING... because We own everything!* - JD Mooers

On Tue, Sep 28, 2021 at 9:53 AM Jonathan David Mooers <[jmooers49@gmail.com](mailto:jmooers49@gmail.com)> wrote:

<https://www.thegatewaypundit.com/2021/09/high-noon-arizona-attorney-general-mark-brnovich-dont-stand-now-protect->

[constitution-rule-law-never-get-back/?  
utm\\_source=Email&utm\\_medium=the-gateway-  
pundit&utm\\_campaign=dailypm&utm\\_content=daily](https://www.constitution-rule-law-never-get-back/?utm_source=Email&utm_medium=the-gateway-pundit&utm_campaign=dailypm&utm_content=daily)

## ELECTION SNEAK = ELECTION SNAKE

**TO ALL 74,000,000 TRUMP-2020 VOTERS and All Other U.S. Citizens:**

Our fine nation is led by many criminals today, including **Soros+Pelosi+Biden II+Obama II+Kamla,Too**, who stole the election of 2020 from **Real President Trump**, and they know it. These criminal-leaders belong in jail, not in leadership positions, for pretending to be legitimate when, in fact, they are clearly fraught with fraud.

There may be 39 general and midterm national election cycles from now until 2100. These elections **MUST** be 100% clean and transparent, **which every single legal U.S. citizen on Main Street USA MUST help enforce with the battle cry of, "STOP the SLOP!" 2020- 2100**

**We the People on Main Street USA are KING because We own everything...**and We are 100% responsible for consenting to anything less than 100% clean and transparent elections. The social inertia that has allowed election fraud to flourish over previous decades of decadence, **MUST** be 100% corrected NOW!

This is a U.S. citizenship and national security matter, not a Republican or Democrat or Independent or Green Party-bias matter that **MUST** be corrected and maintained in place consistently and uniformly from 2020- 2100.

**Every Secretary of State, as the Chief Election Officer of their state or U.S. protectorate, MUST lead the forensic audit of every single vote cast in their state and protectorate during the 2020 general election...or resign for malfeasance and dereliction of national duty.** In this way, every legal U.S. citizen

will know what they have an inalienable right to know: which candidates factually and verifiably won the election of 2020. In this way, a national baseline reference can be established, as uniformly prepared by Arizona's leaders who just completed the transparent forensic audit for Maricopa County, for future guidance for future elections 2020- 2100

>>> <https://www.nass.org/membership>

If this forensic audit of every single vote cast in the 2020 general election can not, or will not, be carried out with 100% cooperation from all Secretary of States, for any reason, the consequence for their willfully protecting "the SLOP" in our elections going forward **MUST** be the swift removal all 535 Congresspersons, and swift replacement of them with 535 individuals elected by their state legislatures to serve out the remaining terms of all removed U.S Representatives and U.S Senators ("The Great U.S. Reset", aka "YOU'RE FIRED" DAY).

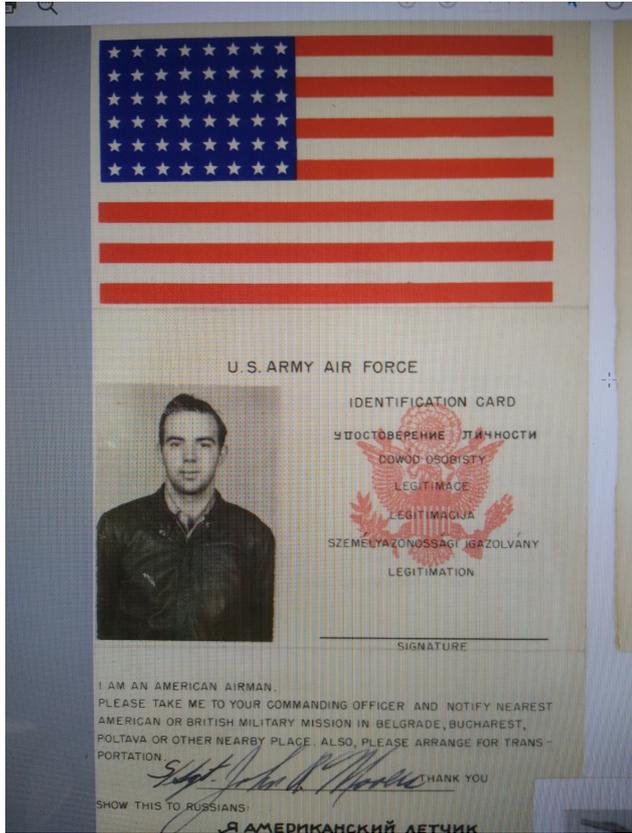
Why not?

What's YOUR plan; apathy, anarchy, or the inevitable slavery that might follow for YOUR willful refusal to take responsibility for today's criminal-leadership and it's trademark fake elections?

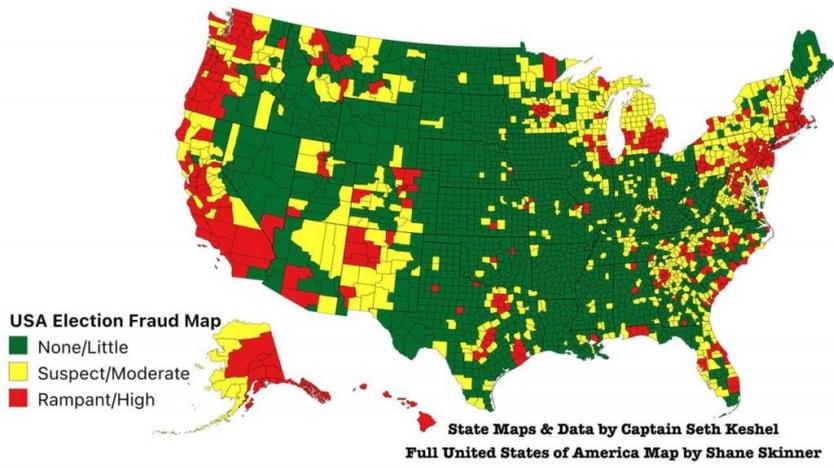


JD Mooers, PE (MA, ME, NH, NY), MBA, **MADE IN USA** "natural born [sole-U.S.-] Citizen" of sole-U.S.-citizen-parents, Fellow and Life Member- American Society of Civil Engineers, LT (Ret.)- US Army Corps of Engineers

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mooers,\\_New\\_York](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mooers,_New_York)



[https://www.scribd.com/document/527331055/ExecutiveSummary-VersionFinal-092421-Draft#from\\_embed](https://www.scribd.com/document/527331055/ExecutiveSummary-VersionFinal-092421-Draft#from_embed)



From: Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>

Sent: Saturday, October 02, 2021 7:54 AM EDT

To: AGInfo@azag.gov <AGInfo@azag.gov>; Donald J. Trump <info@donaldtrump.com>; info@greene2020.com <info@greene2020.com>; Info@kelliward.com <Info@kelliward.com>; Lt. Col. Wendy Rogers <wendy1@wendyrogers.org>; Lt. Col. Terry Lakin MD <terrylakin@me.com>; Lawrence Sellin <lawrence.sellin@gmail.com>; Annie Black <annie@electannieblack.com>; Linda Jordan <d.lizzy@comcast.net>; john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov <john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov>; lt.governor@alaska.gov <lt.governor@alaska.gov>; lt.governor@go.as.gov <lt.governor@go.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; info@sos.arkansas.gov <info@sos.arkansas.gov>; webmaster@sos.ca.gov <webmaster@sos.ca.gov>; secretary@sos.state.co.us <secretary@sos.state.co.us>; denise.merrill@ct.gov <denise.merrill@ct.gov>; douglas.denison@delaware.gov <douglas.denison@delaware.gov>; secretary@dc.gov <secretary@dc.gov>; secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com <secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com>; soscontact@sos.ga.gov <soscontact@sos.ga.gov>; service@guam.gov <service@guam.gov>; ltgov@hawaii.gov <ltgov@hawaii.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; garchibald@ilsos.gov <garchibald@ilsos.gov>; sos@sos.in.gov <sos@sos.in.gov>; sos@sos.iowa.gov <sos@sos.iowa.gov>; sos@sos.ks.gov <sos@sos.ks.gov>; 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dt@digenovatoensing.com <dt@digenovatoensing.com>; Larry KLAYMAN <leklayman@yahoo.com>; Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov <Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov>; dmcnultyrm@cs.com <dmcnultyrm@cs.com>; pelosi@house.gov <pelosi@house.gov>; Spencer.Roach <L.Spencer.Roach@gmail.com>; Bill Marshall <bmarshall@judicialwatch.org>; ruralandred@gmail.com <ruralandred@gmail.com>; Allan Erickson <allanlerickson@gmail.com>; allanwall39@gmail.com <allanwall39@gmail.com>; Disney Signals <mossyhead@outlook.com>; Disney Signals <disney.signals@live.com>; JoAnn DeBartolo <joanndebartolo@gmail.com>; james attkisson <jamesattkisson@gmail.com>; info@FEC.gov <info@fec.gov>; civil1975@aol.com <civil1975@aol.com>; Brian Caron <briancar9@gmail.com>; Sald555 <sald555@aol.com>; rochelleschweizer@gmail.com <rochelleschweizer@gmail.com>; Ulrich Piepel <ulrich.piepel@web.de>; Helge Larsen <hl@autek.no>; Amanda <info@aga-fl.org>; <nubrooker@comcast.net>; Pamela Geller <pamelageller@gmail.com>; blexitusa@gmail.com <blexitusa@gmail.com>; Dinesh D'Souza <info@dineshd Souza.com>; David Nelson <sprdrn67@gmail.com>; Joan Fournier <jfournier@pioneercable.net>; Jane Harburger <jharburger@roadrunner.com>; Brigitte Gabriel <brigitte@acforamericaalerts.org>; Jeff Crouere <jcrouere@gmail.com>; root@rallycongress.com <root@rallycongress.com>; Thomas W. Arnold III <tomw Arnold@yahoo.com>; Jim Hoover <jim.hoover67@gmail.com>; JIMMY WILLIAMS <williams7151@bellsouth.net>; Douglas Landreth <douglaslandreth@gmail.com>; byassteve@yahoo.com <byassteve@yahoo.com>; CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <comment-reply@wordpress.com>; PUZO97 <apuzo@erols.com>; kathleen.mooers <klmooers@gmail.com>; Andrew Mooers <info@mooersrealty.com>; Vickie McClead <valerie.mcclead@gmail.com>; BevJanderson1@aol.com <BevJanderson1@aol.com>; SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com <SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com>; lwood@fightback.law <lwood@fightback.law>; ednoonan7 <ednoonan7@gmail.com>; Martina Schonfeld <martinaschonfeld@yahoo.com>; Patty Diaz <AbiaPHD@aol.com>; Patricia Duffey <Duffey@lightningconsulting.net>; Stephanie deVos <stephaniecurrierdevos@gmail.com>; Tom Davis <tomdavis@comcast.net>; Joan Swirsky <joanswirsky@gmail.com>; Susandanielspi <susandanielspi@aol.com>; ag@la.as.gov <ag@la.as.gov>; attorney.general@alaska.gov <attorney.general@alaska.gov>; attorney.general@delaware.gov <attorney.general@delaware.gov>; oag@dc.gov <oag@dc.gov>; generalcounsel@oagguam.org <generalcounsel@oagguam.org>; AGWasden@ag.idaho.gov <AGWasden@ag.idaho.gov>; lynn.hicks@ag.iowa.gov <lynn.hicks@ag.iowa.gov>; comment@ag.iowa.gov <comment@ag.iowa.gov>; KyOAGOR@ky.gov <KyOAGOR@ky.gov>; ConstituentServices@ag.louisiana.gov <ConstituentServices@ag.louisiana.gov>; oag.generalcivil@maine.gov <oag.generalcivil@maine.gov>; ago@state.ma.us <ago@state.ma.us>; miag@michigan.gov <miag@michigan.gov>; contactdoj@mt.gov <contactdoj@mt.gov>; ago.info.help@nebraska.gov <ago.info.help@nebraska.gov>; AgInfo@ag.nv.gov <AgInfo@ag.nv.gov>; attorneygeneral@doj.nh.gov <attorneygeneral@doj.nh.gov>; NYAG.Pressoffice@ag.ny.gov <NYAG.Pressoffice@ag.ny.gov>; ndag@nd.gov <ndag@nd.gov>; EnvironmentalCrimes@attorneygeneral.gov <EnvironmentalCrimes@attorneygeneral.gov>; consumerhelp@state.sd.us <consumerhelp@state.sd.us>; disaster-counsel@oag.texas.gov <disaster-counsel@oag.texas.gov>; info@usvidoj.com <info@usvidoj.com>; uag@agutah.gov <uag@agutah.gov>; ago.info@vermont.gov <ago.info@vermont.gov>; serviceATG@atg.wa.gov <serviceATG@atg.wa.gov>; consumer@wvago.gov <consumer@wvago.gov>; dojcommunications@doj.state.wi.us <dojcommunications@doj.state.wi.us>; wydc@wyo.gov <wydc@wyo.gov>

Subject: [External] Re: SOS: ELECTION FRAUD 2020 HAS BEEN SIGHTED AND CITED, SO, GET EXCITED

<https://twitter.com/i/status/1441562317687181314> + <https://www.nass.org/membership>  
+ <https://www.naag.org/find-my-ag/> = A duty to put party affiliations and personal selfishness aside to secure our election integrity 2020- 2100:

MEMORANDUM FOR RECORD

September 24, 2021

Subject: Letter from State Legislators to the American People Reference the 2020 Election

To the citizens of the United States of America,

We the undersigned state legislators of the United States are vested with the plenary power by our US Constitution (Article 2 Section 1 Clause 2) to oversee the election of the president of the United States.

It has come to our attention from an audit of 2.1 million ballots in Arizona complemented by an in-depth canvass of votes in Arizona, as well as through multiple different data reviews of voting by independent experts; that our representative republic suffered a corrupted 2020 election.

In addition to Arizona, sworn affidavits have accumulated from many states detailing rampant corruption and mismanagement in the election process. Fraud and inaccuracies have already been shown through multiple audits and canvasses in multiple states, as well as through lawsuits challenging the validity of election results in several counties in multiple states.

We have come to the conclusion that all 50 states need to be forensically audited. Voter rolls should be scrubbed with a canvass of the voters to ensure future integrity of our elections.

If results from these measures prove an inaccurate election was held, as has been shown in Arizona, and is being shown in many other states; then it is clear that certification of many electors was improperly rendered in January 2021 of the November 2020 United States presidential election.

We call on each state to decertify its electors where it has been shown the elections were certified prematurely and inaccurately.

If it is shown that either Joe Biden would receive fewer than 270 tallied electoral votes, or Donald Trump would receive more than 270 electoral votes, then we call for the US House of Representatives to convene and vote per the US Constitution by means of one vote per state to decide the rightful winner of the election in accordance with the constitutional process of choosing electors.

This is our historic obligation to restore the election integrity of the vote as the bedrock of our constitutional republic.

If we do not have accurate and fair elections, we do not have a country.

Signed,

Senator Wendy Rogers, Arizona  
Senator Sonny Borrelli, Arizona  
Senator Kelly Townsend, Arizona  
Representative Mark Finchem, Arizona  
Representative Leo Biasiucci, Arizona  
Representative Joe Chaplik, Arizona

**We the People on Main Street USA, you and me U.S. citizens, MUST solve, as in E-N-D:**

**A. candIDate FRAUD >>>** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rXFwqUi3zR0&feature=youtu.be>

**B. voter FRAUD >>>** [https://www.azfamily.com/news/politics/arizona\\_politics/cyber-ninjas-final-report-on-maricopa-county-election-audit/article\\_d36f347a-1d6c-11ec-9bcd-3f7997be88dd.html](https://www.azfamily.com/news/politics/arizona_politics/cyber-ninjas-final-report-on-maricopa-county-election-audit/article_d36f347a-1d6c-11ec-9bcd-3f7997be88dd.html)

**C. election FRAUD >>> NASS and NAAG see something today... and do nothing tomorrow? >>>**

<https://www.judicialwatch.org/videos/watch-judicial-watch-leads-the-fight-against-voter-fraud-for-the-integrity-of-your-vote/>

**Still RELYING on LYING to use our freedoms today to remove those freedoms tomorrow?**

**JD Mooers, PE, MBA, MADE IN USA**

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>

On Thu, Sep 30, 2021 at 11:15 AM Jonathan David Mooers [jmooers49@gmail.com](mailto:jmooers49@gmail.com) wrote:

**SOS: ELECTION FRAUD 2020 HAS BEEN SIGHTED AND CITED, SO, GET EXCITED**

<https://www.naag.org/find-my-ag/> + <https://www.nass.org/membership> = **Are you excited, yet?**

**ELECTION FRAUD LAW = ELECTION FLAW =** [https://welovetrump.com/2021/09/29/election-fraud-has-become-law-in-california/?utm\\_source=newsletter\\_randy&utm\\_medium=mixed&utm\\_campaign=newsletter\\_randy](https://welovetrump.com/2021/09/29/election-fraud-has-become-law-in-california/?utm_source=newsletter_randy&utm_medium=mixed&utm_campaign=newsletter_randy)

**ANY STATE SECRETARY OF STATE AND ANY STATE ATTORNEY GENERAL WHO DOES NOT LEAD THEIR STATE IN A UNIFORM NATIONWIDE ARIZONA-WENDY ROGERS-LED FORENSIC AUDIT OF EVERY SINGLE VOTE CAST IN THE 2020 GENERAL ELECTION IS AN IMMEDIATE CANDIDATE FOR REMOVAL AND JAIL TIME JUSTICE.**

**NASS and NAAG: Are you awake or a woke?**

**NAAS and NAAG: Reach out** to Arizona's Senator Wendy Rogers and AG Brnovich, et al, and **join today's growing national movement for 100% clean and clear national elections in USA 2020- 2100...OR RESIGN**, because you will have isolated your state in order to willfully and selfishly maintain status quo **ELECTIONS FRAUGHT WITH FRAUD** for the next 39 national election cycles 2020- 2100! Oh, yes you will, if you do not come out from hiding from woke and party IDIOTOLOGY to ensure **We the People on Main Street USA** secure our inalienable right to know the victors of each national election. It begins when voting is protected as sacrosanct and just as important as any U.S. citizen's heart-earned money deposit in a bank!

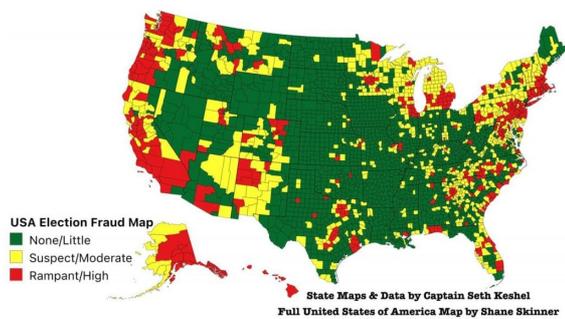
**STOP the SLOP 2020- 2100!**

JD Mooers, PE (MA, ME, NH, NY), MBA, **MADE IN USA** "natural born [sole-U.S.-] Citizen" of sole-U.S.-citizen-parents, Fellow and Life Member- American Society of Civil Engineers, LT (Ret.)- US Army Corps of Engineers

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>

<https://www.google.com/maps/place/Mooers+Ave,+Nantucket,+MA+02554/@41.2910508,-70.1087993,420m/data=!3m1!1e3!4m5!3m4!1s0x89fadce5c38e5a1d:0xc47ac480b3d8dc6d!8m2!3d41.2910797!4d-70.1081156>

**MORE ELECTION FRAUD 2020- 2100** = **MORE CAPITOL SIEGE-DEMANDS 2020- 2100**



*The family unit is the first government; an incubator for a growing child's values and affections. TRUST is the mortar that holds these precious units together to form a storm-resistant society.*

- JD Mooers

*We the People on Main Street USA are KING... because We own everything!* - JD Mooers

On Tue, Sep 28, 2021 at 9:53 AM Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com> wrote:

[https://www.thegatewaypundit.com/2021/09/high-noon-arizona-attorney-general-mark-brnovich-dont-stand-now-protect-constitution-rule-law-never-get-back/?utm\\_source=Email&utm\\_medium=the-gateway-pundit&utm\\_campaign=dailypm&utm\\_content=daily](https://www.thegatewaypundit.com/2021/09/high-noon-arizona-attorney-general-mark-brnovich-dont-stand-now-protect-constitution-rule-law-never-get-back/?utm_source=Email&utm_medium=the-gateway-pundit&utm_campaign=dailypm&utm_content=daily)

## ELECTION SNEAK = ELECTION SNAKE

**TO ALL 74,000,000 TRUMP-2020 VOTERS and All Other U.S. Citizens:**

Our fine nation is led by many criminals today, including **Soros+Pelosi+Biden II+Obama II+Kamla,Too**, who stole the election of 2020 from **Real President Trump**, and they know it. These criminal-leaders belong in jail, not in leadership positions, for pretending to be legitimate when, in fact, they are clearly fraught with fraud.

There may be 39 general and midterm national election cycles from now until 2100. These elections **MUST** be 100% clean and transparent, **which every single legal U.S. citizen on Main Street USA MUST help enforce with the battle cry of, "STOP the SLOP!" 2020- 2100**

**We the People on Main Street USA are KING because We own everything...and We are 100% responsible for consenting to anything less than 100% clean and transparent elections. The social inertia that has allowed election fraud to flourish over previous decades of decadence, MUST be 100% corrected NOW!**

This is a U.S. citizenship and national security matter, not a Republican or Democrat or Independent or Green Party-bias matter that **MUST** be corrected and maintained in place consistently and uniformly from 2020- 2100.

**Every Secretary of State, as the Chief Election Officer of their state or U.S. protectorate, MUST lead the forensic audit of every single vote cast in their state and protectorate during the 2020 general election...or resign for malfeasance and dereliction of national duty.** In this way, every legal U.S. citizen will know what they have an inalienable right to know: which candidates factually and verifiably won the election of 2020. In this way, a national baseline reference can be established, as uniformly prepared by Arizona's leaders who just completed the transparent forensic audit for Maricopa County, for future guidance for future elections 2020- 2100 >>> <https://www.nass.org/membership>

If this forensic audit of every single vote cast in the 2020 general election can not, or will not, be carried out with 100% cooperation from all Secretary of States, for any reason, the consequence for their willfully protecting "the SLOP" in our elections going forward MUST be the swift removal all 535 Congresspersons, and swift replacement of them with 535 individuals elected by their state legislatures to serve out the remaining terms of all removed U.S Representatives and U.S Senators ("The Great U.S. Reset", aka "YOU'RE FIRED" DAY).

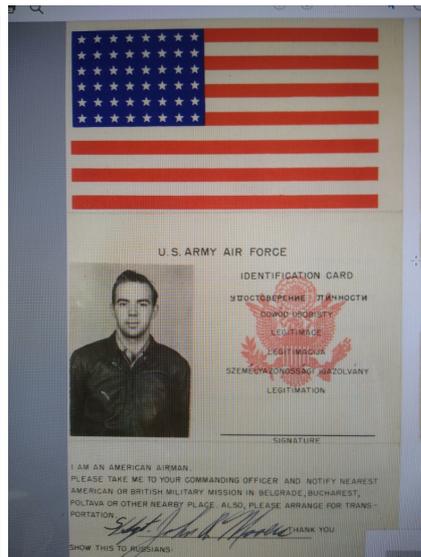
Why not?

What's YOUR plan; apathy, anarchy, or the inevitable slavery that might follow for YOUR willful refusal to take responsibility for today's criminal-leadership and it's trademark fake elections?

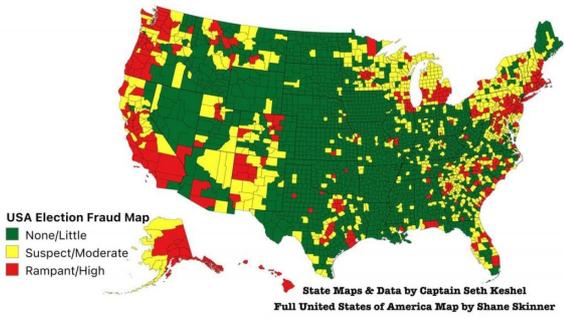


JD Mooers, PE (MA, ME, NH, NY), MBA, **MADE IN USA** "natural born [sole-U.S.-] Citizen" of sole-U.S.-citizen-parents, Fellow and Life Member- American Society of Civil Engineers, LT (Ret.)- US Army Corps of Engineers

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mooers,\\_New\\_York](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mooers,_New_York)



[https://www.scribd.com/document/527331055/ExecutiveSummary-VersionFinal-092421-Draft#from\\_embed](https://www.scribd.com/document/527331055/ExecutiveSummary-VersionFinal-092421-Draft#from_embed)



From: Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>  
Sent: Tuesday, October 05, 2021 9:23 PM EDT

To: Lt. Col. Wendy Rogers <wendy1@wendyrogers.org>; AGInfo@azag.gov <AGInfo@azag.gov>; Donald J. Trump <info@donaldtrump.com>; info@greene2020.com <info@greene2020.com>; Info@kelliward.com <Info@kelliward.com>; Lt. Col. Terry Lakin MD <terrylakin@me.com>; Lawrence Sellin <lawrence.sellin@gmail.com>; Annie Black <annie@electannieblack.com>; Linda Jordan <d.lizzyd@comcast.net>; john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov <john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov>; Lt.governor@alaska.gov <Lt.governor@alaska.gov>; Lt.governor@go.as.gov <Lt.governor@go.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; info@sos.arkansas.gov <info@sos.arkansas.gov>; webmaster@sos.ca.gov <webmaster@sos.ca.gov>; secretary@sos.state.co.us <secretary@sos.state.co.us>; denise.merrill@ct.gov <denise.merrill@ct.gov>; douglas.denison@delaware.gov <douglas.denison@delaware.gov>; secretary@dc.gov <secretary@dc.gov>; secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com <secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com>; soscontact@sos.ga.gov <soscontact@sos.ga.gov>; service@guam.gov <service@guam.gov>; ltgov@hawaii.gov <ltgov@hawaii.gov>; Lawrence Denney <lndenney@sos.idaho.gov>; garchibald@ilsos.gov <garchibald@ilsos.gov>; sos@sos.iowa.gov <sos@sos.iowa.gov>; sos@sos.ks.gov <sos@sos.ks.gov>; 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Larry KLAYMAN <lklayman@yahoo.com>; Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov <Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov>; dmcnulty@cs.com <dmcnulty@cs.com>; pelosi@house.gov <pelosi@house.gov>; Spencer Roach <L.Spencer.Roach@gmail.com>; Bill Marshall <bmarshall@judicialwatch.org>; ruralandred@gmail.com <ruralandred@gmail.com>; Allan Erickson <allanerickson@gmail.com>; allanwall39@gmail.com <allanwall39@gmail.com>; Disney Signals <mossyhead@outlook.com>; Disney Signals <disney.signals@live.com>; JoAnn DeBartolo <joanndebartolo@gmail.com>; james.atkisson <jamesatkisson@gmail.com>; info@FEC.gov <info@fec.gov>; civil1975@aol.com <civil1975@aol.com>; Brian Caron <briancaron9@gmail.com>; Sald555 <sald555@aol.com>; rochelleschweizer@gmail.com <rochelleschweizer@gmail.com>; Ulrich Piepel <ulrich.piepel@web.de>; Helge Larsen <hl@autek.no>; Amanda <info@aga-fl.org>; nbrooker@comcast.net <nbrooker@comcast.net>; Pamela Geller <pamelageller@gmail.com>; blexitusa@gmail.com <blexitusa@gmail.com>; Dinesh D'Souza <info@dineshd Souza.com>; David Nelson <sprdm67@gmail.com>; Joan Fournier <jfournier@pioneercable.net>; Jane Harburger <jharburger@roadrunner.com>; Brigitte Gabriel <brigitte@actforamericaalerts.org>; Jeff Crouere <jcrouere@gmail.com>; root@rallycongress.com <root@rallycongress.com>; Thomas W. Arnold III <tomwarnold@yahoo.com>; Jim Hoover <jim.hoover67@gmail.com>; JIMMY WILLIAMS <williams7151@bellsouth.net>; Douglas Landreth <douglaslandreth@gmail.com>; byassteve@yahoo.com <byassteve@yahoo.com>; CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <comment-reply@wordpress.com>; PUZO97 <apuzzo@erols.com>; kathleen mooers <klmooers@gmail.com>; Andrew Mooers <info@mooersrealty.com>; Vickie McClead <valerie.mcclead@gmail.com>; BevJanderson1@aol.com <BevJanderson1@aol.com>; SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com <SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com>; lwood@fightback.law <lwood@fightback.law>; ednoonan7 <ednoonan7@gmail.com>; Martina Schonfeld <martinaschonfeld@yahoo.com>; Patty Diaz <AbiaPHD@aol.com>; Patricia Duffey <Duffey@lightningconsulting.net>; Stephanie DeVos <stephaniecurrierdevos@gmail.com>; Tom Davis <tomdavis@comcast.net>; Joan Swirsky <joanswirsky@gmail.com>; Susandanielspi@aol.com <ag@la.as.gov <ag@la.as.gov>; attorney.general@alaska.gov <attorney.general@alaska.gov>; attorney.general@delaware.gov <attorney.general@delaware.gov>; oag@dc.gov <oag@dc.gov>; generalcounsel@oagguam.org <generalcounsel@oagguam.org>; AGWasden@ag.idaho.gov <AGWasden@ag.idaho.gov>; lynn.hicks@ag.iowa.gov <lynn.hicks@ag.iowa.gov>; comment@ag.iowa.gov <comment@ag.iowa.gov>; KyOAGOR@ky.gov <KyOAGOR@ky.gov>; ConstituentServices@ag.louisiana.gov <ConstituentServices@ag.louisiana.gov>; oag.generalcivil@maine.gov <oag.generalcivil@maine.gov>; ago@state.ma.us <ago@state.ma.us>; miag@michigan.gov <miag@michigan.gov>; contactdoj@mt.gov <contactdoj@mt.gov>; ago.info.help@nebraska.gov <ago.info.help@nebraska.gov>; AgInfo@ag.nv.gov <AgInfo@ag.nv.gov>; attorneygeneral@doj.nh.gov <attorneygeneral@doj.nh.gov>; NYAG.Pressoffice@ag.ny.gov <NYAG.Pressoffice@ag.ny.gov>; ndag@nd.gov <ndag@nd.gov>; EnvironmentalCrimes@attorneygeneral.gov <EnvironmentalCrimes@attorneygeneral.gov>; consumerhelp@state.sd.us <consumerhelp@state.sd.us>; disaster-counsel@oag.texas.gov <disaster-counsel@oag.texas.gov>; info@usvidoj.com <info@usvidoj.com>; uag@agutah.gov <uag@agutah.gov>; ago.info@vermont.gov <ago.info@vermont.gov>; serviceATG@atg.wa.gov <serviceATG@atg.wa.gov>; consumer@wvago.gov <consumer@wvago.gov>; dojcommunications@doj.state.wi.us <dojcommunications@doj.state.wi.us>; wydci@wyo.gov <wydci@wyo.gov>

Subject: [External] Re: The movement is here: 93 state legislators now!

## STOP SLOP 2020- 2100 ELECTIONS

<https://twitter.com/i/status/1441562317687181314> + <https://www.nass.org/membership>  
+ <https://www.naag.org/find-my-ag/> = A duty to put party affiliations and personal selfishness aside to secure our election integrity 2020- 2100:

**We the People on Main Street USA, you and me U.S. citizens, MUST solve, as in E-N-D:**

**A. candIDate FRAUD >>>** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rXFwqUi3zR0&feature=youtu.be>

**B. voter FRAUD >>>** [https://www.azfamily.com/news/politics/arizona\\_politics/cyber-ninjas-final-report-on-maricopa-county-election-audit/article\\_d36f347a-1d6c-11ec-9bcd-3f7997be88dd.html](https://www.azfamily.com/news/politics/arizona_politics/cyber-ninjas-final-report-on-maricopa-county-election-audit/article_d36f347a-1d6c-11ec-9bcd-3f7997be88dd.html)

**C. election FRAUD >>> NASS and NAAG see something today... and do nothing tomorrow? >>>**

<https://www.judicialwatch.org/videos/watch-judicial-watch-leads-the-fight-against-voter-fraud-for-the-integrity-of-your-vote/>

**STOP RELYING on LYING to use our freedoms today to remove those freedoms tomorrow!**

On Tue, Oct 5, 2021 at 4:04 PM Lt. Col. Wendy Rogers <[wendy1@wendyrogers.org](mailto:wendy1@wendyrogers.org)> wrote:

---

Hi Jonathan,

You have seen the results of the Audit of Maricopa. How over 50,000 fraudulent votes could have swung the results of the Presidential election of 2020.

I'm Arizona State Senator Wendy Rogers. I am the Arizona State Senator fighting nationwide for audits and election integrity! [Help me gain allies to conduct audits in other states!](#)

**I put out a declaration of state legislators calling for a 50-State Audit, Decertification where appropriate, and possible convening of the US House of Representatives.**

We started with barely 40. Now we are at 93!

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With over double the number of state reps who have signed onto our Declaration over the last week, I think it is fair to say that we have spawned a movement-state legislators who have seen the corruption and want to fix it.

President Trump himself mentioned our declaration at his rally in Georgia.

We are not going to stop until we #AuditAll50States and root out all the corruption in our elections!

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**93 is good. We need 930. That's why I'm asking for your help.**

The legislators standing for truth are subject to terrible threats and intimidation. I have seen it first hand! [Will you help me work for audits around the country?](#) We need more allies!

We did it in Arizona because we had the votes. We need the votes in 49 other states! [Join our fight and help us stop the fraud audit the elections!](#)

Thank you so much.

America First,

---

Wendy Rogers, Lt Col USAF (ret)  
Arizona State Senator  
Arizona's 6th Legislative District

---

P.S. George Soros and the leftwing billionaires are going to target my district again with millions of dollars in attack ads like they did last time. [Will you help me fend off the attacks by contributing before the end of this month?](#)

PAID FOR BY WENDY ROGERS FOR AZ SENATE

Wendy Rogers is a retired member of the Air Force. Use of military rank, job titles, and photographs in uniform does not imply endorsement by the Department of the Air Force or the Department of Defense.

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**Our mailing address is:**  
Wendy Rogers for AZ Senate  
2700 S Woodlands Village Blvd Ste 300-242  
Flagstaff, AZ 86001-7128

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**From:** The Well News <sbtw@thewellnews.com>

**Sent:** Tuesday, October 19, 2021 2:50 PM EDT

**To:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>

**Subject:** [External] Senate Democrats are moving ahead with plans to vote on the Freedom to Vote Act Wednesday, despite Republicans' vow to block the bill.

[View in browser](#)



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Tuesday, October 19, 2021

## Senate to Vote on Voting Rights Bill Wednesday, Despite Filibuster Threat

[Congress\\_Budget\\_21278683115689-350x233](#)

Senate Democrats are moving ahead with plans to vote on the Freedom to Vote Act Wednesday, despite Republicans' vow to block the bill.

The bill, a slimmed down version of the For the People Act, a sweeping elections overhaul passed in the House earlier this year, would, in the words of Senate Majority Leader Chuck Schumer, D-N.Y., "set basic standards to improve ballot access across the country, end partisan gerrymandering, and fight the influence of dark money and special interests in our politics."

Among other [things](#), it would make Election Day a public holiday, ensure there's early voting in federal elections and would allow all voters to request mail-in ballots.

Speaking on the floor of the Senate Tuesday morning, Schumer said every Democrat in the chamber has gone on record as supporting the bill, and he made a point of thanking Sen. Joe Manchin, D-W.Va., who he said, "spent weeks reaching out to our Republican colleagues in an effort to find common ground."

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"I applaud him for his commitment to trying to get something done on this issue in a bipartisan way if we can," Schumer said.

At present, that appears unlikely to happen as not a single Republican has spoken up in support of the bill.

As a result, anticipation of the vote is once again stoking talk of doing away with the filibuster, which would allow the Democrats to pass the legislation — and other critical bills in the Senate pipeline — by a simple majority vote.

Despite supporting the Freedom to Vote Act, Manchin and Sen. Kyrsten Sinema, D-Ariz., say they want the filibuster to remain, meaning without flipping 10 Republicans, the bill will go nowhere.

And Senate Minority Leader Mitch McConnell has said nothing to indicate he's changed his mind since September when he told Politico the bill was an example of Democrats creating "a solution in search of a problem."

"This is not something that the federal government has been historically involved in for good reason," he added at the time.

Still, that's not stopping Democrats from trying.

On Tuesday, the White House confirmed President Joe Biden and Vice President Kamala Harris had spoken to a number of Democratic senators about what the administration said is a "must-pass priority" to "protect Americans' constitutional rights from the systematic assault that Republicans have been mounting in state legislatures across the country."

“The administration is continuing to press for voting rights legislation to safeguard our democracy from these historic threats to constitutional freedoms and the integrity of elections through legislation, executive actions, outreach, the bully pulpit, and all other means available,” the White House said.

On Monday, a group of House Democrats, led by Rep. Colin Allred of Texas, sent a letter to their Senate colleagues urging them to continue to stand together and vote for the bill.

“America is strongest when our democratic institutions are strong, when they reflect and project the confidence of our people,” the letter said.

“The Freedom to Vote Act can fortify our democracy and bring Americans of all political stripes back into the town square, where the vitality of our ideas and experiences can be shared with respect, dynamism and hope for the future,” it continued.

The bill was also endorsed Monday by Michael Sozan, a senior fellow at Center for American Progress, a liberal public policy think tank.

“The Freedom to Vote Act is deeply popular with Americans of all political stripes who know the importance of protecting our elections and strengthening the right to vote,” Sozan said in a written statement.

“Once again, Sen. Schumer is attempting to begin debate on this legislation at a time when our democracy is under assault. Americans are repeatedly bombarded with lies about election fraud, while 17 state legislatures have passed new laws aimed at suppressing voters of color or sabotaging valid election results,” he continued.

“If Senate Republicans again filibuster voting rights legislation, the Senate should immediately take action to ensure that arcane filibuster rules do not prevent this legislation from being debated and passed,” Sozan said.

But first, the Senate has to vote in favor of even beginning a debate on the voting rights bill, itself not a certainty.

“That’s what tomorrow’s vote is about,” Sen. Schumer said. “Do the members of this chamber think protecting our Democracy is worthy of even a debate in the Senate? Senate Democrats think it absolutely is.

“If our Republican colleagues don’t like our ideas for fighting voter suppression and guarding against election subversion, then they ought to tell us what they have in mind,” he continued, adding, “If they’re so confident in their position, then let’s debate the issue on the Senate floor. What’s there to be afraid of by allowing simply a debate?”

Despite his challenging tone, Schumer went on to say Democrats are ready to work with Republicans in good faith if they vote to begin a debate on voting rights.

“We know disagreements run deep and we don’t hide from that, but if our Republican colleagues have good ideas, we’ll work with them. We’ll listen to them. And if these ideas are truly aligned with the goals of this bill to protect our democracy—we’ll work to include them in the final text,” he said.

“But what Republicans should not do—what they must not do—is squelch any chance for the Senate to debate something as critical and sacrosanct as the right to vote,” he said.

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## POTUS WATCH

“ ... remember Alice, this is a song about Alice ...”

-- Arlo Guthrie, “Alice’s Restaurant”

Perhaps it’s the fall weather, or the sudden buzz of activity between Capitol Hill and the White House, but something reminded us this morning of Arlo’s late 1960s classic.

As you may or may not remember, after telling his rambling tales for close to 18 minutes and 34 seconds, Guthrie circles back to the chorus, hence reminding us that yes, this is a song about his friend Alice.

Well, after several days of relative calm and ramblings here and there about other things, the White House and Congress are circling back in a big way this Tuesday trying to strike a deal that will allow for the passage of both a slimmed down budget reconciliation package and the bipartisan infrastructure deal.

President Biden had a sit-down with Sen. Kyrsten Sinema, D-Ariz., a meeting first reported by the Arizona Republic, earlier this morning, to gauge and solicit her support for a reconciliation package that’s closer to \$2 trillion than the \$3.5 trillion originally proposed.

In the afternoon, the president, Vice President Kamala Harris and Treasury Secretary Janet Yellen will sit down first with the progressive wing of congressional Democrats, and then will have a similar meeting with several of the party’s moderates.

The goal, the White House is suggesting, is to see if the president can get the two factions to come closer together on climate policies, prescription drug pricing reform and an expansion of Medicare, among other issues.

Those known to be attending the 2 p.m. meeting from Capitol Hill include progressive Reps. Ro Khanna, Barbara Lee, Jared Huffman and Jimmy Gomez, all of California, Katherine Clark, of Massachusetts, Pramila Jayapal, of Washington, Mark Pocan, of Wisconsin, and Ritchie Torres, of New York.

At 4:30 p.m. it will be the moderates’ turn, with the president, vice president and Treasury secretary sitting down with Reps. Josh Gottheimer, of New Jersey, Suzan DelBene, of Washington, Ami Bera, of California, Tom O’Halleran, of Arizona, and Mike Thompson, of California.

Also attending the later meeting will be Sens. Jon Tester, of Montana, Catherine Cortez Masto, of Nevada, and Mark Warner, of Virginia.

## IN OTHER NEWS

The [House Select Committee](#) investigating the Jan. 6 attack on the Capitol by supporters of former President Donald Trump is scheduled to meet Tuesday night at 7:30 to consider a [resolution](#) finding former Trump aide Steve Bannon in contempt of Congress for failing to comply with a subpoena to appear before the panel.

If the resolution is adopted by the panel, it will then be sent to the full House for consideration and a vote.

If the measure passes there, House Speaker Nancy Pelosi, D-Calif., would certify the vote and send a report to the U.S. Attorney for the District of Columbia.

By law, the matter will then go to a grand jury for further consideration.

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## MOST READ THIS WEEK

- [2021 California Oil Spill Becomes Call to Action for Environmentalists](#)  
By Tom Ramstack
- [Texans to Decide on Proposed State Constitutional Amendments](#)  
By Reece Nations
- [Price, Doyle Join Exodus from the House, Opt Out of 2022 Races](#)  
By Dan McCue

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**From:** Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Friday, July 02, 2021 9:46 AM EDT

**To:** Donald J. Trump <info@donaldrump.com>; Lt. Col. Terry Lakin MD <terrylakin@me.com>; Paul Vallely <standupamericausa1@gmail.com>; Info@kelliward.com <Info@kelliward.com>; Amanda <info@aga-fl.org>; ruralandred@gmail.com <ruralandred@gmail.com>; Bill Marshall <bmarshall@judicialwatch.org>; Spencer Roach <L.Spencer.Roach@gmail.com>; dmcnulty@cs.com <dmcnulty@cs.com>; Larry KLAYMAN <leklayman@yahoo.com>; clarence.thomas@supremecourt.gov <clarence.thomas@supremecourt.gov>; dt@digenovatoensing.com <dt@digenovatoensing.com>; Patricia Duffey <Duffey@lightningconsulting.net>; unaabuella <Unaabuella@aol.com>; Sherry Ballard Johnson <mainelady1949@hotmail.com>; Brian Caron <briancaron9@gmail.com>; Sald555 <sald555@aol.com>; Ulrich Piepel <ulrich.piepel@web.de>; Bevjanderson1@aol.com <Bevjanderson1@aol.com>; Helge Larsen <hl@autek.no>; Rand Paul <rand@randpaul.com>; Patty Diaz <AbiaPHD@aol.com>; <nubrooker@comcast.net> <nubrooker@comcast.net>; Ed Martin, Phyllis Schlafly Eagles <info@phyllisschlafly.com>; Priscilla M Gray <pgray911@gmail.com>; Pamela Geller <pamelageller@gmail.com>; blexitusa@gmail.com <blexitusa@gmail.com>; The Obama Timeline author <colony14@gmail.com>; Dinesh D'Souza <info@dineshdouza.com>; Annie Black <annie@electanniebblack.com>; allanwall39@gmail.com <allanwall39@gmail.com>; David Nelson <sprdrn67@gmail.com>; Joan Fournier <jfournier@pioneercable.net>; Brigitte Gabriel <brigitte@actforamericaalerts.org>; Jeff Crouere <jcrouere@gmail.com>; root@rallycongress.com <root@rallycongress.com>; Thomas W. Arnold III <tomwarnold@yahoo.com>; Jim Hoover <jim.hoover67@gmail.com>; JIMMY WILLIAMS <williams7151@bellsouth.net>; Lawrence Sellin <lawrence.sellin@gmail.com>; Douglas Landreth <douglaslandreth@gmail.com>; byassteve@yahoo.com <byassteve@yahoo.com>; CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <comment-reply@wordpress.com>; PUZO97 <apuzzo@erols.com>; Brian Mooers <bamooers@gmail.com>; kathleen mooers <klmooers@gmail.com>; Andrew Mooers <info@mooersrealty.com>; SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com <SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com>; lwood@fightback.law <lwood@fightback.law>; ednoonan7 <ednoonan7@gmail.com>; Diana Bognanno Caron <dianacaron11@gmail.com>; Orly Taitz <orly.taitz@gmail.com>; Gabe Zolna <gzolna@me.com>; Gabor Zolna <gzolna@gmail.com>; Linda Jordan <d.lizzy@comcast.net>; Ed Sunderland <ss442@verizon.net>; uptick32@gmail.com <uptick32@gmail.com>; djt@trumporg.com <djt@trumporg.com>; eric.trump@trumporg.com <eric.trump@trumporg.com>; lara.trump@foxnews.com <lara.trump@foxnews.com>; oreilly@newsmax.com <oreilly@newsmax.com>; 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**Subject:** CANDIDATE+VOTER+ELECTION FRAUD 2020

**Attachment(s):** "PRECEDENTIAL Presidents and Vice-president MAY 2021.xlsx", "SOS SIGHTED JUN 2014.docx"

## CANDIDATE+VOTER+ELECTION FRAUD 2020

Are you a FREE THINKER or a **MIND SLAVE**? Are you awake or a woke? In today's Age of Disinformation, bordering on Titanic planet panic and "**1NF0 terrorism**", can you put oceans of current info aside and sit at the edge of a quiet pond, in your mind, like Thoreau on Walden Pond, pondering today's clear clean observations of reality? [https://www.goodreads.com/book/show/81959.As\\_a\\_Man\\_Thinketh](https://www.goodreads.com/book/show/81959.As_a_Man_Thinketh)

If you are a FREE THINKER, you can clearly appreciate that all ballots cast in the 2020 U.S. general election must be examined by a politically-free professional audit, like that in Arizona, in order to determine the exact level of national candidate fraud, national voter fraud and national election fraud, and use that audit as **an independent baseline of fraud reference** for all upcoming elections for the rest of this century.

<https://www.judicialwatch.org/investigative-bulletin/judicial-watches-battle-with-ballot-fraud/>

**CANDIDATE FRAUD:** who registers all presidential and vice presidential candidates and who verifies if each candidate is a "natural born Citizen" as intended by John Jay in 1787-1789 when the U.S. Constitution was being designed and ratified = uncontested as "born on sole-U.S.-soil-or-jurisdiction to sole-U.S.-allegiance-citizen-parents"?

In my lifetime, from **Truman to Trump**, here are the P and VP candidates in 1948 and 2020 general elections:

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1948\\_United\\_States\\_presidential\\_election](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1948_United_States_presidential_election)  
Was 14th Chief Justice Earl Warren born to U.S.-citizen-parents (his mother born in Sweden and his father born in Stavanger, Norway) as 1st Chief Justice John Jay intended? [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Earl\\_Warren](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Earl_Warren)  
[https://ballotpedia.org/List\\_of\\_registered\\_2020\\_presidential\\_candidates](https://ballotpedia.org/List_of_registered_2020_presidential_candidates)

Was every candidate registered with the Federal Election Commission for the 2020 general election, **ALL 1,212 P and VP CANDIDATES IN 2020**, an original John Jay "natural born Citizen", being, born on U.S. soil or jurisdiction to U.S.-citizen-parents? Did each of these 1,212 P and VP candidates prove and provide verifiable copies of their own U.S.-birth-citizenship papers and copies of their biological-parents-U.S.-citizenship papers as well (= some 3,636 birth certificates and citizenship papers)? Or was this vetting process a perfunctory

wink-and-nod egalitarian "candidate honor system", like **white-front-attorney-criminal, Joe Biden, going to New Hampshire to pay and fill out paperwork for FRAUD-presidential-candidate, Soetoro-Obama II:**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BUcyb5pmUKI> + <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rXFwqUi3zR0&feature=youtu.be> + <http://www.orlytaitzesq.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Obama-file-with-exhibits-watermark.pdf>

Beginning with **Nancy Pelosi's candidate fraud** on **08-28-08**, there is not a single **Secretary of State** that I know of since **08-28-08** who will expose the **Biden II+Obama II+Kamala, Too CANDIDATE FRAUD**. So, We the People on Main Street USA, you and me, must do it for them, as this email intends.

*Will you now **rise up** from cowering subjects to towering adult Citizens to **look down** on all U.S. Secretaries of State until they reject Biden II+Soetoro-Obama II+Kamala, Too as FRAUD CANDIDATES, as soon as possible?*

<https://www.nass.org/membership>

Thanks for listening,

JD Mooers, PE, MBA, MADE IN USA "natural born Citizen"- Veteran  
<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>

***Citizen.born Citizen.natural born Citizen 1789- TODAY***

***A nation can not exist as a discrete nation with no geographic borders and no citizenship borders.***

***While we can expect every U.S. Secretary of State to not know how steam locomotives and Morse Code telegraphs are to operate, since they likely did not grow up internalizing those inventions, can we also expect every U.S. Secretary of State to also not know John Jay's original "natural born Citizen" convention invention as well? One can only follow the U.S. Constitution, or amend it:***

John Jay intentions on July 25, 1787:

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Washington/04-05-02-0251>

John Jay intentions on July 25, 1788:

[https://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th\\_century/ratny.asp](https://avalon.law.yale.edu/18th_century/ratny.asp)

***That no Persons except natural born Citizens, or such as were Citizens on or before the fourth day of July one thousand seven hundred and seventy six, or such as held Commissions under the United States during the War, and have at any time since the fourth day of July one thousand seven hundred and seventy six become Citizens of one or other of the United States, and who shall be Freeholders, shall be eligible to the Places of President, Vice President, or Members of either House of the Congress of the United States.***

John Jay "Freeholders" intentions in 1788:

<https://files.floridados.gov/media/694679/de7822.pdf>

***Secretaries of State willful egalitarianism = totalitarian equalitarianism = national candidate fraud***

<https://lawliberty.org/the-absurdity-of-egalitarianism/>

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
1	1-Jul-21			<u>PRECEDENTIAL PRESIDENTIAL and VICE-PRESIDENTIAL FATHER</u>										
2	Jonathan Mooers, PE, MBA, MADE IN USA "natural born [U.S.] Citizen"- Veteran of never-divorced "natural born [U.S.] Citizen"-parents													
3														
4	<b>DRAFT</b>													
4	U.S. PRESIDENTS													
5				<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_presidents_of_the_United_States">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_presidents_of_the_United_States</a>										
6	1	GEORGE WASHINGTON		1732- 1799		born @ Popes Creek, VA								
7	1789- 1797		Augustine Washington, Sr.			b. 1694- 1743		Westmoreland County, VA				married 1731		
8			Mary Ball			b. 1708- 1789		Lancaster County, VA						
9	2	JOHN ADAMS		1735- 1826		Braintree, MA								
10	1797- 1801		John Adams, Sr.		1691- 1761		Braintree, MA				m. 1734			
11			Susan Boylston		1708- 1789		Brookline, MA							
12	3	THOMAS JEFFERSON		1743- 1826		Shadwell Plantation, VA								
13	1801- 1809		Peter Jefferson		1708- 1757		Shadwell Plantation, VA			m. 1739				
14			Jane Randolph		1720-1776		Shadwell, England							
15	4	JAMES MADISON, Jr.		1751- 1836		Belle Grove Plantation, VA								
16	1809- 1817		James Madison, Sr.		1723- 1836		Orange County, VA			m. 1749				
17			Nelly Conway		1731- 1829		Port Conway, VA							
18	5	JAMES MONROE		1758- 1831		Westmoreland County, VA								
19	1817- 1825		Spence Monroe		1727- 1774		Westmoreland Co., VA			m. 1752				
20			Elizabeth Jones		1724- 1772		King George, VA							
21	6	JOHN QUINCY ADAMS		1767- 1848		Braintree/Quincy, MA								
22	1825- 1829		John Adams		1735- 1826		Braintree, MA			m. 1764				
23			Abigail Smith		1744- 1818		Weymouth, MA							
24	7	ANDREW JACKSON		1767- 1845		Waxhaws region of North and South Carolina border								
25	1829- 1837		Andrew Jackson		1738- 1767		Carrickfergus, Ireland			m. 1761 in Carrickfergus, Ir				
26			Elizabeth Huthcinson		1738+ - 1781		Carrickfergus, Ireland							
27	8	MARTIN VAN BUREN		1782- 1862		Kinderhook, NY								
28	1837- 1814		Abraham Van Buren		1737- 1817		Albany, NY			m. 1807				
29			Maria Hoes Van Alen		1746- 1818		Claverack, NY							
30	9	WILLIAM HARRISON		1773- 1841		Charles City County, VA								
31	1841		Benjamin Harrison V		1726- 1791		Charles City County, VA			m. 1748				
32			Elizabeth Bassett		1730- 1792		Eltham, VA							
33	10	JOHN TYLER		1790-1862		Charles City County, VA								
34	1841- 1845		John Tyler, Sr.		1747- 1813		York County, VA			m. 1776				
35			Mary Marot Armistead		1761- 1797		York County, VA							
36	11	JAMES POLK		1795- 1849		Pineville, NC								
37	1845- 1849		Samuel Polk		1772- 1827		Mecklenburg Co., NC			m. 1794				
38			Jane Knox		1776- 1852		Iredell, NC							
39	12	ZACHARY TAYLOR		1784- 1850		Orange County, VA								
40	1849- 1850		Richard Taylor		1744- 1829		Orange County, VA			m. 1779				
41			Sarah Strother		1760- 1822		Rapidan, VA							
42	13	MILLARD FILLMORE		1800- 1874		Moravia, NY								
43	1850- 1853		Nathaniel Fillmore		1771- 1831		Bennington, VT			m. 1796				
44			Phoebe Millard		1781- 1831		Pittsfield, MA							
45	14	FRANKLIN PIERCE		1804- 1869		Hillborough, NH								

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
46	1853- 1857		Benjamin Pierce			1757- 1839		Chelmsford, MA			m. 1790			
47			Anna Kendrick			1769- 1838		Amherst, NH						
48	15	JAMES BUCHANAN			1791- 1868		Cove Gap, PA							
49	1857- 1867		James Buchanan, Sr.			1761- 1821		County Tyrone, Ireland			m. 1788			
50			Elizabeth Speer			1767- 1833		Lancaster, PA						
51	16	ABRAHAM LINCOLN			1809- 1865		Hodgenville, KY							
52	1861- 1865		Thomas Lincoln			1778- 1851		Rockingham County, VA			m. 1806			
53			Nancy Hanks			1784- 1818		Hampshire County, VA						
54	17	ANDREW JOHNSON			1808- 1875		Raleigh, NC							
55	1865- 1869		Jacob Johnson			1878- 1812		Newcastle, England or Raleigh, NC?					m. 1801	
56			Mary McDonough			1782- 1856		Beaufort County, NC						
57	18	ULYSSES GRANT			1822- 1885		Point Pleasant, OH							
58	1869- 1877		Jesse Grant			1794- 1873		Greensborough, PA			m. 1821			
59			Hannah Simpson			1798- 1883		Horsham, PA						
60	19	RUTHERFORD HAYES			1822- 1893		Delaware, OH							
61	1877- 1881		Rutherford Hayes, Jr.			1787- 1822		Brattleboro, VT			m. 1813			
62			Sophia Birchard			1792- 1866		Wilmington, VT						
63	20	JAMES GARFIELD			1831- 1881		Moreland Hills, OH							
64	1881		Abram Garfield			1799- 1833		Worcester, NY			m. 1820			
65			Eliza Ballou			1801- 1888		Richman, NH						
66	21	CHESTER ARTHUR			1829- 1886		Fairfield, VT							
67	1881- 1885		William Arthur			1796- 1875		Draen, Ireland			m. 1821			
68			Malvina Stone			1802- 1869		Berkshire, VT						
69	22	GROVER CLEVELAND			1837- 1908		Caldwell, NJ							
70	1885- 1889		Richard Cleveland			1804- 1853		Norwich, CT			m. 1829			
71			Ann Neal			1806- 1882		Baltimore, MD						
72	23	BENJAMIN HARRISON			1833- 1901		North Bend, OH							
73	1889- 1893		John Harrison			1804- 1878		Vincennes, IN			m. 1831			
74			Elizabeth Irwin			1810- 1850		Mercersburg, PA						
75	24	GROVER CLEVELAND			1837- 1908		Caldwell, NJ							
76	1893- 1897		Richard Cleveland			1804- 1853		Norwich, CT			m. 1829			
77			Ann Neal			1806- 1882		Baltimore, MD						
78	25	WILLIAM McKINLEY			1843- 1901		Niles, OH							
79	1897- 1901		William McKinley, Sr.			1807- 1892		Pine Township, PA			m. 1829			
80			Nancy Allison			1809- 1897		New Lisbon, OH						
81	26	THEODORE ROOSEVELT			1858- 1919		New York City, NY							
82	1901- 1909		Theodore Roosevelt, Sr.			1831- 1878		Albany, NY			m. 1853			
83			Martha Bullock			1835- 1884		Hartford, CT						
84	27	WILLAM TAFT			1857- 1930		Cincinnati, OH							
85	1909- 1913		Alphonso Taft			1810- 1891		Townshend, VT			m. 1853			
86			Louise Torrey			1827- 1907		Boston, MA						
87	28	WOODROW WILSON			1856- 1924		Staunton, VA							
88	1913- 1921		Joseph Wilson			1822- 1903		Steubenville, OH			m. 1849			
89			Jesse Woodrow			1826- 1888		Carlisle, England						
90	29	WARREN HARDING			1865- 1923		Blooming Grove, OH							
91	1921- 1923		George Harding			1843- 1928		Blooming Grove, OH			m. 1864			
92			Phoebe Dickerson			1843- 1910		Blooming Grove, OH						
93	30	CALVIN COOLIDGE			1872- 1933		Plymouth Notch, VT							
94	1923- 1929		John Coolidge, Sr.			1845- 1926		Plymouth, VT			m. 1868			

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
95			Victoria Moor			1846- 1885		Windsor, VT						
96	31	HERBERT HOOVER			1874- 1964		West Branch, IA							
97	1929- 1933		Jesse Hoover			1846- 1880		West Milton, OH			m. 1870			
98			Hulda Minthorn			1848- 1884		Norwich, Ontario						
99	32	FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT			1882- 1945		Hyde Park, NY							
100	1933- 1945		James Roosevelt I			1828- 1900		Hyde Park, NY			m. 1880			
101			Sara Delano			1854- 1941		Newburg, NY						
102	33	HARRY TRUMAN			1884- 1972		Lamar, MO							
103	1945- 1953		John Truman			1851- 1914		Jackson County, MO			m. 1881			
104			Martha Young			1852- 1947		Jackson County, MO						
105	34	DWIGHT EISENHOWER			1890- 1969		Denison, TX							
106	1953- 1961		David Eisenhower			1863- 1942		Elizabethville, PA			m. 1885			
107			Ida Stover			1862- 1946		Mount Sidney, VA						
108	35	JOHN KENNEDY			1917- 1963		Brookline, MA							
109	1961- 1963		Joseph Kennedy, Sr.			1888- 1969		Boston, MA			m. 1914			
110			Rose Kennedy			1890- 1995		Boston, MA						
111	36	LYNDON JOHNSON			1908- 1973		Stonewall, TX							
112	1963- 1969		Samuel Johnson, Jr.			1877- 1937		Buda, TX			m. 1907			
113			Rebekah Baines			1881- 1958		McKinney, TX						
114	37	RICHARD NIXON			1913- 1994		Yorba Linda, CA							
115	1969- 1974		Francis Nixon			1878- 1956		Elk Township, OH			m. 1908			
116			Hannah Milhous			1885- 1967		Butterville, IN						
117	38	GERALD FORD			1913- 2006		Omaha, NB							
118	1974- 1977		Leslie King, Sr.			1884- 1941		Chadron, NB			m. 1912			
119			Dorothy Gardner			1892- 1967		Harvard, IL						
120	39	JAMES CARTER, Jr.			1924-		Plains, GA							
121	1977- 1981		James Carter, Sr.			1894- 1953		Plains, GA			m. 1923			
122			Bessie Gordy			1898- 1983		Richland, GA						
123	40	RONALD REAGAN			1911- 2004		Tampico, IL							
124	1981- 1989		John Reagan			1883- 1941		Fulton, IL			m. 1904			
125			Nelle Wilson			1883- 1962		Fulton, IL						
126	41	GEORGE H. W. BUSH			1924- 2018		Milton, MA							
127	1989- 1993		Prescott Bush			1895- 1972		Columbus, OH			m. 1921			
128			Dorothy Walker			1901- 1992		York County, ME						
129	42	WILLIAM CLINTON			1946-		Hope, AR							
130	1993- 2001		William Blythe II			1918- 1946		Sherman, TX			m. 1943			
131			Virginia Cassidy			1923- 1994		Bodcaw, AR						
132	43	GEORGE W. BUSH			1946-		New Haven, CT							
133	2001- 2009		George H. W. Bush			1924- 1918		Milton, MA			m. 1945			
134			Barbara Pierce			1925- 2018		New York City, NY						
135	44	BARACK HUSSEIN SOETORO-OBAMA, Jr.			1961-			Honolulu, Hawaii?				?, Indonesia		
136	2009- 2017		Barack Obama, Sr.			1936- 1982		Nyang oma Kogelo, Kenya			m. 1961?			
137			Ann Dunham			1942- 1995		Witchita, KS						
138	45	DONALD TRUMP			1946-			New York City, NY						
139	2017- 2021		Frederick Trump, Sr.			1905- 1999		New York City, NY			m. 1936			
140			Mary MacCleod			1912- 2000		Tong, Scotland					U.S.-naturalized in NY in 1942	
141	46	JOSEPH BIDEN, Jr.			1942-			Scranton, PA						
142	2021-		Joseph Biden, Sr.			1915- 2002		Baltimore, MD			m. 1941			
143			Catherine Finnegan			1917- 2010		Scranton, PA						

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
144														
145	<b>U.S. VICE-PRESIDENTS</b>													
146	<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_vice_presidents_of_the_United_States">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_vice_presidents_of_the_United_States</a>													
147	<u>1</u>	<b>JOHN ADAMS</b>	1735- 1826	Braintree, MA										
148	<u>1789- 1797</u>		John Adams, Sr.	1691- 1761		Braintree, MA				m. 1734				
149			Susanna Boylston	1708- 1797		Brookline, MA								
150	<u>2</u>	<b>THOMAS JEFFERSON</b>	1743- 1826	Shadwell, VA										
151	<u>1797- 1801</u>		Peter Jefferson	1708- 1757		Shadwell?, VA				m. 1739				
152			Jane Randolph	1720-1776		Shadwell, England								
153	<u>3</u>	<b>AARON BURR</b>	1756- 1836	Newark, NJ										
154	<u>1801- 1805</u>		Aaron Burr, Sr.	1716- 1757		Fairfield, CT				m. 1752				
155			Esther Edwards	1732- 1758		Northampton, MA								
156	<u>4</u>	<b>GEORGE CLINTON</b>	1739- 1812	Little Britain, NY										
157	<u>1805- 1812</u>		Charles Clinton	1690- 1773		Corboy, Ireland				m. 1721				
158			Elizabeth Dennison	1701- 1779		Ireland or Scotland				emigrated to US in 1729				
159	<u>5</u>	<b>THOMAS GERRY</b>	1744- 1814	Marblehead, MA										
160	<u>1813- 1814</u>		Thomas Gerry	1702- 1774		Newton Grange, England				m. 1734				
161			Elizabeth Greenleaf	1716- 1771		Boston, MA								
162	<u>6</u>	<b>DANIEL TOMPKINS</b>	1774- 1825	Scarsdale, NY										
163	<u>1817- 1825</u>		Jonathan Tompkins	1736- 1823		Scarsdale, NY				m. 1758				
164			Sarah Hyatt	1740- 1810		White Plains, NY								
165	<u>7</u>	<b>JOHN CALHOUN</b>	1782- 1850	Abbeville District, SC										
166	<u>1825- 1832</u>		Patrick Calhoun	1727- 1796		County Donegal, Ireland				m. 1770				
167			Martha Caldwell	1750- 1802		Charlotte County, VA								
168	<u>8</u>	<b>MARTIN VAN BUREN</b>	1782- 1862	Kinderhook, NY										
169	<u>1833- 1837</u>		Abraham Van Buren	1737- 1817		Albany, NY				m. 1807				
170			Maria Hoes Van Alen	1746- 1818		Claverack, NY								
171	<u>9</u>	<b>RICHARD JOHNSON</b>	1780- 1850	Louisville, KY										
172	<u>1837- 1841</u>		Robert Johnson	1745- 1815		Orange County, VA				m. 1770				
173			Jemima Suggett	1753- 1815		Richmond, VA								
174	<u>10</u>	<b>JOHN TYLER</b>	1790-1862	Charles City County, VA										
175	<u>1841</u>		John Tyler, Sr.	1747- 1813		York County, VA				m. 1776				
176			Mary Marot Armistead	1761- 1797		York County, VA								
177	<u>11</u>	<b>GEORGE DALLAS</b>	1792- 1864	Philadelphia, PA										
178	<u>1845- 1849</u>		Alexander Dallas	1759- 1817		Kingston, Jamaica				m. 1780				
179			Arabella Smith	1761- 1837		Devon, England								
180	<u>12</u>	<b>MILLARD FILLMORE</b>	1800- 1874	Moravia, NY										
181	<u>1849- 1850</u>		Nathaniel Fillmore	1771- 1831		Bennington, VT				m. 1796				
182			Phoebe Millard	1781- 1831		Pittsfield, MA								
183	<u>13</u>	<b>WILLIAM KING</b>	1786- 1853	Sampson County, NC										
184	<u>1853</u>		William King	1750- 1816		Bertie, NC				m. 1777				
185			Margaret DeVane	1758- 1825		unknown								
186	<u>14</u>	<b>JOHN BRECKINRIDGE</b>	1821- 1875	Lexington, KY										
187	<u>1857- 1861</u>		Joseph Breckinridge	1788- 1823		Albemarle County, VA				m. 1811				
188			Mary Smith	1787- 1864		Princeton, NJ								
189	<u>15</u>	<b>HANNIBAL HAMLIN</b>	1809- 1891	Paris, ME										
190	<u>1861- 1865</u>		Cyrus Hamlin	1811- 1900		Waterford, ME				m. 1838				
191			Henrietta Jackson	1811- 1850										

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
192	<u>16</u>	<u>ANDREW JOHNSON</u>			1808- 1875		Raleigh, NC							
193	<u>1865</u>		Jacob Johnson			1878- 1812	Newcastle, England or Raleigh, NC?						m. 1801	
194			Mary McDonough			1782- 1856	Beaufort County, NC							
195	<u>17</u>	<u>SCHUYLER COLFAX</u>			1823- 1885		New York City, NY							
196	<u>1869- 1873</u>		Schuyler Colfax, Sr.			1792- 1822	Pompton Plains, NJ				m. 1820			
197			Hannah Sryker			1805- 1872	New York City, NY							
198	<u>18</u>	<u>HENRY WILSON</u>			1812- 1875		Farmington, NH							
199	<u>1873- 1875</u>		Winthrop Colbath			1787- 1860	Farmington, NH				m. unknown			
200			Abigail Witham			1785- 1866	Kittery, ME							
201	<u>19</u>	<u>WILLIAM WHEELER</u>			1819- 1887		Malone, NY							
202	<u>1877- 1881</u>		Almon Wheeler			1789- 1827	Fairfield, VT				m. 1813			
203			Eliza Woodward			1794- 1858	Rutland, VT							
204	<u>20</u>	<u>CHESTER ARTHUR</u>			1829- 1886		Fairfield, VT or Canada							
205	<u>1881</u>		William Arthur			1796- 1875	Draen, Ireland				m. 1821			
206			Malvina Stone			1802- 1869	Berkshire, VT							
207	<u>21</u>	<u>THOMAS HENDRICKS</u>			1819- 1885		Muskingum County, OH							
208	<u>1885</u>		John Hendricks			1792- 1866	Ligonier Valley, PA				m. 1813			
209			Jane Thompsom			1797- 1860	Ligonier Valley, PA							
210	<u>22</u>	<u>LEVI MORTON</u>			1824- 1920		Shoreham, VT							
211	<u>1889- 1893</u>		Daniel Morton			1788- 1852	Winthrop, ME				m. 1814			
212			Lucretia Parsons			1789- 1862	Goshen, NH							
213	<u>23</u>	<u>ADLAI STEVENSON</u>			1835- 1914		Christian County, KY							
214	<u>1893- 1897</u>		John Turner			1808- 1857	Iredell County, NC				m. 1832			
215			Eliza Ewing			1809- 1899	Iredell County, NC							
216	<u>24</u>	<u>GARRET HOBART</u>			1844- 1899		Longbranch, NJ							
217	<u>1897- 1899</u>		Addison Hobart			1819- 1892	Columbia, NH				m. 1841			
218			Sophia Vanderveer			1891- 1881	Freehold, NJ							
219	<u>25</u>	<u>THEODORE ROOSEVELT</u>			1858- 1919		New York City, NY							
220	<u>1901</u>		Theodore Roosevelt, Sr.			1831- 1878	Albany, NY				m. 1853			
221			Martha Bullock			1835- 1884	Hartford, CT							
222	<u>26</u>	<u>CHARLES FAIRBANKS</u>			1852- 1918		Unionville Center, OH							
223	<u>1905- 1909</u>		Loriston Fairbanks			1824- 1900	Barnard, VT				m. 1846			
224			Mary Smith			1829- 1916	Hillsdale, NY							
225	<u>27</u>	<u>JAMES SHERMAN</u>			1855- 1912		Utica, NY							
226	<u>1909- 1912</u>		Richard Sherman			1819- 1895	Vernon, NY				m. 1848			
227			Mary Frances			1822- 1896	Utica, NY							
228	<u>28</u>	<u>THOMAS MARSHALL</u>			1854- 1925		North Manchester, IN							
229	<u>1913- 1921</u>		Daniel Marshall			1823- 1892	?				m. 1848			
230			Martha Patterson			1825- 1894	?							
231	<u>29</u>	<u>CALVIN COOLIDGE</u>			1872- 1933		Plymouth Notch, VT							
232	<u>1921- 1923</u>		John Coolidge, Sr.			1845- 1926	Plymouth, VT				m. 1868			
233			Victoria Moor			1846- 1885	Windsor, VT							
234	<u>30</u>	<u>CHARLES DAWES</u>			1865- 1951		Marietta, OH							
235	<u>1925- 1929</u>		Rufus Dawes			1838- 1899	Marietta, OH				m. 1864			
236			Mary Gates			1842- 1921	Marietta, OH							
237	<u>31</u>	<u>CHARLES CURTIS</u>			1860-1936		North Topek?, Kansas Territory							
238	<u>1929- 1933</u>		Orren Curtis			1829- 1898	Eugene, IN				m. 1860			
239			Ellen Papin			1840- 1863	Shawnee County, KS						native American citizen?	
240	<u>32</u>	<u>JOHN GARNER, III</u>			1868- 1967		Red River County, TX							

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
241	<u>1933- 1941</u>		John Garner, II			1844- 1919		Rutherford County, TN			m. 1866			
242			Sarah Guest			1851- 1932		Red River County, TX						
243	<u>33</u>	<b>HENRY WALLACE</b>			1888- 1965		Orient, IA							
244	<u>1941- 1945</u>		Henry Wallace			1866- 1924		Rock Island, IL			m. 1887			
245			Carrie Broadhead			1867- 1948		New York City, NY						
246	<u>34</u>	<b>HARRY TRUMAN</b>			1884- 1972		Lamar, MO							
247	<u>1945</u>		John Truman			1851- 1914		Jackson County, MO			m. 1881			
248			Martha Young			1852- 1947		Jackson County, MO						
249	<u>35</u>	<b>ALBEN BARKLEY</b>			1877- 1956		Lowes, KY							
250	<u>1949- 1953</u>		John Wilson			1854- 1932		Fayetteville, NC			m. 1877			
251			Electa Smith			1858- 1945		Caruthersville, MO						
252	<u>36</u>	<b>RICHARD NIXON</b>			1913- 1994		Yorba Linda, CA							
253	<u>1953- 1961</u>		Francis Nixon			1878- 1956		Elk Township, OH			m. 1908			
254			Hannah Milhous			1885- 1967		Butterville, IN						
255	<u>37</u>	<b>LYNDON JOHNSON</b>			1908- 1973		Stonewall, TX							
256	<u>1961- 1963</u>		Samuel Johnson, Jr.			1877- 1937		Buda, TX			m. 1907			
257			Rebekah Baines			1881- 1958		McKinney, TX						
258	<u>38</u>	<b>HUBERT HUMPHREY</b>			1911- 1978		Wallace, SD							
259	<u>1965- 1969</u>		Hubert Humphrey, Sr.			1882- 1949		Harrisburg, OR			m.?			
260			Ragnild Sannes			1883- 1973		Tveit, Norway						
261	<u>39</u>	<b>SPIRO AGNEW</b>			1918- 1996		Baltimore, MD							
262	<u>1969- 1973</u>		Theodore Agnew			1887- 1963		Gargalionos, Greece			m. 1917			
263			Margaret Akers			1880- 1966		Bristol, VA						
264	<u>40</u>	<b>GERALD FORD</b>			1913- 2006		Omaha, NB							
265	<u>1973- 1974</u>		Leslie King, Sr.			1884- 1941		Chadron, NB			m. 1912			
266			Dorothy Gardner			1892- 1967		Harvard, IL						
267	<u>41</u>	<b>NELSON ROCKEFELLER</b>			1908- 1979		Bar Harbor, ME							
268	<u>1974- 1977</u>		John Rockefeller, Jr.			1874- 1960		Cleveland, OH			m. 1901			
269			Abigail Aldrich			1874- 1948		Providence, RI						
270	<u>42</u>	<b>WALTER MONDALE</b>			1928- 2021		Ceylon, MN							
271	<u>1977- 1981</u>		Theodore Mondale			1876- 1948		Kiester, MN			m. 1925			
272			Claribel Cowan			1892- 1967		Pringhar, IA						
273	<u>43</u>	<b>GEORGE H. W. BUSH</b>			1924- 2018		Milton, MA							
274	<u>1981- 1989</u>		Prescott Bush			1895- 1972		Columbus, OH			m. 1921			
275			Dorothy Walker			1901- 1992		York County, ME						
276	<u>44</u>	<b>JAMES QUAYLE</b>			1947-		Indianapolis, IN							
277	<u>1989- 1993</u>		James Quayle			1921- 2000		Joliet, IL			m. 1943			
278			Martha Pulliam			1922- 2014		Franklin, IL						
279	<u>45</u>	<b>ALBERT GORE, Jr.</b>			1948-		Indianapolis, IN							
280	<u>1993- 2001</u>		Albert Gore, Sr.			1907- 1998		Granville, TN			m. 1937			
281			Pauline LaFon			1912- 2004		Palmersville, TN						
282	<u>46</u>	<b>RICHARD CHENEY</b>			1941-		Lincoln, NB							
283	<u>2001- 2009</u>		Richard Cheney			1915- 1999		Wood River, NB			m. 1940			
284			Marjorie Dickey			1918- 1993		Otoe County, NB						
285	<u>47</u>	<b>JOSEPH BIDEN, Jr.</b>			1942-		Scranton, PA							
286	<u>2009- 2017</u>		Joseph Biden, Sr.			1915- 2002		Baltimore, MD			m. 1941			
287			Catherine Finnegan			1917- 2010		Scranton, PA						
288	<u>48</u>	<b>MICHAEL PENCE</b>			1959-		Columbus, IN							
289	<u>2017- 2021</u>		Edward Pence, Jr.			1929- 1988		Chicago, IL			m.?			

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
290			Ann Cawley			1932-		Chicago, IL						
291	49	<b>KAMALA HARRIS-EMHOFF</b>				1964-	Oakland, CA				Montreal, Quebec, Canada	1976-	198	
292	2021-		Donald Harris			1935-		Brown's Town, Jamaica			m. 1963-	1971?		
293			Shyamala Gopalan			1938-	2009	Madras, India						
294														
295														
296														
297			<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographic_history_of_the_United_States">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographic_history_of_the_United_States</a>											
298			<b>LIVING ORIGINAL U.S.-ALLEGIANCE CITIZEN AFTER JULY 4, 1776</b>											
299														
300			<b>NON- U.S. FOREIGN-ONLY CITIZENSHIP(S)</b>											
301														
302			<b>BORN A U.S. CITIZEN WITHIN U.S.</b>											
303														
304			<b>NATURALIZED SOLE- U.S. CITIZEN</b>											
305			<b>AT TIME OF BIRTH OF U.S.-SON-PRESIDENT</b>											
306			<b>OR U.S.- SON-VICE-PRESIDENT</b>											
307														
308			<b>U.S. CONSTITUTIONAL "natural born Citizen"</b>											
309			<b>BORN WITHIN SOLE-U.S.-JURISDICTION OF SOLE-US.-CITIZEN-PARENTS</b>											
310														
311														
312			SHOW:											
313			marriages vs divorces											
314			living is USA all their lives vs living abroad											
315			map location of births, lving residences and location of death											
316			length of life in years											
317														
318														
319														
320			<b>U.S. GENERAL ELECTION MAJOR PARTY CANDIDATES "ALSO RANS: a=presidential &amp; b= vp candidate</b>											
321			<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_United_States_major_party_presidential_tickets">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_United_States_major_party_presidential_tickets</a>											
322			<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2016_Republican_Party_presidential_candidates">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2016_Republican_Party_presidential_candidates</a>											
323			<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2016_Democratic_Party_presidential_candidates">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/2016_Democratic_Party_presidential_candidates</a>											
324														
325	1b		THOMAS PICKNEY			1750-	1828	Charleston, SC						
326	1796		Charles Pickney			1699-	1758	Charleston, SC			m. 1744			
327			Elizabeth Lucas			1722-	1793	Antigua, Carribean island						
328	2b		CHARLES PICKNEY			1746-	1825	Charleston, SC						
329	1800		Charles Pickney			1699-	1758	Charleston, SC			m. 1744			
330			Elizabeth Lucas			1722-	1793	Antigua, Carribean island						
331	3a		DeWITT CLINTON			1769-	1828	Little Britain, NY						
332	1812		James Clinton			1736-	1812	New Windsor, NY			m. 1765			
333			Mary DeWitt			1737-	1795	Ulster, NY						
334	4b		WILLIAM DAVIE			1756-	1820	Egremont, England						
335	1812		Archibald Davie			1724-	1800	Argyll, Scotland			m. ?			
336			Mary Richardson			1723-	1767	Glasgow, Scotland						
337	5b		JARED INGERSOLL			1749-	1822	New Haven, CT						

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
338	1812		Jared Ingersoll, Sr.			1722- 1781		Milford, CT			m. 1743			
339			Hannah Whiting			1712- 1779		New Haven, CT						
340	6b	JOHN E. HOWARD			1752- 1827		Baltimore County, MD							
341	1816		Cornelius Howard			1706- 1777		Baltimore, MD			m. 1738			
342			Ruth Eager			1721- 1796		Baltimore County, MD						
343	7a	HENRY CLAY			1777- 1852		Hanover County, VA							
344	1824		John Clay			1754- 1835		Cumberland, VA			m. 1765			
345	1844		Elizabeth Hudson			1750- 1829		Hanover County, VA						
346	8b	NATHAN SANFORD			1777- 1838		Bridgehampton, NY							
347	1824		Thomas Sanford, Jr.			1704- 1778		Suffolk, NY			m. ?			
348			Phebe Baker			1740- 1796		Suffolk, NY						
349	9a	WILLIAM CRAWFORD			1772- 1834		Amherst County, VA							
350	1824		Joel Crawford			1736- 1788		Hanover County, VA			m. 1760			
351			Elizabeth Harris			1746- 1814		Louisa County, VA						
352	10b	NATHANIEL MACON			1757- 1837		Warrenton, NC							
353	1824		Gideon Macon, Sr.			1682- 1761		New Kent County, VA			m. 1744			
354			Priscilla Jones			1729- 1802		Isle of Wight County, VA						
355	11b	RICHARD RUSH			1780- 1859		Philadelphia, PA							
356	1828		Benjamin Rush			1745- 1813		Byberry, PA			m. 1776			
357			Julia Stockton			1759- 1848		Princeton, NJ						
358	12b	JOHN SERGEANT			1779- 1852		Philadelphia, PA							
359	1832		Jonathan Sergeant			1746- 1793		Newark, NJ			m. 1775			
360			Margaret Spencer			1759- 1787		born?						
361	13a	JOHN FLOYD			1783- 1837		Floyd's Station, VA							
362	1832		John Floyd			1750- 1783		Amherst County, VA			m. 1778			
363			Jane Buchanan			1759- 1812		Augusta County, VA						
364	14b	HENRY LEE			1782- 1867		Beverly, MA							
365	1832		Joseph Lee			1744- 1831		Salem, MA			m. 1769			
366			Elizabeth Cabot			1747- 1786		Salem, MA						
367	15a	WILLIAM WIRT			1772- 1834		Blandensburg, MD							
368	1832		Jacob Wirt			1729- 1785		Switzerland			m. ?			
369			Henrietta ?			1730- 1780		Germany						
370	16b	AMOS ELLMAKER			1787- 1851		Leacock Township, PA							
371	1832		Nathaniel Ellmaker			1751- 1837		Earl Township, PA			m. 1787			
372			Elizabeth Fellenbaum			1754- 1836		New York City, NY						
373	17b	FRANCIS GRANGER			1792- 1868		Suffield, CT							
374	1836		Gideon Granger			1767- 1822		Suffield, CT			m. 1790			
375			Mindwell Pease			1770- 1860		Suffield, CT						
376	18a	WILLIE MAGNUM			1792- 1861		Orange County, NC							
377	1836		William Magnun			1762- 1837		Albemarle, VA			m. ?			
378			Catherine Davis			1771- 1829		PA						
379	19a	DANIEL WEBSTER			1782- 1852		Salisbury, NH							
380	1836		Ebenezer Webster			1739- 1806		Kingston, NH			m. 1774			
381			Abigail Eastman			1739- 1816		Salisbury, MA						
382	20a	HUGH WHITE			1773- 1840		Rowan County, NC							
383	1836		James White			1747- 1821		Salisbury, NC			m. 1770			
384			Mary Lawson			1742- 1819		Rowan County, NC						
385	21a	JAMES BIRNEY, Jr.			1767- 1839		Danville, KY							
386	1844		James Birney, Sr.			1767- 1839		Coote Hill, Ireland			m. 1791			

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
387			Martha Reed			1770- 1795		?, Ireland						
388	22b	THOMAS MORRIS			1776- 1844		Berks County, PA							
389	1844		Isaac Morris			1741- 1828		Morristown, NJ			m. 1768			
390			Ruth Henton			1750- 1839		Lancaster, PA						
391	23b	THEODORE FRELINGHUYSER				1787- 1862		Franklin Township, NJ						
392	1844		Frederick Frelinghuysen			1753- 1804		Somerville, NJ			m. ?			
393			Gertrude Schenck			1752- 1794		?						
394	24a	LEWIS CASS			1782- 1866		Exeter, NH							
395	1848		Jonathan Cass			1782- 1866		Salisbury, MA			m. 1781			
396			Mary Gilman			1759- 1836		Exeter, NH						
397	25b	WILLIAM BUTLER			1791- 1880		Jessamine County, KY							
398	1848		Percival Butler			1760- 1821		Carlisle, PA			m. 1784			
399			Mildred Hawkins			1763- 1833		VA						
400	26b	CHARLES ADAMS, Sr.			1807- 1886		Boston, MA							
401	1848		John Quincy Adams			1767- 1848		Braintree/Qunicy, MA			m. 1798			
402			Louisa Johnson			1775- 1852		London, England						
403	27a	WINFIELD SCOTT			1786- 1866		Dinwiddie County, VA							
404	1852		William Scott			1747- 1791		Dinwiddie County, VA			m. 1767			
405			Ann Mason			1747- 1803		Dinwiddie County, VA						
406	28b	WILLIAM GRAHAM			1804- 1875		Lincolnton, NC							
407	1852		Joseph Graham			1759- 1836		Chester County, PA			m. 1787			
408			Isabella Davidson			1762- 1808		Mecklenburg County, NC						
409	29a	JOHN HALE, Jr.			1806- 1873		Rochester, NH							
410	1852		John Hale, Sr.			1775- 1819		Portsmouth, NH			m. 1801			
411			Lydia O'Brien			1780- 1832		Newburyport, MA						
412	30b	GEORGE JULIAN			1817- 1899		Centerville, IN							
413	1852		Isaac Julian			1781- 1823		Randolph, NC			m. ?			
414			Rebecca Hoover			1791- 1867		Randolph County, NC						
415	31a	JOHN FREMONT			1813- 1890		Savannah, GA							
416	1856		Charles Fremon			1768- 1818		Quebec, Canada			m. ?1811/eloped?			
417			Anne Whiting-Pryor			1779- 1847		VA						
418	32b	WILLIAM DAYTON			1807- 1864		Basking Ridge, NJ							
419	1856		Joel Dayton			1776- 1833		NJ			m. 1805			
420			Nancy Lewis			1787- 1866		Basking Ridge, NJ						
421	33b	ANDREW DONELSON			1799- 1871		Nashville, TN							
422	1856		Samuel Donelson			1770- 1804		Pittsylvania, VA			m. 1797			
423			Mary Smith			1781- 1857		Augusta, VA						
424	34a	STEPHEN DOUGLAS			1831- 1861		Brandon, VT							
425	1860		Stephen Douglas			1781- 1813		Stephentown, NY			m. 1810			
426			Sarah Fisk			1789- 1869		Brandon, VT						
427	35b	HERSCHEL JOHNSON			1812- 1880		Burke County, GA							
428	1860		Moses Johnson			1776- 1836		SC			m. ?			
429			Nancy Palmer			1786- 1855		Burke, GA						
430	36a	JOHN BELL			1796- 1869		Nashville, TN, 4 months before statehood (Southwest Territory)							
431	1860		Samuel Bell			1766- 1836		Guilford, NC			m. 1791			
432			Margaret Edmiston			1773- 1830		Fincastle, VA						
433	37b	EDWARD EVERETT			1794- 1865		Boston, MA							
434	1860		Oliver Everett			1752- 1802		Dedham, MA			m. 1787			
435			Lucy Hill			1768- 1824		Philadelphia, PA						

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
436	38b	JOSEPH	LANE		1801- 1881		Buncombe County, NC							
437	1860		John Lane			1769- 1801	Raleigh, NC				m. ?			
438			Elizabeth Street			1772- 1833	Halifax, NC							
439	39a	GEORGE	McCLELLAN		1826- 1885		Philadelphia, PA							
440	1864		George McClellan			1796- 1847	Woodstock, CT				m. 1820			
441			Elizabeth Brinton			1800- 1889	Philadelphia, PA							
442	40b	GEORGE	PENDLETON		1825- 1889		Cincinnati, OH							
443	1864		Nathaniel Pendleton			1793- 1861	Savannah, GA				m. 1820			
444			Jane Hunt			1802- 1839	Hopewell, NJ							
445	41a	HERATIO	SEYMOUR		1810- 1886		Pompey Hill, NY							
446	1868		Henry Seymour			1780- 1837	Litchfield, CT				m. 1807			
447			Mary Forman			1785- 1859	Matawan, NJ							
448	42b	FRANCIS	BLAIR, Jr.		1821- 1875		Lexington, KY							
449	1868		Francis Blair, Sr.			1791- 1876	Abington, VA				m. 1812			
450			Eliza Gist			1794- 1877	Buckingham, VA							
451	43a	HORACE	GREELEY		1811- 1872		Amherst, NH							
452	1872		Zaccheus Greeley			1782- 1867	Hudson, NH				m. 1807			
453			Mary Woodburn			1788- 1855	Londonderry, NH							
454	44b	BENJAMIN	BROWN		1826- 1885		Frankfort, KY							
455	1872		Mason Brown			1799- 1867	Philadelphia, PA				m. 1825			
456			Judith Bledsoe			1803- 1827	Clark County, KY							
457	45a	SAMUEL	TILDEN		1814- 1886		New London, NY							
458	1876		Elam Tilden			1781- 1842	Lebanon, CT				m. 1802			
459			Polly Jones			1782- 1860	Cornwall, CT							
460	46a	WINFIELD	HANCOCK		1824- 1886		Montgomery Square, PA							
461	1880		Benjamin Hancock			1800- 1867	Philadelphia, PA				m. 1823			
462			Elizabeth Hoxworth			1801- 1879	Montgomery County, PA							
463	47b	WILLIAM	ENGLISH		1822- 1896		Lexington, IN							
464	1880		Elisha English			1797- 1874	Green, KY				m. 1819			
465			Mahala Eastin			1799- 1882	Lexington, KY							
466	48a	JAMES	WEAVER		1833- 1912		Dayton, OH							
467	1880		Abram Weaver			1804- 1887	?				m. 1824			
468			Susan Imlay			1807- 1886	?							
469	49b	BARZILLAI	CHAMBERS		1817- 1885		Montgomery County, KY							
470	1880		Walker Chambers			?	?				m. ?			
471			Talitha Mothershead			?	?							
472	50a	JAMES	BLAINE		1830- 1893		West Brownsville, PA							
473	1884		Ephraim Blaine			1796- 1850	Carlisle, PA				m. 1820			
474			Maria Gillespie			1801- 1871	Brownsville, PA							
475	51b	JOHN	LOGAN		1788- 1853		Murphysboro, IL							
476	1884		John Logan			1788- 1853	Monaghan Co., Ireland				m. 1824			
477			Elizabeth Jenkins			1805- 1874	NC							
478	52a	JOHN ST. JOHN			1833- 1916		Brookville, IN							
479	1884		Samuel St. John			1802- 1855	Port Jervis, NY				m. ?			
480			Sophia Snell			1797- 1851	?							
481	53b	WILLIAM	DANIEL		1826- 1897		Deal Island, MD							
482	1884		Travers Daniel			1780- 1861	Rowan County, NC				m. ?			
483			Mary Wallace			1789- 1862	MD							
484	54a	BENJAMIN	BUTLER		1818- 1893		Deerfield, NH							

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
485	1884		John Butler			1782- 1819		NH			m. 1811			
486			Charlotte Ellison			1792- 1870		Dracut, MA						
487	55b	ABSOLOM WEST			1818- 1894		?, AL							
488	1884		Anderson Wesr			1790- 1856		Greenville, SC			m. ?			
489			Celia Tubb			1794- 1875		Greenville, SC						
490	56a	ALSON STREETER			1823- 1901		Berlin, NY							
491	1888		Roswell Streeter			1799- 1850		Oxford, MA			m. 1821			
492			Eleanor Kenyon			1798- 1871		Westerly, RI						
493	57b	CHARLES CUNNINGHAM				1823- 1895		Frederick Co., MD						
494	1888		James Cunningham			?- 1833		?, Great Britain			m. ?			
495			Catherine Campbell			?- 1834		MD						
496	58a	CLINTON FISK			1828- 1890		York, NY							
497	1888		Benjamin Fisk			1794- 1832		Killingly, CT			m. 1816			
498			Lydia Powell			1796- 1879		Killingly, CT						
499	59b	JOHN BROOKS			1836- 1897		Mason Co., KY							
500	1888		John Brooks			1808- 1877		Mason Co., KY			m. ?			
501			Elizabeth Anderson			1816- 1883		Buckingham Co., VA						
502	60b	ALLEN THURMAN			1813- 1895		Lynchburg, VA							
503	1888		Pleasant Thurman			1783- 1856		Pittsylvania, VA			m. 1811			
504			Mary Granberry			1789- 1851		Edenton, NC						
505	61b	WHITELAW REID			1837- 1912		Xenia, OH							
506	1892		Robert Reid			1795- 1865		Lexington, KY			m. 1820			
507			Marion Ronalds			1804- 1895		Ryegate, VT						
508	62a	JOHN BIDWELL			1819- 1900		Ripley, NY							
509	1892		Abraham Bidwell			1769- 1842		Stillwater, NY			m.?			
510			Clarissa Griggs			1778- 1853		Winchester, MA						
511	63b	JAMES CRANFIELD			1858- 1942		Whitt, TX							
512	1892		Eaton Cranfill			1829- 1903		KY			m. 1847			
513			Martha Galloway			1829- 1890		KY						
514	64b	JAMES FIELD			1826- 1901		Walnut, VA							
515	1892		Lewis Field			1792- 1871		Culpeper Co., VA			m. ?			
516			Maria Duncan			1798- 1876		Culpeper, VA						
517	65a	WILLIAM BRYAN			1860- 1925		Salem, IL							
518	1896		Silas Bryan			1822- 1880		Culpeper Co., VA			m. 1852			
519			Mariah Jennings			1834- 1896		Walnut Hill, IL						
520	66b	ARTHUR SEWALL			1835- 1900		Bath, ME							
521	1896		William Sewall, Sr.			1797- 1877		Bath, ME			m. 1821			
522			Rachael Trufant			1797- 1878		Bath, ME						
523	67a	JOHN WOOLLEY			1850- 1922		Collinsville, OH							
524	1900		Edwin Woolley			1820- 1882		Hamilton Co., OH			m. ?			
525			Elizabeth Hunter			1822- 1886		OH						
526	68b	HENRY METCALF			1829- 1904		Boston, MA							
527	1900		Caleb Metcalf			1777- 1869		Cambridge, MA			m. ?			
528			Mary Dyer			1793- 1879		Weymouth						
529	69a	SILAS SWALLOW			1839- 1930		Wilkes-Barre, PA							
530	1904		George Swallow			1806- 1888		Lackawanna, PA			m. ?			
531			Sarah Thompson			1809- 1894		Pittston, PA						
532	70b	GEORGE CARROLL			1855- 1935		Mansfield, LA							
533	1904		Francis Carroll			1831- 1906		Dallas Co., AL			m. 1853			

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
534			Sarah Long			1833- 1911		Hancock Co., GA						
535	71a	EUGENE DEBS			1855- 1926		Terre Haute, IN							
536	1904		Jean Debs			1820- 1906		Colmar, France			m. 1849 in NYC			
537			Marguerite Bettrich			1822- 1906		Colmar, France						
538	72b	BEN HANFORD			1861- 1910		Cleveland, OH							
539	1904		George Hanford			?		?			m. ?			
540			Susan Martin			?		?						
541	73a	ALTON PARKER			1852- 1926		Cortland, NY							
542	1904		John Parker			1823- 1882		Cortland, NY			m. 1851			
543			Harriet Stratton			1825- 1914		Otisville, NY						
544	74b	HENRY DAVIS			1823- 1916		Woodstock, MD							
545	1904		Caleb Davis			1792- 1850		Woodstock, MD			m. 1819			
546			Louisa Brown			1799- 1868		Anne Arundel Co., MD						
547	75b	JOHN KERN			1849- 1917		Alto, IN							
548	1908		Jacob Kern			1813- 1901		?			m. ?			
549			Nancy Ligget			1823- 1859		?						
550	76a	EUGENE CHAFIN			1852- 1920		East Troy, WI							
551	1908		Samuel Chafin			1811- 1865		Weston, VT			m. 1835			
552			Betsey Pollard			1817- 1882		Surry, NH						
553	77b	AARON WATKINS			1863- 1941		Rushsylvania, OH							
554	1908		William Watkins			1825- 1897		Jefferson, OH			m. 1847			
555			Rebecca Elliott			1821- 1886		Stark Co., OH						
556	78b	HIRAM JOHNSON			1866- 1945		Sacramento, CA							
557	1912		Grove Johnson			1841- 1926		Syracuse, NY			m. 1861			
558			Ann De Montfredy			1842- 1903		Syracuse, NY						
559	79b	EMIL SEIDEL			1864- 1947		Ashland, PA							
560	1912		Otto Seidel			1833- 1902		Germany?			m. ?			
561			Henrietta Knoll			1794- 1858		Germany?						
562	80a	JAMES HANLY			1863- 1920		St. Joseph, IL							
563	1916		Elijah Hanley			1828- 1884		Hamilton, OH			m. ?			
564			Anna Calton			1827- 1891		Scott, VA						
565	81b	IRA LANDRITH			1865- 1941		Milford, TX							
566	1916		Martin Landrith			1829- 1910		Tazewell Co., TX			m. 1857			
567			Mary Groves			1826- 1906		Livingston, IL						
568	82a	ALLAN BENSON			1871- 1940		Plainwell, MI							
569	1916		Adlebert benson			1789- 1827		?			m. 1869			
570			Rose Morris			1850- 1874		?						
571	83b	GEORGE KIRKPATRICK			1867- 1874		West Lafayette, OH							
572	1916		?			?		?			m. ?			
573			?			?		?						
574	84a	CHARLES HUGHES			1862- 1948		Glens Falls, NY							
575	1916		David Hughes			1832- 1909		Monmouthshire, Wales			m. 1860			
576			Mary Connelly			1830- 1914		Saugerties, NY						
577	85a	JAMES COX			1870- 1957		Jacksonburg, OH							
578	1920		Gilbert Cox			1834- 1921		Butler Co., OH			m. 1852			
579			Eliza Andrew			1835- 1915		Butler Co., OH						
580	86B	SEYMOUR STEDMAN			1871- 1948		Hartford, CT							
581	1920		Mother and father from anglo-saxo lineage dating									m. ?		
582			back to the Revolutionary War									?		

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
583	87a	ROBERT	La FOLLETTE		1855- 1925		Primrose, WI							
584	1924		Josiah La Follette			1817- 1856	Nelson Co., KY				m. 1844			
585			Mary Ferguson			1818- 1894	Liberty, IN							
586	88b	BURTON	WHEELER		1882- 1975		Hudson, MA							
587	1924		Asa Wheeler			1832- 1921	Hudson, MA				m. 1852			
588			Mary Tyler			1837- 1989	Marlborough, MA							
589	89a	JOHN	DAVIS		1873- 1955		Clarksburg, VA							
590	1924		John Davis			1835- 1916	Clarksburg, VA				m. 1862			
591			Anna Kennedy			1841- 1917	Baltimore, MD							
592	90b	CHARLES	BRYAN		1867- 1945		Salem, IL							
593	1924		Silas Bryan			1822- 1880	Culpeper Co., VA				m. 1852			
594			Mariah Jennings			1834- 1896	Walnut Hill, IL							
595	91a	ALFRED	SMITH, Jr.		1873- 1944		New York City, NY							
596	1928		Alfred Smith, Sr.			?		?			m. ?			
597			Catherine Mulvihill			?		?						
598	92b	JOSEPH	ROBINSON		1872- 1937		Lonoke, AR							
599	1928		James Robinson			1816- 1892	Maury, TN				m. 1852			
600			Matilda Swaim			1832- 1899	Maury, TN							
601	93a	NORMAN	THOMAS		1884- 1968		Marion, OH							
602	1932		Weddington Thomas			1852- 1915	NJ				m. ?			
603			Emma Mattoon			1857- 1931	Coila, NY							
604	94b	JAMES	MAURER		1864- 1944		Reading, PA							
605	1932		James Maurer			1898	PA				m. ?			
606			Margaret			1897	NJ							
607	95a	ALFRED	LANDON		1887- 1987		West Middlesex, PA							
608	1936		John Landon			1856- 1938	Conneautville, PA				m. ?			
609			Anne Mossman			1855- 1914	Greenville, PA							
610	96b	FRANK	KNOX		1874- 1944		Boston, MA							
611	1936		William Knox			1847- 1933	St. John, NB				m. ?			
612			Sara Barnard			1849- 1918	Charlottetown, PEI							
613	97a	WILLIAM	LEMKE		1878- 1950		Albany, MN							
614	1936		Frederick Lemke			1846- 1901	Zachodniopomorskie, Poland				m. 1872			
615			Julia Kleir			1852- 1933	Jefferson Co., WI							
616	98b	THOMAS	O'BRIEN		1887- 1951		Brighton, MA							
617	1936		?			?		?			m. ?			
618			?			?		?						
619	99a	WENDELL	WILLKIE		1892- 1944		Elwood, IN							
620	1940		Herman Willkie			1857- 1930	Sachsen-Anhalt, Germany				m. 1885			
621			Henrietta Trisch			1858- 1940	Warsaw, IN							
622	100b	CHARLES	McNARY		1874- 1944		Salem, OR							
623	1940		Hugh McNary			1829- 1883	Morgan, IL				m. 1854			
624			Margaret Claggett			1835- 1878	Missouri							
625	101a	THOMAS	DEWEY		1902- 1971		Owosso, MI							
626	1944		George Dewey, Jr.			1869- 1927	Hastings, MI				m. 1899			
627			Annie Thomas			1877- 1954	Owosso, MI							
628	102b	JOHN	BRICKER		1893- 1986		Mt. Sterling, OH							
629	1944		Lemuel Bricker			1860- 1916	Pleasant, OH				m. ?			
630			Laura King			1863- 1942	Madison Co., OH							
631	103	EARL	WARREN		1891- 1974		Los Angeles, CA							

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
632	1948		Erik Warren			1864- 1938		Torvastad, Norway			m. 1886			
633			Emma Hernlund			1858- 1940		Selanger, Sweden						
634	104	GLEN	TAYLOR		1904- 1984		Portland, OR							
635	1948		Pleasant Taylor			1856- 1938		Hood Co., TX			m. 1877			
636			Olive Higgins			1867- 1939		MO						
637	105	STROM	THURMOND		1902- 2003		Edgefield, SC							
638	1948		John Thurmond			1862- 1934		Edgefield, SC			m. 1899			
639			Eleanor Strom			1870- 1958		Edgefield, SC						
640	106a	FIELDING	WRIGHT		1895- 1956		Rolling Fork, MS							
641	1948		Henry Wright			1860- 1937		Warren, MS			m. 1813			
642			Frances Clements			1870- 1957		Booneville, MS						
643	107a	ADLAI	STEVENSON II		1900- 1965		Los Angeles, CA							
644	1952		Lewis Stevenson			1868- 1929		Chenoa, IL			m. 1893			
645			Helen Davis			1869- 1935		Bloomington, IL						
646	108b	JOHN	SPARKMAN		1899- 1985		Hartselle, AL							
647	1948		Whitten Sparkman			1868- 1936		?			m. ?			
648			Julia Kent			1865- 1935		?						
649	109b	ESTES	KEFAUVER		1903- 1963		Madisonville, TN							
650	1956		Robert Kefauver			1870- 1958		Madisonville, TN			m. 1897			
651			Phredonia Estes			1873- 1948		Brownsville, TN						
652	110a	HARRY	BYRD		1887- 1966		Martinsburg, W. Virginia							
653	1960		Richard Byrd, Sr.			1860- 1925		Austin, TX			m. 1886			
654			Eleanor Flood			1864- 1957		Appomattox, VA						
655	111b	HENRY	LODGE, Jr.		1902- 1985		Nahant, MA							
656	1960		George Lodge			1873- 1909		Boston, MA			m. 1900			
657			Mathilda Davis			1876- 1960		Washington, DC						
658	112a	BARRY	GOLDWATER		1909- 1998		Phoenix, Arizona Territory							
659	1964		Baron Goldwater			1866- 1929		Los Angeles, CA			m. 1907			
660			Hattie Williams			1876- 1966		Bowen, IL						
661	113b	WILLIAM	MILLER		1914- 1983		Lockport, NY							
662	1964		Edward Miller			1882- 1958		NY			m. 1813			
663			Elizabeth Hinch			1878- 1963		Pendleton Center, NY						
664	114a	GEORGE	WALLACE, Jr.		1919- 1998		Clio, AL							
665	1968		George Wallace, Sr.			1897- 1937		Clio, AL			m. 1918			
666			Mozelle Smith			1898- 1988		Ocala, FL						
667	115b	CURTIS	Le MAY		1906- 1990		Columbus, OH							
668	1968		Erwin LeMay			1883- 1966		Trumbull Co., OH			m. 1905			
669			Arizona Carpenter			1887- 1967		Great Bend, OH						
670	116b	EDMUND	MUSKIE		1914- 1996		Rumford, ME							
671	1968		Stephen Marciszewski			1884- 1956		Jasionowka, Poland			m. 1911			
672			Josephine Czarnecka			1891- 1973		Buffalo, NY						
673	117a	GEORGE	McGOVERN		1922- 2012		Avon, SD							
674	1972		Joseph McGovern			1868- 1944		Philadelphia, PA			m. 1919			
675			Frances McLean			1890- 1966		Leeds, Ontario, CAN						
676	118b	SARGENT	SHRIVER		1915- 2011		Westminster, MD							
677	1972		Robert Shriver, Sr.			1878- 1942		Cumberland, MD			m. 1910			
678			Hilda Shriver			1883- 1977		Union Mills, MD						
679	119a	JOHN	SCHMITZ		1930- 2001		Milwaukee, WI							
680	1972		Jacob Schmitz			1893- 1981		Random Lake, WI			m. ?			

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
681			Wilhelmina Frueh			1896- 1989		Milwaukee, WI						
682	120b	THOMAS	ANDERSON		1876- 1963		Springfield, TN							
683	1972		William Anderson, Sr.			1876- 1963		Springfield, TN			m. 1907			
684			Nancy Joseph			1884- 1986		Springfield, TN						
685	121b	ROBERT	DOLE		1923-		Russell, KS							
686	1976		Doran Dole			1901- 1975		Russell, KS			m. 1921			
687			Bina Talbot			1903- 1983		Russell, KS						
688	122a	EDWARD	CLARK		1930-		Marlborough, MA							
689	1980		?			?		?			m. ?			
690			?			?		?						
691	123b	DAVID	KOCH		1940- 2019		Wichita, KS							
692	1980		Fred Koch			1900- 1967		Quanah, TX			m. 1932			
693			Mary Robinson			1907- 1990		Kansas City, MO						
694	124a	JOHN	ANDERSON		1922- 2017		Rockford, IL							
695	1980		Ernest Anderson			1885- 1983		Sweden			m. ?			
696			Mabel Ring			1866- 1975		Stillman Valley, IL						
697	125b	PATRICK	LUCEY		1918- 2014		La Crosse, WI							
698	1980		Gregory Lucy			1896- 1977		Rising Sun, WI			m. 1917			
699			Ella McNamara			1890- 1972		Seneca, WI						
700	126b	GERALDINE	FERRARO		1935- 2011		Newburgh, NY							
701	1984		Dominick Ferraro			1898- 1944		Marcianise, Italy			m. 1927			
702			Antonetta Corriero			1905- 1990		New York City, NY						
703	127a	MICHAEL	DUKAKIS		1933-		Brookline, MA							
704	1988		Panos Dukakis			1896- 1979		Edremit, Turkey			m. 1929			
705			Euterpe Boukis			1903- 2003		Larissa, Greece						
706	128b	LLOYD	BENTSEN		1921- 2006		Mission, TX							
707	1988		Lloyd Bentsen, Sr.			1895- 1989		White, SD			m. 1920			
708			Edna Colbath			1898- 1977		Somerset, TX						
709	129a	ROSS	PEROT		1930- 2019		Texarkana, TX							
710	1992		Gabriel Perot			1900- 1955		Texarkana, TX			m. 1923			
711	1996		Lula Ray			1897- 1979		Atlanta, TX						
712	130b	JAMES	STOCKDALE		1923- 2005		Abingdon, IL							
713	1992		Vernon Stockdale			1888- 1964		Mt. Pleasant, IA			m. 1919			
714			Mabel Bond			1889- 1967		Indian Point, IL						
715	131b	JACK	KEMP		1935- 2009		Los Angeles, CA							
716	1996		Paul Kemp, Sr.			1896- 1977		Watertown, SD			m. 1927			
717			Frances Pope			1901- 1969		Hamlin, SD						
718	132b	PAT	CHOATE		1941-		Maypearl, TX							
719	1996		Frank Choate			1911- 1985		?			m. ?			
720			Betty Simpson			1909- 2001		Maypearl, TX						
721	133b	JOSEPH	LEIBERMAN		1942-		Stamford, CT							
722	2000		Henry Lieberman			1915- 1986		New York City, NY			m. ?			
723			Marcia Manger			1914- 2005		CT						
724	134a	RALPH	NADER		1934-		Winsted, CT							
725	2000		Nathra Nader			1892- 1991		Zahle, Lebanon			m. 1925			
726			Rose Bouziane			1906- 2006		Zahle, Lebanon						
727	135b	WINONA	LaDUKE		1959-		Los Angeles, CA							
728	2000		Vincent LaDuke			1929- 1992		Bonga Landing, MN			m. ?			
729			Betty Bernstein			1933-		Bronx, NY						

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
730	136a	JOHN	KERRY		1943-		Aurora, CO							
731	2004		Richard Kerry			1915- 2000		Brookline, MA			m. 1941			
732			Rosemary Forbes			1913- 2002		Paris, France						
733	137b	JOHN	EDWARDS		1953-		Seneca, SC							
734	2004		Wallace Edwards			1932- 2017		SC			m. 1952			
735			Catharine Wade			1933-		?						
736	138a	JOHN	McCain III		1936- 2018		Panama							
737	2008		John McCain, Jr.			1911- 1981		Council Bluffs, IA			m. 1933			
738			Roberta Wright			1912- 2020		Muskogee, OK						
739	139b	SARAH	HEATH PALIN		1964-		Sandpoint, ID							
740	2008		Charles Heath			1938- 2004		Los Angeles, CA			m. 1961			
741			Sarah Sheeran			1940- 2009		Richlan, WA						
742	140a	WILLARD	MITT ROMNEY			1947-		Detroit, MI						
743	2012		George Romney			1907- 1965		Colonia Dablan, Mexico			m. 1931			
744			Lenore LaFount			1908- 1998		Logan, UT						
745	141b	PAUL	RYAN		1970-		Janesville, WI							
746	2012		Paul Ryan			1931- 1986		Janesville, WI			m. 1954			
747			Elizabeth Hutter			1934-		WI						
748	142a	HILLARY	CLINTON		1947-		Chicago, IL							
749	2016		Hugh Rodham			1911- 1993		Scranton, PA			m. 1942			
750			Dorothy Howell			1919- 2011		Chicago, IL						
751	143b	TIMOTHY	KAINE		1958-		St. Paul, MN							
752	2016		Albert Kaine, Jr.			1934-		?			m. ?			
753			Mary Burns			1934-		KS						
754	144a	JILL	STEIN		1950-		Chicago, IL							
755	2016		Joseph Stein			1919- 2004		IL			m. 1946			
756			Gladys Wool			1922- 2010		Chacago, IL						
757	145b	AJAMU	BARAKA		1953-		Chicago, IL							
758	2016		?			?		?			m. ?			
759			?			?		?						
760	146a	GARY	JOHNSON		1953-		Minot, ND							
761	2016		Earl Johnson			1919- 2017		Noonan, ND			m. 1951			
762			Lorraine Bostow			1928- 2017		Ward, ND						
763	147b	WILLIAM	WELD		1945-		Smithtown, NY							
764	2016		David Weld			1911- 1972		New York City, NY			m. 1936			
765			Mary Nichols			1913- 1986		Garden City, NJ						
766	148a	MARCO	RUBIO		1971-		Miami, FL							
767	2016		Mario Reina			1926- 2010		La Habana, Cuba			m. ?			
768			Oriales, Garcia			1930- 2019		Cuba						
769	149a	RAFAEL	CRUZ		1970-		Calgary, Alberta							
770	2016		Rafael Cruz			1939-		Matanzas, Cuba			m. 1969- 1997			
771			Eleanor Darragh-Wilson			?		Wilmington, DE						
772	150a	RICHARD	SANTORUM		1958-		Winchester, VA							
773	2016		Aldo Santorum			1923- 2011		Riva, Italy			m. 1956			
774			Catherine Dughi			1918- 2019		Lewistown, PA						
775	151a	BERNARD	SANDERS		1941-		Brooklyn, NY							
776	2016		Elias Sanders			1904- 1962		Slopnice, Poland			m. 1934			
777			Dorothy Glassberg			1912- 1960		New York City, NY						
778	152a	PIYUSH	JINDAL		1971-		Baton Rouge, LA							

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
779	2016		Amar Jindal			?		India			m. ?			
780			Raj Gupta			?		Ferozepur, India						
781	153a	JEB BUSH			1953-		Midland, TX							
782	2016		George H. W. Bush			1924- 1918		Milton, MA			m. 1945			
783			Barbara Pierce			1925- 2018		New York City, NY						
784	154a	JOHN KASICH, Jr.			1952-		McKees Rock, PA							
785	2016		John Kasich, Sr.			1919- 1987		PA			m. ?			
786			Anna Vukovich			1918- 1987		Allegheny, PA						
787	155a	JAMES "RICK" PERRY			1950-		Haslell, TX							
788	2016		Joseph Perry			1925- 2017		Paint Creek, TX			m. 1948			
789			Amelia Holt			1929-		TX						
790	156a	LINDSAY GRAHAM			1955-		Central, SC							
791	2016		Florence Graham			1908- 1977		Elbert Co., GA			m. ?			
792			Millie Walters			1925- 1976		Hart Co., GA						
793	157a	RANDAL PAUL			1963-		Pittsburgh, PA							
794	2016		Ronald Paul			1935-		Pittsburgh, PA			m. 1957			
795			Carolyn Wells			1936-		Pittsburgh, PA						
796	158a	MIKE HUCKABEE			1955-		Hope, AR							
797	2016		Dorsey Huckabee			1923- 1996		Hope, AR			m. ?			
798			Florence Elder			1925- 1999		Hope, AR						
799	159a	CARA SNEED- FIORINA			1954-		Austin, TX							
800	2016		Joseph Sneed III			1920- 2008		Calvert, TX			m. 1944			
801			Madelon Juergens			1921- 1998		Toledo, OH						
802	160a	CHRIS CHRISTIE			1962-		Newark, NJ							
803	2016		Wilbur Christie			?		?			m. ?			
804			Sondra Christie			1932- 2004		Newark, NJ						
805	161a	BENJAMIN CARSON, Sr.			1951-		Detroit, MI							
806	2016		Robert Carson, Jr.			1914- 1992		Gillette, GA			Never married			
807			Johnie Lou Copeland			1928- 2017		TN			1942- 1959 partners			
808	162a	SCOTT WALKER			1967-		Colorado Springs, CO							
809	2016		Llewellyn Walker			1939- 2018		Rockford, IL			m. ?			
810			Patricia Fitch			1938-		?						
811	163a	GEORGE PATAKI			1945-		Peekskill, NY							
812	2016		Louis Pataki			1912- 1996		Peekskill, NY			m. 1938			
813			Margaret Lagana			1915- 2017		New York City, NY						
814	164a	JAMES GILMORE III			1949-		Richmond, VA							
815	2016		James Gilmore, Jr.			1922- 2003		Wolfstown, VA			m. 1952			
816			Margaret Kandle			1917- 2000		VA						
817	165a	MARTIN O'MALLEY			1963-		Washington, DC							
818	2016		Thomas O'Malley			1926- 2006		Pittsburgh, PA			m. 1954			
819			Barbara Suelzer			1928- 2021		Ft. Wayne, IN						
820	166a	LINCOLN CHAFEE			1953-		Providence, RI							
821	2016		John Chafee			1922- 1999		Providence, RI			m. 1950			
822			Virginia Coates			1926- 2020		Dublin, NH						
823	167a	LAWRENCE LASSIG			1961-		Rapid City, ND							
824	2016		Lester Lassig, Jr.			1929- 2020		Philadelphia, PA			m. 1960			
825			Patricia West			1930- 2019		Chattanooga, TN						
826	168a	JAMES WEBB, Jr.			1946-		St. Joseph, MO							
827	2016		James Webb, Sr.			1917- 1997		Memphis, MO			m. 1943			

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
828			Vera Hodges			1925- 2011		Kensett, AR						
829	169a	ROCK	De La FUENTE		1954-		San Diego, CA							
830	2016	Roque	De La Fuente Alexander			1923- 2002		Tuxpan, Mexico			m. ?			
831			Bertha Yzaguirre			1925-		Monterey, Mexico						
832	170a	WILLIE	WILSON		1948-		Gilbert, LA							
833	2016		?			?		?			m. ?			
834			?			?		?						
835	171a	MICHAEL	STEINBERG		1959-		?							
836	2016		?			?		?			m. ?			
837			?			?		?						
838	172a	JOHN	WOLFE, Jr.		1954-		Nashville, TN							
839	2016		?			?		?			m. ?			
840			?			?		?						
841	173a	JO	JORGENSEN		1957-		Libertyville, IL							
842	2020		?			?		?			m. ?			
843			?			?		?						
844	174b	JEREMY	COHEN		1982-		Baltimore, MD							
845	2020		?			?		?			m. ?			
846			?			?		?						
847	175				1819- 1887		Malone, NY							
848	2020		Almon Wheeler			1789- 1827		Fairfield, VT			m. 1813			
849			Eliza Woodward			1794- 1858		Rutland, VT						
850	176				1819- 1887		Malone, NY							
851	2020		Almon Wheeler			1789- 1827		Fairfield, VT			m. 1813			
852			Eliza Woodward			1794- 1858		Rutland, VT						
853	177				1819- 1887		Malone, NY							
854	2020		Almon Wheeler			1789- 1827		Fairfield, VT			m. 1813			
855			Eliza Woodward			1794- 1858		Rutland, VT						
856	178				1819- 1887		Malone, NY							
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# WARNING SOS: ALABAMA'S "INEXCUSABLE DELAY OF DUTY" HAS BEEN SIGHTED AND CITED

[JUNE 9, 2014 EDITION](#)

<http://www.carlgallups.com/zullo-affidavit.pdf>

<https://acis.alabama.gov/displaydocs.cfm?no=565288&event=40Y0LG67K>

<http://judicial.alabama.gov/supreme.cfm>

In my 65 year-old judgment, rendering a 7- 2 "No Opinion"/dismissal/decision herein was a massive disservice to America's future well-being. Although I have never met or spoken to any person mentioned in this case, I do agree with the superlative wisdom of the dissenting opinions of Chief Justice Moore and Justice Parker. They got it right!

*When my grandson is my age in Year 2073, when everyone involved in preparing this shameful "No Opinion"/dismissal decision is reclaimed by God and Nature, he will see why his "Papa" wrote this letter expressing disdain for a syndicated American judicial network that deliberately perjured their oaths of office in order to pimp and prostitute Lady Justice so as to knowingly damage America's future well-being, so as to damage my grandson's future prospects in America, by their systematic collusion today with a lawless ineligible Counterfeit President Soetoro-Obama in order to actively cover-up the true presidential identity sought in this case.*

From the get-go on FEB 2, 2012 (some 10 months after Beth Chapman's husband had passed away, sadly), as this decision reads, **the Secretary of State's (SOS) office under Beth Chapman's leadership had already decided it was never going to do anything whatsoever to either "certify" or "verify" or "determine" or "investigate" Barack Soetoro-Obama or the other presidential candidates**, even with Maricopa County's LT Mike Zullo's compelling *sworn professional affidavit* in hand to conclusively reveal Soetoro-Obama's identification documents are bogus and fraught with fraud. **Why?**

LT Mike Zullo did the necessary in-depth “investigation” herein free of charge to Alabamians, but SOS Beth Chapman inexcusably abandoned her oath-taking tax-taking state and national duties by refusing to even secure a simple “certified” birth certificate for each presidential and vice-presidential candidate from said candidates’ Secretaries of State. ***How long would that super-simple mundane task take to carry out? How much money would be needed to type official Alabama SOS letters-of-request-for-birth-certificates and mail those registered letters-of-request to other associated Secretaries of State? Now, compare that miniscule clerical cost with the cost to rebuild a divided and damaged America led for another four years by a fraudulent pro-Islam “President”!***

I have watched this shameful demoralizing historic presidential identity fraud situation continually unfold since Nancy Pelosi allowed Soetoro-Obama into apple pie America on August 28, 2008 at the Democratic National Convention, when she and Alice Germond allowed him to be a Constitutionally-eligible presidential candidate. *What original certified paper documents did Pelosi and Germond scrutinize to legally “certify” Soetoro-Obama as a fully legal natural-born presidential candidate (I believe Pelosi did no certification review and willfully decided on her own: “we’ll have to vote him in to see what’s in him!”), so to speak.* ***Did SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court know or even inquire which verifying documents, if any, Pelosi and Germond used in 2008, and Antonio Villaraigosa and Germond used in 2012, to irrefutably “certify” Soetoro-Obama’s Constitutional eligibility?***

Apparently, there is not a court in America that wants this Soetoro-Obama “identification certification” case to land at their feet to have to deal with. Congress doesn’t want to deal with it either, so its members actively corrupt themselves anew every day that they remain hush-hush on this matter. Meanwhile, American citizens continue to suffer scandalous consequences and on-going global humiliations as foisted upon their hearts and minds by an apparent bastard-at-birth, performing as a Bastard-in-Chief, intent on bastardizing America; an illegitimate Chicago mulatto Counterfeit President, due in largest part to the collusive cowardice and inexcusable dereliction of duty of America’s courts, Congress, corporate-based media, the Democratic Party (for actively promoting unaccounted-for lawlessness by their Counterfeit President) and the Republican Party (for obeying and

funding a Counterfeit President, Soetoro-Obama, without ever demanding his true identity).

If it is fear of being portrayed as racists, in the state of former Gov. George Wallace, that motivates the active evasion of identifying mulatto Soetoro-Obama herein, then, think of this: any judicial body that works to deliberately evade its current laws in order to ensure that any one person in America will be placed at the back of the bus, *or* that any one person in America will be placed at the front of the bus, as relative to all other legal American citizens, either way, that same judicial body has actively, openly and notoriously engaged in the unlawful act of “negative **racial discrimination**” *or* “reverse/positive **racial discrimination**”, respectively.

But, unfortunately for SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court (ASC), they had to go ahead with this unwanted case for at least two unique reasons:

- A. McInnish and Goode had standing and were legally entitled to have the Alabama courts review and render a decision on their grievances, whereas, many, if not most, other such attempts in courts throughout America have been summarily dismissed, conveniently, for supposed lack of standing.
- B. Chief Justice Moore, a West Point graduate with an ingrained sense of “duty, honor, country”, would not let his truthful conscience rest until Soetoro-Obama’s ID was earnestly “certified”. (Is Chief Justice Moore the only Justice herein that has served in the US military and has sworn an officer’s oath of allegiance, as I have, to defend America’s federal Constitution?)

So, it appears, SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court (ASC) went thru the motions to make it publicly appear that justice was solemnly and duly carried out, with God our Creator supervising the whole perfunctory affair.

However, **perfunctory actions speak louder than perfunctory words**, and the actions described in the 83-page legal opinion herein, when translated into English, reveal the sad truths of this whole unwanted, yet seriously warranted, presidential identification exercise:

1. SOS Beth Chapman and the ASC uses laches defense of “inexcusable delay” to portray plaintiffs McInnish and Goode as unreasonably asking for something the SOS office could not possibly carry out in the time available.

**English translation of Actions:** *SOS Beth Chapman had to have known in her capacity as SOS since 2007 that American courts have been wrestling with this very same identification/ineligibility issue since Soetoro-Obama began his questionable and deliberately un-vetted ascent to the presidency in 2007.*

*SOS Beth Chapman had plenty of time to formally secure an everyday certified copy of Soetoro-Obama's original paper birth certificate from Hawaii, if there is one, from FEB 2, 2012 until the general election on NOV 6, 2012, a “political gestation period” of some nine months that could perhaps have given birth to the truth in this case, but she and her office either (1) acted on their own and willfully exercised an **“inexcusable delay of duty”**, intentionally waiting for the general election to pass so as to make her delayed responsibilities moot, by actively refusing to do this simple task for some personal reasons, such as fear of appearing racist or (2) her office was secretly instructed by others, perhaps including Soetoro-Obama Administration operatives, to refuse to comply with this very doable task, or (3) SOS Beth Chapman and the ASC knew, or suspected, there is no valid certifiable original paper birth certificate for Soetoro-Obama in Hawaii and, therefore, they would be burdened to erect some vapor-thin veil of defenses to evade such a shocking revelation to their 310 million fellow Americans or (4) they knew, or hoped, the truth on Soetoro-Obama's counterfeit identification documents would soon be exposed by others anyway or (5) fear of having to answer to overwhelming national notoriety should all candidates respond with bona fide birth certificates but Soetoro-Obama failed to comply or (6) other reasons not yet exposed.*

2. SOS Beth Chapman indicated she had no duty to do anything to discern Soetoro-Obama's origins in any way; the 7 of the 9 justices of the ASC that defended her, pointed out that Alabama's SOS office currently has no statutory framework or proper staffing or subpoena power or legal authority to discern Soetoro-Obama's true identity in any way; that SOS Beth Chapman would be well-outside her limits of jurisdiction if she even attempted to seek a simple everyday certified birth certificate for any candidate.

**Translation of Actions:** *All these defenses appear flimsy since SOS Beth Chapman was under oath to obey the full letter and spirit of the laws she was entrusted with by her fellow Americans. Such modifiers associated with her domain of laws clearly encourage her to make prudent tie-breaker judgments on her own with the following deliberate and codified assembly of words to motivate her to act morally correct, not politically correct:*

- “...provided they [i.e., the persons entitled to have their names printed on Alabama voting ballots] **are otherwise qualified for the office they seek:...**”
- “ ...the Secretary of State is the **chief elections official...**”
- “...the Secretary of State...shall **provide uniform “guidance” for election activities.**”
- “...and the Secretary of State **in all other cases...**”
- “...shall apply to presidential preference primary...**unless clearly inconsistent herewith or inappropriate for the conduct of a presidential preference primary...**”
- “...**If the Secretary of State has knowledge gained from an official source arising from the performance of duties prescribed by law, that a candidate has not met a certifying qualification, the Secretary of State should not certify the candidate.**”
- “When presidential electors are to be chosen, the Secretary of State of Alabama **shall certify to the judges** of probate...”
- “...[A]ll executive and judicial officers...of the several states, **shall be bound by Oath [or Affirmation], to support this [US] Constitution...**”

- *“ I, Beth Chapman, solemnly swear that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of Alabama, so long as I continue a citizen thereof; and that I will faithfully and honestly discharge the duties of the office upon which I am about to enter, to the best of my ability. So help me God.”*
- *The last and closing clause of the [US] Constitution binds all executive and judicial officers “...to guard against resistance to or evasion of its authority, on the part of a State.”*

## Questions for the Alabama Supreme Court:

1. What written Alabama law(s), specifically, would SOS Beth Chapman have violated and what specific written fines/prison terms/punishments/reprimands would she have likely been subjected to if her SOS office had proceeded with requesting a certified birth certificate from Hawaii’s SOS for a candidate that might someday hold the keys to America’s nuclear arsenal?
2. Who would sue and prosecute SOS Beth Chapman and use said written Alabama law(s) against her for any of her supposed over-reach in this case?

## Questions for Justice Bolin:

1. Who will actively approach the Alabama legislature to seek fully funded investigative capabilities for the SOS office for future in-depth candidate reviews? Will you be that person, Justice Bolin?
2. Did you read the full text of LT Mike Zullo’s sworn affidavit? Why do you act to ignore the findings of blatant presidential fraud in that affidavit? What is your opinion on the validity of that affidavit?
3. What law can you cite that says no legal American citizen has the unalienable right to know the full irrefutable identity of their President? If you cannot find that specific law, then, every legal

**American citizen has the unalienable right to know the full identity of any presidential candidate and incumbent President; why, then, did you compose 23 pages of said “No Opinion” opinion to make certain that every legal American citizen will be denied their unalienable right to know the full identity of their President?**

**Your said 23 pages herein make you the most indictable participant in this case for wrong-doing, Justice Bolin, because you worked most diligently to justify why 310 million fellow Americans should be denied the full identity of their own President, both before and after Soetoro-Obama was voted into office in 2012!**

3. In April 2013 SOS Beth Chapman announced her desire to resign and on July 31, 2013 she formally resigned as Alabama’s Secretary of State. She had 17 months left in her term. She stated publicly that her SOS job “...is a job that was made for me and I was made for it...”. She also indicated publicly that the motivation to leave her publicly-declared perfect SOS job was that she had “...been given a once in a lifetime opportunity in the private sector...”.

<http://madvertiserblogs.com/southunionstreet/2013/07/01/secretary-of-state-beth-chapman-once-in-a-lifetime-opportunity-led-to-departure/>

**Translation of Actions:** *SOS Beth Chapman, being human, likely felt that her actions created the appearance of conflict of interest; that her actions appeared as an intentional and collusive dereliction of duty and the public mind was on to her deceit in this matter, so she had to bolt for the door to limit her family and political career’s legal exposure to the mounting demands for accountability and its possible punishments.*

4. Justice Bolin seems to have had the last legal opinion on this decision by going over Chief Justice Moore’s dissenting opinions and refuting them with the effect, if not deliberate intent, of over-ruling them in the public mind.

**Translation of Actions:** *Chief Justice Moore has stepped out of line, has breached the covert prejudiced agreement among all the courts in the land, and has provided ammunition for the relentless, advancing “birthers and*

*truthers”. So CJ Moore’s dissenting, potentially volatile, comments to that anxious fringe “birther” audience had to be smothered, refuted, dismissed and whitewashed away lest that birther group be encouraged to continue its journey towards the whole truth end point; also, the on-looking Soetoro-Obama Administration might respond to CJ Moore’s uncovered dissenting opinions with federal retributions against Alabama in general and the Alabama Supreme Court in particular.*

5. A “No Opinion” judgment was decided by a vote of 7 in favor of “No Opinion”, with 2 Justices not in favor of “No Opinion”. This “No Opinion” opinion, or Final Order dismissal, was rendered *the same day* associated final arguments were entered in court.

**Translation of Actions:** *As a lay person, it seems to me an expedient “No Opinion” opinion is tantamount to a phantom opinion that cannot be acted upon or challenged in the real world; like this case never even came before the ASC and, therefore, no judicial participants seem to be responsible or accountable for rendering such legal weightlessness, such intended legal avoidance.*

6. Beth Chapman chided the plaintiffs for not enjoining the Soetoro-Obama Administration or the leaders of the Democratic National Convention to secure their own remedies to their grievances. Later, the decision herein recommends that the Alabama legislature, after decades in existence, now enact special legislation to authorize and fund an entity within the SOS’s office to fully investigate and fully staff, with full subpoena empowerment, any future candidate seeking ballot access in Alabama.

**Translation of Actions:** *It appears that these suggestions were never intended to actually be carried out. They were just flimsy defenses by colluding parties herein to attempt to shift the burden of SOS duties back onto the plaintiffs’ shoulders and to shift the blame from any perceived SOS deficiencies onto the state legislature and its deficient statutes.*

I’m sure everyone involved in this case is an otherwise fine America citizen, well-educated contributors to an orderly society, and very accomplished practitioners in this world. However, when the Justices donned their gowns for this particular case, only two of them were

wearing traditional black gowns, and the other 7 gowns might just as well have been white-with-rainbow polka-dot-clown-suits, dressed as milquetoast court jesters in the court of world opinion! Although I do not possess any monopoly of understanding of all things within this case, my 65 years of judging human situations reveals to me in this case: **SOS Beth Chapman and said 7 Justices willfully abandoned their oaths of office, thus failing their families, failing their state, failing their countrymen and, most likely, even failing their own true consciousness. Why?**

**America is in real trouble with \$17,555,000,000,000 future-smothering debt from a life-of-its-own out-of-control obese King Government, with decline of leadership in the world that will result in deadly worldwide power vacuums, with an over-abundance of immoral domestic lifestyles and dependent unwed-broken-home families, with a stubborn stagnant economy, with unsecured national borders that have allowed the invasion of some 12 millions of dependent illegal aliens, with talks and encouraging signals projected to said 12 million illegal aliens with no secured borders like failed 1986 amnesty all over again, with world aggression mounting around US interests, and with a Counterfeit President who appears intent on sucking-off America's Exceptionalism while trampling upon her flag at the same time, and, yet, when this case came before SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court, as perhaps the greatest test to their entire worldly existence, they decided to perform as clever jesters in the court of world opinion. Shame on SOS Beth Chapman and said 7 Justices for colluding together to hand over such a travesty decision to further demoralize their own fellow Americans!**

**Let this case re-open in the Alabama Supreme Court in the noble and necessary pursuit of the irrefutable verifiable truth in this matter, namely, the full life history identification of so called Barack Hussein Obama, aka Barry Soetoro, the current unidentified keeper of the keys to America's nuclear arsenal!**

**If this case is not re-opened to confirm the truth herein, I believe SOS Chapman and said 7 Justices herein should be held accountable for perjuring their oaths of office, with punishment meted-out to each of them to include removal from their present bench positions, removal of all their state pensions, disbarment from practicing law in Alabama and other punishments as normally commensurate with the crime of willful prejudiced dereliction of duty and active prostitution of our nation's blind-folded Lady Justice.**

In lieu of said proposed punishments for intentional delay and intentional dereliction of duty, former SOS Beth Chapman and all 9 Justices and current SOS Jim Bennett and Rep. Trey Gowdy of US Congress shall work with the honorable plaintiffs McInnish and Goode and their legal counsel to re-open this shameful "No Opinion" case *to get to the irrefutable truth herein*. This time, however, all participants shall remodel their frames of mind from derelict believing-is-seeing to cooperative seeing-is-believing. I specifically recommend Rep. Harold Watson "Trey" Gowdy III be involved because among the Whoreable establishment Congressmen, whom I tend to see as the "can- kickers" who continually kicked the can down the road to satisfy their pandering careers at the expense of our very troubled America in 2014, Trey appears to be a young focused morally-bound experienced "can-do" prosecutor. Don't say this cannot be done, for as we have all learned from our childhood experiences, *where there is a will, there is a way!*

**Until this case is re-opened and until the full identity of so-called Barack Hussein Obama, aka Barry Soetoro, is made fully complete and transparent to all legal American citizens, America has no President (how could it?!) and all the pretentious Executive Orders beginning with pre-meditated and corruption-enabled EO 13489 on January 21, 2009 and all the actions, dir- ectives and signatures from Soetoro-**

**Obama and the results from both general elections of 2008 and 2012 ARE ALL NULL AND VOID. In other words, America has been operating with no legal President at all since January 21, 2009, and continues to operate without a legal President, until Soetoro-Obama is irrefutably proven to be Constitutionally-eligible to even be a President.**

**WARNING SOS:** Do not view these above passages as a layman's fanciful assembly of Pollyanna, rather, view them as a motivation, a solemn duty, *to do what is best for all America.*

>>>>>> ALL THE SCANDALS AND WOES OF AMERICA THAT HAVE BEEN INFLICTED UPON ITS DEMORALIZED LEGAL CITIZENS SINCE 2009 VIA **EO 13489 IDENTITY-HIDING INTENTIONS** AND ALL THE NEW WOES NOT YET FULLY IMPOSED ON AMERICA, CAN BE TRACED BACK TO THE PRE-MEDITATED HI-JACKING OF AMERICAN GREATNESS BY PRO-ISLAM BARACK (ARABIC FOR "BLESSED") HUSSEIN ( MUHAMMED'S CREATED NAME MEANING "HANDSOME") SOETORO (BARRY'S MUSLIM STEP-FATHER'S NAME) OBAMA (A MUSLIM FAMILY NAME IN KENYA) WHEN NANCY PELOSI WILLFULLY ALLOWED THIS UNIDENTIFIED NON-NATURAL-BORN TROJAN HORSE, FILLED WITH VENGEFUL DIVIDE-AND-CONQUER INTENSIONS, INTO APPLE PIE AMERICA ON AUGUST 28, 2008. NO EXCUSES, NO COVER-UPS, NO MEDIA BLACK-OUTS, NO POLITICAL CORRECTNESS, NO INTIMIDATION, NO HIDING UNDER THE COVER OF DARKNESS OF SKIN COLOR, NO PITIOUS POSITIVE DISCRIMINATION, NO MURDERS, NO CORRUPTED COURT DECISIONS SUCH AS THE ONE DISCUSSED HEREIN NOR ANY OTHER CONTRIVED MEASURES CAN ALTER THIS FACTUAL OBSERVATION. <<<<<<<<

*Facts are stubborn things; and whatever may be our wishes, our inclinations, or the dictates of our passion, they cannot alter the state of facts and evidence.* - John Adams in 1770

*There is never a right way to do a wrong thing nor a wrong time to do the right thing.* – J Mooers 2013

*The accomplice to the crime of corruption is frequently our own indifference.* - Bess Myerson

*PC is like a probation officer that monitors freedom of thought and freedom of expression for violations of parole.* – J Mooers 2014

*Where raw honesty has an offensive odor to some, PC attempts an improvised perfume for all.* - J Mooers 2014

**IT IS THE INALIENABLE RIGHT OF EVERY LEGAL AMERICAN CITIZEN TO KNOW THE FULL VERIFIABLE IDENTITY OF ANY PERSON WHO WOULD BE TEMPORARILY EMPOWERED TO BE THEIR PRESIDENT, AND IF SOME RISK HANGING FOR TREASONOUS ACTIVITIES INTENDED TO DENY AMERICAN CITIZENS THEIR RIGHT TO FULLY KNOW WHO THEIR PRESIDENT IS, IT BECOMES THE INALIENABLE RIGHT AND MORAL DUTY OF EVERY LEGAL AMERICAN CITIZEN TO DEMAND FULL IDENTITY OF THEIR PRESIDENT OR EXPEDITIOUSLY REMOVE ANY UNIDENTIFIED OR PARTIALLY IDENTIFIED OR PARTIALLY ELIGIBLE PRESIDENT FROM OFFICE.**

What duly enacted federal law specifically states that We the People shall not know the full identity of our President at any time during his candidacy or his tenure in office? I think the answer to this query is the manufactured counterfeit “law” made by a Counterfeit President Barry-Barack Soetoro-Obama, namely his enabled counterfeit creation, “Executive Order” 13489!

What duly enacted federal law specifically states that We the People must obey any directives whatsoever from a known fraud President and what duly enacted punishments, specifically, are to be levied for refusing to obey any directive from a known fraud President who engages in treason against American citizens?

IGNORE BASTARD BARRY-BARACK  
SOETORO-OBAMA!

*Who would surrender their mind to this farce majeure?* – J Mooers  
2014

JONATHAN DAVID MOOERS, PE (Structural- MA, ME, NH, NY, RI: *wood-steel-concrete-masonry-aluminum*), F.ASCE, MBA, LT (Ret.) US Army Corps of Engineers, Grandparent; Descendant of Edmund Mooers and Ann Travis who helped settle Newbury, MA circa 1638, and Gen. Benjamin Mooers who fought for America in the Revolutionary War and the War of 1812, and John Robert Mooers, my father, who endured 26 B-24 bombing missions over Germany, Italy and Austria in WWII, some through terrifying fields of bursting anti-aircraft fire, to preserve and protect America’s US Constitution; natural born American citizen of legally married/never divorced American parents, John and Mary

Mooers, who were natural born American citizens at the time of my birth on Easter Sunday (April 17) 1949 in Bangor, Maine. *I have worked for America and America has worked for me, so, I say, redistribute my work ethic, not my wealth.*

**DISTRIBUTION BY CERTIFIED MAIL including all listed Attachments:**

**ATTACHMENTS**

- ***Dreams from My Father, John Robert Mooers***  
*A Comparison of American and anti-American Fathers* (6 pages)
- ***Live by the SWord, Die by the SWord*** (5 pages)
- **Letter to Rep. Trey Gowdy** outlining mission objectives I expect to see on his Benghazi Committee, dated MAY 5, 2014 and certified-mailed to Rep. Gowdy on MAY 7, 2014 and received in Washington on MAY 12, 2014  
(3 pages)
- **Letter e-mailed to Illinois Attorney Registration and Disciplinary Commission** (IARDC) e-mailed circa MAY 15, 2013, where I point out that the Obama's know they intentionally left out mention of Barry Soetoro as a former name on attorney application, **since this would indict Obama as a foreign citizen and ineligible to be a legal American President. IARDC knows this issue and intentionally evades it.** It is IARDC's public responsibility to contact Registrant Obama at TEL (202) 456-1111 and call Mia Pope, 3112 W Walton Ave., Spokane, WA 99205-1726, TEL 509-329-6147, **who knew Soetoro-Obama as "Barry Soetoro" and as "Pogollo Soetoro" in their teenage years in Hawaii**, in order to add "Barry Soetoro" to IARDC Registrant listings. (5 pages)
- **Letter to Republican National Committee** explaining how Republicans need to expose Soetoro-Obama as a fraud President, dated FEB 12, 2014, (6 pages)

- ***Common Sense Revisited***, piece explaining the need to unite in 2014 to remove Soetoro-Obama from office to free America (7 pages)
- **THIS GANG MUST HANG FOR TREASON**, e-mail sent to various persons and blogs during MAY 2014 (7 pages)

**Hugh McInnish**

2651 Bonita Circle SW  
Huntsville, AL 35801

**Virgil H. Goode, Jr.**, Thank you for your patriotism

90 East Church Street  
Rocky Mount, VA 24151

**Larry Klayman**

KLAYMAN LAW FIRM  
2020 Pennsylvania Ave, NW  
Suite 800  
Washington, D.C. 20006

**Chief Justice Roy Moore**

Alabama Supreme Court  
300 Dexter Avenue  
Montgomery, Alabama 36104

**US Rep. Harold Watson “Trey” Gowdy III**

1404 Longworth HOB  
Washington, DC 20515

**Sheriff Joe Arpaio and LT Mike Zullo**

Cold Case Posse  
Maricopa County Sheriff’s Office  
550 West Jackson Street  
Phoenix, AZ 85003

**Illinois Attorney Registration and Disciplinary Commission (IARDC)**

One Prudential Plaza  
130 East Randolph Drive  
Suite 1500  
Chicago, IL 60601-6219  
(312) 565-2600 or, within  
Illinois, (800) 826-8625  
Fax (312) 565-2320

**The Christian Science Monitor Newspaper**  
**ATTN: Marshall Ingwerson, Senior Editor**  
210 Massachusetts Avenue  
Boston MA 02115

**Thomas Fitton**, President  
Judicial Watch  
425 Third Street SW  
Suite 800  
Washington, DC 20024

**Roger Ailes**  
Chairman and CEO  
FOX News Channel  
1211 Avenue of the Americas  
2<sup>nd</sup> Floor  
New York, New York 10036

*Live by the SWord, Die by the SWord* was e-mailed oreilly@foxnews the first time on on FEB 28, 2014 with no response. When will you, Mr. Ailes and Fox empire, and Bill O'Reilly, the Prince of the Press, do an in-depth journalistic investigation of Soetoro-Obama, since our Founding Fathers intended the competitive press to be "the third government"? Why have you failed to investigate Soetoro-Obama like fellow journalist Aaron Klein; is it TV PC?

**Reinhold Reince Priebus**  
Chairman, Republican National Committee  
310 First Street, SE

Washington, DC 20003

**US Representative Nancy Pelosi**

235 Cannon H.O.B.  
Washington, DC 20515

**President Barack Obama**

**[Counterfeit President Barry-Barack Soetoro-Obama]**

**Michelle Obama**

**[Co-Conspirator Michelle Soetoro-Obama]**

**Valerie Jarrett**

**Vice President Joseph Biden**

The White House  
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW  
Washington, DC 20500-0004

**From:** The Well News <sbtw@thewellnews.com>  
**Sent:** Thursday, August 12, 2021 3:23 PM EDT  
**To:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Four Years Later, Northam Reflects on Violence in Charlottesville

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## Saved by The Well

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Thursday, August 12, 2021

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### Four Years Later, Northam Reflects on Violence in Charlottesville

[Heather-Charlottesville-memorial-350x262](#)

Four years after a White supremacist rally left three people dead in the home city of Founding Fathers Thomas Jefferson, James Madison and James Monroe, Virginia Gov. Ralph Northam says there's "still much work to do" when it comes to healing, fairness and justice in America.

The Unite the Right rally took place in Charlottesville, Virginia, on Aug. 11 and 12, drawing hundreds of self-identified members of the alt-right, neo-Confederates, neo-fascists, White nationalists, neo-Nazis, Klansmen, and various right-wing militias to the city of 47,000 people.

By the time it was over, then-Virginia Gov. Terry McAuliffe had declared a state of emergency, and 32-year-old Heather Heyer, who was peacefully protesting the rally, was dead, having been run down by James Alex Fields, Jr. who deliberately drove his car into a crowd.

Also killed during the protest were 48-year-old state policeman Lt. H. Jay Cullen and 40-year-old trooper-pilot Berke M.M. Bates, whose helicopter crashed while monitoring the unfolding event.

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The rally and his response to it forever marked Donald Trump's presidency, drawing battle lines between his supporters and detractors that continue to endure in the nation's capital and across the country.

In his initial statement, Trump condemned "hatred, bigotry, and violence on many sides," but then went on to refer to "very fine people on both sides."

Critics saw his remarks as implying a moral equivalence between the White supremacist marchers and those who protested against them. Supporters maintain Trump haters wrongly ignored his initial condemnation of what had occurred.

On Thursday, Northam said it remains important to pause to honor those who died during the rally, "and all of the lives forever changed that day."

"Sadly, White nationalist violence has increased since then, and we continue to grapple with the realities and impacts of systemic racism—even as some pretend it does not exist," the governor said.

"These past four years have also seen great progress. Across the Commonwealth, monuments to White supremacy have come down—including in Charlottesville just last month. Protests for racial justice continue to lead to real and lasting change," Northam continued.

"These are reasons for hope. There are more people who want justice and healing, fairness and equality, than those who want to hide history and promote hate," he added. "We have much work to do, and I have faith that we have the will to ensure that hate has no home in Virginia."

Last month, the African American Cultural Heritage Action Fund, a fund established by the National Trust for Historic Preservation in the wake of the "Unite the Right" rally, announced it would award \$3 million in grants to more than three dozen groups and sites nationwide to help preserve landmarks linked to Black history.

Recipients of money include a consortium of civil rights sites and Black churches in Alabama; work to establish an African American heritage trail in Colorado; and preservation of the church where Emmett Till's funeral was held in Chicago after his lynching in Mississippi in 1955.

Other grants announced Thursday include money to hire a director for Save Harlem Now!, a historic preservation effort in New York; repairs to the African American Museum and Library in Oakland, California; and research on enslaved people at Hacienda La Esperanza in Puerto Rico.

Grants ranging from \$50,000 to \$150,000 will go to recipients representing centuries of Black experience and help tell the full story of U.S. history, said Brent Leggs, executive director of the fund, in a written statement.

The nation should "value the link between architecture and racial justice," Leggs said.

"I think it is critically important to acknowledge that the nation may be rich in diverse history but it has often done a poor job in representing that history," he said.

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## POTUS WATCH

President Biden began his day receiving the daily intelligence briefing in the Oval Office.

He then delivered remarks praising the groundbreaking, life-saving work that pharmaceutical companies are doing and simultaneously laid out his vision for reducing the high cost of prescription drugs.

Specifically, Biden is asking Congress to allow Medicare to negotiate drug prices, make other needed reforms to lower prices, and build on existing progress to lower the cost of prescription drugs.

For every other type of health care service, Medicare works to get the best prices for American seniors. But for prescription drugs – and only prescription drugs – Medicare is prohibited by law from negotiating for the best deal. The president said this needs to change.

Last month, Biden [signed an executive order](#) calling upon each agency to improve competition, increase wages, and reduce prices—including for prescription drugs.

Alongside other steps, he announced the federal government will be working with states and tribes to import safe, lower-cost prescription drugs from Canada and accelerating the development and uptake of generic and biosimilar drugs that give patients the same exact clinical benefit but at a fraction of the price.

You can read the White House fact sheet [here](#).

In the afternoon, the President will travel to Wilmington, Delaware.

## IN OTHER NEWS

The Biden administration is pressing OPEC to do more to lower oil and gas prices, citing the fragility of the ongoing economic recovery due to the delta variant of the coronavirus.

In a memo released Wednesday, National Security Adviser Jake Sullivan said last month's decision by the OPEC+ countries to increase production by 400,000 barrels a day monthly through December as "simply not enough" to avoid putting the international economic recovery at risk.

OPEC+ is an amalgamation of OPEC and 10 other oil-exporting nations such as Russia and Kazakhstan.

The price of crude oil is currently higher than it was at the end of 2019, before the onset of the pandemic.

"While OPEC+ recently agreed to production increases, these increases will not fully offset previous production cuts that OPEC+ imposed during the pandemic until well into 2022," Sullivan wrote.

"President Biden has made clear that he wants Americans to have access to affordable and reliable energy, including at the pump," he continued. "Although we are not a party to OPEC, the United States will always speak to international partners regarding issues of significance that affect our national economic and security affairs, in public and private.

"We are engaging with relevant OPEC+ members on the importance of competitive markets in setting prices. Competitive energy markets will ensure reliable and stable energy supplies, and OPEC+ must do more to support the recovery," Sullivan said.

### **Dominion Voting Systems Lawsuits Can Proceed**

A federal judge on Wednesday rejected requests from former Trump personal attorney Rudy Giuliani, pro-Trump lawyer Sidney Powell and MyPillow CEO Mike Lindell to dismiss lawsuits filed against them by Dominion Voting Systems.

The ruling by U.S. District Judge Carl Nichols, a Trump nominee, pertains to three defamation lawsuits Dominion filed — at \$1.3 billion each — against Powell, Giuliani, Lindell and his company MyPillow for allegedly claiming without evidence that the voting machine company rigged the 2020 presidential election for Biden by manipulating votes.

The defendants had argued, among other things, that their statements were legally protected opinions or were otherwise made without malicious intent.

Nichols' 44-page opinion clears the way for the litigation to proceed.

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## MOST READ THIS WEEK

- [Wasted Vaccine Doses Mount Nationwide as Delta Surge Continues](#)  
By Reece Nations
- [What FDA Approval Might Mean for Vaccine Mandates](#)  
By Alexa Hornbeck
- [Medical Groups Join Lawsuit to Support DC's Vaccination Law for Children](#)  
By Tom Ramstack

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From: Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>

Sent: Saturday, May 15, 2021 2:51 PM EDT

To: Info@kelliward.com <Info@kelliward.com>; Events@kelliward.com <Events@kelliward.com>; Press@kelliward.com <Press@kelliward.com>; Donald J. Trump <info@donaldtrump.com>; Thomas W. Arnold III <tomwarnold@yahoo.com>; Robert Laity <robertlaity@roadrunner.com>; Sharon Rondeau <editor@thepostmail.com>; Orly Taitz <orly.taitz@gmail.com>; CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <comment-reply@wordpress.com>; Mike Volin <mike@wheresobamasbirthcertificate.com>; ednoonan7 . <ednoonan7@gmail.com>; SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com <SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com>; Annie Black <annie@electanniablack.com>; dt@digenovatoensing.com <dt@digenovatoensing.com>; lwood@fightback.law <lwood@fightback.law>; john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov <john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov>; lt.governor@alaska.gov <lt.governor@alaska.gov>; lt.governor@go.as.gov <lt.governor@go.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; info@sos.arkansas.gov <info@sos.arkansas.gov>; webmaster@sos.ca.gov <webmaster@sos.ca.gov>; secretary@sos.state.co.us <secretary@sos.state.co.us>; denise.merrill@ct.gov <denise.merrill@ct.gov>; douglas.denison@delaware.gov <douglas.denison@delaware.gov>; secretary@dc.gov <secretary@dc.gov>; secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com <secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com>; soscontact@sos.ga.gov <soscontact@sos.ga.gov>; service@guam.gov <service@guam.gov>; ltgov@hawaii.gov <ltgov@hawaii.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; garchibald@ilsos.gov <garchibald@ilsos.gov>; sos@sos.in.gov <sos@sos.in.gov>; sos@sos.iowa.gov <sos@sos.iowa.gov>; sos@sos.ks.gov <sos@sos.ks.gov>; sos.secretary@ky.gov <sos.secretary@ky.gov>; admin@sos.la.gov <admin@sos.la.gov>; sos.office@maine.gov <sos.office@maine.gov>; john.wobensmith@maryland.gov <john.wobensmith@maryland.gov>; cis@sec.state.ma.us <cis@sec.state.ma.us>; secretary@michigan.gov <secretary@michigan.gov>; secretary.state@state.mn.us <secretary.state@state.mn.us>; secretary@state.ms.gov <secretary@state.ms.gov>; info@sos.mo.gov <info@sos.mo.gov>; sos@mt.gov <sos@mt.gov>; sos.info@nebraska.gov <sos.info@nebraska.gov>; sosexec@sos.nv.gov <sosexec@sos.nv.gov>; kladd@sos.state.nh.us <kladd@sos.state.nh.us>; feedback.sos@nj.gov <feedback.sos@nj.gov>; secretary.state@state.nm.us <secretary.state@state.nm.us>; info@dos.ny.gov <info@dos.ny.gov>; emarshal@sosnc.gov <emarshal@sosnc.gov>; sos@nd.gov <sos@nd.gov>; MSheehan@ohiosecretaryofstate.gov <MSheehan@ohiosecretaryofstate.gov>; executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov <executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov>; oregon.sos@oregon.gov <oregon.sos@oregon.gov>; ST-PRESS@pa.gov <ST-PRESS@pa.gov>; secretario@estado.pr.gov <secretario@estado.pr.gov>; secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov <secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov>; rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov <rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov>; sdsos@state.sd.us <sdsos@state.sd.us>; tre.hargett@tn.gov <tre.hargett@tn.gov>; secretary@sos.texas.gov <secretary@sos.texas.gov>; lshafer@utah.gov <lshafer@utah.gov>; secretary@vermont.gov <secretary@vermont.gov>; petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov <petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov>; kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov <kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov>; secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov <secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov>; wvsos@wvsos.com <wvsos@wvsos.com>; doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us <doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us>; secofstate@wyo.gov <secofstate@wyo.gov>; kathleen.mooers <klmooers@gmail.com>; Brian Mooers <bamooers@gmail.com>; Andy Mooers <mooersrealtymedia@gmail.com>; Andrew Mooers <andrewmooers@gmail.com>; Brian Caron <briancaroon9@gmail.com>; Diana Bognanno Caron <dianacaron11@gmail.com>; Sald555 <sald555@aol.com>; Amanda <info@aga-fl.org>; Brigitte Gabriel <brigitte@actforamericaalerts.org>; Pamela Geller <pamelageller@gmail.com>; Joan Swirsky <joanswirsky@gmail.com>; Linda Jordan <d.lizzy@comcast.net>; malkinblog@gmail.com <malkinblog@gmail.com>; Dinesh D'Souza <info@dineshdsouza.com>; Jeff Crouere <jcrouere@gmail.com>; Jim Hoover <jim.hoover67@gmail.com>; JIMMY WILLIAMS <williams7151@bellsouth.net>; The Obama Timeline author <colony14@gmail.com>; ruralandred@gmail.com <ruralandred@gmail.com>; Bill Marshall <bmarshall@judicialwatch.org>; media@pr.judicialwatch.org <media@pr.judicialwatch.org>; Gary Wilmott <gmw0411@att.net>; Aaron Wright <wrightaj68@gmail.com>; Debbie Schlusel <writedebbie@gmail.com>; Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov <Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov>; Bevjanderson1@aol.com <Bevjanderson1@aol.com>; Patty Diaz <AbiaPHD@aol.com>; Patricia Duffey <Duffey@lightningconsulting.net>; Stephanie deVos <stephaniecurrierdevos@gmail.com>; unaabuella <Unaabuella@aol.com>; Ed Sunderland <ss442@verizon.net>; Ed Martin, Phyllis Schlafly Eagles <info@phyllisschlafly.com>; Tom Ravana <JoAnn@joanndebartolo.com>

Subject: Fwd: I want to send you something special

Attachment(s): "SOS SIGHTED JUN 2014.docx"

**Dr. Ward, et al,**

**I have subscribed to your email mailer today.**

As the above email stream indicates, way back in 2012, **Alabama's SECRETARY OF STATE, Beth Chapman**, was apparently engaging in "dark duty" and DCeit, even while she was President of National Secretary of State Association (NASS).

<https://www.nass.org/membership>

<https://www.nass.org/sites/default/files/nass-history/5-Presidents-19.pdf>

So, this 72 year-old US Citizen on Main Street USA (me) has little to no faith whatsoever in our nation's elections. Maybe **strictly professional forensic audits of every state in the nation of the 2020 election results** will change my acquired empty faith in USA elections-integrity administration.

**Whether you love, or loathe, Barry Soetoro-Obama II, Barry never was, never is and never will be a Constitutional "natural born Citizen"-president.**

**EXHIBIT**

**A:** <https://www.catholicbook.com/catholicbook/BaracktimelineBio.htm>

**EXHIBIT B:** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rXFwqUi3zR0&feature=youtu.be>

**= HOMELAND ELECTION-INTEGRITY FRAUD 08-28-08**

**EXHIBIT C:** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BUcyb5pmUKI>

**EXHIBIT D:** <https://www.scribd.com/doc/48856102/All-U-S-Presidents-Eligibility-Grandfather-Clause-Natural-Born-Citizen-Clause-or-Seated-by-Fraud>

**Fraud (NOTE: 35 non-grandfathered/natural born Citizen-"Precedent**

ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000427

Presidents" were born of natural, or naturalized, US-only-citizen-parents except **Republicon Arthur** (who hid, and later burned, his Dad's foreign-citizen identity documents) and **Democriminals Obama and Kamala** (who behave as aloof untouchable attorney-criminals and flaunt a supreme law of the land, being, **"natural born Citizen"-presidential eligibility**, by exploiting today's mass hysteria of "pigment politics" and "Vagina Politics" *with the rubber-stamp of approval by Secretaries of State 08-28-08- TODAY*).

**Each *multi-citizen*, Kamala Harris and Canada Cruz, never was, never is and never will be a Constitutional "natural born Citizen"-presidential candidate...even if every Secretary of State rubber-stamps them to be a 100% "natural born [US] Citizen"!**

**Thank you for all you do, Dr. Ward, et al**

**JD Mooers, PE, MBA, MADE IN USA "natural born [US] Citizen"-Veteran of US-only-citizen-parents**

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>  
Naples, FL Shapleigh, ME [jmoosers49@gmail.com](mailto:jmoosers49@gmail.com)

**TO all US Secretaries of State:** if you can objectively disrobe the layers upon layers of DCeitful smiley-faced-smoothie muslim-reared marxist-mentored Soetoro-Obama II, which may require you to temporarily remodel your frames of mind from subjective believing-is-seeing to objective seeing-is-believing, you can demand a forensic audit on the full life history and full identity of Constitutionally-ineligible Soetoro-Obama II. *If not you, who? If not now, when?*

*There is never a right way to do a wrong thing, nor a wrong time to do the right thing!*

*A smart man knows what he doesn't know.*

*An ignorant man doesn't know that he doesn't know.*

*A willfully ignorant man knows what he doesn't want to know. <<< is this any Secretary of State; if you are not an informed "birther", are you a willfully ignorant "denier"?*

*If you say you are open-minded on this eligibility issue, and do nothing about it, doesn't your professed "open-minded" really mean "in one ear and out the other"?*

----- Forwarded message -----

From: **Jonathan David Mooers** <[jmoosers49@gmail.com](mailto:jmoosers49@gmail.com)>

Date: Thu, May 13, 2021 at 9:53 AM

Subject: Fwd: I want to send you something special

To: Annie Black <[annie@electannieblack.com](mailto:annie@electannieblack.com)>, <[Tom.Roberts@asm.state.nv.us](mailto:Tom.Roberts@asm.state.nv.us)>, <[Jill.Tolles@asm.state.nv.us](mailto:Jill.Tolles@asm.state.nv.us)>, <[Glen.Leavitt@asm.state.nv.us](mailto:Glen.Leavitt@asm.state.nv.us)>, <[Melissa.Hardy@asm.state.nv.us](mailto:Melissa.Hardy@asm.state.nv.us)>, <[Robin.Titus@asm.state.nv.us](mailto:Robin.Titus@asm.state.nv.us)>

Cc: Donald J. Trump <[info@donaldtrump.com](mailto:info@donaldtrump.com)>, <[GovernorRon.Desantis@eog.myflorida.com](mailto:GovernorRon.Desantis@eog.myflorida.com)>, Sharon Rondeau <[editor@thepostemail.com](mailto:editor@thepostemail.com)>, Orly Taitz <[orly.taitz@gmail.com](mailto:orly.taitz@gmail.com)>, Robert Laity <[robertlaity@roadrunner.com](mailto:robertlaity@roadrunner.com)>, Thomas W. Arnold III <[tomwarnold@yahoo.com](mailto:tomwarnold@yahoo.com)>, CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <[comment-reply@wordpress.com](mailto:comment-reply@wordpress.com)>, Mike Volin <[mike@wheresobamasbirthcertificate.com](mailto:mike@wheresobamasbirthcertificate.com)>, ednoonan7 . <[ednoonan7@gmail.com](mailto:ednoonan7@gmail.com)>, Jb Williams <[jb.uspu@gmail.com](mailto:jb.uspu@gmail.com)>, <[media@pr.judicialwatch.org](mailto:media@pr.judicialwatch.org)>, Jim Hoover <[jim.hoover67@gmail.com](mailto:jim.hoover67@gmail.com)>, JIMMY WILLIAMS <[williams7151@bellsouth.net](mailto:williams7151@bellsouth.net)>, <[ruralandred@gmail.com](mailto:ruralandred@gmail.com)>, <[SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com](mailto:SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com)>, <[wood@fightback.law](mailto:wood@fightback.law)>, <[dt@digenovatoensing.com](mailto:dt@digenovatoensing.com)>, Joan Swirsky <[joanswirsky@gmail.com](mailto:joanswirsky@gmail.com)>, Tom Ravana <[JoAnn@joanndebartolo.com](mailto:JoAnn@joanndebartolo.com)>

<https://mailchi.mp/b3c544fc3a76/assembly-gop-leaders-master-the-art-of-blowing-a-deal?e=c3a4cd8702>

**NEVADA REPUBLICANS: In the spirit of Annie Black's government transparency, rise-up from cowering DCeit subjects to towering free US Citizens, and demand a forensic audit of every single vote entered in the 2020 general election to expose candidate/voter/election-FRAUD.**

**Plagiarist Biden is wrongly taking credit for Trump's second term with Republicon support!**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R1RZ3L5ODd8> Republicon Liz Cheney

<https://www.c-span.org/video/?283204-2/electoral-vote-count-certification>

# Republican Dick Cheney does not ask if there are objections to Biden II+Obama II becoming national infiltrators at 34:22 mark

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rXFwqUi3zR0&feature=youtu.be>

## JD Mooers, PE, MBA, MADE IN USA "natural born Citizen"-Veteran

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>

----- Forwarded message -----

From: **Jonathan David Mooers** <[jmooers49@gmail.com](mailto:jmooers49@gmail.com)>

Date: Tue, May 4, 2021 at 8:08 AM

Subject: Re: I want to send you something special

To: <[info@rogerstonelegaldefensefund.com](mailto:info@rogerstonelegaldefensefund.com)>, <[STONE@stonecoldtruth.com](mailto:STONE@stonecoldtruth.com)>, Donald J. Trump <[info@donaldtrump.com](mailto:info@donaldtrump.com)>, <[greeneg@house.gov](mailto:greeneg@house.gov)>, <[tfisher@fisherind.com](mailto:tfisher@fisherind.com)>, Lawrence Sellin <[lawrence.sellin@gmail.com](mailto:lawrence.sellin@gmail.com)>, Lawrence Sellin <[lawrence-sellin@googlegroups.com](mailto:lawrence-sellin@googlegroups.com)>, Thomas W. Arnold III <[tomwarnold@yahoo.com](mailto:tomwarnold@yahoo.com)>, Tom Ravana <[JoAnn@joanndebartolo.com](mailto:JoAnn@joanndebartolo.com)>, <[sharyl.attkisson@dailysignal.com](mailto:sharyl.attkisson@dailysignal.com)>, Orly Taitz <[orly.taitz@gmail.com](mailto:orly.taitz@gmail.com)>, Robert Laity <[robertlaity@roadrunner.com](mailto:robertlaity@roadrunner.com)>, Linda Jordan <[d.lizzy@comcast.net](mailto:d.lizzy@comcast.net)>, Sherry Ballard Johnson <[mainelady1949@hotmail.com](mailto:mainelady1949@hotmail.com)>, Joan Swirsky <[joanswirsky@gmail.com](mailto:joanswirsky@gmail.com)>, Patty Diaz <[AbiaPHD@aol.com](mailto:AbiaPHD@aol.com)>, Stephanie deVos <[stephaniecurrierdevos@gmail.com](mailto:stephaniecurrierdevos@gmail.com)>, Jennifer <[jennyglosia@msn.com](mailto:jennyglosia@msn.com)>, Brian Mooers <[bamooers@gmail.com](mailto:bamooers@gmail.com)>, kathleen mooers <[klmooers@gmail.com](mailto:klmooers@gmail.com)>, Andrew Mooers 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KLAYMAN <[eklayman@yahoo.com](mailto:eklayman@yahoo.com)>, <[dt@dagenovatoensing.com](mailto:dt@dagenovatoensing.com)>, Gary Willmott <[gmw0411@att.net](mailto:gmw0411@att.net)>, <[uptick32@gmail.com](mailto:uptick32@gmail.com)>, <[SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com](mailto:SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com)>, Don Fredrick <[colony14@gmail.com](mailto:colony14@gmail.com)>, <[root@rallycongress.com](mailto:root@rallycongress.com)>, David Nelson <[sprdm67@gmail.com](mailto:sprdm67@gmail.com)>, <[ruralandred@gmail.com](mailto:ruralandred@gmail.com)>, Mom <[smooers65@gmail.com](mailto:smooers65@gmail.com)>, Brian Caron <[briancaroon9@gmail.com](mailto:briancaroon9@gmail.com)>, Diana Bognanno Caron <[dianacaron11@gmail.com](mailto:dianacaron11@gmail.com)>, Ulrich Piepel <[ulrich.piepel@web.de](mailto:ulrich.piepel@web.de)>, Sald555 <[sald555@aol.com](mailto:sald555@aol.com)>, <[nubrooker@comcast.net](mailto:nubrooker@comcast.net)>, <[nubrooker@comcast.net](mailto:nubrooker@comcast.net)>, ravens-tale 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<[malkinblog@gmail.com](mailto:malkinblog@gmail.com)>, Dinesh D'Souza <[info@dineshdsouza.com](mailto:info@dineshdsouza.com)>, <[pelosi@house.gov](mailto:pelosi@house.gov)>, <[kfann@azleg.gov](mailto:kfann@azleg.gov)>, <[mugenti-rita@azleg.gov](mailto:mugenti-rita@azleg.gov)>, <[wpetersen@azleg.gov](mailto:wpetersen@azleg.gov)>, <[media@pr.judicialwatch.org](mailto:media@pr.judicialwatch.org)>, Paul Valley <[standupamericausa1@gmail.com](mailto:standupamericausa1@gmail.com)>, cc: <[christopher.wray@usdoj.gov](mailto:christopher.wray@usdoj.gov)>, <[christopher.wray@usdoj.gov](mailto:christopher.wray@usdoj.gov)>, <[michael.horowitz@usdoj.gov](mailto:michael.horowitz@usdoj.gov)>, <[michael.horowitz@usdoj.gov](mailto:michael.horowitz@usdoj.gov)>, <[senator@paul.senate.gov](mailto:senator@paul.senate.gov)>, <[senator@paul.senate.gov](mailto:senator@paul.senate.gov)>, <[senator@hawley.senate.gov](mailto:senator@hawley.senate.gov)>, 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M Gray <[pgray911@gmail.com](mailto:pgray911@gmail.com)>



## Jon Mooers and Roger Stone: JAIL Pelosi+Biden II+Obama II+Kamala, Too for ELECTION FRAUD

<https://video.foxnews.com/v/6252153134001#sp=show-clips>

**TO: My Fellow US Citizens and 74,000,000 Trump-2020 Voters,**

**Attacks on Homeland America: 12-7-41.....9-11-01..08-28-08**

On 08-28-08, US Speaker of the House of Representatives, Nancy Patricia D'Alesandro Pelosi, masterminded the election fraud of the 2008 general election when she willfully forged the candidate nomination papers of a known Constitutionally-ineligible smiley-faced muslim-reared marxist-mentored homosexual infiltrator, Barack Hussein Obama II:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rXFwqUi3zR0&feature=youtu.be>

From 08-28-08- TODAY, attorney-criminal and white front-man plagiarist, Joe Biden II, has masterminded the lawlessness that we see everywhere in USA today, by weaponizing millions of minions, being, our own US Government-citizenry, to become a runaway coup cabal to "funda-mentally transform" our Golden Rule Constitutional Republic into Obama's muslim-marxist USSA, United Socialist States of America.

**1. Barry Soetoro-Obama II never was, never is and never will be America's 44th Constitutional president:**

Private US Citizens Homework for the Homeland: <https://www.scribd.com/doc/48856102/All-U-S-Presidents-Eligibility-Grandfather-Clause-Natural-Born-Citizen-Clause-or-Seated-by-Fraud> + <https://www.thepostemail.com/> + <http://www.orlytaitzesq.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/08/Obama-file-with-exhibits-watermark.pdf> + <http://www.thecompleteobamatimeline.com/index.html>

**2. Plagiarist Biden II is taking credit for President Trump's rightful second term in Office; Biden II is the Poster Child for why Congress needs term limits (Biden II: 1972- 2021 Nasty Dynasty) and Biden II is not Constitutionally-eligible to be President because the Constitution's 25th Amendment disqualifies any incapacitated and criminal president to be in office**

**3. Our entire US Government-citizenry (some 9,500,000 souls) remains indictable, and removable, for surrendering to The Pelosi+Biden II+Obama II+Kamala,Too COUP CABAL**

<https://www.volckeralliance.org/true-size-government>

**Legal US Citizens across USA are now rising-up from cowering couch subjects to towering adult Citizens, to confront **The Legacy of Lunacy of Biden II and his criminal COUP CABAL!****

<https://www.wmur.com/article/windham-election-audit-company-controversy/36322629>

<https://www.oann.com/historic-arizona-elections-audit-watch-live/>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BUcyb5pmUKI>

**JAIL Pelosi+Biden II+Obama II+Kamala,Too **RELEASE AMERICA!****

**Humanity's Golden Rule US Constitution:**  
***“That’s one small step for man, one giant leap for mankind [1789].”***

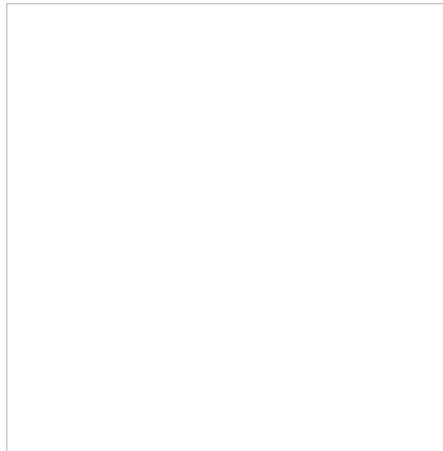
<https://oll.libertyfund.org/title/farrand-the-records-of-the-federal-convention-of-1787-3vols>

**SUPPORT ROGER STONE and RUDY GUILIANI and GENERAL FLYNN and DONALD TRUMP and other leading US PATRIOTS!**

<https://stonecoldtruth.com/product/signed-man-killed-kennedy-case-lbj/>

On Mon, May 3, 2021 at 7:41 PM Roger Stone <[info@rogerstonelegaldefensefund.com](mailto:info@rogerstonelegaldefensefund.com)> wrote:

**FROM THE DESK OF ROGER STONE  
FORT LAUDERDALE, FLORIDA 33304**



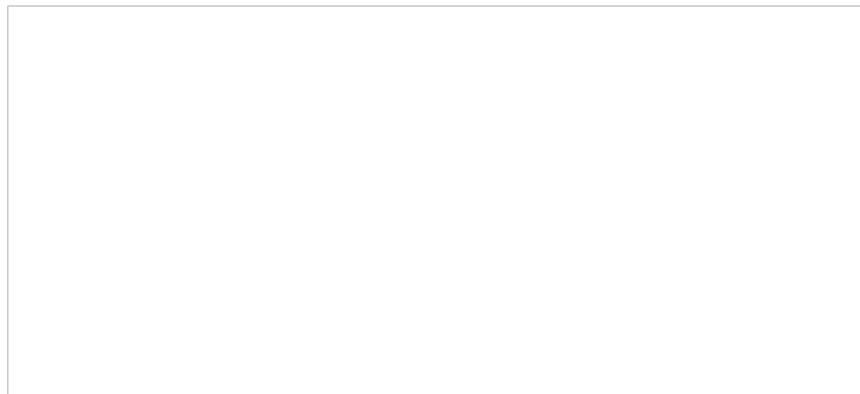
Dear Friend,

If you watched Tucker Carlson the other night on Fox you know the story. The Biden Justice Department has been politically weaponized to persecute supporters of president Trump like me and former Mayor Rudy Giuliani. Meanwhile Biden's Secretary of the Army has announced a new investigation into General Michael Flynn and "his contacts with the Russians."

Despite warning from the Courts the FBI has been conducting warrantless searches and surveillance of US Citizens who are political opponents of Biden, Harris and the Democrats. This is the kind of authoritarian tactic Vladimir Putin uses on his political opponents. It is both unconstitutional and un-American!

**As Tucker pointed out- the continued harassment of me and my family is never ending.**

**NOW THE BIDEN JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS HARASSING ME IN FEDERAL COURT OVER PAST DUE PENALTIES AND INTEREST ON TAXES I WAS LATE IN PAYING! MEANWHILE HUNTER BIDEN RAKES IN MILLIONS FROM UKRAINE AND CHINA. THE FAKE NEWS REPORTS LITTLE AND THE IRS DOES NOTHING.**



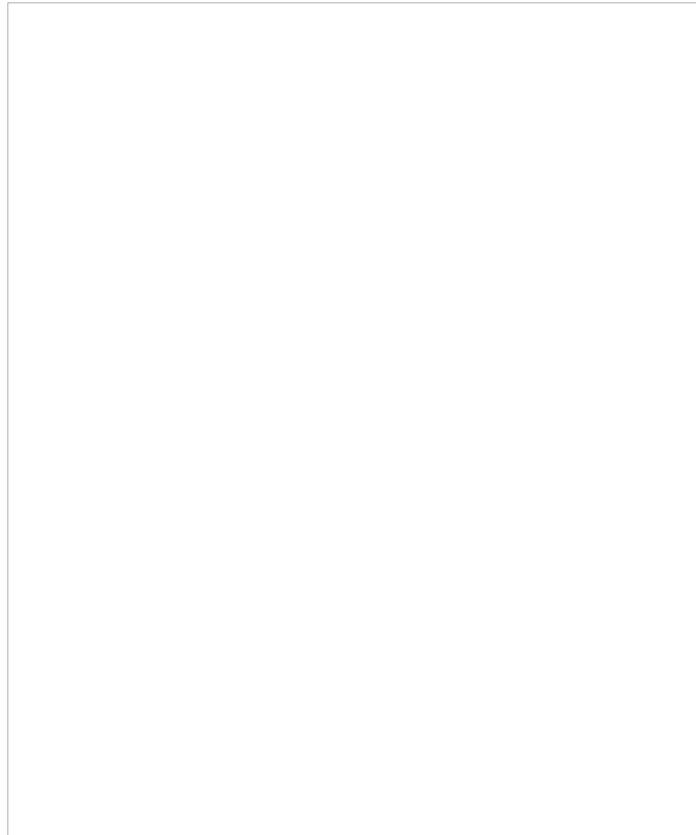
Tucker reminded his viewers that during the corrupt anti-Trump Mueller investigation my Fort Lauderdale home was the target of a pre-dawn raid in which 29 SWAT clad,

ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000431

heavily armed FBI Agents stormed my home at 6 am, arriving in 17 vehicles including armored vehicles and Government sedans in which Mueller's henchmen rode with FBI Agents from Washington. They brought a big battering ram up to the front door and then pounded up the door yelling "FBI Open Up"...staged just so for the CNN Camera only 100 feet from my front door.

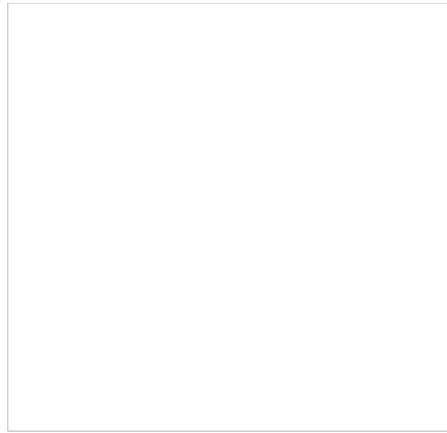


I opened the door looking down the barrel of two high powered M-4 tactical grade military assault rifles, presumably full automatic. After confirming that I was indeed Roger Stone, I was told they had a warrant for my arrest and I was swiftly handcuffed for the CNN Crew.



Those charged with non-violent white collar crimes routinely tell the charged individual to turn themselves in and arrangements to do so are made. This over-the-top Gestapo style raid was meant to strike fear into the heart of the President and his supporters. **This was same kind of thuggery we saw when the FBI raided former Mayor Rudy Giuliani's home and office days ago.**

It's bad enough that Mueller's thugs committed a felony by leaking the details of my pre-dawn arrest and execution of a search warrant to *CNN* but marching my poor wife out of the house barefoot and in her nightclothes to humiliate her before the *CNN* cameras is indefensible.



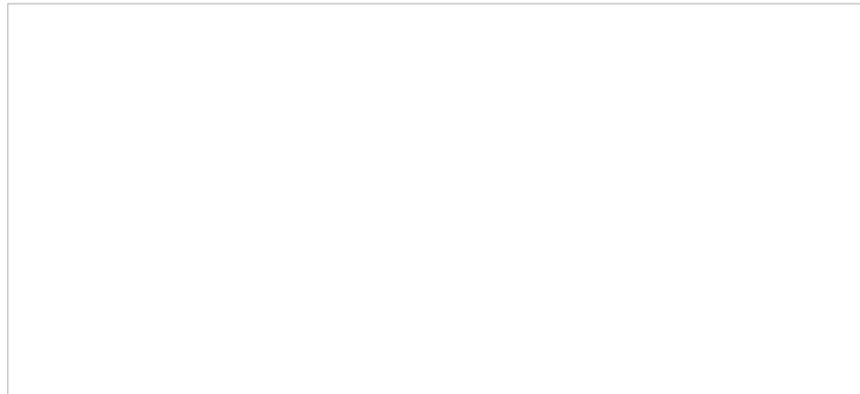
Simply because I am a long-time advisor and loyal supporter of President Donald Trump and because I refused under enormous pressure from Robert Mueller's rabidly partisan and corrupt prosecutors to provide false testimony against the president to be used against him in the impeachment proceedings, I was subjected to a legal lynching and totally fabricated charges before a Trump hating biased judge, and ethically corrupt jury Forewoman and an entirely rigged Trump-hating jury.

Because I prayed fervently to God for justice, President Donald Trump had both the courage and the strength to clearly see the injustice of my prosecution and commuted my sentence to prevent my immediate incarceration at age 68 to a COVID-19 infested prison and ultimately to grant me a full and free pardon.

In the end, the last remaining redacted sections of Mueller's long-hidden secret report that a Federal Judge ordered the Department to release- specifically about my case, Mueller sugar coated the stunning admission that with unlimited legal authority, an unlimited budget supplied by the taxpayers and over 600 lawyers as well as the FBI working on my case could find no factual evidence to support the accusation that I had worked with any Russian's, Wikileaks or Julian Assange nor did they find any proof of the most repeated liberal myth- that I had anything to do with the reported phishing and publication of John Podesta's damaging emails.

Of course *MSNBC, Reuters, the New York Times, Washington Post, ABC News, MSNBC* and the other fake news outlets who had accused me for two solid years of "treason" and "Russian Collusion" in blazing headlines reported.....nothing.

I had hoped that this horrific experience of being politically targeted simply because I supported President Trump was over but as Tucker Carlson reported that is not the case.



Because I traveled to Washington DC on January 5th to exercise my free speech rights to question the irregularities and anomalies in the results of the 2020 election, I was falsely accused by irresponsible and biased fake news outlets like *ABC news, CNN, MSNBC, the New York Times* and the *Washington Post* of being involved in the illegal assault on the capital on January 6 - his despite the fact that I never left the grounds of my hotel that day and had no involvement whatsoever in the mindless and politically destructive illegal acts at the US Capitol that day.

Not content to have destroyed me and my family financially and unable to come up with a scintilla of evidence that proves that I either knew about or was involved in the illegal and counterproductive acts at the US Capitol on January 6, and despite the best "guilt by association" tactics of *ABC NEWS, the New York Times* and a gaggle of other smart-ass left-wing hitmen posing as "journalists" and repeated endlessly they came up empty handed. **I have now been targeted yet again by the Biden Justice department!**

**To our shock last Friday, the U.S. Department of Justice filed a legally and factually flawed and sensationalized civil lawsuit against my wife and me to collect interest and penalties on back taxes I have already paid! They also**

**implied that we have evaded taxes which is categorically false.**

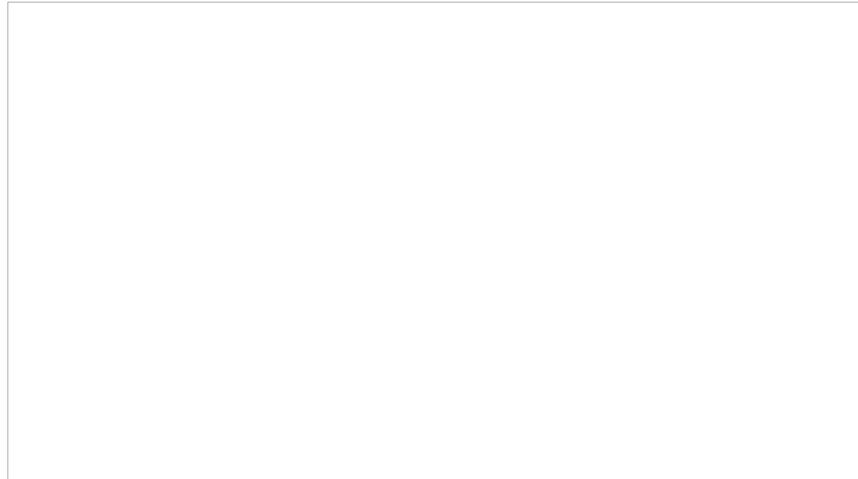
While it is true that I owed the IRS \$800,000 in past due taxes from 2007 and 2008 and under a settlement agreement I paid them \$890,000 in steadily increasing monthly payments.

In fact, my tax attorney had been in good faith negotiations for over four months with the IRS under the "offer in compromise" program to settle my debt. Penalties and interest are routinely reduced or waived when the actual balance of taxes due have been paid – but those negotiations broke off abruptly the minute Joe Biden was Inaugurated! The DOJ suit is both factually and legally inaccurate. In fact, we have neither under-reported income nor hidden any assets of any kind. The claim that my wife and I funneled money anywhere to live a lavish lifestyle is preposterous and will be exposed at trial as patently ridiculous. In fact, we are still struggling to pay for housing, groceries, medical and dental expenses and gas for Mrs. Stone's "luxurious" 2012 car with 98,000 miles on it every month.

The revenues to the business LLC cited in the DOJ complaint have been fully and accurately reported in our tax returns for many years and all income has been declared and properly taxed; it is not and has never been a tax shelter. No assets have been hidden or are not accessible to the IRS in my wife's revocable family trust. The Government's whole case is contrived and sensationalized.

But then Tucker nailed it when he pointed out that there was evidence that Hunter Biden had received millions of dollars from shady business deals in Ukraine, the US and China and recently got a \$10 million advance payment on a book that sold fewer than 10,000 copies. The President's son just moved into a \$4.5 million mansion in the Hollywood Hills that rents for \$25,000 a month!

It has been reported that Hunter Biden is under IRS investigation. Where is the Biden DOJ lawsuit against Hunter Biden?



**As Tucker Carlson asked- "Why is Roger Stone being treated differently than Hunter Biden?"**

It is only through your prayers and support that I have survived this entire ordeal and I hesitate to ask you again for your help but in truth I have no choice.

I know you are weary of the many appeals to help Trump supporting candidates and causes but I really have no one else to turn to. I really need your help.

I need to know if I can count on your continued support and prayers in the exhausting and draining legal fight ahead.

**This time however I want to give you a token of my deep appreciation for your prayers and your loyal support.**

If you [simply respond](#) – it would be my privilege to send you a personalized and signed copy of the full and unconditional pardon President Trump issued to me on December 23, 2020 exactly like this one I sent to Tucker Carlson in appreciation for his strong support.



I want you to have your own small piece of history as a token of my deep appreciation for your solid support and prayers through this terrifying ordeal.

Needless to say your contribution to the Stone Support Fund right now would be crucial. I must hire the best tax attorney in my home state to fight the Biden Justice Department and I hope you will help me do it. I must prepare for trial, get my website relaunched, replace the desktop, laptops, digital cameras microphones and lighting equipment purposely destroyed by the FBI when they raided my studio at the same time they raided my office and get my video podcast up at [StoneColdTruth.com](http://StoneColdTruth.com) and resume my syndicated radio show.



**For two years my family was, hunted, terrorized, threatened, attacked, silenced, deplatformed, gagged, smeared, censored, harassed, persecuted, and forced into poverty by the corrupt politically-motivated Mueller Witch-Hunt and Mueller's sadistic lynch mob being crushed, stripped of all your constitutional rights, essentially being gagged before being lynched is a horrifying experience. The pressure to co-operate and bear false Witness against my friend of 40 years Donald Trump, a man I first urged to run for President in 1988, was excruciating.**

But our faith in Christ became stronger and His proverbs proved prophetic. In Psalm 56 the Bible says *"Be merciful unto me, O God: for man would swallow me up; he fighting daily oppresseth me. Mine enemies would daily swallow me up: for they be many that fight against me, O thou most High. What time I am afraid, I will trust in thee. In God I will praise his word, in God I have put my trust; I will not fear what flesh can do unto me. Every day they wrest my words: all their thoughts are against me for evil. They gather themselves together, they hide themselves, they mark my steps, when they wait for my soul.....When I cry unto thee, then shall mine enemies turn back: this I know; for God is for me. In God will I praise his word: in the Lord will I praise his word. In God have I put my trust: I will not be afraid what man can do unto me. Thy vows are upon me, O God: I will render praises unto thee. For thou hast delivered my soul from death: wilt not thou deliver my feet from falling, that I may walk before God in the light of the living?"* And so it was.



God - and President Donald J. Trump - delivered me from this rabid left-wing lynch mob who tried to send me to die at age 68 in a COVID-19 infected prison and with your help He will deliver me victory again.

God Bless You,



Roger Stone

Please **let me know** if I can count on your continued support and I will mail you your own personalized signed copy of the official pardon granted to me by President Trump by First Class Mail.

This message was intended for: [jmoers49@gmail.com](mailto:jmoers49@gmail.com)

You were added to the system July 8, 2021.

For more information, [click here](#), [Update your profile](#), [Unsubscribe](#) | [Unsubscribe via email](#)

A contribution is not required to be sent a personalized signed copy of the Presidential pardon

# WARNING SOS: ALABAMA'S "INEXCUSABLE DELAY OF DUTY" HAS BEEN SIGHTED AND CITED

[JUNE 9, 2014 EDITION](#)

<http://www.carlgallups.com/zullo-affidavit.pdf>

<https://acis.alabama.gov/displaydocs.cfm?no=565288&event=40Y0LG67K>

<http://judicial.alabama.gov/supreme.cfm>

In my 65 year-old judgment, rendering a 7- 2 "No Opinion"/dismissal/decision herein was a massive disservice to America's future well-being. Although I have never met or spoken to any person mentioned in this case, I do agree with the superlative wisdom of the dissenting opinions of Chief Justice Moore and Justice Parker. They got it right!

*When my grandson is my age in Year 2073, when everyone involved in preparing this shameful "No Opinion"/dismissal decision is reclaimed by God and Nature, he will see why his "Papa" wrote this letter expressing disdain for a syndicated American judicial network that deliberately perjured their oaths of office in order to pimp and prostitute Lady Justice so as to knowingly damage America's future well-being, so as to damage my grandson's future prospects in America, by their systematic collusion today with a lawless ineligible Counterfeit President Soetoro-Obama in order to actively cover-up the true presidential identity sought in this case.*

From the get-go on FEB 2, 2012 (some 10 months after Beth Chapman's husband had passed away, sadly), as this decision reads, **the Secretary of State's (SOS) office under Beth Chapman's leadership had already decided it was never going to do anything whatsoever to either "certify" or "verify" or "determine" or "investigate" Barack Soetoro-Obama or the other presidential candidates**, even with Maricopa County's LT Mike Zullo's compelling *sworn professional affidavit* in hand to conclusively reveal Soetoro-Obama's identification documents are bogus and fraught with fraud. **Why?**

LT Mike Zullo did the necessary in-depth “investigation” herein free of charge to Alabamians, but SOS Beth Chapman inexcusably abandoned her oath-taking tax-taking state and national duties by refusing to even secure a simple “certified” birth certificate for each presidential and vice-presidential candidate from said candidates’ Secretaries of State. ***How long would that super-simple mundane task take to carry out? How much money would be needed to type official Alabama SOS letters-of-request-for-birth-certificates and mail those registered letters-of-request to other associated Secretaries of State? Now, compare that miniscule clerical cost with the cost to rebuild a divided and damaged America led for another four years by a fraudulent pro-Islam “President”!***

I have watched this shameful demoralizing historic presidential identity fraud situation continually unfold since Nancy Pelosi allowed Soetoro-Obama into apple pie America on August 28, 2008 at the Democratic National Convention, when she and Alice Germond allowed him to be a Constitutionally-eligible presidential candidate. *What original certified paper documents did Pelosi and Germond scrutinize to legally “certify” Soetoro-Obama as a fully legal natural-born presidential candidate (I believe Pelosi did no certification review and willfully decided on her own: “we’ll have to vote him in to see what’s in him!”), so to speak.* ***Did SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court know or even inquire which verifying documents, if any, Pelosi and Germond used in 2008, and Antonio Villaraigosa and Germond used in 2012, to irrefutably “certify” Soetoro-Obama’s Constitutional eligibility?***

Apparently, there is not a court in America that wants this Soetoro-Obama “identification certification” case to land at their feet to have to deal with. Congress doesn’t want to deal with it either, so its members actively corrupt themselves anew every day that they remain hush-hush on this matter. Meanwhile, American citizens continue to suffer scandalous consequences and on-going global humiliations as foisted upon their hearts and minds by an apparent bastard-at-birth, performing as a Bastard-in-Chief, intent on bastardizing America; an illegitimate Chicago mulatto Counterfeit President, due in largest part to the collusive cowardice and inexcusable dereliction of duty of America’s courts, Congress, corporate-based media, the Democratic Party (for actively promoting unaccounted-for lawlessness by their Counterfeit President) and the Republican Party (for obeying and

funding a Counterfeit President, Soetoro-Obama, without ever demanding his true identity).

If it is fear of being portrayed as racists, in the state of former Gov. George Wallace, that motivates the active evasion of identifying mulatto Soetoro-Obama herein, then, think of this: any judicial body that works to deliberately evade its current laws in order to ensure that any one person in America will be placed at the back of the bus, *or* that any one person in America will be placed at the front of the bus, as relative to all other legal American citizens, either way, that same judicial body has actively, openly and notoriously engaged in the unlawful act of “negative **racial discrimination**” *or* “reverse/positive **racial discrimination**”, respectively.

But, unfortunately for SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court (ASC), they had to go ahead with this unwanted case for at least two unique reasons:

- A. McInnish and Goode had standing and were legally entitled to have the Alabama courts review and render a decision on their grievances, whereas, many, if not most, other such attempts in courts throughout America have been summarily dismissed, conveniently, for supposed lack of standing.
- B. Chief Justice Moore, a West Point graduate with an ingrained sense of “duty, honor, country”, would not let his truthful conscience rest until Soetoro-Obama’s ID was earnestly “certified”. (Is Chief Justice Moore the only Justice herein that has served in the US military and has sworn an officer’s oath of allegiance, as I have, to defend America’s federal Constitution?)

So, it appears, SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court (ASC) went thru the motions to make it publicly appear that justice was solemnly and duly carried out, with God our Creator supervising the whole perfunctory affair.

However, **perfunctory actions speak louder than perfunctory words**, and the actions described in the 83-page legal opinion herein, when translated into English, reveal the sad truths of this whole unwanted, yet seriously warranted, presidential identification exercise:

1. SOS Beth Chapman and the ASC uses laches defense of “inexcusable delay” to portray plaintiffs McInnish and Goode as unreasonably asking for something the SOS office could not possibly carry out in the time available.

**English translation of Actions:** *SOS Beth Chapman had to have known in her capacity as SOS since 2007 that American courts have been wrestling with this very same identification/ineligibility issue since Soetoro-Obama began his questionable and deliberately un-vetted ascent to the presidency in 2007.*

*SOS Beth Chapman had plenty of time to formally secure an everyday certified copy of Soetoro-Obama's original paper birth certificate from Hawaii, if there is one, from FEB 2, 2012 until the general election on NOV 6, 2012, a “political gestation period” of some nine months that could perhaps have given birth to the truth in this case, but she and her office either (1) acted on their own and willfully exercised an **“inexcusable delay of duty”**, intentionally waiting for the general election to pass so as to make her delayed responsibilities moot, by actively refusing to do this simple task for some personal reasons, such as fear of appearing racist or (2) her office was secretly instructed by others, perhaps including Soetoro-Obama Administration operatives, to refuse to comply with this very doable task, or (3) SOS Beth Chapman and the ASC knew, or suspected, there is no valid certifiable original paper birth certificate for Soetoro-Obama in Hawaii and, therefore, they would be burdened to erect some vapor-thin veil of defenses to evade such a shocking revelation to their 310 million fellow Americans or (4) they knew, or hoped, the truth on Soetoro-Obama's counterfeit identification documents would soon be exposed by others anyway or (5) fear of having to answer to overwhelming national notoriety should all candidates respond with bona fide birth certificates but Soetoro-Obama failed to comply or (6) other reasons not yet exposed.*

2. SOS Beth Chapman indicated she had no duty to do anything to discern Soetoro-Obama's origins in any way; the 7 of the 9 justices of the ASC that defended her, pointed out that Alabama's SOS office currently has no statutory framework or proper staffing or subpoena power or legal authority to discern Soetoro-Obama's true identity in any way; that SOS Beth Chapman would be well-outside her limits of jurisdiction if she even attempted to seek a simple everyday certified birth certificate for any candidate.

**Translation of Actions:** *All these defenses appear flimsy since SOS Beth Chapman was under oath to obey the full letter and spirit of the laws she was entrusted with by her fellow Americans. Such modifiers associated with her domain of laws clearly encourage her to make prudent tie-breaker judgments on her own with the following deliberate and codified assembly of words to motivate her to act morally correct, not politically correct:*

- “...provided they [i.e., the persons entitled to have their names printed on Alabama voting ballots] **are otherwise qualified for the office they seek:...**”
- “ ...the Secretary of State is the **chief elections official...**”
- “...the Secretary of State...shall **provide uniform “guidance” for election activities.**”
- “...and the Secretary of State **in all other cases...**”
- “...shall apply to presidential preference primary...**unless clearly inconsistent herewith or inappropriate for the conduct of a presidential preference primary...**”
- “...**If the Secretary of State has knowledge gained from an official source arising from the performance of duties prescribed by law, that a candidate has not met a certifying qualification, the Secretary of State should not certify the candidate.**”
- “When presidential electors are to be chosen, the Secretary of State of Alabama **shall certify to the judges** of probate...”
- “...[A]ll executive and judicial officers...of the several states, **shall be bound by Oath [or Affirmation], to support this [US] Constitution...**”

- *“ I, Beth Chapman, solemnly swear that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of Alabama, so long as I continue a citizen thereof; and that I will faithfully and honestly discharge the duties of the office upon which I am about to enter, to the best of my ability. So help me God.”*
- *The last and closing clause of the [US] Constitution binds all executive and judicial officers “...to guard against resistance to or evasion of its authority, on the part of a State.”*

## Questions for the Alabama Supreme Court:

1. What written Alabama law(s), specifically, would SOS Beth Chapman have violated and what specific written fines/prison terms/punishments/reprimands would she have likely been subjected to if her SOS office had proceeded with requesting a certified birth certificate from Hawaii’s SOS for a candidate that might someday hold the keys to America’s nuclear arsenal?
2. Who would sue and prosecute SOS Beth Chapman and use said written Alabama law(s) against her for any of her supposed over-reach in this case?

## Questions for Justice Bolin:

1. Who will actively approach the Alabama legislature to seek fully funded investigative capabilities for the SOS office for future in-depth candidate reviews? Will you be that person, Justice Bolin?
2. Did you read the full text of LT Mike Zullo’s sworn affidavit? Why do you act to ignore the findings of blatant presidential fraud in that affidavit? What is your opinion on the validity of that affidavit?
3. What law can you cite that says no legal American citizen has the unalienable right to know the full irrefutable identity of their President? If you cannot find that specific law, then, every legal

**American citizen has the unalienable right to know the full identity of any presidential candidate and incumbent President; why, then, did you compose 23 pages of said “No Opinion” opinion to make certain that every legal American citizen will be denied their unalienable right to know the full identity of their President?**

**Your said 23 pages herein make you the most indictable participant in this case for wrong-doing, Justice Bolin, because you worked most diligently to justify why 310 million fellow Americans should be denied the full identity of their own President, both before and after Soetoro-Obama was voted into office in 2012!**

3. In April 2013 SOS Beth Chapman announced her desire to resign and on July 31, 2013 she formally resigned as Alabama’s Secretary of State. She had 17 months left in her term. She stated publicly that her SOS job “...is a job that was made for me and I was made for it...”. She also indicated publicly that the motivation to leave her publicly-declared perfect SOS job was that she had “...been given a once in a lifetime opportunity in the private sector...”.

<http://madvertiserblogs.com/southunionstreet/2013/07/01/secretary-of-state-beth-chapman-once-in-a-lifetime-opportunity-led-to-departure/>

**Translation of Actions:** *SOS Beth Chapman, being human, likely felt that her actions created the appearance of conflict of interest; that her actions appeared as an intentional and collusive dereliction of duty and the public mind was on to her deceit in this matter, so she had to bolt for the door to limit her family and political career’s legal exposure to the mounting demands for accountability and its possible punishments.*

4. Justice Bolin seems to have had the last legal opinion on this decision by going over Chief Justice Moore’s dissenting opinions and refuting them with the effect, if not deliberate intent, of over-ruling them in the public mind.

**Translation of Actions:** *Chief Justice Moore has stepped out of line, has breached the covert prejudiced agreement among all the courts in the land, and has provided ammunition for the relentless, advancing “birthers and*

*truthers”. So CJ Moore’s dissenting, potentially volatile, comments to that anxious fringe “birther” audience had to be smothered, refuted, dismissed and whitewashed away lest that birther group be encouraged to continue its journey towards the whole truth end point; also, the on-looking Soetoro-Obama Administration might respond to CJ Moore’s uncovered dissenting opinions with federal retributions against Alabama in general and the Alabama Supreme Court in particular.*

5. A “No Opinion” judgment was decided by a vote of 7 in favor of “No Opinion”, with 2 Justices not in favor of “No Opinion”. This “No Opinion” opinion, or Final Order dismissal, was rendered *the same day* associated final arguments were entered in court.

**Translation of Actions:** *As a lay person, it seems to me an expedient “No Opinion” opinion is tantamount to a phantom opinion that cannot be acted upon or challenged in the real world; like this case never even came before the ASC and, therefore, no judicial participants seem to be responsible or accountable for rendering such legal weightlessness, such intended legal avoidance.*

6. Beth Chapman chided the plaintiffs for not enjoining the Soetoro-Obama Administration or the leaders of the Democratic National Convention to secure their own remedies to their grievances. Later, the decision herein recommends that the Alabama legislature, after decades in existence, now enact special legislation to authorize and fund an entity within the SOS’s office to fully investigate and fully staff, with full subpoena empowerment, any future candidate seeking ballot access in Alabama.

**Translation of Actions:** *It appears that these suggestions were never intended to actually be carried out. They were just flimsy defenses by colluding parties herein to attempt to shift the burden of SOS duties back onto the plaintiffs’ shoulders and to shift the blame from any perceived SOS deficiencies onto the state legislature and its deficient statutes.*

I’m sure everyone involved in this case is an otherwise fine America citizen, well-educated contributors to an orderly society, and very accomplished practitioners in this world. However, when the Justices donned their gowns for this particular case, only two of them were

wearing traditional black gowns, and the other 7 gowns might just as well have been white-with-rainbow polka-dot-clown-suits, dressed as milquetoast court jesters in the court of world opinion! Although I do not possess any monopoly of understanding of all things within this case, my 65 years of judging human situations reveals to me in this case: **SOS Beth Chapman and said 7 Justices willfully abandoned their oaths of office, thus failing their families, failing their state, failing their countrymen and, most likely, even failing their own true consciousness. Why?**

**America is in real trouble with \$17,555,000,000,000 future-smothering debt from a life-of-its-own out-of-control obese King Government, with decline of leadership in the world that will result in deadly worldwide power vacuums, with an over-abundance of immoral domestic lifestyles and dependent unwed-broken-home families, with a stubborn stagnant economy, with unsecured national borders that have allowed the invasion of some 12 millions of dependent illegal aliens, with talks and encouraging signals projected to said 12 million illegal aliens with no secured borders like failed 1986 amnesty all over again, with world aggression mounting around US interests, and with a Counterfeit President who appears intent on sucking-off America's Exceptionalism while trampling upon her flag at the same time, and, yet, when this case came before SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court, as perhaps the greatest test to their entire worldly existence, they decided to perform as clever jesters in the court of world opinion. Shame on SOS Beth Chapman and said 7 Justices for colluding together to hand over such a travesty decision to further demoralize their own fellow Americans!**

**Let this case re-open in the Alabama Supreme Court in the noble and necessary pursuit of the irrefutable verifiable truth in this matter, namely, the full life history identification of so called Barack Hussein Obama, aka Barry Soetoro, the current unidentified keeper of the keys to America's nuclear arsenal!**

**If this case is not re-opened to confirm the truth herein, I believe SOS Chapman and said 7 Justices herein should be held accountable for perjuring their oaths of office, with punishment meted-out to each of them to include removal from their present bench positions, removal of all their state pensions, disbarment from practicing law in Alabama and other punishments as normally commensurate with the crime of willful prejudiced dereliction of duty and active prostitution of our nation's blind-folded Lady Justice.**

In lieu of said proposed punishments for intentional delay and intentional dereliction of duty, former SOS Beth Chapman and all 9 Justices and current SOS Jim Bennett and Rep. Trey Gowdy of US Congress shall work with the honorable plaintiffs McInnish and Goode and their legal counsel to re-open this shameful "No Opinion" case *to get to the irrefutable truth herein*. This time, however, all participants shall remodel their frames of mind from derelict believing-is-seeing to cooperative seeing-is-believing. I specifically recommend Rep. Harold Watson "Trey" Gowdy III be involved because among the Whoreable establishment Congressmen, whom I tend to see as the "can- kickers" who continually kicked the can down the road to satisfy their pandering careers at the expense of our very troubled America in 2014, Trey appears to be a young focused morally-bound experienced "can-do" prosecutor. Don't say this cannot be done, for as we have all learned from our childhood experiences, *where there is a will, there is a way!*

**Until this case is re-opened and until the full identity of so-called Barack Hussein Obama, aka Barry Soetoro, is made fully complete and transparent to all legal American citizens, America has no President (how could it?!) and all the pretentious Executive Orders beginning with pre-meditated and corruption-enabled EO 13489 on January 21, 2009 and all the actions, dir- ectives and signatures from Soetoro-**

**Obama and the results from both general elections of 2008 and 2012 ARE ALL NULL AND VOID. In other words, America has been operating with no legal President at all since January 21, 2009, and continues to operate without a legal President, until Soetoro-Obama is irrefutably proven to be Constitutionally-eligible to even be a President.**

**WARNING SOS:** Do not view these above passages as a layman's fanciful assembly of Pollyanna, rather, view them as a motivation, a solemn duty, *to do what is best for all America.*

>>>>>> ALL THE SCANDALS AND WOES OF AMERICA THAT HAVE BEEN INFLICTED UPON ITS DEMORALIZED LEGAL CITIZENS SINCE 2009 VIA **EO 13489 IDENTITY-HIDING INTENTIONS** AND ALL THE NEW WOES NOT YET FULLY IMPOSED ON AMERICA, CAN BE TRACED BACK TO THE PRE-MEDITATED HI-JACKING OF AMERICAN GREATNESS BY PRO-ISLAM BARACK (ARABIC FOR "BLESSED") HUSSEIN ( MUHAMMED'S CREATED NAME MEANING "HANDSOME") SOETORO (BARRY'S MUSLIM STEP-FATHER'S NAME) OBAMA (A MUSLIM FAMILY NAME IN KENYA) WHEN NANCY PELOSI WILLFULLY ALLOWED THIS UNIDENTIFIED NON-NATURAL-BORN TROJAN HORSE, FILLED WITH VENGEFUL DIVIDE-AND-CONQUER INTENSIONS, INTO APPLE PIE AMERICA ON AUGUST 28, 2008. NO EXCUSES, NO COVER-UPS, NO MEDIA BLACK-OUTS, NO POLITICAL CORRECTNESS, NO INTIMIDATION, NO HIDING UNDER THE COVER OF DARKNESS OF SKIN COLOR, NO PITIOUS POSITIVE DISCRIMINATION, NO MURDERS, NO CORRUPTED COURT DECISIONS SUCH AS THE ONE DISCUSSED HEREIN NOR ANY OTHER CONTRIVED MEASURES CAN ALTER THIS FACTUAL OBSERVATION. <<<<<<<<

*Facts are stubborn things; and whatever may be our wishes, our inclinations, or the dictates of our passion, they cannot alter the state of facts and evidence.* - John Adams in 1770

*There is never a right way to do a wrong thing nor a wrong time to do the right thing.* – J Mooers 2013

*The accomplice to the crime of corruption is frequently our own indifference.* - Bess Myerson

*PC is like a probation officer that monitors freedom of thought and freedom of expression for violations of parole.* – J Mooers 2014

*Where raw honesty has an offensive odor to some, PC attempts an improvised perfume for all.* - J Mooers 2014

**IT IS THE INALIENABLE RIGHT OF EVERY LEGAL AMERICAN CITIZEN TO KNOW THE FULL VERIFIABLE IDENTITY OF ANY PERSON WHO WOULD BE TEMPORARILY EMPOWERED TO BE THEIR PRESIDENT, AND IF SOME RISK HANGING FOR TREASONOUS ACTIVITIES INTENDED TO DENY AMERICAN CITIZENS THEIR RIGHT TO FULLY KNOW WHO THEIR PRESIDENT IS, IT BECOMES THE INALIENABLE RIGHT AND MORAL DUTY OF EVERY LEGAL AMERICAN CITIZEN TO DEMAND FULL IDENTITY OF THEIR PRESIDENT OR EXPEDITIOUSLY REMOVE ANY UNIDENTIFIED OR PARTIALLY IDENTIFIED OR PARTIALLY ELIGIBLE PRESIDENT FROM OFFICE.**

What duly enacted federal law specifically states that We the People shall not know the full identity of our President at any time during his candidacy or his tenure in office? I think the answer to this query is the manufactured counterfeit “law” made by a Counterfeit President Barry-Barack Soetoro-Obama, namely his enabled counterfeit creation, “Executive Order” 13489!

What duly enacted federal law specifically states that We the People must obey any directives whatsoever from a known fraud President and what duly enacted punishments, specifically, are to be levied for refusing to obey any directive from a known fraud President who engages in treason against American citizens?

**IGNORE BASTARD BARRY-BARACK  
SOETORO-OBAMA!**

*Who would surrender their mind to this farce majeure?* – J Mooers  
2014

JONATHAN DAVID MOOERS, PE (Structural- MA, ME, NH, NY, RI: *wood-steel-concrete-masonry-aluminum*), F.ASCE, MBA, LT (Ret.) US Army Corps of Engineers, Grandparent; Descendant of Edmund Mooers and Ann Travis who helped settle Newbury, MA circa 1638, and Gen. Benjamin Mooers who fought for America in the Revolutionary War and the War of 1812, and John Robert Mooers, my father, who endured 26 B-24 bombing missions over Germany, Italy and Austria in WWII, some through terrifying fields of bursting anti-aircraft fire, to preserve and protect America’s US Constitution; natural born American citizen of legally married/never divorced American parents, John and Mary

Mooers, who were natural born American citizens at the time of my birth on Easter Sunday (April 17) 1949 in Bangor, Maine. *I have worked for America and America has worked for me, so, I say, redistribute my work ethic, not my wealth.*

## **DISTRIBUTION BY CERTIFIED MAIL including all listed Attachments:**

### **ATTACHMENTS**

- ***Dreams from My Father, John Robert Mooers***  
*A Comparison of American and anti-American Fathers* (6 pages)
- ***Live by the SWord, Die by the SWord*** (5 pages)
- **Letter to Rep. Trey Gowdy** outlining mission objectives I expect to see on his Benghazi Committee, dated MAY 5, 2014 and certified-mailed to Rep. Gowdy on MAY 7, 2014 and received in Washington on MAY 12, 2014  
(3 pages)
- **Letter e-mailed to Illinois Attorney Registration and Disciplinary Commission** (IARDC) e-mailed circa MAY 15, 2013, where I point out that the Obama's know they intentionally left out mention of Barry Soetoro as a former name on attorney application, **since this would indict Obama as a foreign citizen and ineligible to be a legal American President. IARDC knows this issue and intentionally evades it.** It is IARDC's public responsibility to contact Registrant Obama at TEL (202) 456-1111 and call Mia Pope, 3112 W Walton Ave., Spokane, WA 99205-1726, TEL 509-329-6147, **who knew Soetoro-Obama as "Barry Soetoro" and as "Pogollo Soetoro" in their teenage years in Hawaii**, in order to add "Barry Soetoro" to IARDC Registrant listings. (5 pages)
- **Letter to Republican National Committee** explaining how Republicans need to expose Soetoro-Obama as a fraud President, dated FEB 12, 2014, (6 pages)

- ***Common Sense Revisited***, piece explaining the need to unite in 2014 to remove Soetoro-Obama from office to free America (7 pages)
- **THIS GANG MUST HANG FOR TREASON**, e-mail sent to various persons and blogs during MAY 2014 (7 pages)

**Hugh McInnish**

2651 Bonita Circle SW  
Huntsville, AL 35801

**Virgil H. Goode, Jr.**, Thank you for your patriotism

90 East Church Street  
Rocky Mount, VA 24151

**Larry Klayman**

KLAYMAN LAW FIRM  
2020 Pennsylvania Ave, NW  
Suite 800  
Washington, D.C. 20006

**Chief Justice Roy Moore**

Alabama Supreme Court  
300 Dexter Avenue  
Montgomery, Alabama 36104

**US Rep. Harold Watson “Trey” Gowdy III**

1404 Longworth HOB  
Washington, DC 20515

**Sheriff Joe Arpaio and LT Mike Zullo**

Cold Case Posse  
Maricopa County Sheriff’s Office  
550 West Jackson Street  
Phoenix, AZ 85003

**Illinois Attorney Registration and Disciplinary Commission (IARDC)**

One Prudential Plaza  
130 East Randolph Drive  
Suite 1500  
Chicago, IL 60601-6219  
(312) 565-2600 or, within  
Illinois, (800) 826-8625  
Fax (312) 565-2320

**The Christian Science Monitor Newspaper**  
**ATTN: Marshall Ingwerson, Senior Editor**  
210 Massachusetts Avenue  
Boston MA 02115

**Thomas Fitton**, President  
Judicial Watch  
425 Third Street SW  
Suite 800  
Washington, DC 20024

**Roger Ailes**  
Chairman and CEO  
FOX News Channel  
1211 Avenue of the Americas  
2<sup>nd</sup> Floor  
New York, New York 10036

*Live by the SWord, Die by the SWord* was e-mailed oreilly@foxnews the first time on on FEB 28, 2014 with no response. When will you, Mr. Ailes and Fox empire, and Bill O'Reilly, the Prince of the Press, do an in-depth journalistic investigation of Soetoro-Obama, since our Founding Fathers intended the competitive press to be "the third government"? Why have you failed to investigate Soetoro-Obama like fellow journalist Aaron Klein; is it TV PC?

**Reinhold Reince Priebus**  
Chairman, Republican National Committee  
310 First Street, SE

Washington, DC 20003

**US Representative Nancy Pelosi**

235 Cannon H.O.B.  
Washington, DC 20515

**President Barack Obama**

**[Counterfeit President Barry-Barack Soetoro-Obama]**

**Michelle Obama**

**[Co-Conspirator Michelle Soetoro-Obama]**

**Valerie Jarrett**

**Vice President Joseph Biden**

The White House  
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW  
Washington, DC 20500-0004

**From:** Watch Man <watchman484@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, January 07, 2021 1:59 PM EST

**To:** aaron von ehlinger <AvonEhlinger@house.idaho.gov>

**CC:** Brad Little <governor@gov.idaho.gov>; Governor's Office-Andrew Mitzel <Andrew.mitzel@gov.idaho.gov>; Brian Ness <brian.ness@itd.idaho.gov>; bryan mooney <bryan.mooney@adm.idaho.gov>; celia gould <Celia.Gould@Agri.Idaho.Gov>; dean cameron <dean.cameron@doi.idaho.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; LAWRENCE WASDEN <lawrence.wasden@ag.idaho.gov>; Sherri Ybarra <sybarra@sde.idaho.gov>; virgil moore <virgil.moore@idfg.idaho.gov>; Gary Spackman <Gary.Spackman@idwr.idaho.gov>; julie ellsworth <idahotreasurer@sto.idaho.gov>; niki <niki.forbing-orr@dhw.idaho.gov>; Dave Jeppesen <dave.jeppesen@dhw.idaho.gov>; jess byrne <jess.byrne@deq.idaho.gov>; darika barnes <Darika.Barnes@deq.idaho.gov>; janice mcgeachin <janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov>; Jeff Agenbroad <jagenbroad@senate.idaho.gov>; Kelly Anthon <kanthon@senate.idaho.gov>; Steve Bair <sbair@senate.idaho.gov>; ETF-Grant Burgoyne <gburgoyne@senate.idaho.gov>; Van Burtenshaw <vburtenshaw@senate.idaho.gov>; Don Cheatham <dcheatham@senate.idaho.gov>; Carl Crabtree <crcrabtree@senate.idaho.gov>; Lori Hartog <ldenhartog@senate.idaho.gov>; Scott Grow <sgrow@senate.idaho.gov>; Jim Guthrie <jguthrie@senate.idaho.gov>; Mark Harris <mharris@senate.idaho.gov>; Lee Heider <lheider@senate.idaho.gov>; Dan Johnson <djohnson@senate.idaho.gov>; Todd Lakey <tlakey@senate.idaho.gov>; Abby Lee <alee@senate.idaho.gov>; Dave Lent <dlent@senate.idaho.gov>; Patti Anne Lodge <palodge@senate.idaho.gov>; Fred Martin <fmartin@senate.idaho.gov>; David Nelson <dnelson@senate.idaho.gov>; Mark Nye <mnye@senate.idaho.gov>; Jim Patrick <jpatrick@senate.idaho.gov>; Jim Rice <jrice@senate.idaho.gov>; Michelle Stennett <mstennett@senate.idaho.gov>; Steven Thayn <sthayn@senate.idaho.gov>; Steve Vick <sjvick@senate.idaho.gov>; Janie Ward-Engelking <jwardengelking@senate.idaho.gov>; Chuck Winder <cwinder@senate.idaho.gov>; Jim Woodward <jwoodward@senate.idaho.gov>; kevin cook <KCook@senate.idaho.gov>; regina bayer <RBayer@senate.idaho.gov>; ali rabe <ARabe@senate.idaho.gov>; Doug Ricks <dricks@house.idaho.gov>; peter riggs <Riggs@senate.idaho.gov>; melissa wintrow <MWintrow@senate.idaho.gov>; Christy Zito <czito@house.idaho.gov>; News-Times News 2 <asmith@magicvalley.com>; News-Betsy Russell <bzrussell@gmail.com>; NAI <amber@rischpisca.com>; IME <gfoley@mtexpress.com>; News-Brian Clark <bclark@postregister.com>; News-Idaho State Journal 3 <newsroom@journalnet.com>; ebamer@idahopress.com <ebamer@idahopress.com>; News-Marty Trillhaase <martyt@lmtribune.com>; News-TV-KAID TV-Bruce Reichert <bruce.reichert@idahoptv.org>; Randy Stapilus <stapilus@ridenbaugh.com>; News-Kevin Richert-Idaho Ed News <krichtert@idahoodnews.org>; audrey dutton <adutton@idahostatesman.com>; washington post <martin.baron@washpost.com>; new york times <tips@nytimes.com>; chicago tribune <cwolfam@chicagotribune.com>; san francisco chronicle <anna.bauman@sfchronicle.com>; los angeles times <karen.kaplan@latimes.com>; eric lutz <eric.david.lutz@gmail.com>; bess levin <Bess\_Levin@condenast.com>

**Subject:** HERE WE HAVE ARYAN IDAHO

**Rep. Aaron von Ehlinger, R-Lewiston criticized Republicans that have not supported Trump's claims of election fraud. "I will never forget nor will I ever forgive the people ... the traitors that stole this election," von Ehlinger said.**

Wow, a conspiracy theorist Idaho legislator who believes that all the poll workers, secretary of states, the US Attorney General, Trump's Homeland Security Director in charge of elections all conspired to elect Biden but didn't make Mitch McConnell lose his seat while Republicans gained seats in the house and all the Judges in the 60+ courts even those appointed by Trump and the Supreme Court were in on it. Isn't that the definition of several words like stupid, bigot, liar, insurrectionist?

[Trump supporters peacefully rally at Idaho Capitol | Local News | idahopress.com](https://www.idahopress.com/news/trump-supporters-peacefully-rally-at-idaho-capitol/)

BOISE — Several hundred people gathered Wednesday at the Idaho Capitol in support of President Donald Trump who in recent months has urged his supporters to deny the results of November's election, which he lost.

Organized by the Idaho chapter of MAGA girl, a pro-Trump organization, Wednesday's rally was peaceful, unlike the chaotic scene that unfolded at the nation's Capitol. As the protesters gathered in Boise, pro-Trump insurrectionists stormed the U.S. Capitol, forcing an evacuation of lawmakers, staff and journalists, as the U.S. Senate attempted to certify the electoral college votes of the presidential election.

At the Idaho Capitol, attendees listened to a web stream of Trump speaking in Washington, D.C., which was followed by in-person speeches from local Trump supporters, including Rep. Aaron von Ehlinger, R-Lewiston, and Tom Munds of Caldwell, an area coordinator for the John Birch Society.

Trina Westberg, a team leader for MAGA girl, organized the rally. She told the Idaho Press the rally was meant to protest the results of the November election. Westberg repeated several false claims of election fraud that have spread throughout conservative and social media and have been shared by the president himself.

"We're here to support our great president," Westberg said. "We love President Trump. He's done so much for our country."

Von Ehlinger criticized Republicans that have not supported Trump's claims of election fraud.

"I will never forget nor will I ever forgive the people ... the traitors that stole this election," von Ehlinger said.

Munds suggested the United Nations, an intergovernmental organization meant to facilitate peace among nations, conspired to elect Joe Biden. Munds also praised People's Rights, a far-right, anti-government group, led by Ammon Bundy, and suggested attendees join the group.

Various election officials across the country and Trump's then-attorney general, William Barr, have said there was no widespread fraud in the election, according to reporting from the Associated Press and multiple other outlets. Republican governors in Arizona and Georgia, key battleground states crucial to Biden's victory, have also vouched for the integrity of their state elections. Nearly all the legal challenges from Trump and his allies have been dismissed by judges, including two tossed by the Supreme Court, which has three Trump-nominated justices.

**From:** Watch Man <watchman484@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, February 11, 2021 3:37 PM EST

**To:** Brad Little <governor@gov.idaho.gov>; Governor's Office-Andrew Mitzel <Andrew.mitzel@gov.idaho.gov>; Brian Ness <brian.ness@itd.idaho.gov>; bryan mooney <bryan.mooney@adm.idaho.gov>; celia gould <Celia.Gould@Agri.Idaho.Gov>; dean cameron <dean.cameron@doi.idaho.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; LAWRENCE WASDEN <lawrence.wasden@ag.idaho.gov>; Sherri Ybarra <sybarra@sde.idaho.gov>; virgil moore <virgil.moore@idfg.idaho.gov>; Gary Spackman <Gary.Spackman@idwr.idaho.gov>; julie ellsworth <idahotreasurer@sto.idaho.gov>; niki <niki.forbing-orr@dhw.idaho.gov>; Dave Jeppesen <dave.jeppesen@dhw.idaho.gov>; jess byrne <jess.byrne@deq.idaho.gov>; darika barnes <Darika.Barnes@deq.idaho.gov>; janice mcgeachin <janice.mcgeachin@lgo.idaho.gov>; Jeff Agenbroad <jagenbroad@senate.idaho.gov>; Kelly Anthon <kanthon@senate.idaho.gov>; Steve Bair <sbair@senate.idaho.gov>; ETF-Grant Burgoyne <gburgoyne@senate.idaho.gov>; Van Burtenshaw <vburtenshaw@senate.idaho.gov>; Don Cheatham <dcheatham@senate.idaho.gov>; Carl Crabtree <ccrabtree@senate.idaho.gov>; Lori Hartog <ldenhartog@senate.idaho.gov>; Scott Grow <sgrow@senate.idaho.gov>; Jim Guthrie <jguthrie@senate.idaho.gov>; Mark Harris <mharris@senate.idaho.gov>; Lee Heider <lheider@senate.idaho.gov>; Dan Johnson <djohnson@senate.idaho.gov>; Todd Lakey <tlakey@senate.idaho.gov>; Abby Lee <alee@senate.idaho.gov>; Dave Lent <dlent@senate.idaho.gov>; Patti Anne Lodge <palodge@senate.idaho.gov>; Fred Martin <fmartin@senate.idaho.gov>; David Nelson <dnelson@senate.idaho.gov>; Mark Nye <mnye@senate.idaho.gov>; Jim Patrick <jpatrick@senate.idaho.gov>; Jim Rice <jrice@senate.idaho.gov>; Michelle Stennett <mstennett@senate.idaho.gov>; Steven Thayn <sthayn@senate.idaho.gov>; Steve Vick <sjvick@senate.idaho.gov>; Janie Ward-Engelking <jwardengelking@senate.idaho.gov>; Chuck Winder <cwinder@senate.idaho.gov>; Jim Woodward <jwoodward@senate.idaho.gov>; kevin cook <KCook@senate.idaho.gov>; regina bayer <RBayer@senate.idaho.gov>; ali rabe <ARabe@senate.idaho.gov>; Doug Ricks <dricks@house.idaho.gov>; peter riggs <Riggs@senate.idaho.gov>; melissa wintrow <MWintrow@senate.idaho.gov>; Christy Zito <czito@house.idaho.gov>; News-Times News 2 <asmith@magicvalley.com>; News-Betsy Russell <bzrussell@gmail.com>; NAI <amber@rischpisca.com>; IME <gfoley@mtexpress.com>; News-Brian Clark <bclark@postregister.com>; News-Idaho State Journal 3 <newsroom@journalnet.com>; ebamer@idahopress.com <ebamer@idahopress.com>; News-Marty Trillhaase <martyt@lmtribune.com>; News-TV-KAID TV-Bruce Reichert <bruce.reichert@idahoptv.org>; Randy Stapilus <stapilus@ridenbaugh.com>; News-Kevin Richert-Idaho Ed News <kricht@idahoodnews.org>; audrey dutton <adutton@idahostatesman.com>; SALLY KRUTZIG <skrutzig@postregister.com>; News-Clark Corbin-Idaho Ed News <ccorbin@idahoodnews.org>; washington post <martin.baron@washpost.com>; new york times <tips@nytimes.com>; chicago tribune <cwolfam@chicagotribune.com>; san francisco chronicle <anna.bauman@sfchronicle.com>; los angeles times <karen.kaplan@latimes.com>; eric lutz <eric.david.lutz@gmail.com>; bess levin <Bess\_Levin@condenast.com>; themorning@nytimes.com <themorning@nytimes.com>; Reclaim Idaho <reclaimidaho@gmail.com>

**Subject:** KILL BILL 88

**"I had a constituent call and talk to me about something that he had heard about, and this is a story, I can't prove it, but they had a party, all the food and booze you could drink. Price of admittance? One signed, unvoted ballot," Moyle told the House.** Trump used this same technique of LYING to convince even intelligent people that if someone says something it must be true. So did Hitler and Mussolini and numerous other fear mongers who had an agenda. In the 60 plus lawsuits Trump and Giuliani attempted to "prove" voter fraud, ballot stealing, dead people voting and on and on, they batted Zero and in those places around the USA wherein there was a few cases of fraud it was on both sides and of no consequence to the elections whatsoever so when Moyle says **"We are trying to prevent with this bill Idaho going down the road that other states have gone down."** ask the questions; what states and what happened in each of those states and what was the result of what happened in those states WOLF WOLF. Oh yeah, even Trump's AG said BS on Trump's claims [Disputing Trump, Barr says no widespread election fraud \(apnews.com\)](https://apnews.com) which applies here to Moyle's fears that the various election officials aren't competent enough to continue to ensure secure elections. How much has this boondoggle cost Idaho TAXPAYERS that Moyle doesn't care about?

[With House about to kill his anti-'ballot harvesting' bill, Moyle shifts it to amending order, saying, 'Voting shouldn't be easy' | Eye on Boise | idahopress.com](#)

## With House about to kill his anti-'ballot harvesting' bill, Moyle shifts it to amending order, saying, 'Voting shouldn't be easy'

Posted by Betsy Feb 11, 2021

House Majority Leader Mike Moyle's anti-"ballot harvesting" bill was poised to go down in flames on the House floor today, with representative after representative speaking out against it, when

Moyle abruptly asked to move the bill, HB 88, to the House's amending order rather than vote on it. The House agreed by unanimous consent, and the House adjourned for the day.

Moyle's bill would have made it a felony to possess other people's ballots. A family member could possess up to two, but having three would be a felony. He argued that abuses in other states warranted the new law, citing things he'd seen on Facebook or heard from others.

"I had a constituent call and talk to me about something that he had heard about, and this is a story, I can't prove it, but they had a party, all the food and booze you could drink. Price of admittance? One signed, unvoted ballot," Moyle told the House. "That really concerns me, really, really concerns me." He also recounted how a neighbor newly arrived from the state of Washington told him "in his state he used to get paid to collect ballots. A Democrat ballot was worth 20 bucks. Republican ballots were only worth \$5."

"You're going to hear people say this is a victimless crime. Bull manure," Moyle told the House. "We are trying to prevent with this bill Idaho going down the road that other states have gone down. Do we have a problem today? Maybe not. But let's fix it before we do."

House Minority Leader Ilana Rubel, D-Boise, said it's already a felony to fill out someone else's ballot for them. "What this would do is criminalize delivering somebody's ballot at their request," she said. "Their ballot is their property. ... And if they want to ask a trusted friend or neighbor to drop it off for them, that should be their freedom and their right."

Rep. Tammy Nichols, R-Middleton, said she's collected and delivered ballots as a service to her constituents. "I even made a video to let all my constituents know," she said. "I was glad to do that as a service I could provide in my district."

House Majority Caucus Chair Megan Blanksma, R-Hammett, said she has two adult children living at home, and her closest polling place is 20 miles away. "We chose to get mail-in ballots," she said. "We piled the ballots together and I sent my kid into town to drop them in the dropbox. ... So with this legislation, my daughter's a felon, a 20-year-old kid is a felon."

Rep. Heather Scott, R-Blanchard, said, "I know someone who lives 13 miles from a mailbox. So if they take their husband's and their adult children's who live with them down to the mailbox, for 13 miles down the road they will be felons." Rep. Greg Chaney, R-Caldwell, said the same would be true of his legal assistant if he and others dropped their ballots in the mail at work, and she delivered them to the post office.

Others said the bill would punish large families, something that's common in Idaho.

Rep. Steve Berch, D-Boise, said, "This bill turns good Samaritans into criminals, plain and simple."

Only Rep. Brent Crane, R-Nampa, joined Moyle in speaking in favor of the bill. "There are individuals that try to manipulate that process for their ultimate gain," Crane said. "Those individuals ought to be punished to the fullest extent of the law."

Moyle, in his closing debate, said, "So you have to make two trips to the post office. I understand that concern, but you know what, voting shouldn't be easy."

"There's a lot of you that are going to vote 'no' on this over two people as a family member," Moyle then said. "I don't want us to kill a good bill because we're worried about two family members vs. three or four or whatever that number will be." That's when he asked unanimous consent to send HB 88 to the House's general orders for possible amendment.

From: Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>  
Sent: Sunday, May 30, 2021 11:58 AM EDT

To: Tom Arnold <tomwarnold@yahoo.com>

CC: Donald J. Trump <info@donaldtrump.com>; Spencer Roach <L.Spencer.Roach@gmail.com>; Annie Black <annie@electannielblack.com>; media@pr.judicialwatch.org <media@pr.judicialwatch.org>; Bill Marshall <bmarshall@judicialwatch.org>; Robert Laity <robertlaity@roadrunner.com>; Sharon Rondeau <editor@thepostemail.com>; Orly Taitz <orly.taitz@gmail.com>; ednoonan7 <ednoonan7@gmail.com>; Gary Wilmott <gwmw0411@att.net>; Ed Sunderland <ss442@verizon.net>; Mike Volin <mike@wheresobamasbirthcertificate.com>; Amanda <info@aga-fl.org>; CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <comment-reply@wordpress.com>; Douglas Landreth <douglaslandreth@gmail.com>; Joan Swirsky <joanswirsky@gmail.com>; Tom Ravana <JoAnn@joanndebartolo.com>; Brigitte Gabriel <brigitte@actforamericaalerts.org>; Jb Williams <jb.uspu@gmail.com>; JIMMY WILLIAMS <williams7151@bellsouth.net>; Jim Hoover <jim.hoover67@gmail.com>; ruralandred@gmail.com <ruralandred@gmail.com>; Meri Caponigro <mcaponigro21@gmail.com>; Andrew Mooers <andrewmooers@gmail.com>; Brian Mooers <bamooers@gmail.com>; kathleen mooers <klmooers@gmail.com>; Andrew Mooers <info@mooersrealty.com>; Beth Hagan <BHagan7@aol.com>; Brian Caron <briancaron9@gmail.com>; Diana Bognanno Caron <dianacaron11@gmail.com>; Ulrich Piepel <ulrich.piepel@web.de>; Sald555 <sald555@aol.com>; info@kelliward.com <Info@kelliward.com>; Press@kelliward.com <Press@kelliward.com>; GovernorRon.Desantis@eog.myflorida.com <GovernorRon.Desantis@eog.myflorida.com>; john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov <john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov>; Lt.governor@alaska.gov <Lt.governor@alaska.gov>; Lt.governor@go.as.gov <Lt.governor@go.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; info@sos.arkansas.gov <info@sos.arkansas.gov>; webmaster@sos.ca.gov <webmaster@sos.ca.gov>; secretary@sos.state.co.us <secretary@sos.state.co.us>; denise.merrill@ct.gov <denise.merrill@ct.gov>; douglas.denison@delaware.gov <douglas.denison@delaware.gov>; secretary@dc.gov <secretary@dc.gov>; secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com <secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com>; soscontact@sos.ga.gov <soscontact@sos.ga.gov>; 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Patricia Duffey <Duffey@lightningconsulting.net>; Patty Diaz <AbiaPHD@aol.com>; Stephanie deVos <stephaniecurrierdevos@gmail.com>; Bevjanderson1@aol.com <Bevjanderson1@aol.com>; sharyl.atkisson@daily.signal.com <sharyl.atkisson@daily.signal.com>; malkinblog@gmail.com <malkinblog@gmail.com>; Linda Jordan <d.lizzy@comcast.net>; nubrooker@comcast.net <nubrooker@comcast.net>; Sherry Ballard Johnson <mainelady1949@hotmail.com>; Pamela Geller <pamelageller@gmail.com>; SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com <SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com>; dt@digenovatoensing.com <dt@digenovatoensing.com>; lwood@fightback.law <lwood@fightback.law>; Larry KLAYMAN <leklayman@yahoo.com>; Helge Larsen <hl@autek.no>; Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov <Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov>; dmcnulty@cs.com <dmcnulty@cs.com>; Priscilla M Gray <pgray911@gmail.com>; Melissa Sloan <melissasloan@s3advice.com>; Lawrence Sellin <lawrence-sellin@googlegroups.com>; pelosi@house.gov <pelosi@house.gov>

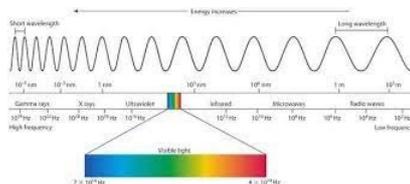
Subject: Re: IT IS SAID THAT "ART IMITATES LIFE." BUT, IS LIFE IN AMERICA TODAY BEING IMITATED BY BARACK OBAMA, EITHER BY COINCIDENCE OR BY DESIGN?

Attachment(s): "001.jpg", "002.jpg", "SOS SIGHTED JUN 2014.docx"

Great assembly of reality herein, Tom.

While there will always be devilish perceiver-deceivers amongst us, regardless of what is said or written or choreographed about the stealth-muslim-marxist Obama's on tunnel vision television, **UNIVERSAL OBSERVATIONS OF REALITY** (formerly, "common sense") today can not be lied-away...and the calculated callousness of dismissing inconvenient off-narrative realities as mere "conspiracy theories" can be summarily rejected via the **"conspiracy factualities"** of plain ordinary sight-sound-smell-taste-touch *observations of reality*.

**EXHIBIT A:** since some 7,500,000,000 living humans today are virtually identical in body *design* (all healthy lungs are naturally designed to breathe, all healthy eyes are naturally designed to see, etc.), all healthy humans with healthy eyes connected to healthy brains, on planet Earth, *must* indisputably see **RED letters**. "Red" may come in many languages but ALL healthy eyeballs are *naturally designed* to discern the light waves of the spectrum color **red**.



**Nature Rules, and human nature follows!**

**EXHIBIT B:** while **stealth-muslim-marxist Barry Soetoro-Obama II** never was, never is and never will be a **Constitutional** president, this claim has been

squabbled-over since 08-28-08 in the courts, to no avail. All that tipped-off nationally-syndicated courtroom-go-nowhere back-and-forth on what the Founding Fathers intended an eligible "natural born Citizen"-President to be, can be explained to all humanity by simple *universal observations of reality*, being this: all previous presidents and vice-presidents before **Treason Queen Pelosi's 08-28-08 Crime** obviously and overwhelmingly interpreted, by their living example, "natural born [U.S.] Citizen" to mean, born in U.S. to U.S.-citizen-parents from within the largest segment of the U.S. population, being, U.S.-only-citizens.

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_presidents\\_of\\_the\\_United\\_States](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_presidents_of_the_United_States)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List\\_of\\_vice\\_presidents\\_of\\_the\\_United\\_States](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_vice_presidents_of_the_United_States)

<https://www.scribd.com/doc/48856102/All-U-S-Presidents-Eligibility-Grandfather-Clause-Natural-Born-Citizen-Clause-or-Seated-by-Fraud>

**Power-Grab-Pelosi's 08-28-08** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rXFwqUi3zR0&feature=youtu.be>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BUcyb5pmUKI>

**CONSPIRACY**

**FACTUALITIES:** <https://www.catholicbook.com/catholicbook/BaracktimelineBio.htm>

While VP Chester Arthur and perhaps a very few other VPs may have had foreign-citizenship parents during their VP terms of service (I am researching this right now), *almost all (over 96%?) U.S. Presidents and VPs before 08-28-08 were obviously born in U.S. to U.S.-only-citizenship-parents, thus, Constitutionally-disqualifying attorney-criminals Obama II+Kamala, Too+Canada Cruz!*

You mention, Tom, that USA may be disintegrating before our eyes due to a stealth-muslim-marxist Obama-era-takeover. Well, here is another observation of reality to begin to resist this shameful possibility: **We the People ARE KING BECAUSE WE OWN EVERYTHING**...our errant U.S. Government only exists BY OUR CONSENT, and when some 330,000,000 U.S. **citizens** no longer consent to our much smaller U.S. **Government**, OUR ENTIRE US GOVERNMENT, OR, AT LEAST, ITS TOP 100 COMPLICIT LEADERS, **CAN BE REMOVED FOR LACK OF CONTINUED CONSENT! Oh, yes, they can!**



**EXHIBIT C:**

**A microcosm of this observation of reality** was my previous shared-ownership condominium that I resided in for 15 years. The hired property manager there errantly, and arrogantly, assumed the role of "landlord" and, over several years, abusively treated the Unit Owners as if we were subservient "renters" with no ownership-rights. I studied, and then challenged, this upside-down manager-take-over reality and invented "**The ABC Rule**" to be used by any condominium Unit Owner in all of Florida. See attached. Similarly, **We the People OWN THE U.S. BUS**, CONSENTED-ELECTED U.S. **administrative-officials DRIVE THE U.S.**

**BUS ONLY AS LONG AS WE the PEOPLE CONSENT TO THEIR CONTINUED DRIVERSHIP and UN-ELECTED U.S. Government-employees MAINTAIN THE U.S. BUS ONLY AS LONG AS WE the PEOPLE CONSENT TO THEIR CONTINUED MAINTENANCE!**

## **ARREST FOREIGN-CITIZEN-FRAUDSTERS OBAMA+KAMALA RELEASE AMERICA**

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Washington/04-05-02-0251>

Thanks for listening,

**JD Mooers, PE, MBA, MADE IN USA "natural born [U.S.-only] Citizen"- Veteran**

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>

**ALL TALK and no shock 08-28-08- TODAY must now be pushed-aside to usher-in ALL TASK with no mask and no ask!**

**Our apathy and their anarchy remain today's tortoise and hare in America's possible race to complete social collapse!**

On Sat, May 29, 2021 at 5:58 PM Tom Arnold <[tomwarnold@yahoo.com](mailto:tomwarnold@yahoo.com)> wrote:

For instance, let us examine LGBTQ. It is a fact that BARACK AND MICHELLE (or is it Michael?) OBAMA are sexually conflicted individuals and that they have been treated as role models and worshiped by certain segments of our society. Today, even settled scientific facts and traditionally accepted religious doctrines are being disputed and replaced with extreme political correctness and downright nonsense. Such gross distortions of the truth are even being taught to our children in school. 2 plus 2 equals 5! Choose your own gender and name! Play whatever competitive sports you want and against whomever you want. So, is this happening by COINCIDENCE or by OBAMA'S EXAMPLE AND DESIGN? Do you really believe in coincidences?

Another area of interest involves our current government and citizens becoming anti-Semitic. In some cases we actually have been supportive of Palestinian Hamas, Iran, and other terrorist organizations which threaten and/or have attacked Israel. If you have any doubt about what has been happening geopolitically with our foreign relations, I recommend you FOLLOW THE MONEY! Furthermore, this posture toward Israel of our current leaders and many of our civilians is related to the fact that Barack HUSSEIN Obama is an Arab American (44% Arab ethnicity) instead of an African American (6% Black ethnicity and 50% White). He also is a Muslim, who at one time worshiped Islam and possibly still does? Do not overlook the fact that Obama himself interfered in the 2016 Israeli election in an attempt (albeit failed) to unseat Israeli Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu. Some might call this ELECTION FRAUD committed by a foreign country (in this case, us!). Obama also meddled that same year in our own presidential election. So, are America's world views and foreign policies only a COINCIDENCE with those which are held by Barack HUSSEIN Obama, or are they the same as his by DESIGN?

What about the recent outbreak of random and senseless violence and murder in our society. There is no question that there is a tremendous and unprecedented amount of serious crime today in America. Many Americans are unaware that there was an arguably similar atmosphere (though politically suppressed) during Obama's rise to power and continuing afterward. Ever read "Barack Obama and Larry Sinclair: Cocaine, Sex, Lies, and Murder?" The word "Murder?" in the book title refers to the assassination of one of Obama's gay lovers, choir director Donald Young of the Trinity United Church of Rev Jeremiah Wright in Chicago (Obama's church). Police still consider the murder, which is noted to have occurred in December 2007, as being unsolved. Two other young gay men who attended the same church also died in November and December 2007. Other homicides in which Obama and/or the CIA were subjects of interest include the deaths of Lt Quarles Harris Jr (April 2008) and Andrew Breitbart (March 2012). There also was Madelyn P Dunham, Obama's maternal grandmother, who died in Honolulu, Hawaii, on the eve of the presidential election in 2008 after having been visited by Barack Obama the day before. She was cremated without further inquiry. More recently, conservative Supreme Court Justice Antonin Scalia died (February 2016) under suspicious circumstances while on a hunting outing at a ranch in Texas. A quick search of the internet will reveal to you DOZENS of other individuals who were killed or died under suspicious circumstances possibly involving Obama and/or co-conspirators. COINCIDENCE, or intentionally and politically motivated disregard for human life? Not unlike what is happening practically every day now in America, as if by example or DESIGN.

There are many other aspects of American life today which, in my view, are not coincidental with those which took place in the recent past when Barack HUSSEIN Obama was president (though constitutionally ineligible per Article 2 primarily because of his multiple citizenships). And, in all probability, Obama is still involved in such anti-American and traitorous activities (actually, I call them treasonous). Don't be fooled, our questionably elected President Joe Biden is not in charge and is not making any weighty policy decisions. He is nothing more than a puppet being told what to do and when to do it by Obama and other favored Marxist associates (socialists). Here are some of the other aspects of American life today which are being influenced by the intent or example of Barack HUSSEIN Obama: Black Lives Matter; defund or abolish police and "re-imagine" law enforcement; weaken our military by imposing "woke" regulations on them; allow immigrants to flood into our country and seek acceptance and support in so-called sanctuary cities; weaken if not do away with the 2nd Amendment by restricting gun ownership; the same for the 1st Amendment and freedom of speech; assail our country's U.S. Constitution and make politically partisan changes in it; blame practically all of our society's imperfections on RACISM and white supremacy; and be prepared to "CANCEL" anyone or anything in opposition.

Are We, The People, too late to do anything about our decaying constitutional democratic republic? Not really, but the time certainly looks like it is coming soon. The "swamp" and the "Deep State" still exist. Our intelligence and law enforcement agencies, and our federal courts (especially the politically active Supreme Court) continue to turn a blind eye and submit to the radical left. I thought (as a retired law enforcement officer and a patriotic American citizen) that NO ONE IS ABOVE THE LAW. Isn't that what Barack Hussein Obama has always said? Some example he has set! And, apparently, he is not giving up any time soon.

March 8, 2021

Follow and defend the correct hierarchy of condominium managerial authority in Florida, namely, **The ABC Rule**:

- The **A**ssociation is *ultimately responsible* for all physical assets, and all human behavior, on site because it OWNS the site. ("The Association owns the bus"; mentioned over *300 times* in my governing documents; The Association authorizes and has 32 votes at my condominium site).

*"The Association is KING because it owns everything."*

- The **B**oard has a *temporary consented fiduciary duty* to represent the Association in all its daily affairs. ("The Board drives the bus"; board-related terms mentioned over *300 times* in my governing documents; The Board administers and has 5 votes at my condominium site).
- The **C**ontractors have a *temporary contractual fiduciary duty in favor of* the Association, the Board and the Contractor's own licensure requirements. ("The Contractors, including CAM-contractor, maintain the bus"; property manager (a contractor) is mentioned *once* in my governing documents as a *limitation* to Board and Association's Delegation of Management, Section 9.2, Declaration; The Contractors assist and have no votes at my condominium site).

In all affairs at my condominium site, CAM-contractor and all other contractors are *administratively subordinate in favor of* the Board and the Association.

Jonathan Mooers, PE, MBA, FL Condominium Board VP- 2016- 2018  
Naples, FL

DECREASING MANAGEMENT AUTHORITY

of the merit of plausibility, must have originated in an intention to deceive the people, too palpable to be obscured by sophistry, too atrocious to be palliated by hypocrisy.

I have taken the pains to select this instance of misrepresentation and to place it in a clear and strong light, as an unequivocal proof of the unwarrantable arts which are practised to prevent a fair and impartial judgment of the real merits of the Constitution submitted to the consideration of the people. Nor have I scrupled, in so flagrant a case, to allow myself a severity of animadversion little congenial with the general spirit of these papers. I hesitate not to submit it to the decision of any candid and honest adversary of the proposed government whether language can furnish epithets of too much asperity for so shameless and so prostitute an attempt to impose on the citizens of America.

PUBLIUS

### NO. 68: THE MODE OF ELECTING THE PRESIDENT

Alexander Hamilton

THE MODE of appointment of the Chief Magistrate of the United States is almost the only part of the system, of any consequence, which has escaped without severe censure or which has received the slightest mark of approbation from its opponents. The most plausible of these, who has appeared in print, has even deigned to admit that the election of the President is pretty well guarded.\* I venture somewhat further, and hesitate not to affirm that if the manner of it be not perfect, it is at least excellent. It unites in an eminent degree all the advantages the union of which was to be desired.

It was desirable that the sense of the people should operate in the choice of the person to whom so important a trust was to be confided. This end will be answered by committing the right of making it, not to any pre-established body, but to men chosen by the people for the special purpose, and at the particular conjuncture.

It was equally desirable that the immediate election should be made by men most capable of analyzing the qualities adapted to the station and acting under circumstances favorable to deliberation, and to a

\*Vide *Federal Farmer*.

judicious combination of all the reasons and inducements which were proper to govern their choice. A small number of persons, selected by their fellow-citizens from the general mass, will be most likely to possess the information and discernment requisite to so complicated an investigation.

It was also peculiarly desirable to afford as little opportunity as possible to tumult and disorder. This evil was not least to be dreaded in the election of a magistrate who was to have so important an agency in the administration of the government as the President of the United States. But the precautions which have been so happily concerted in the system under consideration promise an effectual security against this mischief. The choice of *several* to form an intermediate body of electors will be much less apt to convulse the community with any extraordinary or violent movements than the choice of *one* who was himself to be the final object of the public wishes. And as the electors, chosen in each State, are to assemble and vote in the State in which they are chosen, this detached and divided situation will expose them much less to heats and ferments, which might be communicated from them to the people, than if they were all to be convened at one time, in one place.

Nothing was more to be desired than that every practicable obstacle should be opposed to cabal, intrigue, and corruption. These most deadly adversaries of republican government might naturally have been expected to make their approaches from more than one quarter, but chiefly from the desire in foreign powers to gain an improper ascendant in our councils. How could they better gratify this than by raising a creature of their own to the chief magistracy of the Union? But the convention have guarded against all danger of this sort with the most provident and judicious attention. They have not made the appointment of the President to depend on any preexisting bodies of men who might be tampered with beforehand to prostitute their votes; but they have referred it in the first instance to an immediate act of the people of America, to be exerted in the choice of persons for the temporary and sole purpose of making the appointment. And they have excluded from eligibility to this trust all those who from situation might be suspected of too great devotion to the President in office. No senator, representative, or other person holding a place of trust or profit under the United States can be of the number of the electors. Thus without corrupting the body of the people, the immediate agents in the election will at least enter upon the task free from any sinister bias. Their transient existence and their detached situation, already taken notice of, afford

# WARNING SOS: ALABAMA'S "INEXCUSABLE DELAY OF DUTY" HAS BEEN SIGHTED AND CITED

[JUNE 9, 2014 EDITION](#)

<http://www.carlgallups.com/zullo-affidavit.pdf>

<https://acis.alabama.gov/displaydocs.cfm?no=565288&event=40Y0LG67K>

<http://judicial.alabama.gov/supreme.cfm>

In my 65 year-old judgment, rendering a 7- 2 "No Opinion"/dismissal/decision herein was a massive disservice to America's future well-being. Although I have never met or spoken to any person mentioned in this case, I do agree with the superlative wisdom of the dissenting opinions of Chief Justice Moore and Justice Parker. They got it right!

*When my grandson is my age in Year 2073, when everyone involved in preparing this shameful "No Opinion"/dismissal decision is reclaimed by God and Nature, he will see why his "Papa" wrote this letter expressing disdain for a syndicated American judicial network that deliberately perjured their oaths of office in order to pimp and prostitute Lady Justice so as to knowingly damage America's future well-being, so as to damage my grandson's future prospects in America, by their systematic collusion today with a lawless ineligible Counterfeit President Soetoro-Obama in order to actively cover-up the true presidential identity sought in this case.*

From the get-go on FEB 2, 2012 (some 10 months after Beth Chapman's husband had passed away, sadly), as this decision reads, **the Secretary of State's (SOS) office under Beth Chapman's leadership had already decided it was never going to do anything whatsoever to either "certify" or "verify" or "determine" or "investigate" Barack Soetoro-Obama or the other presidential candidates**, even with Maricopa County's LT Mike Zullo's compelling *sworn professional affidavit* in hand to conclusively reveal Soetoro-Obama's identification documents are bogus and fraught with fraud. **Why?**

LT Mike Zullo did the necessary in-depth “investigation” herein free of charge to Alabamians, but SOS Beth Chapman inexcusably abandoned her oath-taking tax-taking state and national duties by refusing to even secure a simple “certified” birth certificate for each presidential and vice-presidential candidate from said candidates’ Secretaries of State. ***How long would that super-simple mundane task take to carry out? How much money would be needed to type official Alabama SOS letters-of-request-for-birth-certificates and mail those registered letters-of-request to other associated Secretaries of State? Now, compare that miniscule clerical cost with the cost to rebuild a divided and damaged America led for another four years by a fraudulent pro-Islam “President”!***

I have watched this shameful demoralizing historic presidential identity fraud situation continually unfold since Nancy Pelosi allowed Soetoro-Obama into apple pie America on August 28, 2008 at the Democratic National Convention, when she and Alice Germond allowed him to be a Constitutionally-eligible presidential candidate. *What original certified paper documents did Pelosi and Germond scrutinize to legally “certify” Soetoro-Obama as a fully legal natural-born presidential candidate (I believe Pelosi did no certification review and willfully decided on her own: “we’ll have to vote him in to see what’s in him!”), so to speak.* ***Did SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court know or even inquire which verifying documents, if any, Pelosi and Germond used in 2008, and Antonio Villaraigosa and Germond used in 2012, to irrefutably “certify” Soetoro-Obama’s Constitutional eligibility?***

Apparently, there is not a court in America that wants this Soetoro-Obama “identification certification” case to land at their feet to have to deal with. Congress doesn’t want to deal with it either, so its members actively corrupt themselves anew every day that they remain hush-hush on this matter. Meanwhile, American citizens continue to suffer scandalous consequences and on-going global humiliations as foisted upon their hearts and minds by an apparent bastard-at-birth, performing as a Bastard-in-Chief, intent on bastardizing America; an illegitimate Chicago mulatto Counterfeit President, due in largest part to the collusive cowardice and inexcusable dereliction of duty of America’s courts, Congress, corporate-based media, the Democratic Party (for actively promoting unaccounted-for lawlessness by their Counterfeit President) and the Republican Party (for obeying and

funding a Counterfeit President, Soetoro-Obama, without ever demanding his true identity).

If it is fear of being portrayed as racists, in the state of former Gov. George Wallace, that motivates the active evasion of identifying mulatto Soetoro-Obama herein, then, think of this: any judicial body that works to deliberately evade its current laws in order to ensure that any one person in America will be placed at the back of the bus, or that any one person in America will be placed at the front of the bus, as relative to all other legal American citizens, either way, that same judicial body has actively, openly and notoriously engaged in the unlawful act of “negative **racial discrimination**” or “reverse/positive **racial discrimination**”, respectively.

But, unfortunately for SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court (ASC), they had to go ahead with this unwanted case for at least two unique reasons:

- A. McInnish and Goode had standing and were legally entitled to have the Alabama courts review and render a decision on their grievances, whereas, many, if not most, other such attempts in courts throughout America have been summarily dismissed, conveniently, for supposed lack of standing.
- B. Chief Justice Moore, a West Point graduate with an ingrained sense of “duty, honor, country”, would not let his truthful conscience rest until Soetoro-Obama’s ID was earnestly “certified”. (Is Chief Justice Moore the only Justice herein that has served in the US military and has sworn an officer’s oath of allegiance, as I have, to defend America’s federal Constitution?)

So, it appears, SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court (ASC) went thru the motions to make it publicly appear that justice was solemnly and duly carried out, with God our Creator supervising the whole perfunctory affair.

However, **perfunctory actions speak louder than perfunctory words**, and the actions described in the 83-page legal opinion herein, when translated into English, reveal the sad truths of this whole unwanted, yet seriously warranted, presidential identification exercise:

1. SOS Beth Chapman and the ASC uses laches defense of “inexcusable delay” to portray plaintiffs McInnish and Goode as unreasonably asking for something the SOS office could not possibly carry out in the time available.

**English translation of Actions:** *SOS Beth Chapman had to have known in her capacity as SOS since 2007 that American courts have been wrestling with this very same identification/ineligibility issue since Soetoro-Obama began his questionable and deliberately un-vetted ascent to the presidency in 2007.*

*SOS Beth Chapman had plenty of time to formally secure an everyday certified copy of Soetoro-Obama's original paper birth certificate from Hawaii, if there is one, from FEB 2, 2012 until the general election on NOV 6, 2012, a “political gestation period” of some nine months that could perhaps have given birth to the truth in this case, but she and her office either (1) acted on their own and willfully exercised an **“inexcusable delay of duty”**, intentionally waiting for the general election to pass so as to make her delayed responsibilities moot, by actively refusing to do this simple task for some personal reasons, such as fear of appearing racist or (2) her office was secretly instructed by others, perhaps including Soetoro-Obama Administration operatives, to refuse to comply with this very doable task, or (3) SOS Beth Chapman and the ASC knew, or suspected, there is no valid certifiable original paper birth certificate for Soetoro-Obama in Hawaii and, therefore, they would be burdened to erect some vapor-thin veil of defenses to evade such a shocking revelation to their 310 million fellow Americans or (4) they knew, or hoped, the truth on Soetoro-Obama's counterfeit identification documents would soon be exposed by others anyway or (5) fear of having to answer to overwhelming national notoriety should all candidates respond with bona fide birth certificates but Soetoro-Obama failed to comply or (6) other reasons not yet exposed.*

2. SOS Beth Chapman indicated she had no duty to do anything to discern Soetoro-Obama's origins in any way; the 7 of the 9 justices of the ASC that defended her, pointed out that Alabama's SOS office currently has no statutory framework or proper staffing or subpoena power or legal authority to discern Soetoro-Obama's true identity in any way; that SOS Beth Chapman would be well-outside her limits of jurisdiction if she even attempted to seek a simple everyday certified birth certificate for any candidate.

**Translation of Actions:** *All these defenses appear flimsy since SOS Beth Chapman was under oath to obey the full letter and spirit of the laws she was entrusted with by her fellow Americans. Such modifiers associated with her domain of laws clearly encourage her to make prudent tie-breaker judgments on her own with the following deliberate and codified assembly of words to motivate her to act morally correct, not politically correct:*

- *“...provided they [i.e., the persons entitled to have their names printed on Alabama voting ballots] **are otherwise qualified for the office they seek:...**”*
- *“ ...the Secretary of State is the **chief elections official...**”*
- *“...the Secretary of State...shall **provide uniform “guidance” for election activities.**”*
- *“...and the Secretary of State **in all other cases...**”*
- *“...shall apply to presidential preference primary...**unless clearly inconsistent herewith or inappropriate for the conduct of a presidential preference primary...**”*
- *“...**If the Secretary of State has knowledge gained from an official source arising from the performance of duties prescribed by law, that a candidate has not met a certifying qualification, the Secretary of State should not certify the candidate.**”*
- *“When presidential electors are to be chosen, the Secretary of State of Alabama **shall certify to the judges** of probate...”*
- *“...[A]ll executive and judicial officers...of the several states, **shall be bound by Oath [or Affirmation], to support this [US] Constitution...**”*

- *“ I, Beth Chapman, solemnly swear that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of Alabama, so long as I continue a citizen thereof; and that I will faithfully and honestly discharge the duties of the office upon which I am about to enter, to the best of my ability. So help me God.”*
- *The last and closing clause of the [US] Constitution binds all executive and judicial officers “...to guard against resistance to or evasion of its authority, on the part of a State.”*

## Questions for the Alabama Supreme Court:

1. What written Alabama law(s), specifically, would SOS Beth Chapman have violated and what specific written fines/prison terms/punishments/reprimands would she have likely been subjected to if her SOS office had proceeded with requesting a certified birth certificate from Hawaii’s SOS for a candidate that might someday hold the keys to America’s nuclear arsenal?
2. Who would sue and prosecute SOS Beth Chapman and use said written Alabama law(s) against her for any of her supposed over-reach in this case?

## Questions for Justice Bolin:

1. Who will actively approach the Alabama legislature to seek fully funded investigative capabilities for the SOS office for future in-depth candidate reviews? Will you be that person, Justice Bolin?
2. Did you read the full text of LT Mike Zullo’s sworn affidavit? Why do you act to ignore the findings of blatant presidential fraud in that affidavit? What is your opinion on the validity of that affidavit?
3. What law can you cite that says no legal American citizen has the unalienable right to know the full irrefutable identity of their President? If you cannot find that specific law, then, every legal

**American citizen has the unalienable right to know the full identity of any presidential candidate and incumbent President; why, then, did you compose 23 pages of said “No Opinion” opinion to make certain that every legal American citizen will be denied their unalienable right to know the full identity of their President?**

**Your said 23 pages herein make you the most indictable participant in this case for wrong-doing, Justice Bolin, because you worked most diligently to justify why 310 million fellow Americans should be denied the full identity of their own President, both before and after Soetoro-Obama was voted into office in 2012!**

3. In April 2013 SOS Beth Chapman announced her desire to resign and on July 31, 2013 she formally resigned as Alabama’s Secretary of State. She had 17 months left in her term. She stated publicly that her SOS job “...is a job that was made for me and I was made for it...”. She also indicated publicly that the motivation to leave her publicly-declared perfect SOS job was that she had “...been given a once in a lifetime opportunity in the private sector...”.

<http://madvertiserblogs.com/southunionstreet/2013/07/01/secretary-of-state-beth-chapman-once-in-a-lifetime-opportunity-led-to-departure/>

**Translation of Actions:** *SOS Beth Chapman, being human, likely felt that her actions created the appearance of conflict of interest; that her actions appeared as an intentional and collusive dereliction of duty and the public mind was on to her deceit in this matter, so she had to bolt for the door to limit her family and political career’s legal exposure to the mounting demands for accountability and its possible punishments.*

4. Justice Bolin seems to have had the last legal opinion on this decision by going over Chief Justice Moore’s dissenting opinions and refuting them with the effect, if not deliberate intent, of over-ruling them in the public mind.

**Translation of Actions:** *Chief Justice Moore has stepped out of line, has breached the covert prejudiced agreement among all the courts in the land, and has provided ammunition for the relentless, advancing “birthers and*

*truthers". So CJ Moore's dissenting, potentially volatile, comments to that anxious fringe "birther" audience had to be smothered, refuted, dismissed and whitewashed away lest that birther group be encouraged to continue its journey towards the whole truth end point; also, the on-looking Soetoro-Obama Administration might respond to CJ Moore's uncovered dissenting opinions with federal retributions against Alabama in general and the Alabama Supreme Court in particular.*

5. A "No Opinion" judgment was decided by a vote of 7 in favor of "No Opinion", with 2 Justices not in favor of "No Opinion". This "No Opinion" opinion, or Final Order dismissal, was rendered *the same day* associated final arguments were entered in court.

**Translation of Actions:** *As a lay person, it seems to me an expedient "No Opinion" opinion is tantamount to a phantom opinion that cannot be acted upon or challenged in the real world; like this case never even came before the ASC and, therefore, no judicial participants seem to be responsible or accountable for rendering such legal weightlessness, such intended legal avoidance.*

6. Beth Chapman chided the plaintiffs for not enjoining the Soetoro-Obama Administration or the leaders of the Democratic National Convention to secure their own remedies to their grievances. Later, the decision herein recommends that the Alabama legislature, after decades in existence, now enact special legislation to authorize and fund an entity within the SOS's office to fully investigate and fully staff, with full subpoena empowerment, any future candidate seeking ballot access in Alabama.

**Translation of Actions:** *It appears that these suggestions were never intended to actually be carried out. They were just flimsy defenses by colluding parties herein to attempt to shift the burden of SOS duties back onto the plaintiffs' shoulders and to shift the blame from any perceived SOS deficiencies onto the state legislature and its deficient statutes.*

I'm sure everyone involved in this case is an otherwise fine America citizen, well-educated contributors to an orderly society, and very accomplished practitioners in this world. However, when the Justices donned their gowns for this particular case, only two of them were

wearing traditional black gowns, and the other 7 gowns might just as well have been white-with-rainbow polka-dot-clown-suits, dressed as milquetoast court jesters in the court of world opinion! Although I do not possess any monopoly of understanding of all things within this case, my 65 years of judging human situations reveals to me in this case: **SOS Beth Chapman and said 7 Justices willfully abandoned their oaths of office, thus failing their families, failing their state, failing their countrymen and, most likely, even failing their own true consciousness. Why?**

**America is in real trouble with \$17,555,000,000,000 future-smothering debt from a life-of-its-own out-of-control obese King Government, with decline of leadership in the world that will result in deadly worldwide power vacuums, with an over-abundance of immoral domestic lifestyles and dependent unwed-broken-home families, with a stubborn stagnant economy, with unsecured national borders that have allowed the invasion of some 12 millions of dependent illegal aliens, with talks and encouraging signals projected to said 12 million illegal aliens with no secured borders like failed 1986 amnesty all over again, with world aggression mounting around US interests, and with a Counterfeit President who appears intent on sucking-off America's Exceptionalism while trampling upon her flag at the same time, and, yet, when this case came before SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court, as perhaps the greatest test to their entire worldly existence, they decided to perform as clever jesters in the court of world opinion. Shame on SOS Beth Chapman and said 7 Justices for colluding together to hand over such a travesty decision to further demoralize their own fellow Americans!**

**Let this case re-open in the Alabama Supreme Court in the noble and necessary pursuit of the irrefutable verifiable truth in this matter, namely, the full life history identification of so called Barack Hussein Obama, aka Barry Soetoro, the current unidentified keeper of the keys to America's nuclear arsenal!**

**If this case is not re-opened to confirm the truth herein, I believe SOS Chapman and said 7 Justices herein should be held accountable for perjuring their oaths of office, with punishment meted-out to each of them to include removal from their present bench positions, removal of all their state pensions, disbarment from practicing law in Alabama and other punishments as normally commensurate with the crime of willful prejudiced dereliction of duty and active prostitution of our nation's blind-folded Lady Justice.**

In lieu of said proposed punishments for intentional delay and intentional dereliction of duty, former SOS Beth Chapman and all 9 Justices and current SOS Jim Bennett and Rep. Trey Gowdy of US Congress shall work with the honorable plaintiffs McInnish and Goode and their legal counsel to re-open this shameful "No Opinion" case *to get to the irrefutable truth herein*. This time, however, all participants shall remodel their frames of mind from derelict believing-is-seeing to cooperative seeing-is-believing. I specifically recommend Rep. Harold Watson "Trey" Gowdy III be involved because among the Whoreable establishment Congressmen, whom I tend to see as the "can- kickers" who continually kicked the can down the road to satisfy their pandering careers at the expense of our very troubled America in 2014, Trey appears to be a young focused morally-bound experienced "can-do" prosecutor. Don't say this cannot be done, for as we have all learned from our childhood experiences, *where there is a will, there is a way!*

**Until this case is re-opened and until the full identity of so-called Barack Hussein Obama, aka Barry Soetoro, is made fully complete and transparent to all legal American citizens, America has no President (how could it?!) and all the pretentious Executive Orders beginning with pre-meditated and corruption-enabled EO 13489 on January 21, 2009 and all the actions, dir- ectives and signatures from Soetoro-**

**Obama and the results from both general elections of 2008 and 2012 ARE ALL NULL AND VOID. In other words, America has been operating with no legal President at all since January 21, 2009, and continues to operate without a legal President, until Soetoro-Obama is irrefutably proven to be Constitutionally-eligible to even be a President.**

**WARNING SOS:** Do not view these above passages as a layman's fanciful assembly of Pollyanna, rather, view them as a motivation, a solemn duty, *to do what is best for all America.*

>>>>>> ALL THE SCANDALS AND WOES OF AMERICA THAT HAVE BEEN INFLICTED UPON ITS DEMORALIZED LEGAL CITIZENS SINCE 2009 VIA **EO 13489 IDENTITY-HIDING INTENTIONS** AND ALL THE NEW WOES NOT YET FULLY IMPOSED ON AMERICA, CAN BE TRACED BACK TO THE PRE-MEDITATED HI-JACKING OF AMERICAN GREATNESS BY PRO-ISLAM BARACK (ARABIC FOR "BLESSED") HUSSEIN ( MUHAMMED'S CREATED NAME MEANING "HANDSOME") SOETORO (BARRY'S MUSLIM STEP-FATHER'S NAME) OBAMA (A MUSLIM FAMILY NAME IN KENYA) WHEN NANCY PELOSI WILLFULLY ALLOWED THIS UNIDENTIFIED NON-NATURAL-BORN TROJAN HORSE, FILLED WITH VENGEFUL DIVIDE-AND-CONQUER INTENSIONS, INTO APPLE PIE AMERICA ON AUGUST 28, 2008. NO EXCUSES, NO COVER-UPS, NO MEDIA BLACK-OUTS, NO POLITICAL CORRECTNESS, NO INTIMIDATION, NO HIDING UNDER THE COVER OF DARKNESS OF SKIN COLOR, NO PITIOUS POSITIVE DISCRIMINATION, NO MURDERS, NO CORRUPTED COURT DECISIONS SUCH AS THE ONE DISCUSSED HEREIN NOR ANY OTHER CONTRIVED MEASURES CAN ALTER THIS FACTUAL OBSERVATION. <<<<<<<<

*Facts are stubborn things; and whatever may be our wishes, our inclinations, or the dictates of our passion, they cannot alter the state of facts and evidence.* - John Adams in 1770

*There is never a right way to do a wrong thing nor a wrong time to do the right thing.* – J Mooers 2013

*The accomplice to the crime of corruption is frequently our own indifference.* - Bess Myerson

*PC is like a probation officer that monitors freedom of thought and freedom of expression for violations of parole.* – J Mooers 2014

*Where raw honesty has an offensive odor to some, PC attempts an improvised perfume for all.* - J Mooers 2014

**IT IS THE INALIENABLE RIGHT OF EVERY LEGAL AMERICAN CITIZEN TO KNOW THE FULL VERIFIABLE IDENTITY OF ANY PERSON WHO WOULD BE TEMPORARILY EMPOWERED TO BE THEIR PRESIDENT, AND IF SOME RISK HANGING FOR TREASONOUS ACTIVITIES INTENDED TO DENY AMERICAN CITIZENS THEIR RIGHT TO FULLY KNOW WHO THEIR PRESIDENT IS, IT BECOMES THE INALIENABLE RIGHT AND MORAL DUTY OF EVERY LEGAL AMERICAN CITIZEN TO DEMAND FULL IDENTITY OF THEIR PRESIDENT OR EXPEDITIOUSLY REMOVE ANY UNIDENTIFIED OR PARTIALLY IDENTIFIED OR PARTIALLY ELIGIBLE PRESIDENT FROM OFFICE.**

What duly enacted federal law specifically states that We the People shall not know the full identity of our President at any time during his candidacy or his tenure in office? I think the answer to this query is the manufactured counterfeit “law” made by a Counterfeit President Barry-Barack Soetoro-Obama, namely his enabled counterfeit creation, “Executive Order” 13489!

What duly enacted federal law specifically states that We the People must obey any directives whatsoever from a known fraud President and what duly enacted punishments, specifically, are to be levied for refusing to obey any directive from a known fraud President who engages in treason against American citizens?

IGNORE BASTARD BARRY-BARACK  
SOETORO-OBAMA!

*Who would surrender their mind to this farce majeure?* – J Mooers  
2014

JONATHAN DAVID MOOERS, PE (Structural- MA, ME, NH, NY, RI: *wood-steel-concrete-masonry-aluminum*), F.ASCE, MBA, LT (Ret.) US Army Corps of Engineers, Grandparent; Descendant of Edmund Mooers and Ann Travis who helped settle Newbury, MA circa 1638, and Gen. Benjamin Mooers who fought for America in the Revolutionary War and the War of 1812, and John Robert Mooers, my father, who endured 26 B-24 bombing missions over Germany, Italy and Austria in WWII, some through terrifying fields of bursting anti-aircraft fire, to preserve and protect America’s US Constitution; natural born American citizen of legally married/never divorced American parents, John and Mary

Mooers, who were natural born American citizens at the time of my birth on Easter Sunday (April 17) 1949 in Bangor, Maine. *I have worked for America and America has worked for me, so, I say, redistribute my work ethic, not my wealth.*

## **DISTRIBUTION BY CERTIFIED MAIL including all listed Attachments:**

### **ATTACHMENTS**

- ***Dreams from My Father, John Robert Mooers***  
*A Comparison of American and anti-American Fathers* (6 pages)
- ***Live by the SWord, Die by the SWord*** (5 pages)
- **Letter to Rep. Trey Gowdy** outlining mission objectives I expect to see on his Benghazi Committee, dated MAY 5, 2014 and certified-mailed to Rep. Gowdy on MAY 7, 2014 and received in Washington on MAY 12, 2014  
(3 pages)
- **Letter e-mailed to Illinois Attorney Registration and Disciplinary Commission** (IARDC) e-mailed circa MAY 15, 2013, where I point out that the Obama's know they intentionally left out mention of Barry Soetoro as a former name on attorney application, **since this would indict Obama as a foreign citizen and ineligible to be a legal American President. IARDC knows this issue and intentionally evades it.** It is IARDC's public responsibility to contact Registrant Obama at TEL (202) 456-1111 and call Mia Pope, 3112 W Walton Ave., Spokane, WA 99205-1726, TEL 509-329-6147, **who knew Soetoro-Obama as "Barry Soetoro" and as "Pogollo Soetoro" in their teenage years in Hawaii**, in order to add "Barry Soetoro" to IARDC Registrant listings. (5 pages)
- **Letter to Republican National Committee** explaining how Republicans need to expose Soetoro-Obama as a fraud President, dated FEB 12, 2014, (6 pages)

- ***Common Sense Revisited***, piece explaining the need to unite in 2014 to remove Soetoro-Obama from office to free America (7 pages)
- **THIS GANG MUST HANG FOR TREASON**, e-mail sent to various persons and blogs during MAY 2014 (7 pages)

**Hugh McInnish**

2651 Bonita Circle SW  
Huntsville, AL 35801

**Virgil H. Goode, Jr.**, Thank you for your patriotism

90 East Church Street  
Rocky Mount, VA 24151

**Larry Klayman**

KLAYMAN LAW FIRM  
2020 Pennsylvania Ave, NW  
Suite 800  
Washington, D.C. 20006

**Chief Justice Roy Moore**

Alabama Supreme Court  
300 Dexter Avenue  
Montgomery, Alabama 36104

**US Rep. Harold Watson “Trey” Gowdy III**

1404 Longworth HOB  
Washington, DC 20515

**Sheriff Joe Arpaio and LT Mike Zullo**

Cold Case Posse  
Maricopa County Sheriff’s Office  
550 West Jackson Street  
Phoenix, AZ 85003

**Illinois Attorney Registration and Disciplinary Commission (IARDC)**

One Prudential Plaza  
130 East Randolph Drive  
Suite 1500  
Chicago, IL 60601-6219  
(312) 565-2600 or, within  
Illinois, (800) 826-8625  
Fax (312) 565-2320

**The Christian Science Monitor Newspaper**  
**ATTN: Marshall Ingwerson, Senior Editor**  
210 Massachusetts Avenue  
Boston MA 02115

**Thomas Fitton**, President  
Judicial Watch  
425 Third Street SW  
Suite 800  
Washington, DC 20024

**Roger Ailes**  
Chairman and CEO  
FOX News Channel  
1211 Avenue of the Americas  
2<sup>nd</sup> Floor  
New York, New York 10036

*Live by the SWord, Die by the SWord* was e-mailed oreilly@foxnews the first time on on FEB 28, 2014 with no response. When will you, Mr. Ailes and Fox empire, and Bill O'Reilly, the Prince of the Press, do an in-depth journalistic investigation of Soetoro-Obama, since our Founding Fathers intended the competitive press to be "the third government"? Why have you failed to investigate Soetoro-Obama like fellow journalist Aaron Klein; is it TV PC?

**Reinhold Reince Priebus**  
Chairman, Republican National Committee  
310 First Street, SE

Washington, DC 20003

**US Representative Nancy Pelosi**

235 Cannon H.O.B.  
Washington, DC 20515

**President Barack Obama**

**[Counterfeit President Barry-Barack Soetoro-Obama]**

**Michelle Obama**

**[Co-Conspirator Michelle Soetoro-Obama]**

**Valerie Jarrett**

**Vice President Joseph Biden**

The White House  
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW  
Washington, DC 20500-0004

From: Don Fredrick <colony14@gmail.com>  
Sent: Sunday, June 27, 2021 7:44 PM EDT

To: Gary W <gwm0411@att.net>

CC: Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>; Donald J. Trump <info@donaldtrump.com>; byassteve@yahoo.com <byassteve@yahoo.com>; Thomas W. Arnold III <tomwarnold@yahoo.com>; CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <comment-reply@wordpress.com>; PUZO97 <apuzzo@erols.com>; Brian Mooers <bamooers@gmail.com>; kathleen mooers <klmooers@gmail.com>; Andrew Mooers <info@mooersreality.com>; SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com <SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com>; lwood@fightback.law <lwood@fightback.law>; Helge Larsen <hl@autek.no>; ednoonan7 . <ednoonan7@gmail.com>; Diana Bognanno Caron <dianacarom11@gmail.com>; Annie Black <annie@electannieblack.com>; Lawrence Sellin <lawrence.sellin@gmail.com>; Orly Taitz <orly.taitz@gmail.com>; Linda Jordan <d.lizzy@comcast.net>; Ed Sunderland <ss442@verizon.net>; uptick32@gmail.com <uptick32@gmail.com>; djt@trumporg.com <djt@trumporg.com>; eric.trump@trumporg.com <eric.trump@trumporg.com>; lara.trump@foxnews.com <lara.trump@foxnews.com>; oreilly@newsmax.com <oreilly@newsmax.com>; info@obama.org <info@obama.org>; press@obama.org <press@obama.org>; editor@thepostemail.com <editor@thepostemail.com>; e2e@wnd.com <e2e@wnd.com>; newsmanager@foxnews.com <newsmanager@foxnews.com>; 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unaabuella <Unaabuella@aol.com>; dmcnulty@cs.com <dmcnulty@cs.com>; pelosi@house.gov <pelosi@house.gov>; Spencer Roach <L.Spencer.Roach@gmail.com>; Bill Marshall <bmarshall@judicialwatch.org>; Jeff Crouere <jcrouere@gmail.com>; JIMMY WILLIAMS <williams7151@bellsouth.net>; Jim Hoover <jim.hoover67@gmail.com>; ruralandred@gmail.com <ruralandred@gmail.com>; Paul Valley <standupamericausa1@gmail.com>; Lt. Col. Terry Lakin MD <terrylakin@me.com>

Subject: Re: PRECEDENTIAL parents of presidents and vice-presidents 1789- 1892

The Constitution states:

"No Person except a natural born Citizen, *or a Citizen of the United States, at the time of the Adoption of this Constitution*, shall be eligible to the Office of President..."

The emphasized text is the "grandfather clause." It is in the document because *there were no natural born citizens* at the time of the ratification. Washington's parents, for example, were citizens of England at the time of George's birth. If "natural born citizen" meant nothing more than birth on U.S. soil, that grandfather clause would not have been necessary. In fact, the clause was *not* in an earlier draft. That draft simply read, "born citizen." The Founders understood the term "born citizen" to mean "birth on the nation's soil," and "natural born citizen" to mean "birth on the nation's soil to two citizen-parents." George Washington, John Adams, Thomas Jefferson, and many other Americans were "born citizens." But *none* were "natural born citizens," because any adult alive in 1789 would have been born to foreign - typically British - subjects.

John Jay thought "born citizen" was too loose because it would have allowed the election of a president whose parents might still owe allegiance to foreign nations. Jay persuaded James Madison to change "born citizen" to "natural born citizen." But that presented a problem because there were no "natural born citizens" of the new nation in 1789; there were only "born citizens." Accordingly, the "grandfather clause" was added. If that had not been added, *no one* would have been eligible to serve as president of the U.S. until some 35 years later. The clause was a necessary loophole so that the presidency could be filled. (Those who disagree with my argument need to explain the purpose of the "grandfather clause." It is not there for fun and games. It serves a purpose!)

Of course, as time passed the nation did indeed have men age 35 and older who had been born on U.S. soil to two citizen parents. The grandfather clause thus eventually no longer became necessary... assuming Americans still treated the term "natural born citizen" as did the Founding Fathers.

The point of the natural born citizen requirement was, of course, to exclude from the presidency men who might have some lingering allegiance to a nation other than the United States. Bobby Jindal, Nikki Haley, and Kamala Harris, for example, had one or two parents who were citizens of India at the time of their births. With Jindal, Haley, or Harris in the White House, what would happen if India and Pakistan went to war? Would that president side with India *even if* Pakistan were on the right and moral side of the conflict? What if the president had relatives living in India he wanted to protect from a Pakistani attack? Natural born citizens have two parents who are U.S. citizens, either because they themselves were natural born citizens or because they were foreigners who became naturalized U.S. citizens *before* the birth of their child. The children of U.S. citizen parents are most assuredly more likely to see issues from an American perspective than a foreign perspective. (That is why we would not want the Jew-hating, Hamas-supporting Rashida Tlaib in the White House!)

I believe Kamala Harris' mother never became a U.S. citizen. She was an Indian who briefly lived in the U.S. on a student visa, and then moved to

Canada. Kamala was born in California, but attended high school in Canada. (I suspect her mother left the U.S. for Canada because she was threatened with deportation.) Harris' father was from Jamaica, in the U.S. on a student visa when Kamala was born. He eventually became a naturalized U.S. citizen.

I am not arguing that Ted Cruz feels more allegiance to Cuba or Canada than the United States, but that is not the point. The point is that the U.S. Constitution included the natural born citizen requirement to protect the citizens from the risk of a president who might make poor decisions based on divided loyalties. If Americans believe that rule is too strict, then they should ask that the Constitution be *amended*. Instead, we had a president with non-American allegiances (Obama) because the Supreme Court chose not to hear *Kerchner v. Obama* - because at least five of the nine Justices feared the nation would be engulfed in race riots when the ruling went against Hussein. (On the other hand, if Obama's *real* father was communist Frank Marshall Davis or Malcolm ("X") Little and not the drunken Kenyan Marxist, Obama had two U.S. citizen parents. His eligibility would not have been questioned had he produced his real birth certificate, but he could not afford to have the voters know that Davis or Little was his father. Ironically, Obama had to provide a forged birth certificate because he did not want the identity of his real father known, not so much because of the place of birth.)

Now the lefties in the group will choose not to address my legitimate points and will instead call me a racist and a Nazi.

On Sun, Jun 27, 2021 at 4:42 PM Gary W <gmw0411@att.net> wrote:  
CORRECT!!!!

[Sent from AT&T Yahoo Mail on Android](#)

On Sun, Jun 27, 2021 at 12:53 PM, Don Fredrick <colony14@gmail.com> wrote:

As I have noted before, Ted Cruz's status is identical to Winston Churchill's. Both were born in a country other than the United States to a non-American father and a U.S.-citizen mother. If Cruz is a "natural born citizen," so was Winston Churchill... as are the crown princes of Jordan (who have an American mother).

Actually, Cruz is probably less qualified than Churchill, as it is believed that Cruz's mother voted on Canadian elections after having lived there only a few years. That means she became a Canadian citizen. Cruz was therefore born in Canada to a Cuban father and a Canadian mother. He is not a natural born citizen.

Marco Rubio, Bobby Jindal, Nikki Haley, and Kamala Harris are anchor babies, and are not natural born citizens of the U.S.

On Sun, Jun 27, 2021 at 2:57 PM Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com> wrote:

Folks,

I'm still filling in the parents of each *precedential* presidential and vice-presidential candidate and incumbent 1789- TODAY.

### Four universal observations of reality thus far:

1. Just as Americans have forgotten how to design and operate steam locomotives, or take care of horses and buggies for everyday transportation, or even how to use a slide-rule to calculate number functions, et al, **We the People HAVE LIKELY FORGOTTEN SINCE 1789 THAT "natural born Citizen" STARTED OUT MEANING BORN IN US TO NON-FOREIGN-ALLEGIANCE US-CITIZEN-PARENTS.**

We see this when we fast forward from Washington and Martin Van Buren et al, on up to 2016 General Election where Presidential Candidate **Bobby Jindal** was born in Baton Rouge, LA in JUNE 1971, *RIGHT AFTER HIS INDIAN-CITIZEN PARENTS FIRST IMMIGRATED TO USA FROM INDIA IN JANUARY 1971!* And **Rafael Cruz** was born in Canada! Huh?

**Who will surrender their minds to this FARCE MAJEURE?!**

<http://supremelaw.org/cc/obama/vieira/Obama.Stand.Up.Now.or.Stand.Down.htm>

Any so-called "licensed attorney", who says Jindal and Cruz and Obama and Jamaica Harris et al are each a "natural born Citizen", is a re-lying-on-lying **"attorney-criminal"**, me thinks!

2. **Our U.S. elections today are sloppy** and our **U.S. candidate vetting is sloppy as well** = mass hysteria of mob FEELINGS, by design by candidate promoters = candidate+voter+election FRAUD 2008- TODAY!

3. Nancy Pelosi on **08-28-08** set the stage for **OUT-OF-CONTROL candidate-FRAUD** when she nominated Barry Soetoro-Obama II, whose IDs are fraudulent and his narrative "Father From My Dreams" was a mere sperm donor, who was *visiting* as a child-abandoning student and soon *deported* from Harvard back to Kenya for (exposing himself?) propositioning young females with his Luo tribe hardware, et al. **From George Washington to Obama = *what a shame sham we have devolved into by lowering national standards of candidate integrity and their parental integrity as well!*** All defended today to allay mean-moniker cries of "racism" for the goofy promotion, instead, of "diversity" and "social justice" and "equal outcomes" and "white supremacy" and "inclusion [of criminals]" all sorts of **BROWN IDIOLOGY BS.**

4. **Every single U.S. Secretary of State 08-28-08- TODAY remains guilty** of passively allowing, if not actively promoting, **CANDIDATE FRAUD**, until just one, just one, just one SOS steps up and VOIDS THE CANDIDATE FRAUDS OF 2008, 2012, 2016 AND 2020 GENERAL ELECTIONS!

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rXFwqUi3zR0&feature=youtu.be>

I'm waiting...

JD Mooers, PE, MBA, MADE IN USA "natural born [U.S.] Citizen"-Veteran of married-60-years-and-never-divorced U.S. citizen-parents  
<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>

On Tue, Jun 22, 2021 at 8:35 PM Jonathan David Mooers [jmooers49@gmail.com](mailto:jmooers49@gmail.com)> wrote:

Some things I am finding so far 1789- 1892 (**WORK-IN-PROGRESS**):

1. Most all candidates and their parents are US-citizen-protestants of English, Scottish and Irish descent
2. No mention of muslims (Obama) or Buddhists or Hindus (Kamala); many Presbyterians
3. Most all candidates were outstanding contributors of the "manifest destiny" of east-coast to west-coast expansion of USA: generals, religious practitioners, attorneys/senators/governors, Indian fighters, explorers. While the Founding Fathers founded USA 1775- 1789, 1789- 1892 seems to see U.S. candidates who *built USA* from coast to coast.
4. No candidate is born in a foreign country (except Chester Arthur of Canada?), so a Canada Cruz candidate would not be running 1789- 1892 unless he hid his identity (don't ask, don't tell).

As I scan these first 100 years of U.S. precedential presidential candidates, **it**

seems that Nancy Pelosi just trashed our history on **08-28-08** and picked muslim-marxist-Obama to selfishly/willfully empower her own Party; she may have bullied Obama onto the DNC to keep fellow-female, Hillary (a "natural born Citizen"), from competing/upstaging Nancy on the world power stage.

Also, I sense a lot of today's "systemic racism" fervor and hands-off "black privilege" BLM rioting, and insane DEFUND POLICE, et al, [may all be a huge Obama-led distraction to keep FRAUD-Obama and FRAUD-Kamala "in office" ...or else](#), more violent Democriminal retribution.

Just as we saw "forced busing" in the 1980's, keeping Obama and Kamala "in office" is ["forced presIDency"](#), of two ungrateful elite [mockers of white America designs 1775- 1789](#), me thinks...the [Trojan] horse is out of the barn, so to speak.

I have no confidence in today's U.S. Supreme Court exposing FRAUDS Obama and Kamala; it is natural each of the 9 Justices will cover their butts and their pensions; they don't have the courage to do what is right, now. So, educating [We the People on Main Street USA to act as KING, since they/we own everything](#), and accepting that its federal government only exists by our consent, may be the only avenue to take [to prosecute Obama and Kamala for candidate+voter+election-FRAUD 2008, 2012 and 2020](#).

Jon

From: Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>  
Sent: Sunday, June 27, 2021 4:51 PM EDT

To: Don Fredrick <colony14@gmail.com>

CC: Donald J. Trump <info@donaldtrump.com>; byassteve@yahoo.com <byassteve@yahoo.com>; Thomas W. Arnold III <tomwarnold@yahoo.com>; CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <comment-reply@wordpress.com>; PUZO97 <apuzzo@erols.com>; Brian Mooers <bamooers@gmail.com>; kathleen mooers <klmooers@gmail.com>; Andrew Mooers <info@mooersrealty.com>; SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com <SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com>; lwood@fightback.law <lwood@fightback.law>; Helge Larsen <hl@autek.no>; ednoonan7 . <ednoonan7@gmail.com>; Diana Bognanno Caron <dianacaron11@gmail.com>; Annie Black <annie@electannieblack.com>; Lawrence Sellin <lawrence.sellin@gmail.com>; Orly Taitz <orly.taitz@gmail.com>; Linda Jordan <d.lizzy@comcast.net>; Ed Sunderland <ss442@verizon.net>; uptick32@gmail.com <uptick32@gmail.com>; djt@trumporg.com <djt@trumporg.com>; eric.trump@trumporg.com <eric.trump@trumporg.com>; lara.trump@foxnews.com <lara.trump@foxnews.com>; oreilly@newsmax.com <oreilly@newsmax.com>; info@obama.org <info@obama.org>; press@obama.org <press@obama.org>; editor@thepostemail.com <editor@thepostemail.com>; e2e@wnd.com <e2e@wnd.com>; newsmanager@foxnews.com <newsmanager@foxnews.com>; 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dmcnulty@cs.com <dmcnulty@cs.com>; pelosi@house.gov <pelosi@house.gov>; Spencer Roach <L.Spencer.Roach@gmail.com>; Bill Marshall <bmarshall@judicialwatch.org>; Jeff Crouere <jcrouere@gmail.com>; JIMMY WILLIAMS <williams7151@bellsouth.net>; Jim Hoover <jim.hoover67@gmail.com>; ruralandred@gmail.com <ruralandred@gmail.com>; Paul Vallely <standupamericausa1@gmail.com>; Lt. Col. Terry Lakin MD <terrylakin@me.com>

Subject: Re: PRECEDENTIAL parents of presidents and vice-presidents 1789- 1892

Thank you, Don (from Kissimee, FL, my adopted state as well).

Now, **will any Secretary of State come forward** herein to initiate the fully identity of foreign-citizenship candidates Obama II, Cruz, Haley, Harris, Jindal, Rubio, et al? **If not you, who? If not now, when?**



The accomplice to the crime of corruption is frequently our own indifference.

— Bess Myerson —

AZ QUOTES

**TO ALL SECRETARIES OF STATE 08-28-08- TODAY: The accomplice to the crime of corruption is frequently our own willful ignorance, of knowing what**

**we don't want to know!** - JD Mooers

On Sun, Jun 27, 2021 at 3:53 PM Don Fredrick <colony14@gmail.com> wrote:

As I have noted before, Ted Cruz's status is identical to Winston Churchill's. Both were born in a country other than the United States to a non-American father and a U.S.-citizen mother. If Cruz is a "natural born citizen," so was Winston Churchill... as are the crown princes of Jordan (who have an American mother).

Actually, Cruz is probably less qualified than Churchill, as it is believed that Cruz's mother voted on Canadian elections after having lived there only a few years. That means she became a Canadian citizen. Cruz was therefore born in Canada to a Cuban father and a Canadian mother. He is not a natural born citizen.

Marco Rubio, Bobby Jibdal, Nikki Haley, and Kamala Harris are anchor babies, and are not natural born citizens of the U.S.

On Sun, Jun 27, 2021 at 2:57 PM Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com> wrote:

Folks,

I'm still filling in the parents of each *precedential* presidential and vice-presidential candidate and incumbent 1789- TODAY.

### **Four universal observations of reality thus far:**

1. Just as Americans have forgotten how to design and operate steam locomotives, or take care of horses and buggies for everyday transportation, or even how to use a slide-rule to calculate number functions, et al, **We the People HAVE LIKELY FORGOTTEN SINCE 1789 THAT "natural born Citizen" STARTED OUT MEANING BORN IN US TO NON-FOREIGN-ALLEGIANCE US-CITIZEN-PARENTS.**

We see this when we fast forward from Washington and Martin Van Buren et al, on up to 2016 General Election where Presidential Candidate **Bobby Jindal** was born in Baton Rouge, LA in JUNE 1971, *RIGHT AFTER HIS INDIAN-CITIZEN PARENTS FIRST IMMIGRATED TO USA FROM INDIA IN JANUARY 1971!* And **Rafael Cruz** was born in Canada! Huh?

**Who will surrender their minds to this FARCE MAJEURE?!**

<http://supremelaw.org/cc/obama/vieira/Obama.Stand.Up.Now.or.Stand.Down.htm>

Any so-called "licensed attorney", who says Jindal and Cruz and Obama and Jamaica Harris et al are each a "natural born Citizen", is a re-lying-on-lying **"attorney-criminal"**, me thinks!

2. **Our U.S. elections today are sloppy** and our **U.S. candidate vetting is sloppy as well** = mass hysteria of mob FEELINGS, by design by candidate promoters = candidate+voter+election FRAUD 2008- TODAY!

3. Nancy Pelosi on **08-28-08** set the stage for **OUT-OF-CONTROL candidate-FRAUD** when she nominated Barry Soetoro-Obama II, whose IDs are fraudulent and his narrative "Father From My Dreams" was a mere sperm donor, who was *visiting* as a child-abandoning student and soon *deported* from Harvard back to

Kenya for (exposing himself?) propositioning young females with his Luo tribe hardware, et al. **From George Washington to Obama = *what a shame sham we have devolved into by lowering national standards of candidate integrity and their parental integrity as well!*** All defended today to allay mean-moniker cries of "racism" for the goofy promotion, instead, of "diversity" and "social justice" and "equal outcomes" and "white supremacy" and "inclusion [of criminals]" all sorts of **BROWN IDIOLOGY BS**.

4. **Every single U.S. Secretary of State 08-28-08- TODAY remains guilty** of passively allowing, if not actively promoting, **CANDIDATE FRAUD**, until just one, just one, just one SOS steps up and VOIDS THE CANDIDATE FRAUDS OF 2008, 2012, 2016 AND 2020 GENERAL ELECTIONS!

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rXFwqUi3zR0&feature=youtu.be>

I'm waiting...

JD Mooers, PE, MBA, MADE IN USA "natural born [U.S.] Citizen"-Veteran of married-60-years-and-never-divorced U.S. citizen-parents  
<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>

On Tue, Jun 22, 2021 at 8:35 PM Jonathan David Mooers <[jmooers49@gmail.com](mailto:jmooers49@gmail.com)> wrote:

Some things I am finding so far 1789- 1892 (**WORK-IN-PROGRESS**):

1. Most all candidates and their parents are US-citizen-protestants of English, Scottish and Irish descent
2. No mention of muslims (Obama) or Buddists or Hindus (Kamala); many Presbyterians
3. Most all candidates were outstanding contributors of the "manifest destiny" of east-coast to west-coast expansion of USA: generals, religious practitioners, attorneys/senators/governors, Indian fighters, explorers. While the Founding Fathers founded USA 1775- 1789, 1789- 1892 seems to see U.S. candidates who *built USA* from coast to coast.
4. No candidate is born in a foreign country (except Chester Arthur of Canada?), so a Canada Cruz candidate would not be running 1789- 1892 unless he hid his identity (don't ask, don't tell).

As I scan these first 100 years of U.S. precedential presidential candidates, **it seems that Nancy Pelosi just trashed our history on 08-28-08** and picked muslim-marxist-Obama to selfishly/willfully empower her own Party; she may have bullied Obama onto the DNC to keep fellow-female, Hillary (a "natural born Citizen"), from competing/upstaging Nancy on the world power stage.

Also, I sense a lot of today's "systemic racism" fervor and hands-off "black privilege" BLM rioting, and insane DEFUND POLICE, et al, **may all be a huge Obama-led distraction to keep FRAUD-Obama and FRAUD-Kamala "in office" ...or else**, more violent Democriminal retribution.

Just as we saw "forced busing" in the 1980's, keeping Obama and Kamala "in office" is "forced presIDency", of two ungrateful elite *mockers of white America designs 1775- 1789*, me thinks...the [Trojan] horse is out of the barn, so to speak.

I have no confidence in today's U.S. Supreme Court exposing FRAUDS Obama and Kamala; it is natural each of the 9 Justices will cover their butts and their pensions; they don't have the courage to do what is right, now. So, educating *We the People on Main Street USA to act as KING, since they/we own everything*, and accepting that its federal government only exists by our consent, may be the only avenue to take *to prosecute Obama and Kamala for candidate+voter+election-FRAUD 2008, 2012 and 2020.*

Jon

**From:** Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Saturday, June 05, 2021 12:34 PM EDT

**To:** Thomas W. Arnold III <tomwarnold@yahoo.com>; Robert Laity <robertlaity@roadrunner.com>; CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <comment-reply@wordpress.com>; Mike Volin <mike@wheresobamasbirthcertificate.com>; ednoonan7 <ednoonan7@gmail.com>; Ed Sunderland <ss442@verizon.net>; Gary Wilmott <gmw0411@att.net>; Jb Williams <jb.uspu@gmail.com>; Brian Mooers <bamooers@gmail.com>; Brian Caron <briancaron9@gmail.com>; The Obama Timeline author <colony14@gmail.com>; strunk@leader.com <strunk@leader.com>; Douglas Landreth <douglaslandreth@gmail.com>; SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com <SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com>; Annie Black <annie@electannieblack.com>; lwood@fightback.law <lwood@fightback.law>; Orly Taitz <orly.taitz@gmail.com>; Sharon Rondeau <editor@thepostemail.com>; Joan Swirsky <joanswirsky@gmail.com>; sharyl.attkisson@dailysignal.com <sharyl.attkisson@dailysignal.com>; malkinblog@gmail.com <malkinblog@gmail.com>; kathleen mooers <klmooers@gmail.com>; Jane Harburger <jharburger@roadrunner.com>; Joan Fournier <jfournier@pioneercable.net>; Amanda <info@aga-fl.org>; Patricia Duffey <Duffey@lightningconsulting.net>; Info@kelliward.com <Info@kelliward.com>; GovernorRon.Desantis@eog.myflorida.com <GovernorRon.Desantis@eog.myflorida.com>; john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov <john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov>; lt.governor@alaska.gov <lt.governor@alaska.gov>; lt.governor@go.as.gov <lt.governor@go.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; info@sos.arkansas.gov <info@sos.arkansas.gov>; webmaster@sos.ca.gov <webmaster@sos.ca.gov>; secretary@sos.state.co.us <secretary@sos.state.co.us>; denise.merrill@ct.gov <denise.merrill@ct.gov>; douglas.denison@delaware.gov <douglas.denison@delaware.gov>; secretary@dc.gov <secretary@dc.gov>; secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com <secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com>; soscontact@sos.ga.gov <soscontact@sos.ga.gov>; service@guam.gov <service@guam.gov>; ltgov@hawaii.gov <ltgov@hawaii.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; garchibald@ilsos.gov <garchibald@ilsos.gov>; sos@sos.in.gov <sos@sos.in.gov>; sos@sos.iowa.gov <sos@sos.iowa.gov>; sos@sos.ks.gov <sos@sos.ks.gov>; sos.secretary@ky.gov <sos.secretary@ky.gov>; admin@sos.la.gov <admin@sos.la.gov>; sos.office@maine.gov <sos.office@maine.gov>; john.wobensmith@maryland.gov <john.wobensmith@maryland.gov>; cis@sec.state.ma.us <cis@sec.state.ma.us>; secretary@michigan.gov <secretary@michigan.gov>; secretary.state@state.mn.us <secretary.state@state.mn.us>; secretary@sos.ms.gov <secretary@sos.ms.gov>; info@sos.mo.gov <info@sos.mo.gov>; sos@mt.gov <sos@mt.gov>; sos.info@nebraska.gov <sos.info@nebraska.gov>; sosexec@sos.nv.gov <sosexec@sos.nv.gov>; kladd@sos.state.nh.us <kladd@sos.state.nh.us>; feedback.sos@sos.nj.gov <feedback.sos@sos.nj.gov>; secretary.state@state.nm.us <secretary.state@state.nm.us>; info@dos.ny.gov <info@dos.ny.gov>; emarshal@sosnc.gov <emarshal@sosnc.gov>; sos@nd.gov <sos@nd.gov>; MSheehan@ohiosecretaryofstate.gov <MSheehan@ohiosecretaryofstate.gov>; executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov <executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov>; oregon.sos@oregon.gov <oregon.sos@oregon.gov>; ST-PRESS@pa.gov <ST-PRESS@pa.gov>; secretario@estado.pr.gov <secretario@estado.pr.gov>; secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov <secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov>; rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov <rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov>; sdsos@state.sd.us <sdsos@state.sd.us>; tre.hargett@tn.gov <tre.hargett@tn.gov>; secretary@sos.texas.gov <secretary@sos.texas.gov>; lshafer@utah.gov <lshafer@utah.gov>; secretary@vermont.gov <secretary@vermont.gov>; petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov <petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov>; kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov <kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov>; secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov <secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov>; wvsos@wvsos.com <wvsos@wvsos.com>; doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us <doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us>; secofstate@wyo.gov <secofstate@wyo.gov>; Rand Paul <rand@randpaul.com>; bill@cargillinsurance.com <bill@cargillinsurance.com>; unaabuela <Unaabuela@aol.com>; Patty Diaz <AbiaPHD@aol.com>; Stephanie deVos <stephaniecurrierdevos@gmail.com>; Bevjanderson1@aol.com <Bevjanderson1@aol.com>; Linda Jordan <d.lizzy@comcast.net>; <nubrooker@comcast.net> <nubrooker@comcast.net>; Sherry Ballard Johnson <mainelady1949@hotmail.com>; Pamela Geller <pamelageller@gmail.com>; dt@digenovatoensing.com <dt@digenovatoensing.com>; Larry KLAYMAN <leklayman@yahoo.com>; Helge Larsen <hl@autek.no>; Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov <Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov>; dmcnulty@cs.com <dmcnulty@cs.com>; Priscilla M Gray <pgray911@gmail.com>; Melissa Sloan <melissasloan@s3advice.com>; Lawrence Sellin <lawrence-sellin@googlegroups.com>; pelosi@house.gov <pelosi@house.gov>; dersh@law.harvard.edu <dersh@law.harvard.edu>; info@obama.org <info@obama.org>; info@obamapresidentialfoundation.org <info@obamapresidentialfoundation.org>; Spencer Roach <L.Spencer.Roach@gmail.com>; Bill Marshall <bmarshall@judicialwatch.org>; Jeff Crouere <jcrouere@gmail.com>

**Subject:** Re: PUPPETS ON A STRING

**Attachment(s):** "PRECEDENTIAL Presidents and Vice-president MAY 2021.xlsx", "SOS SIGHTED JUN 2014.docx"

***STREET looters tear-down statues, while ELITE looters tear-down statutes!*** - JD Mooers



<https://www.goodreads.com/book/show/34350212-andrew-jackson-and-the-miracle-of-new-orleans>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rXFwqUi3zR0&feature=youtu.be>

## ***Four Crimes in One 08-28-08- TODAY***

1. It is **BAD** when America's first female U.S. Speaker, Nancy Pelosi, tore-down our Constitutional "natural born Citizen" clause on **08-28-08** to willfully nominate a known broken-homer muslim-reared, marxist-mentored homosexual smiley-faced wise-guy illegitimate Chicago mulatto, Barry Hussein Soetoro-Obama II, as a Constitutionally-eligible presIDential candIDate
2. It is **WORSE** when every U.S. Secretary of State, et al, in 2008 and 2012, rubber-stamped ineligible Soetore-Obama II, including SOS Beth Chapman while serving as President of the National Association of Secretaries of State (see attached) <https://www.nass.org/membership>
3. It is **WORSE YET** that every court in USA looked the other way in order to cover-up and evade prosecuting Nancy's national candidate/voter/election **FRAUD 08-28-08- TODAY** including FBI's James Comey and DOJ's William Barr
4. But **THE WORST CRIME OF THEM ALL** is when **We the People on Main Street USA** are informed of these three above-listed crimes and **REFUSE TO HOLD THESE LEADING COUPSTERS**

**ACCOUNTABLE VIA JAIL-TIME-JUSTICE FOR ALL!**

## ***ARE YOU AWAKE or a woke?***

For any U.S. Citizen who looks over the attached Excel spread-sheet of **PRECEDENTIAL PRESIDENTIAL** selections 1789- **08-28-08**, it is an **IN-PLAIN-SIGHT** universal observation of reality that virtually all U.S. Presidents and all U.S. Vice-Presidents were selected by all previous generations by their deliberate consistent correct living-interpretation of "natural born

*Citizen" to be, **born in U.S. to U.S.-allegiance-citizen-parents!***

**>Attorney-criminal **Barry Hussein Soetoro-Obama II** never was, never is and never will be a Constitutional-president.**

**>Attorney-criminal **Kamala Harris-Emhoff**, **today's female replica of Obama II** (each with sisters named Maya, et al) never was, never is and never will be a Constitutional Vice-president or President.**

**>Attorney-criminal **Joseph Robinette Biden II** never was, never is and never will be a Constitutional President:**

- 1. **Biden II** is *obviously* mentally incapacitated as a lawless dithering dunce, in violation of the 25th Constitutional Amendment**
- 2. **Biden II** is a complicit attorney-criminal who passively, and actively, assisted the fraud-laced election of 2020; he remains America's first "**Plagiarist President**" who is wrongfully taking credit for Trump's rightful 2nd term**
- 3. **Biden II** is an attorney-criminal for taking bribes from China and Russia and for criminally assisting **FRAUD-PresIDent Obama II** as a "white cover stooge-accomplice for Pelosi's black-privilege-presIDent Obama II"**

***All spoof herein you say? Then, show me YOUR proof, or act on MY proof!***

Thanks for listening,

JD Mooers, PE, MBA, MADE IN USA "natural born Citizen"- Veteran

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>

***The three stooges of all clarity of knowledge are misunderstandings, missed understandings and myth understandings!*** - JD Mooers

On Thu, Jun 3, 2021 at 11:47 PM Jonathan David Mooers <[jmooers49@gmail.com](mailto:jmooers49@gmail.com)> wrote:



**DCeit + PCeit + (PELOSeit + DNCEit)(08-28-08) = [3 POS POTUS]** + <https://www.usdebtclock.org/>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rXFwqUi3zR0&feature=youtu.be>

***Mussolini and Pelosolini: WHAT CAN HAPPEN WHEN YOU MAKE YOUR NATION GO UPSIDE-DOWN?***

**ANSWER:**





## **"FUN-DA-MENTAL TRANSFORMATION [of "natural born Citizen"]" = "PREMEDITATED TREASON"**

<https://www.scribd.com/doc/48856102/All-U-S-Presidents-Eligibility-Grandfather-Clause-Natural-Born-Citizen-Clause-or-Seated-by-Fraud>

**Attached DRAFT Excel spreadsheet** will list all U.S. presidents and all U.S. vice-presidents and their parents and all their birth places, and if this completed list reveals that all **precedential presidential** generations in USA 1789- 08-28-08 interpreted "natural born Citizen" to mean, "born in U.S. to sole-U.S.-allegiance-citizen-parents", then, the conspiracy factualities of Obama II and Kamala illegally usurping these two centuries of precedent, as master-minded by Democriminals U.S. Speaker Nancy Pelosi and Joe Biden, et al, can then be presented to We the People on Main Street USA to possibly act upon. Ignore today's U.S. Supreme Court, law professors, nationally syndicated lower courts, corporate media, all election officials, Congress, all Attorney Generals, then, and simply show We the People this universal observation of reality instead.

Thanks for listening,

JD Mooers

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
1	5-Jun-21			<u>PRECEDENTIAL PRESIDENTIAL and VICE-PRESIDENTIAL FATHER</u>										
2	Jonathan Mooers, PE, MBA, "natural born [U.S.] Citizen"- Veteran of never-divorced "natural born [U.S.] Citizen"-parents													
3											<b><u>DRAFT</u></b>			
4	U.S. PRESIDENTS			<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_presidents_of_the_United_States">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_presidents_of_the_United_States</a>										
5														
6	1	GEORGE WASHINGTON		1732- 1799		b. Popes Creek, VA								
7		Augustine Washington, Sr.				b. 1694- 1743		Westmoreland County, VA				m. 1731		
8		Mary Ball				b. 1708- 1789		Lancaster County, VA						
9	2	JOHN ADAMS		1735- 1826		Braintree, MA								
10		John Adams, Sr.		1691- 1761		Braintree, MA						m. 1734		
11		Susan Boylston		1708- 1789		Brookline, MA								
12	3	THOMAS JEFFERSON		1743- 1826		Shadwell Plantation, VA								
13		Peter Jefferson		1708- 1757		Shadwell Plantation, VA						m. 1739		
14		Jane Randolph		1720-1776		Shadwell, England								
15	4	JAMES MADISON, Jr.		1751- 1836		Belle Grove Plantation, VA								
16		James Madison, Sr.		1723- 1836		Orange County, VA						m. 1749		
17		Nelly Conway		1731- 1829		Port Conway, VA								
18	5	JAMES MONROE		1758- 1831		Westmoreland County, VA								
19		Spence Monroe		1727- 1774		Westmoreland County, VA						m. 1752		
20		Elizabeth Jones		1724- 1772		King George, VA								
21	6	JOHN QUINCY ADAMS		1767- 1848		Braintree/Quincy, MA								
22		John Adams		1735- 1826		Braintree, MA						m. 1764		
23		Abigail Smith		1744- 1818		Weymouth, MA								
24	7	ANDREW JACKSON		1767- 1845		Waxhaws region of North and South Carolina border								
25		Andrew Jackson		1738- 1767		Carrickfergus, Ireland						m. 1761 in Carrickfergus, Ir		
26		Elizabeth Huthcinson		1738+ - 1781		Carrickfergus, Ireland								
27	8	MARTIN VAN BUREN		1782- 1862		Kinderhook, NY								
28		Abraham Van Buren		1737- 1817		Albany, NY						m. 1807		
29		Maria Hoes Van Alen		1746- 1818		Claverack, NY								
30	9	WILLIAM HARRISON		1773- 1841		Charles City County, VA								
31		Benjamin Harrison V		1726- 1791		Charles City County, VA						m. 1748		
32		Elizabeth Bassett		1730- 1792		Eltham, VA								
33	10	JOHN TYLER		1790-1862		Charles City County, VA								
34		John Tyler, Sr.		1747- 1813		York County, VA						m. 1776		
35		Mary Marot Armistead		1761- 1797		York County, VA								
36	11	JAMES POLK		1795- 1849		Pineville, NC								
37		Samuel Polk		1772- 1827		Mecklenburg County, NC								
38		Jane Knox		1776- 1852		Iredell, NC								
39	12	ZACHARY TAYLOR		1784- 1850		Orange County, VA								
40		Richard Taylor		1744- 1829		Orange County, VA								
41		Sarah Strother		1760- 1822		Rapidan, VA								
42	13	MILLARD FILLMORE		1800- 1874		Moravia, NY								
43		Nathaniel Fillmore		1771- 1831		Bennington, VT								
44		Phoebe Millard		1781- 1831		Pittsfield, MA								
45	14	FRANKLIN PIERCE		1804- 1869		Hillborough, NH								

	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X
1	and MOTHER CITIZENSHIPS									
2										
3										
4	<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographic_history_of_the_United_States">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Demographic_history_of_the_United_States</a>									
5		LIVING ORIGINAL U.S.-ALLEGIANCE CITIZEN AFTER JULY 4, 1776								
6										
7		NON- U.S. FOREIGN-ONLY CITIZENSHIP(S)								
8										
9		BORN A U.S. CITIZEN WITHIN U.S.								
10										
11		NATURALIZED SOLE- U.S. CITIZEN								
12		AT TIME OF BIRTH OF U.S.-SON-PRESIDENT								
13		OR U.S.- SON-VICE-PRESIDENT								
14										
15		U.S. CONSTITUTIONAL "natural born Citizen"								
16		BORN WITHIN SOLE-U.S.-JURISDICTION OF SOLE-US.-CITIZEN-PARENTS								
17										
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43										
44	AMERICAN									
45	OVERSIGHT									

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
46			Benjamin Pierce			1757- 1839		Chelmsford, MA			m. 1790			
47			Anna Kendrick			1769- 1838		Amherst, NH						
48	15	<b>JAMES BUCHANAN</b>			1791- 1868		Cove Gap, PA							
49			James Buchanan, Sr.			1761- 1821		County Tyrone, Ireland			m. 1788			
50			Elizabeth Speer			1767- 1833		Lancaster, PA						
51	16	<b>ABRAHAM LINCOLN</b>			1809- 1865		Hodgenville, KY							
52			Thomas Lincoln			1778- 1851		Rockingham County, VA			m. 1806			
53			Nancy Hanks			1784- 1818		Hampshire County, VA						
54	17	<b>ANDREW JOHNSON</b>			1808- 1875		Raleigh, NC							
55			Jacob Johnson			1878- 1812		Newcastle, England or Raleigh, NC?			m. 1801			
56			Mary McDonough			1782- 1856		Beaufort County, NC						
57	18	<b>ULYSSES GRANT</b>			1822- 1885		Point Pleasant, OH							
58			Jesse Grant			1794- 1873		Greensborough, PA			m. 1821			
59			Hannah Simpson			1798- 1883		Horsham, PA						
60	19	<b>RUTHERFORD HAYES</b>			1822- 1893		Delaware, OH							
61			Rutherford Hayes, Jr.			1787- 1822		Brattleboro, VT			m. 1813			
62			Sophia Birchard			1792- 1866		Wilmington, VT						
63	20	<b>JAMES GARFIELD</b>			1831- 1881		Moreland Hills, OH							
64			Abram Garfield			1799- 1833		Worcester, NY			m. 1820			
65			Eliza Ballou			1801- 1888		Richman, NH						
66	21	<b>CHESTER ARTHUR</b>			1829- 1886		Fairfield, VT							
67			William Arthur			1796- 1875		Draen, Ireland			m. 1821			
68			Malvina Stone			1802- 1869		Berkshire, VT						
69	22	<b>GROVER CLEVELAND</b>			1837- 1908		Caldwell, NJ							
70			Richard Cleveland			1804- 1853		Norwich, CT			m. 1829			
71			Ann Neal			1806- 1882		Baltimore, MD						
72	23	<b>BENJAMIN HARRISON</b>			1833- 1901		North Bend, OH							
73			John Harrison			1804- 1878		Vincennes, IN			m. 1831			
74			Elizabeth Irwin			1810- 1850		Mercersburg, PA						
75	24	<b>GROVER CLEVELAND</b>			1837- 1908		Caldwell, NJ							
76			Richard Cleveland			1804- 1853		Norwich, CT			m. 1829			
77			Ann Neal			1806- 1882		Baltimore, MD						
78	25	<b>WILLIAM McKINLEY</b>			1843- 1901		Niles, OH							
79			William McKinley, Sr.			1807- 1892		Pine Township, PA			m. 1829			
80			Nancy Allison			1809- 1897		New Lisbon, OH						
81	26	<b>THEODORE ROOSEVELT</b>			1858- 1919		New York City, NY							
82			Theodore Roosevelt, Sr.			1831- 1878		Albany, NY			m. 1853			
83			Martha Bullock			1835- 1884		Hartford, CT						
84	27	<b>WILLAM TAFT</b>			1857- 1930		Cincinnati, OH							
85			Alphonso Taft			1810- 1891		Townshend, VT			m. 1853			
86			Louise Torrey			1827- 1907		Boston, MA						
87	28	<b>WOODROW WILSON</b>			1856- 1924		Staunton, VA							
88			Joseph Wilson			1822- 1903		Steubenville, OH			m. 1849			
89			Jesse Woodrow			1826- 1888		Carlisle, England						
90	29	<b>WARREN HARDING</b>			1865- 1923		Blooming Grove, OH							
91			George Harding			1843- 1928		Blooming Grove, OH			m. 1864			
92			Phoebe Dickerson			1843- 1910		Blooming Grove, OH						
93	30	<b>CALVIN COOLIDGE</b>			1872- 1933		Plymouth Notch, VT							
94			John Coolidge, Sr.			1845- 1926		Plymouth, VT			m. 1868			

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
95			Victoria Moor			1846- 1885		Windsor, VT						
96	31	HERBERT HOOVER			1874- 1964		West Branch, IA							
97			Jesse Hoover			1846- 1880		West Milton, OH			m. 1870			
98			Hulda Minthorn			1848- 1884		Norwich, Ontario						
99	32	FRANKLIN ROOSEVELT			1882- 1945		Hyde Park, NY							
100			James Roosevelt I			1828- 1900		Hyde Park, NY			m. 1880			
101			Sara Delano			1854- 1941		Newburg, NY						
102	33	HARRY TRUMAN			1884- 1972		Lamar, MO							
103			John Truman			1851- 1914		Jackson County, MO			m. 1881			
104			Martha Young			1852- 1947		Jackson County, MO						
105	34	DWIGHT EISENHOWER			1890- 1969		Denison, TX							
106			David Eisenhower			1863- 1942		Elizabethville, PA			m. 1885			
107			Ida Stover			1862- 1946		Mount Sidney, VA						
108	35	JOHN KENNEDY			1917- 1963		Brookline, MA							
109			Joseph Kennedy, Sr.			1888- 1969		Boston, MA			m. 1914			
110			Rose Kennedy			1890- 1995		Boston, MA						
111	36	LYNDON JOHNSON			1908- 1973		Stonewall, TX							
112			Samuel Johnson, Jr.			1877- 1937		Buda, TX			m. 1907			
113			Rebekah Baines			1881- 1958		McKinney, TX						
114	37	RICHARD NIXON			1913- 1994		Yorba Linda, CA							
115			Francis Nixon			1878- 1956		Elk Township, OH			m. 1908			
116			Hannah Milhous			1885- 1967		Butterville, IN						
117	38	GERALD FORD			1913- 2006		Omaha, NB							
118			Leslie King, Sr.			1884- 1941		Chadron, NB			m. 1912			
119			Dorothy Gardner			1892- 1967		Harvard, IL						
120	39	JAMES CARTER, Jr.			1924-		Plains, GA							
121			James Carter, Sr.			1894- 1953		Plains, GA			m. 1923			
122			Bessie Gordy			1898- 1983		Richland, GA						
123	40	RONALD REAGAN			1911- 2004		Tampico, IL							
124			John Reagan			1883- 1941		Fulton, IL			m. 1904			
125			Nelle Wilson			1883- 1962		Fulton, IL						
126	41	GEORGE H. W. BUSH			1924- 2018		Milton, MA							
127			Prescott Bush			1895- 1972		Columbus, OH			m. 1921			
128			Dorothy Walker			1901- 1992		York County, ME						
129	42	WILLIAM CLINTON			1946-		Hope, AR							
130			William Blythe II			1918- 1946		Sherman, TX			m. 1943			
131			Virginia Cassidy			1923- 1994		Bodcaw, AR						
132	43	GEORGE W. BUSH			1946-		New Haven, CT							
133			George H. W. Bush			1924- 1918		Milton, MA			m. 1945			
134			Barbara Pierce			1925- 2018		New York City, NY						
135	44	BARACK HUSSEIN SOETORO-OBAMA, Jr.			1961-			Honolulu, Hawaii?				?, Indonesia		
136			Barack Obama, Sr.			1936- 1982		Nyang oma Kogelo, Kenya			m. 1961?			
137			Ann Dunham			1942- 1995		Witchita, KS						
138	45	DONALD TRUMP			1946-			New York City, NY						
139			Frederick Trump, Sr.			1905- 1999		New York City, NY			m. 1936			
140			Mary MacCleod			1912- 2000		Tong, Scotland						
141	46	JOSEPH BIDEN, Jr.			1942-			Scranton, PA						
142			Joseph Biden, Sr.			1915- 2002		Baltimore, MD			m. 1941			
143			Catherine Finnegan			1917- 2010		Scranton, PA						

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
144														
145	<b>U.S. VICE-PRESIDENTS</b>				<a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_vice_presidents_of_the_United_States">https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_vice_presidents_of_the_United_States</a>									
146														
147	<u>1</u>	<b>JOHN ADAMS</b>		1735- 1826		Braintree, MA								
148			John Adams, Sr.		1691- 1761		Braintree, MA				m. 1734			
149			Susanna Boylston		1708- 1797		Brookline, MA							
150	<u>2</u>	<b>THOMAS JEFFERSON</b>		1743- 1826		Shadwell, VA								
151			Peter Jefferson		1708- 1757		Shadwell?, VA				m. 1739			
152			Jane Randolph		1720-1776		Shadwell, England							
153	<u>3</u>	<b>AARON BURR</b>		XXXX- XXXX		Newark?, NJ								
154			Aaron Burr, Sr.		1716- 1757		Fairfield, CT				m. 1752			
155			Esther Edwards		1732- 1758		Northampton, MA							
156	<u>4</u>	<b>GEORGE CLINTON</b>		1739- 1812		Little Britain, NY								
157			Charles Clinton		1690- 1773		Corboy, Ireland				m. 1721			
158			Elizabeth Dennison		1701- 1779		Ireland or Scotland				emigrated to US in 1729			
159	<u>5</u>	<b>THOMAS GERRY</b>		1744- 1814		Marblehead, MA								
160			Thomas Gerry		1702- 1774		Newton Grange, England				m. 1734			
161			Elizabeth Greenleaf		1716- 1771		Boston, MA							
162	<u>6</u>	<b>DANIEL TOMPKINS</b>		1774- 1825		Scarsdale, NY								
163			Jonathan Tompkins		1736- 1823		Scarsdale, NY				m. 1758			
164			Sarah Hyatt		1740- 1810		White Plains, NY							
165	<u>7</u>	<b>JOHN CALHOUN</b>		1782- 1850		Abbeville District, SC								
166			Patrick Calhoun		1727- 1796		County Donegal, Ireland				m. 1770			
167			Martha Caldwell		1750- 1802		Charlotte County, VA							
168	<u>8</u>	<b>MARTIN VAN BUREN</b>		1782- 1862		Kinderhook, NY								
169			Abraham Van Buren		1737- 1817		Albany, NY				m. 1807			
170			Maria Hoes Van Alen		1746- 1818		Claverack, NY							
171	<u>9</u>	<b>RICHARD JOHNSON</b>		1780- 1850		Louisville, KY								
172			Robert Johnson		1745- 1815		Orange County, VA				m. 1770			
173			Jemima Suggett		1753- 1815		Richmond, VA							
174	<u>10</u>	<b>JOHN TYLER</b>		1790-1862		Charles City County, VA								
175			John Tyler, Sr.		1747- 1813		York County, VA				m. 1776			
176			Mary Marot Armistead		1761- 1797		York County, VA							
177	<u>11</u>	<b>GEORGE DALLAS</b>		1792- 1864		Philadelphia, PA								
178			Alexander Dallas		1759- 1817		Kingston, Jamaica				m. 1780			
179			Arabella Smith		1761- 1837		Devon, England							
180	<u>12</u>	<b>MILLARD FILLMORE</b>		1800- 1874		Moravia, NY								
181			Nathaniel Fillmore		1771- 1831		Bennington, VT				m. 1796			
182			Phoebe Millard		1781- 1831		Pittsfield, MA							
183	<u>13</u>	<b>WILLIAM KING</b>		1786- 1853		Sampson County, NC								
184			William King		1750- 1816		Bertie, NC				m. 1777			
185			Margaret DeVane		1758- 1825		unknown							
186	<u>14</u>	<b>JOHN BRECKINRIDGE</b>		1821- 1875		Lexington, KY								
187			Joseph Breckinridge		1788- 1823		Albemarle County, VA				m. 1811			
188			Mary Smith		1787- 1864		Princeton, NJ							
189	<u>15</u>	<b>HANNIBAL HAMLIN</b>		1809- 1891		Paris, ME								
190			Cyrus Hamlin		1811- 1900		Waterford, ME				m. 1838			
191			Henrietta Jackson		1811- 1850									

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
192	<u>16</u>	ANDREW JOHNSON			1808- 1875		Raleigh, NC							
193			Jacob Johnson			1878- 1812		Newcastle, England or Raleigh, NC?					m. 1801	
194			Mary McDonough			1782- 1856		Beaufort County, NC						
195	<u>17</u>	SCHUYLER COLFAX			1823- 1885		New York City, NY							
196			Schuyler Colfax, Sr.			1792- 1822		Pompton Plains, NJ			m. 1820			
197			Hannah Sryker			1805- 1872		New York City, NY						
198	<u>18</u>	HENRY WILSON			1812- 1875		Farmington, NH							
199			Winthrop Colbath			1787- 1860		Farmington, NH			m. unknown			
200			Abigail Witham			1785- 1866		Kittery, ME						
201	<u>19</u>	WILLIAM WHEELER			1819- 1887		Malone, NY							
202			Almon Wheeler			1789- 1827		Fairfield, VT			m. 1813			
203			Eliza Woodward			1794- 1858		Rutland, VT						
204	<u>20</u>	CHESTER ARTHUR			1829- 1886		Fairfield, VT							
205			William Arthur			1796- 1875		Draen, Ireland			m. 1821			
206			Malvina Stone			1802- 1869		Berkshire, VT						
207	<u>21</u>	THOMAS HENDRICKS			1819- 1885		Muskingum County, OH							
208			John Hendricks			1792- 1866		Ligonier Valley, PA			m. 1813			
209			Jane Thompsom			1797- 1860		Ligonier Valley, PA						
210	<u>22</u>	LEVI MORTON			1824- 1920		Shoreham, VT							
211			Daniel Morton			1788- 1852		Winthrop, ME			m. 1814			
212			Lucretia Parsons			1789- 1862		Goshen, NH						
213	<u>23</u>	ADLAI STEVENSON			1835- 1914		Christian County, KY							
214			John Turner			1808- 1857		Iredell County, NC			m. 1832			
215			Eliza Ewing			1809- 1899		Iredell County, NC						
216	<u>24</u>	GARRET HOBART			1844- 1899		Longbranch, NJ							
217			Addison Hobart			1819- 1892		Columbia, NH			m. 1841			
218			Sophia Vanderveer			1891- 1881		Freehold, NJ						
219	<u>25</u>	THEODORE ROOSEVELT			1858- 1919		New York City, NY							
220			Theodore Roosevelt, Sr.			1831- 1878		Albany, NY			m. 1853			
221			Martha Bullock			1835- 1884		Hartford, CT						
222	<u>26</u>	CHARLES FAIRBANKS			1852- 1918		Unionville Center, OH							
223			Loriston Fairbanks			1824- 1900		Barnard, VT			m. 1846			
224			Mary Smith			1829- 1916		Hillsdale, NY						
225	<u>27</u>	JAMES SHERMAN			1855- 1912		Utica, NY							
226			Richard Sherman			1819- 1895		Vernon, NY			m. 1848			
227			Mary Frances			1822- 1896		Utica, NY						
228	<u>28</u>	THOMAS MARSHALL			1854- 1925		North Manchester, IN							
229			Daniel Marshall			1823- 1892		?			m. 1848			
230			Martha Patterson			1825- 1894		?						
231	<u>29</u>	CALVIN COOLIDGE			1872- 1933		Plymouth Notch, VT							
232			John Coolidge, Sr.			1845- 1926		Plymouth, VT			m. 1868			
233			Victoria Moor			1846- 1885		Windsor, VT						
234	<u>30</u>	CHARLES DAWES			1865- 1951		Marietta, OH							
235			Rufus Dawes			1838- 1899		Marietta, OH			m. 1864			
236			Mary Gates			1842- 1921		Marietta, OH						
237	<u>31</u>	CHARLES CURTIS			1860-1936		North Topek?, Kansas Territory							
238			Orren Curtis			1829- 1898		Eugene, IN			m. 1860			
239			Ellen Papin			1840- 1863		Shawnee County, KS					native American citizen?	
240	<u>32</u>	JOHN GARNER, III			1868- 1967		Red River County, TX							

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
241			John Garner, II			1844- 1919		Rutherford County, TN			m. 1866			
242			Sarah Guest			1851- 1932		Red River County, TX						
243	<u>33</u>	<b>HENRY WALLACE</b>			1888- 1965		Orient, IA							
244			Henry Wallace			1866- 1924		Rock Island, IL			m. 1887			
245			Carrie Broadhead			1867- 1948		New York City, NY						
246	<u>34</u>	<b>HARRY TRUMAN</b>			1884- 1972		Lamar, MO							
247			John Truman			1851- 1914		Jackson County, MO			m. 1881			
248			Martha Young			1852- 1947		Jackson County, MO						
249	<u>35</u>	<b>ALBEN BARKLEY</b>			1877- 1956		Lowes, KY							
250			John Wilson			1854- 1932		Fayetteville, NC			m. 1877			
251			Electa Smith			1858- 1945		Caruthersville, MO						
252	<u>36</u>	<b>RICHARD NIXON</b>			1913- 1994		Yorba Linda, CA							
253			Francis Nixon			1878- 1956		Elk Township, OH			m. 1908			
254			Hannah Milhous			1885- 1967		Butterville, IN						
255	<u>37</u>	<b>LYNDON JOHNSON</b>			1908- 1973		Stonewall, TX							
256			Samuel Johnson, Jr.			1877- 1937		Buda, TX			m. 1907			
257			Rebekah Baines			1881- 1958		McKinney, TX						
258	<u>38</u>	<b>HUBERT HUMPHREY</b>			1911- 1978		Wallace, SD							
259			Hubert Humphrey, Sr.			1882- 1949		Harrisburg, OR			m.?			
260			Ragnild Sannes			1883- 1973		Tveit, Norway						
261	<u>39</u>	<b>SPIRO AGNEW</b>			1918- 1996		Baltimore, MD							
262			Theodore Agnew			1887- 1963		Gargalionos, Greece			m. 1917			
263			Margaret Akers			1880- 1966		Bristol, VA						
264	<u>40</u>	<b>GERALD FORD</b>			1913- 2006		Omaha, NB							
265			Leslie King, Sr.			1884- 1941		Chadron, NB			m. 1912			
266			Dorothy Gardner			1892- 1967		Harvard, IL						
267	<u>41</u>	<b>NELSON ROCKEFELLER</b>			1908- 1979		Bar Harbor, ME							
268			John Rockefeller, Jr.			1874- 1960		Cleveland, OH			m. 1901			
269			Abigail Aldrich			1874- 1948		Providence, RI						
270	<u>42</u>	<b>WALTER MONDALE</b>			1928- 2021		Ceylon, MN							
271			Theodore Mondale			1876- 1948		Kiester, MN			m. 1925			
272			Claribel Cowan			1892- 1967		Pringhar, IA						
273	<u>43</u>	<b>GEORGE H. W. BUSH</b>			1924- 2018		Milton, MA							
274			Prescott Bush			1895- 1972		Columbus, OH			m. 1921			
275			Dorothy Walker			1901- 1992		York County, ME						
276	<u>44</u>	<b>JAMES QUAYLE</b>			1947-		Indianapolis, IN							
277			James Quayle			1921- 2000		Joliet, IL			m. 1943			
278			Martha Pulliam			1922- 2014		Franklin, IL						
279	<u>45</u>	<b>ALBERT GORE, Jr.</b>			1948-		Indianapolis, IN							
280			Albert Gore, Sr.			1907- 1998		Granville, TN			m. 1937			
281			Pauline LaFon			1912- 2004		Palmersville, TN						
282	<u>46</u>	<b>RICHARD CHENEY</b>			1941-									
283			Richard Cheney			1915- 1999		Wood River, NB			m. 1940			
284			Marjorie Dickey			1918- 1993		Otoe County, NB						
285	<u>47</u>	<b>JOSEPH BIDEN, Jr.</b>			1942-									
286			Joseph Biden, Sr.			1915- 2002		Baltimore, MD			m. 1941			
287			Catherine Finnegan			1917- 2010		Scranton, PA						
288	<u>48</u>	<b>MICHAEL PENCE</b>			1959-		Columbus, IN							
289			Edward Pence, Jr.			1929- 1988		Chicago, IL			m.?			

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N
290			Ann Cawley			1932-		Chicago, IL						
291	<u>49</u>		<b>KAMALA HARRIS-EMHOFF</b>			1964-		Oakland, CA			Montreal, Quebec, Canada		1976- 198	
292			Donald Harris			1935-		Brown's Town, Jamaica			m. 1963- 1971?			
293			Shyamala Gopalan			1938- 2009		Madras, India						

# WARNING SOS: ALABAMA'S "INEXCUSABLE DELAY OF DUTY" HAS BEEN SIGHTED AND CITED

[JUNE 9, 2014 EDITION](#)

<http://www.carlgallups.com/zullo-affidavit.pdf>

<https://acis.alabama.gov/displaydocs.cfm?no=565288&event=40Y0LG67K>

<http://judicial.alabama.gov/supreme.cfm>

In my 65 year-old judgment, rendering a 7- 2 "No Opinion"/dismissal/decision herein was a massive disservice to America's future well-being. Although I have never met or spoken to any person mentioned in this case, I do agree with the superlative wisdom of the dissenting opinions of Chief Justice Moore and Justice Parker. They got it right!

*When my grandson is my age in Year 2073, when everyone involved in preparing this shameful "No Opinion"/dismissal decision is reclaimed by God and Nature, he will see why his "Papa" wrote this letter expressing disdain for a syndicated American judicial network that deliberately perjured their oaths of office in order to pimp and prostitute Lady Justice so as to knowingly damage America's future well-being, so as to damage my grandson's future prospects in America, by their systematic collusion today with a lawless ineligible Counterfeit President Soetoro-Obama in order to actively cover-up the true presidential identity sought in this case.*

From the get-go on FEB 2, 2012 (some 10 months after Beth Chapman's husband had passed away, sadly), as this decision reads, **the Secretary of State's (SOS) office under Beth Chapman's leadership had already decided it was never going to do anything whatsoever to either "certify" or "verify" or "determine" or "investigate" Barack Soetoro-Obama or the other presidential candidates**, even with Maricopa County's LT Mike Zullo's compelling *sworn professional affidavit* in hand to conclusively reveal Soetoro-Obama's identification documents are bogus and fraught with fraud. **Why?**

LT Mike Zullo did the necessary in-depth “investigation” herein free of charge to Alabamians, but SOS Beth Chapman inexcusably abandoned her oath-taking tax-taking state and national duties by refusing to even secure a simple “certified” birth certificate for each presidential and vice-presidential candidate from said candidates’ Secretaries of State. ***How long would that super-simple mundane task take to carry out? How much money would be needed to type official Alabama SOS letters-of-request-for-birth-certificates and mail those registered letters-of-request to other associated Secretaries of State? Now, compare that miniscule clerical cost with the cost to rebuild a divided and damaged America led for another four years by a fraudulent pro-Islam “President”!***

I have watched this shameful demoralizing historic presidential identity fraud situation continually unfold since Nancy Pelosi allowed Soetoro-Obama into apple pie America on August 28, 2008 at the Democratic National Convention, when she and Alice Germond allowed him to be a Constitutionally-eligible presidential candidate. *What original certified paper documents did Pelosi and Germond scrutinize to legally “certify” Soetoro-Obama as a fully legal natural-born presidential candidate (I believe Pelosi did no certification review and willfully decided on her own: “we’ll have to vote him in to see what’s in him!”), so to speak.* ***Did SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court know or even inquire which verifying documents, if any, Pelosi and Germond used in 2008, and Antonio Villaraigosa and Germond used in 2012, to irrefutably “certify” Soetoro-Obama’s Constitutional eligibility?***

Apparently, there is not a court in America that wants this Soetoro-Obama “identification certification” case to land at their feet to have to deal with. Congress doesn’t want to deal with it either, so its members actively corrupt themselves anew every day that they remain hush-hush on this matter. Meanwhile, American citizens continue to suffer scandalous consequences and on-going global humiliations as foisted upon their hearts and minds by an apparent bastard-at-birth, performing as a Bastard-in-Chief, intent on bastardizing America; an illegitimate Chicago mulatto Counterfeit President, due in largest part to the collusive cowardice and inexcusable dereliction of duty of America’s courts, Congress, corporate-based media, the Democratic Party (for actively promoting unaccounted-for lawlessness by their Counterfeit President) and the Republican Party (for obeying and

funding a Counterfeit President, Soetoro-Obama, without ever demanding his true identity).

If it is fear of being portrayed as racists, in the state of former Gov. George Wallace, that motivates the active evasion of identifying mulatto Soetoro-Obama herein, then, think of this: any judicial body that works to deliberately evade its current laws in order to ensure that any one person in America will be placed at the back of the bus, *or* that any one person in America will be placed at the front of the bus, as relative to all other legal American citizens, either way, that same judicial body has actively, openly and notoriously engaged in the unlawful act of “negative **racial discrimination**” *or* “reverse/positive **racial discrimination**”, respectively.

But, unfortunately for SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court (ASC), they had to go ahead with this unwanted case for at least two unique reasons:

- A. McInnish and Goode had standing and were legally entitled to have the Alabama courts review and render a decision on their grievances, whereas, many, if not most, other such attempts in courts throughout America have been summarily dismissed, conveniently, for supposed lack of standing.
- B. Chief Justice Moore, a West Point graduate with an ingrained sense of “duty, honor, country”, would not let his truthful conscience rest until Soetoro-Obama’s ID was earnestly “certified”. (Is Chief Justice Moore the only Justice herein that has served in the US military and has sworn an officer’s oath of allegiance, as I have, to defend America’s federal Constitution?)

So, it appears, SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court (ASC) went thru the motions to make it publicly appear that justice was solemnly and duly carried out, with God our Creator supervising the whole perfunctory affair.

However, **perfunctory actions speak louder than perfunctory words**, and the actions described in the 83-page legal opinion herein, when translated into English, reveal the sad truths of this whole unwanted, yet seriously warranted, presidential identification exercise:

1. SOS Beth Chapman and the ASC uses laches defense of “inexcusable delay” to portray plaintiffs McInnish and Goode as unreasonably asking for something the SOS office could not possibly carry out in the time available.

**English translation of Actions:** *SOS Beth Chapman had to have known in her capacity as SOS since 2007 that American courts have been wrestling with this very same identification/ineligibility issue since Soetoro-Obama began his questionable and deliberately un-vetted ascent to the presidency in 2007.*

*SOS Beth Chapman had plenty of time to formally secure an everyday certified copy of Soetoro-Obama's original paper birth certificate from Hawaii, if there is one, from FEB 2, 2012 until the general election on NOV 6, 2012, a “political gestation period” of some nine months that could perhaps have given birth to the truth in this case, but she and her office either (1) acted on their own and willfully exercised an **“inexcusable delay of duty”**, intentionally waiting for the general election to pass so as to make her delayed responsibilities moot, by actively refusing to do this simple task for some personal reasons, such as fear of appearing racist or (2) her office was secretly instructed by others, perhaps including Soetoro-Obama Administration operatives, to refuse to comply with this very doable task, or (3) SOS Beth Chapman and the ASC knew, or suspected, there is no valid certifiable original paper birth certificate for Soetoro-Obama in Hawaii and, therefore, they would be burdened to erect some vapor-thin veil of defenses to evade such a shocking revelation to their 310 million fellow Americans or (4) they knew, or hoped, the truth on Soetoro-Obama's counterfeit identification documents would soon be exposed by others anyway or (5) fear of having to answer to overwhelming national notoriety should all candidates respond with bona fide birth certificates but Soetoro-Obama failed to comply or (6) other reasons not yet exposed.*

2. SOS Beth Chapman indicated she had no duty to do anything to discern Soetoro-Obama's origins in any way; the 7 of the 9 justices of the ASC that defended her, pointed out that Alabama's SOS office currently has no statutory framework or proper staffing or subpoena power or legal authority to discern Soetoro-Obama's true identity in any way; that SOS Beth Chapman would be well-outside her limits of jurisdiction if she even attempted to seek a simple everyday certified birth certificate for any candidate.

**Translation of Actions:** *All these defenses appear flimsy since SOS Beth Chapman was under oath to obey the full letter and spirit of the laws she was entrusted with by her fellow Americans. Such modifiers associated with her domain of laws clearly encourage her to make prudent tie-breaker judgments on her own with the following deliberate and codified assembly of words to motivate her to act morally correct, not politically correct:*

- “...provided they [i.e., the persons entitled to have their names printed on Alabama voting ballots] **are otherwise qualified for the office they seek...**”
- “ ...the Secretary of State is the **chief elections official...**”
- “...the Secretary of State...shall **provide uniform “guidance” for election activities.**”
- “...and the Secretary of State **in all other cases...**”
- “...shall apply to presidential preference primary...**unless clearly inconsistent herewith or inappropriate for the conduct of a presidential preference primary...**”
- “...**If the Secretary of State has knowledge gained from an official source arising from the performance of duties prescribed by law, that a candidate has not met a certifying qualification, the Secretary of State should not certify the candidate.**”
- “When presidential electors are to be chosen, the Secretary of State of Alabama **shall certify to the judges** of probate...”
- “...[A]ll executive and judicial officers...of the several states, **shall be bound by Oath [or Affirmation], to support this [US] Constitution...**”

- *“ I, Beth Chapman, solemnly swear that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of Alabama, so long as I continue a citizen thereof; and that I will faithfully and honestly discharge the duties of the office upon which I am about to enter, to the best of my ability. So help me God.”*
- *The last and closing clause of the [US] Constitution binds all executive and judicial officers “...to guard against resistance to or evasion of its authority, on the part of a State.”*

## Questions for the Alabama Supreme Court:

1. What written Alabama law(s), specifically, would SOS Beth Chapman have violated and what specific written fines/prison terms/punishments/reprimands would she have likely been subjected to if her SOS office had proceeded with requesting a certified birth certificate from Hawaii’s SOS for a candidate that might someday hold the keys to America’s nuclear arsenal?
2. Who would sue and prosecute SOS Beth Chapman and use said written Alabama law(s) against her for any of her supposed over-reach in this case?

## Questions for Justice Bolin:

1. Who will actively approach the Alabama legislature to seek fully funded investigative capabilities for the SOS office for future in-depth candidate reviews? Will you be that person, Justice Bolin?
2. Did you read the full text of LT Mike Zullo’s sworn affidavit? Why do you act to ignore the findings of blatant presidential fraud in that affidavit? What is your opinion on the validity of that affidavit?
3. What law can you cite that says no legal American citizen has the unalienable right to know the full irrefutable identity of their President? If you cannot find that specific law, then, every legal

**American citizen has the unalienable right to know the full identity of any presidential candidate and incumbent President; why, then, did you compose 23 pages of said “No Opinion” opinion to make certain that every legal American citizen will be denied their unalienable right to know the full identity of their President?**

**Your said 23 pages herein make you the most indictable participant in this case for wrong-doing, Justice Bolin, because you worked most diligently to justify why 310 million fellow Americans should be denied the full identity of their own President, both before and after Soetoro-Obama was voted into office in 2012!**

3. In April 2013 SOS Beth Chapman announced her desire to resign and on July 31, 2013 she formally resigned as Alabama’s Secretary of State. She had 17 months left in her term. She stated publicly that her SOS job “...is a job that was made for me and I was made for it...”. She also indicated publicly that the motivation to leave her publicly-declared perfect SOS job was that she had “...been given a once in a lifetime opportunity in the private sector...”.

<http://madvertiserblogs.com/southunionstreet/2013/07/01/secretary-of-state-beth-chapman-once-in-a-lifetime-opportunity-led-to-departure/>

**Translation of Actions:** *SOS Beth Chapman, being human, likely felt that her actions created the appearance of conflict of interest; that her actions appeared as an intentional and collusive dereliction of duty and the public mind was on to her deceit in this matter, so she had to bolt for the door to limit her family and political career’s legal exposure to the mounting demands for accountability and its possible punishments.*

4. Justice Bolin seems to have had the last legal opinion on this decision by going over Chief Justice Moore’s dissenting opinions and refuting them with the effect, if not deliberate intent, of over-ruling them in the public mind.

**Translation of Actions:** *Chief Justice Moore has stepped out of line, has breached the covert prejudiced agreement among all the courts in the land, and has provided ammunition for the relentless, advancing “birthers and*

*truthers”. So CJ Moore’s dissenting, potentially volatile, comments to that anxious fringe “birther” audience had to be smothered, refuted, dismissed and whitewashed away lest that birther group be encouraged to continue its journey towards the whole truth end point; also, the on-looking Soetoro-Obama Administration might respond to CJ Moore’s uncovered dissenting opinions with federal retributions against Alabama in general and the Alabama Supreme Court in particular.*

5. A “No Opinion” judgment was decided by a vote of 7 in favor of “No Opinion”, with 2 Justices not in favor of “No Opinion”. This “No Opinion” opinion, or Final Order dismissal, was rendered *the same day* associated final arguments were entered in court.

**Translation of Actions:** *As a lay person, it seems to me an expedient “No Opinion” opinion is tantamount to a phantom opinion that cannot be acted upon or challenged in the real world; like this case never even came before the ASC and, therefore, no judicial participants seem to be responsible or accountable for rendering such legal weightlessness, such intended legal avoidance.*

6. Beth Chapman chided the plaintiffs for not enjoining the Soetoro-Obama Administration or the leaders of the Democratic National Convention to secure their own remedies to their grievances. Later, the decision herein recommends that the Alabama legislature, after decades in existence, now enact special legislation to authorize and fund an entity within the SOS’s office to fully investigate and fully staff, with full subpoena empowerment, any future candidate seeking ballot access in Alabama.

**Translation of Actions:** *It appears that these suggestions were never intended to actually be carried out. They were just flimsy defenses by colluding parties herein to attempt to shift the burden of SOS duties back onto the plaintiffs’ shoulders and to shift the blame from any perceived SOS deficiencies onto the state legislature and its deficient statutes.*

I’m sure everyone involved in this case is an otherwise fine America citizen, well-educated contributors to an orderly society, and very accomplished practitioners in this world. However, when the Justices donned their gowns for this particular case, only two of them were

wearing traditional black gowns, and the other 7 gowns might just as well have been white-with-rainbow polka-dot-clown-suits, dressed as milquetoast court jesters in the court of world opinion! Although I do not possess any monopoly of understanding of all things within this case, my 65 years of judging human situations reveals to me in this case: **SOS Beth Chapman and said 7 Justices willfully abandoned their oaths of office, thus failing their families, failing their state, failing their countrymen and, most likely, even failing their own true consciousness. Why?**

**America is in real trouble with \$17,555,000,000,000 future-smothering debt from a life-of-its-own out-of-control obese King Government, with decline of leadership in the world that will result in deadly worldwide power vacuums, with an over-abundance of immoral domestic lifestyles and dependent unwed-broken-home families, with a stubborn stagnant economy, with unsecured national borders that have allowed the invasion of some 12 millions of dependent illegal aliens, with talks and encouraging signals projected to said 12 million illegal aliens with no secured borders like failed 1986 amnesty all over again, with world aggression mounting around US interests, and with a Counterfeit President who appears intent on sucking-off America's Exceptionalism while trampling upon her flag at the same time, and, yet, when this case came before SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court, as perhaps the greatest test to their entire worldly existence, they decided to perform as clever jesters in the court of world opinion. Shame on SOS Beth Chapman and said 7 Justices for colluding together to hand over such a travesty decision to further demoralize their own fellow Americans!**

**Let this case re-open in the Alabama Supreme Court in the noble and necessary pursuit of the irrefutable verifiable truth in this matter, namely, the full life history identification of so called Barack Hussein Obama, aka Barry Soetoro, the current unidentified keeper of the keys to America's nuclear arsenal!**

**If this case is not re-opened to confirm the truth herein, I believe SOS Chapman and said 7 Justices herein should be held accountable for perjuring their oaths of office, with punishment meted-out to each of them to include removal from their present bench positions, removal of all their state pensions, disbarment from practicing law in Alabama and other punishments as normally commensurate with the crime of willful prejudiced dereliction of duty and active prostitution of our nation's blind-folded Lady Justice.**

In lieu of said proposed punishments for intentional delay and intentional dereliction of duty, former SOS Beth Chapman and all 9 Justices and current SOS Jim Bennett and Rep. Trey Gowdy of US Congress shall work with the honorable plaintiffs McInnish and Goode and their legal counsel to re-open this shameful "No Opinion" case *to get to the irrefutable truth herein*. This time, however, all participants shall remodel their frames of mind from derelict believing-is-seeing to cooperative seeing-is-believing. I specifically recommend Rep. Harold Watson "Trey" Gowdy III be involved because among the Whoreable establishment Congressmen, whom I tend to see as the "can- kickers" who continually kicked the can down the road to satisfy their pandering careers at the expense of our very troubled America in 2014, Trey appears to be a young focused morally-bound experienced "can-do" prosecutor. Don't say this cannot be done, for as we have all learned from our childhood experiences, *where there is a will, there is a way!*

**Until this case is re-opened and until the full identity of so-called Barack Hussein Obama, aka Barry Soetoro, is made fully complete and transparent to all legal American citizens, America has no President (how could it?!) and all the pretentious Executive Orders beginning with pre-meditated and corruption-enabled EO 13489 on January 21, 2009 and all the actions, dir- ectives and signatures from Soetoro-**

**Obama and the results from both general elections of 2008 and 2012 ARE ALL NULL AND VOID. In other words, America has been operating with no legal President at all since January 21, 2009, and continues to operate without a legal President, until Soetoro-Obama is irrefutably proven to be Constitutionally-eligible to even be a President.**

**WARNING SOS:** Do not view these above passages as a layman's fanciful assembly of Pollyanna, rather, view them as a motivation, a solemn duty, *to do what is best for all America.*

>>>>>> ALL THE SCANDALS AND WOES OF AMERICA THAT HAVE BEEN INFLICTED UPON ITS DEMORALIZED LEGAL CITIZENS SINCE 2009 VIA **EO 13489 IDENTITY-HIDING INTENTIONS** AND ALL THE NEW WOES NOT YET FULLY IMPOSED ON AMERICA, CAN BE TRACED BACK TO THE PRE-MEDITATED HI-JACKING OF AMERICAN GREATNESS BY PRO-ISLAM BARACK (ARABIC FOR "BLESSED") HUSSEIN ( MUHAMMED'S CREATED NAME MEANING "HANDSOME") SOETORO (BARRY'S MUSLIM STEP-FATHER'S NAME) OBAMA (A MUSLIM FAMILY NAME IN KENYA) WHEN NANCY PELOSI WILLFULLY ALLOWED THIS UNIDENTIFIED NON-NATURAL-BORN TROJAN HORSE, FILLED WITH VENGEFUL DIVIDE-AND-CONQUER INTENSIONS, INTO APPLE PIE AMERICA ON AUGUST 28, 2008. NO EXCUSES, NO COVER-UPS, NO MEDIA BLACK-OUTS, NO POLITICAL CORRECTNESS, NO INTIMIDATION, NO HIDING UNDER THE COVER OF DARKNESS OF SKIN COLOR, NO PITIOUS POSITIVE DISCRIMINATION, NO MURDERS, NO CORRUPTED COURT DECISIONS SUCH AS THE ONE DISCUSSED HEREIN NOR ANY OTHER CONTRIVED MEASURES CAN ALTER THIS FACTUAL OBSERVATION. <<<<<<<<

***Facts are stubborn things; and whatever may be our wishes, our inclinations, or the dictates of our passion, they cannot alter the state of facts and evidence.*** - John Adams in 1770

*There is never a right way to do a wrong thing nor a wrong time to do the right thing.* – J Mooers 2013

*The accomplice to the crime of corruption is frequently our own indifference.* - Bess Myerson

*PC is like a probation officer that monitors freedom of thought and freedom of expression for violations of parole.* – J Mooers 2014

*Where raw honesty has an offensive odor to some, PC attempts an improvised perfume for all.* - J Mooers 2014

**IT IS THE INALIENABLE RIGHT OF EVERY LEGAL AMERICAN CITIZEN TO KNOW THE FULL VERIFIABLE IDENTITY OF ANY PERSON WHO WOULD BE TEMPORARILY EMPOWERED TO BE THEIR PRESIDENT, AND IF SOME RISK HANGING FOR TREASONOUS ACTIVITIES INTENDED TO DENY AMERICAN CITIZENS THEIR RIGHT TO FULLY KNOW WHO THEIR PRESIDENT IS, IT BECOMES THE INALIENABLE RIGHT AND MORAL DUTY OF EVERY LEGAL AMERICAN CITIZEN TO DEMAND FULL IDENTITY OF THEIR PRESIDENT OR EXPEDITIOUSLY REMOVE ANY UNIDENTIFIED OR PARTIALLY IDENTIFIED OR PARTIALLY ELIGIBLE PRESIDENT FROM OFFICE.**

What duly enacted federal law specifically states that We the People shall not know the full identity of our President at any time during his candidacy or his tenure in office? I think the answer to this query is the manufactured counterfeit “law” made by a Counterfeit President Barry-Barack Soetoro-Obama, namely his enabled counterfeit creation, “Executive Order” 13489!

What duly enacted federal law specifically states that We the People must obey any directives whatsoever from a known fraud President and what duly enacted punishments, specifically, are to be levied for refusing to obey any directive from a known fraud President who engages in treason against American citizens?

IGNORE BASTARD BARRY-BARACK  
SOETORO-OBAMA!

*Who would surrender their mind to this farce majeure?* – J Mooers  
2014

JONATHAN DAVID MOOERS, PE (Structural- MA, ME, NH, NY, RI: *wood-steel-concrete-masonry-aluminum*), F.ASCE, MBA, LT (Ret.) US Army Corps of Engineers, Grandparent; Descendant of Edmund Mooers and Ann Travis who helped settle Newbury, MA circa 1638, and Gen. Benjamin Mooers who fought for America in the Revolutionary War and the War of 1812, and John Robert Mooers, my father, who endured 26 B-24 bombing missions over Germany, Italy and Austria in WWII, some through terrifying fields of bursting anti-aircraft fire, to preserve and protect America’s US Constitution; natural born American citizen of legally married/never divorced American parents, John and Mary

Mooers, who were natural born American citizens at the time of my birth on Easter Sunday (April 17) 1949 in Bangor, Maine. *I have worked for America and America has worked for me, so, I say, redistribute my work ethic, not my wealth.*

**DISTRIBUTION BY CERTIFIED MAIL including all listed Attachments:**

**ATTACHMENTS**

- ***Dreams from My Father, John Robert Mooers***  
*A Comparison of American and anti-American Fathers* (6 pages)
- ***Live by the SWord, Die by the SWord*** (5 pages)
- **Letter to Rep. Trey Gowdy** outlining mission objectives I expect to see on his Benghazi Committee, dated MAY 5, 2014 and certified-mailed to Rep. Gowdy on MAY 7, 2014 and received in Washington on MAY 12, 2014  
(3 pages)
- **Letter e-mailed to Illinois Attorney Registration and Disciplinary Commission** (IARDC) e-mailed circa MAY 15, 2013, where I point out that the Obama's know they intentionally left out mention of Barry Soetoro as a former name on attorney application, **since this would indict Obama as a foreign citizen and ineligible to be a legal American President. IARDC knows this issue and intentionally evades it.** It is IARDC's public responsibility to contact Registrant Obama at TEL (202) 456-1111 and call Mia Pope, 3112 W Walton Ave., Spokane, WA 99205-1726, TEL 509-329-6147, **who knew Soetoro-Obama as "Barry Soetoro" and as "Pogollo Soetoro" in their teenage years in Hawaii**, in order to add "Barry Soetoro" to IARDC Registrant listings. (5 pages)
- **Letter to Republican National Committee** explaining how Republicans need to expose Soetoro-Obama as a fraud President, dated FEB 12, 2014, (6 pages)

- ***Common Sense Revisited***, piece explaining the need to unite in 2014 to remove Soetoro-Obama from office to free America (7 pages)
- **THIS GANG MUST HANG FOR TREASON**, e-mail sent to various persons and blogs during MAY 2014 (7 pages)

**Hugh McInnish**

2651 Bonita Circle SW  
Huntsville, AL 35801

**Virgil H. Goode, Jr.**, Thank you for your patriotism

90 East Church Street  
Rocky Mount, VA 24151

**Larry Klayman**

KLAYMAN LAW FIRM  
2020 Pennsylvania Ave, NW  
Suite 800  
Washington, D.C. 20006

**Chief Justice Roy Moore**

Alabama Supreme Court  
300 Dexter Avenue  
Montgomery, Alabama 36104

**US Rep. Harold Watson “Trey” Gowdy III**

1404 Longworth HOB  
Washington, DC 20515

**Sheriff Joe Arpaio and LT Mike Zullo**

Cold Case Posse  
Maricopa County Sheriff’s Office  
550 West Jackson Street  
Phoenix, AZ 85003

**Illinois Attorney Registration and Disciplinary Commission (IARDC)**

One Prudential Plaza  
130 East Randolph Drive  
Suite 1500  
Chicago, IL 60601-6219  
(312) 565-2600 or, within  
Illinois, (800) 826-8625  
Fax (312) 565-2320

**The Christian Science Monitor Newspaper**  
**ATTN: Marshall Ingwerson, Senior Editor**  
210 Massachusetts Avenue  
Boston MA 02115

**Thomas Fitton**, President  
Judicial Watch  
425 Third Street SW  
Suite 800  
Washington, DC 20024

**Roger Ailes**  
Chairman and CEO  
FOX News Channel  
1211 Avenue of the Americas  
2<sup>nd</sup> Floor  
New York, New York 10036

*Live by the SWord, Die by the SWord* was e-mailed oreilly@foxnews the first time on on FEB 28, 2014 with no response. When will you, Mr. Ailes and Fox empire, and Bill O'Reilly, the Prince of the Press, do an in-depth journalistic investigation of Soetoro-Obama, since our Founding Fathers intended the competitive press to be "the third government"? Why have you failed to investigate Soetoro-Obama like fellow journalist Aaron Klein; is it TV PC?

**Reinhold Reince Priebus**  
Chairman, Republican National Committee  
310 First Street, SE

Washington, DC 20003

**US Representative Nancy Pelosi**

235 Cannon H.O.B.  
Washington, DC 20515

**President Barack Obama**

**[Counterfeit President Barry-Barack Soetoro-Obama]**

**Michelle Obama**

**[Co-Conspirator Michelle Soetoro-Obama]**

**Valerie Jarrett**

**Vice President Joseph Biden**

The White House  
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW  
Washington, DC 20500-0004

**From:** Ron Nate <RNate@newsletter.legislature.idaho.gov>

**Sent:** Thursday, April 15, 2021 7:49 PM EDT

**To:** secstate <secstate@sos.idaho.gov>

**Subject:** Rep. Ron Nate - Idaho Legislative Update - 4/15/21

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Idaho State Legislature

April 15, 2021

## Rep. Ron Nate - District 34

### Budget

#### When "No" is a Positive Word: Education Budgets

Last week the House voted down two key budget bills regarding education. Naturally, anyone directly related to education programs, schools, or administration regarding those budgets were concerned. But they don't need to be concerned, here's why. Let's be clear on what a failed budget bill really means. It DOES NOT mean the program or department is "defunded" and will be discontinued. Instead, it means that particular budget proposal is not approved, and the Joint Finance and Appropriations Committee (JFAC) must go back to the drawing board to draft a more acceptable budget bill. The program or department will be funded once the legislature decides on the best budget and intentions for it.

There are lots of reasons to vote against a budget bill. Here are a few:

- The proposed budget was too high.
- The proposed budget was too low.
- The budget included some spending items that were unacceptable.
- The budget omitted some spending items that were needed.
- The budget intent language was too restrictive or too lenient.
- The budget funding source needed to be changed.
- Technical errors in the budget bill.

If any of these problems are present, then good legislators should vote "NO" and then get to work on producing a better budget bill. That's exactly what is happening with the budget bills to fund higher education ([S1179](#)) and public school teachers ([H354](#)). The higher education budget has several problems. The budget was too high, it includes spending on unacceptable items, and it needs added intent language. In my last newsletter I identified the unacceptable spending items supporting Social Justice activism and Critical Race Theory promotion on our campuses. The K-12 teacher's budget is a good budget, but it needs additional intent language, also to protect teachers and students from having Social Justice and Critical Race Theory curriculum forced on teachers and students.

I'm confident we can get both the budgets right. The budget process will work for the benefit of all Idahoans. We need to fund excellent education at both the K-12 level and the college level without introducing pernicious and questionable programs that work against Idaho values and American idealism.

---

## The Government You Deserve

### Vigilance and the Government You Deserve

One of my good colleagues, Representative Heather Scott pretty much nails it about the dangers facing Idaho and our nation. Now more than ever, we need strong elected leaders in Idaho who will stand up against the avalanche of bad policy coming from the Biden Administration, our own Governor's office, and some even introduced in the Idaho legislature. She writes:

"Idaho folks are generally less fearful than others around the country, but even Idaho citizens are getting jittery about whether the majority of their elected officials will step up and defend those rights and liberties we hold so dear. The overt and covert governmental and globalist assaults on our nation, state, and citizens, have been staggering, and there is good reason to be jittery. If you are depending on your elected state and local politicians/leaders to protect you, you could be making a big mistake.

The coming avalanche is churning with federal gun restrictions; forced vaccines; immunization passes; forced mask mandates by corrupt courts, judges, city officials and hospitals; illegal aliens flooding our country; cozy China-Idaho relationships; critical race theory for pre-school kids; social justice activism; black lives matters activism and Antifa; higher taxes; corrupt elected officials; contact tracing; interagency data sharing; national and state spending; carbon credits; election fraud; and the list could continue on for many pages. Never in my life have I witnessed such broad sweeping changes to our Republic so quickly. The bitter carrot is big and shiny and disguised as COVID relief (and ARPA funding).

I never tire of reminding citizens that elections have consequences because I am reminded every day the legislature is in session and the governor is in the Capitol! The lack of strong Idaho-focused leadership is glaring. Unfortunately, so many of Idaho's state legislators either turn a blind eye, or openly embrace these changes happening to our country and state. Many bills have passed, from creating committees to study illegal alien drivers' licenses ([SCR107](#)), to funding pre-kindergarten (0-5 yrs old) critical race theory training ([SB1193](#)). But, not much has policy has been passed to help protect Idaho citizens' rights or our state sovereignty. And now the focus has turned to spending the 5.3 billion soon-to-be hyperinflated dollars coming into Idaho to federalize our state, with no consideration for the strings attached.

We have work to do to preserve our great state and our Idaho values. Thomas Jefferson said, "the price of freedom is eternal vigilance." I've also heard it often said that "the government you elect is the government you deserve" (also Thomas Jefferson). Now, more than ever, it's important for all citizens to know what their government is doing, know who their elected officials are, contact their leaders to tell them what Idaho needs to be doing (or not doing), and taking notes for the next election. We must be vigilant! Elections have consequences, and voters determine elections. So, please join me in keeping Idaho free and amazing.

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## ARPA Funds

### Massive ARPA \$\$ for Anything and Everything

Last week's newsletter discussed how ARPA (Biden's American Rescue Plan Act) spending threatens Idaho's sovereignty. Let's also remember that ARPA money is borrowed money and will have to be paid back by our kids and grandkids.

**It's irresponsible to spend up borrowed money like we are drunken sailors.**

Nonetheless, the spending spree has begun. This week the proposed spending is gushing out of JFAC and onto the Senate and House chambers. Here are some of the budget votes this week in JFAC and the legislature.:

\$ The Idaho Department of Health and Welfare requested and JFAC approved over \$10 million of ARPA (Biden's American Rescue Plan Act) funding to be used for a "campaign to increase vaccine confidence." The request is based on survey results that reported that 37% of Idahoans would not get the shot at this time, but that 19% of Idahoans (part of the 37%) might be open to *persuasion*.

\$ JFAC voted to approve \$40 million of ARPA money for COVID-19 testing recruitment efforts in Idaho public and private schools. I asked if the testing was optional, required consent, and what happens with the results. The answers were that the testing was optional (although this money is intended to recruit more schools and kids to be tested), it requires consent from the parents, and the results were kept private unless they came back positive (in which case they're sent along to the Public Health District and the school the child attends). The lack of privacy is concerning and also the problem that no plan has been developed as yet.

\$ JFAC approved a FY21 \$1,000,000 supplemental appropriation (which won't be spent until FY22, so it shouldn't really be a supplemental) to allow the Director of the Department of Commerce to offset public costs associated with the recruitment of private companies to Idaho. Previously, funds were used to help Chobani with their sewer system and Costco with a road intersection.

\$ JFAC and the Senate voted for a second time to cut \$7,400 from the Lt. Governor's budget and convert one of her employees from full time to half time (her proposed budget would have enabled her to keep all of her staff on board through the remainder of the year). It should be noted that the Senate leadership removed her key card access from the senate chambers where she is the presiding officer; she is also the only official that has had to present her budget request to the budget committee twice, allowing members to grill her with additional, inappropriate questions.

Rep. Giddings introduced a motion that was also shot down, which requested \$4000 to help support the Lt. Governor's Task Force. The Task Force will investigate the misuse of K-12 public funds promoting social justice activism and critical race theory in Idaho. Those who voted for cutting her budget (substitute motion) and the Task Force (amended substitute motion) are Senators Agenbroad, Crabtree, Grow, Woodward, Lent, Riggs, Ward-Engelking, Nye, and Representatives, Troy, Syme, Green, and Nash. Even though the extra funding was not approved, the Task Force has still been commissioned.

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## Social Justice

### Weekly Peek: Social Justice Activism on Campus

Check out items in this research article (below) regarding the Writing Center at Boise State University, by Amanda Hawks and Dr. Whitney Douglas. In this section "bodies of color" literally means people who fit the description of Black, Indigenous, People of Color, or BIPOC, as they're known in Social Justice activism circles. Apparently, the term "bodies" is a preferred term to "people" or "individuals"--who knows why? According to the article, the term "emotional labor" refers to the burden that students of color might be asked to or might feel they must act as a representative for their whole identity when the issue of race comes up. You can click on the picture to go to the article dedicated to Critical Race Theory-induced anxieties about the writing center.

#### [BSU Writing Center Policy](#)

The article continues with a small section titled, **Main Argument**, providing the following conclusion: "My research argues that emotional labor is experienced differently by people of color, and for this project specifically, I'm examining the ways that people of color perform emotional labor in the workplace, specifically within writing centers."

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## Conservative News

Pruett

Click [here](#) to read Greg Pruet's latest article regarding all the progressive organizations that are infiltrating conservative Idaho. Political activists are turning Idaho into another Rocky Mountain Heist--a Gem State Heist.

True Idaho News compiled a good article about the problems regarding Governor Little's vaccine passport executive order that can be read [here](#).

True Idaho News

Idaho Dispatch

Representative Adams, a new legislator from Nampa, gave a riveting floor speech this week that has gone viral. Idaho Dispatch has a nice article titled after his comments, "Either lead, follow, or get the hell out of the way..." The article and Rep. Adams' speech are linked [here](#).

## Bills to Watch:

### House Bills:

<a href="#">H1</a>	Governor's Powers in Emergency	House State Affairs
<a href="#">H4</a>	Parental Rights in Disasters	House Judiciary and Rules
<a href="#">H7</a>	Idaho Treasury Gold/Silver Holdings	Senate State Affairs
<a href="#">H21</a>	Lemonade Stand Freedom	Senate Local Government - held
<a href="#">H53</a>	Electronic Public Notice	House Failed
<a href="#">H56</a>	Abolish Abortion	House Ways and Means
<a href="#">H63</a>	Vaccination Freedom	House Ways and Means
<a href="#">H66</a>	Bond and Levy Ballot Disclosure	Senate Amending Orders
<a href="#">H72</a>	Powerball Lottery Continuance	House State Affairs - dead
<a href="#">H77</a>	Responsible Childhood Independence	House Judiciary and Rules - held
<a href="#">H133</a>	Idaho Roads and Bridges	House Transportation
<a href="#">H135</a>	Emergency Declarations, Rights	To Governor
<a href="#">H140</a>	Vaccination Freedom Protections	Senate Commerce
<a href="#">H175</a>	Mandates In-Person Public Schools	Senate 3rd Reading
<a href="#">H195</a>	Targeted Picketing	House Failed - dead
<a href="#">H199</a>	Sales / Income Tax Cuts	House Revenue & Taxation - dead
<a href="#">H213</a>	Income Tax Exemption, Relief	House Revenue & Taxation - dead
<a href="#">H216</a>	Medicaid, Supplemental Appropriation	Signed, LAW
<a href="#">H238</a>	Wolves, Predator & Hunting	House Resources
<a href="#">H246</a>	Disasters, Parental Rights	Senate Amending Orders
<a href="#">H256</a>	Sales in Cash, Requirement	House Revenue & Taxation
<a href="#">H266</a>	Cloud Seeding	Senate 3rd Reading
<a href="#">H291</a>	Business Bill of Rights	Senate State Affairs
<a href="#">H294</a>	Education Expenses, School Choice	Senate - Failed
<a href="#">H300</a>	2nd Amendment Firearms	House State Affairs - Held
<a href="#">H332</a>	Income Tax Cut, Rebates	Senate Amending Orders
<a href="#">H339</a>	Prohibiting Mask Mandates	House General Orders
<a href="#">H342</a>	Local and State Roads Projects	Senate Transportation
<a href="#">H347</a>	Income Tax Filing Deadline	House 3rd Reading
<a href="#">H352</a>	Education, Racist & Sexist Concepts	House - Held at Desk
<a href="#">H354</a>	Appropriation, Education - Teachers	House - Failed
<a href="#">H362</a>	Local and State Roads Projects	Senate 3rd Reading
<a href="#">HCR1</a>	Resolution to End Emergency	House State Affairs
<a href="#">HCR5</a>	Gatherings and Group Size	Senate State Affairs
<a href="#">HJR1</a>	Legislature Calling Sessions	Senate State Affairs - held
<a href="#">HJR4</a>	Psychoactive Drugs Amendment	House - Failed

### Senate Bills:

ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000522

<a href="#">S1001</a>	Disaster, Governor Powers	Senate State Affairs
<a href="#">S1002</a>	Disaster, Governor Spending Powers	Senate State Affairs
<a href="#">S1003</a>	Governor Powers, Martial Law	Senate State Affairs
<a href="#">S1027</a>	Idaho Wrongful Conviction Act	Signed, LAW
<a href="#">S1028</a>	Minimum Wage Increase	Senate State Affairs
<a href="#">S1044</a>	Eminent Domain Limitation	Signed, LAW
<a href="#">S1069</a>	Elections, Absentee Ballots	House State Affairs
<a href="#">S1085</a>	Fetal Heartbeat - Pro-Life	Senate State Affairs
<a href="#">S1087</a>	Smoking Age to 21	House FAILED
<a href="#">S1099</a>	Red Light Fines - Triple	Senate Transportation
<a href="#">S1043</a>	Student Expulsions, Exec. Session	House 3rd Reading
<a href="#">S1110</a>	Ballot Initiatives, Voting	To Governor
<a href="#">S1135</a>	Firearms, Schools	Senate State Affairs
<a href="#">S1179</a>	Appropriations, Colleges & Universities	House - FAILED
<a href="#">S1193</a>	Pre-K Federal Grant	House 3rd Reading
<a href="#">S1202</a>	State Board / Pre-K Federal Grant	House 1st Reading
<a href="#">S1205</a>	2nd Amendment, Firearms	Senate State Affairs
<a href="#">SCR101</a>	Terminating Disaster Emergency	Senate State Affairs
<a href="#">SJR101</a>	Psychoactive Drugs Amendment	House State Affairs
<a href="#">SJR102</a>	Legislative Sessions, Special Call	House State Affairs

You can learn more about all the legislation being considered in the legislature. Just check the House and Senate Reading Calendars found at the links below:

House Reading

Calendar: <https://legislature.idaho.gov/sessioninfo/agenda/hcal/>

Senate Reading

Calendar: <https://legislature.idaho.gov/sessioninfo/agenda/scal/>

## How Are Your Legislators Voting?

Every vote your legislator makes offers insight into their beliefs, principles and willingness to follow the constitution. Below is a link to a website that tracks Idaho legislators' votes, and scored them. How do your legislators rate? Click below to find out!

[Here](#) is a link to a non-profit (Idaho Freedom Foundation) that tracks all Idaho legislators' voting records. Bills are scored using a [rating metric](#) based on adherence to the constitution, if the bill grows government, if it hinders private business, along with other standards. Where does your legislator stand? Will you hold them accountable?

## Rep. Ron Nate

District 34, Madison & Bonneville Counties

### Committees:

- Joint Finance and Appropriations
- Judiciary, Rules, and Administration
- Local Government

State Capitol | P.O. Box 83720 | Boise, ID 83720-0081 | (208) 332-1173

District 34 | 2139 Ferris Lane | Rexburg, ID 83440 | (208) 403-3609

[nater@house.idaho.gov](mailto:nater@house.idaho.gov)

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Technical questions can be directed to the Legislative Services Office: State Capitol Bld. W114 700 W. Jefferson St. Boise, Idaho 83720

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**From:** Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov>

**Sent:** Thursday, September 16, 2021 11:15 AM EDT

**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; County Elections-Bonner-Clorissa Koster <clorissa.koster@bonnercountyid.gov>; Louis Marshall <louis.marshall@bonnercountyid.gov>

**Subject:** [External] Fwd: [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie

Have you all seen this? Mike Lindell is putting this stuff out there claiming ever county in the USA was hacked. Here is what he shows for Idaho. He never contacted my office, and his assertion is actually impossible. At least in Bonner County. FYI...

**Michael W. Rosedale**

Bonner County Clerk of the District Court  
1500 Highway 2, Suite 336  
Sandpoint, Idaho 83864  
Tele: 265-1437  
Fax: 255-7849  
Email: Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov

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----- Forwarded message -----

**From:** Bryan Hult <bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov>

**Date:** Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 5:22 PM

**Subject:** Re: [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie

**To:** Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov>

Michael,

Not sure I understand enough. Shall I contact him to see if he would like to meet with you?  
Bryan

On Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 3:25 PM Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov> wrote:

I would suggest this fellow is being conned.

**Michael W. Rosedale**

Bonner County Clerk of the District Court  
1500 Highway 2, Suite 336  
Sandpoint, Idaho 83864  
Tele: 265-1437  
Fax: 255-7849  
Email: Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov

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On Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 3:22 PM Bryan Hult <bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov> wrote:

----- Forwarded message -----

**From:** ki7gpk <ki7gpk@protonmail.com>

**Date:** Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 1:17 PM

**Subject:** [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie

**To:** Bryan Hult <bryanhult@yahoo.com>, Bryan Hult <bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov>

From [frankspeech.com](https://frankspeech.com)

bry

<https://thebiglie.frankspeech.com/>

At the top of the webpage click on the drop-down box that says "By State" to see the actual intrusions and the total votes that where changed from Trump to Biden.

2,244 total Stolen Votes from Bonner County Alone!!!

This Idaho list details the dates, Time, ComputerIP address, Latatude and Longdatude, State or country of the hacker, Target ComputerIP address, Tarfet Lat&Long, Targer Location, Target County, True Trump/Biden Votes, Big Lie Trump/Biden Votes and the total stolen Votes..

We Cannot Allow this in our next Election!

Date	Time	SourceIP	lat1	lng1	state1	country1	TargetIP	lat2	lng2	state2	TargetLocation	The Truth Bvotes	The Big Lie Bvotes	Difference	
11/4/20	2:48:37	24.166.105.93	41.7059	-81.1997	OHIO	UNITED STATES	104.18.179.113	43.6089445	-116.2873523	IDAHO	ADA COUNTY CLERK	109,972	141,266	120,539	21,134
11/3/20	5:19:04	24.124.17.164	38.9337	-95.239	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	107.180.25.8	44.7298876	-116.4381985	IDAHO	ADAMS COUNTY CLERK	485	2,047	591	1,941
11/3/20	10:04:27	24.217.146.143	38.783	-90.6351	MISSOURI	UNITED STATES	192.124.249.11	42.868187	-112.4431033	IDAHO	BANNOCK COUNTY CLERK	13,084	24,929	14,682	23,331
11/3/20	8:27:17	18.234.202.189	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	199.34.228.74	42.2271494	-111.4010403	IDAHO	BEAR LAKE COUNTY CLERK	213	3,051	350	2,914
11/6/20	9:47:13	63.155.72.217	44.6554	-123.135	OREGON	UNITED STATES	*	47.3150691	-116.5670004	IDAHO	BENEWAH COUNTY CLERK	773	4,082	977	3,878
11/6/20	21:37:59	17.121.113.183	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	162.255.73.4	43.1943306	-112.3445266	IDAHO	BINGHAM COUNTY CLERK	3,308	16,111	4,124	15,295
11/6/20	7:30:22	14.9.11.96	38.3512	-140.2023	HAWAII	JAPAN	207.38.73.196	43.5184756	-114.3129008	IDAHO	BLAINE COUNTY CLERK	8,375	4,576	8,919	4,032
11/5/20	19:46:26	3.133.112.141	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	198.71.233.105	43.8285046	-115.8345537	IDAHO	BOISE COUNTY CLERK	1,007	3,682	1,204	3,485
11/3/20	20:10:57	3.80.170.105	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	13.224.102.110	48.2654492	-116.5685822	IDAHO	BONNER COUNTY CLERK	7,188	19,491	8,310	18,369
11/5/20	10:20:17	34.85.38.236	35.6761	139.6503	TOKYO	JAPAN	*	43.4951326	-112.0411734	IDAHO	BONNEVILLE COUNTY CLERK	12,065	39,994	14,254	37,805
11/6/20	14:53:24	13.52.45.239	37.3394	-121.895	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	45.60.97.4	48.6913257	-116.3163092	IDAHO	BOUNDARY COUNTY CLERK	962	5,195	1,220	4,937
11/3/20	9:03:19	24.164.79.0	39.5335	-84.3057	OHIO	UNITED STATES	*	43.6365693	-113.3002844	IDAHO	BUTTE COUNTY CLERK	130	1,260	188	1,202
11/4/20	22:51:10	24.171.66.173	38.3171	-88.9137	ILLINOIS	UNITED STATES	*	43.3465675	-114.7917279	IDAHO	CAMAS COUNTY CLERK	122	534	149	507
11/3/20	3:13:54	54.197.219.254	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	216.64.165.232	43.6662503	-116.6807457	IDAHO	CANYON COUNTY CLERK	22,195	65,445	25,881	61,759
11/3/20	13:11:58	63.246.104.49	37.8546	-90.1696	MISSOURI	UNITED STATES	184.154.61.162	45.4543652	-111.6046687	IDAHO	CARIBOU COUNTY CLERK	291	3,046	431	2,906
11/6/20	12:50:21	50.109.243.238	45.5981	-123.1818	OREGON	UNITED STATES	13.32.25.117	42.5345698	-113.7928157	IDAHO	CASSIA COUNTY CLERK	1,070	8,301	1,464	7,907
11/6/20	22:00:14	62.217.83.144	37.987	23.7658	ATTICA	GREECE	185.230.60.161	44.1762984	-112.2308197	IDAHO	CLARK COUNTY CLERK	29	276	41	264
11/6/20	0:11:48	18.216.188.79	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	50.28.0.27	46.479347	-116.2551395	IDAHO	CLEARWATER COUNTY CLERK	695	3,635	877	3,453
11/3/20	5:10:07	68.102.171.122	37.7042	-97.2778	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	192.185.236.165	44.5046445	-114.2317308	IDAHO	CUSTER COUNTY CLERK	490	2,202	603	2,089
11/5/20	3:07:30	40.94.34.96	29.4227	-98.4927	TEXAS	UNITED STATES	172.67.72.210	43.1316906	-115.6902718	IDAHO	ELMORE COUNTY CLERK	2,187	7,660	2,601	7,246
11/6/20	17:30:00	12.8.6.75	35.8094	-86.8897	TENNESSEE	UNITED STATES	35.172.94.1	42.0958946	-111.8781327	IDAHO	FRANKLIN COUNTY CLERK	384	6,118	657	5,845
11/3/20	3:36:29	17.121.113.238	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	192.225.182.83	43.9677192	-111.6045225	IDAHO	FREMONT COUNTY CLERK	723	5,823	998	5,548
11/6/20	11:50:49	23.83.132.141	33.2771	-111.886	ARIZONA	UNITED STATES	67.20.113.163	43.8752458	-116.4951207	IDAHO	GEM COUNTY CLERK	1,393	8,361	1,803	7,951
11/3/20	21:01:05	1.132.111.101	-27.4856	153.029	QUEENSLAND	AUSTRALIA	192.196.0.232	42.9387917	-114.7131081	IDAHO	GOODING COUNTY CLERK	1,008	4,907	1,256	4,659
11/6/20	21:53:59	13.58.19.77	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	66.147.242.173	45.9262988	-116.1233624	IDAHO	IDAHO COUNTY CLERK	1,167	8,220	1,561	7,826
11/3/20	17:14:48	24.170.234.223	39.5921	-77.8129	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES	38.78.198.130	43.6789682	-111.9107643	IDAHO	JEFFERSON COUNTY CLERK	1,083	12,677	1,663	12,099
11/3/20	20:49:14	27.140.90.67	43.0763	141.3654	HOKKAIDO	JAPAN	207.38.73.11	42.7264573	-114.5179396	IDAHO	JEROME COUNTY CLERK	1,573	6,054	1,893	5,734
11/6/20	15:14:12	38.133.193.238	32.2984	-97.023	TEXAS	UNITED STATES	207.38.73.187	47.6221242	-116.9879711	IDAHO	KOOTENAI COUNTY CLERK	20,647	66,502	24,312	62,837
11/6/20	19:27:25	24.166.71.15	41.1715	-80.8671	OHIO	UNITED STATES	104.19.154.48	46.732875	-117.000165	IDAHO	LATAH COUNTY CLERK	9,408	10,300	10,236	9,472
11/6/20	12:05:21	50.109.243.238	37.3394	-121.895	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	216.251.43.98	45.1792723	-113.9022494	IDAHO	LEMHI COUNTY CLERK	838	3,786	1,032	3,592
11/6/20	0:48:43	24.126.193.191	33.3902	-84.4748	GEORGIA	UNITED STATES	65.156.152.16	46.2383025	-116.2408708	IDAHO	LEWIS COUNTY CLERK	272	1,566	349	1,489
11/4/20	11:37:49	47.157.241.96	33.7215	-118.0509	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	173.205.126.118	42.9335126	-114.4088378	IDAHO	LINCOLN COUNTY CLERK	335	1,548	414	1,469
11/6/20	13:26:46	24.255.143.225	37.6845	-96.9682	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	24.116.177.114	43.8231096	-111.7924237	IDAHO	MADISON COUNTY CLERK	1,984	14,241	2,666	13,559
11/6/20	1:55:38	17.121.115.72	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	207.38.72.29	42.6190756	-113.6772348	IDAHO	MINIDOKA COUNTY CLERK	1,222	6,593	1,550	6,265
11/4/20	0:25:22	18.134.146.253	51.5074	-0.127758	ENGLAND	UNITED KINGDOM	65.156.152.16	46.4004089	-117.001189	IDAHO	NEZ PERCE COUNTY CLERK	5,827	14,597	6,686	13,738
11/6/20	7:00:39	45.41.142.166	39.0161	-77.4594	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	192.185.72.218	42.1915872	-112.2507986	IDAHO	ONEIDA COUNTY CLERK	149	2,248	249	2,148
11/3/20	16:12:23	1.132.108.116	-28.0003	153.431	QUEENSLAND	AUSTRALIA	23.229.191.65	43.2162359	-116.5510588	IDAHO	OWYHEE COUNTY CLERK	622	4,013	816	3,819
11/3/20	1:52:29	36.8.228.91	40.4737	141.484	AMOMORI	JAPAN	192.124.249.9	44.0775957	-116.9297553	IDAHO	PAYETTE COUNTY CLERK	1,698	9,325	2,161	8,862
11/3/20	21:50:15	17.121.112.22	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	35.209.46.211	42.7829066	-112.8495523	IDAHO	POWER COUNTY CLERK	740	2,241	865	2,116
11/6/20	15:51:28	47.198.27.61	28.1412	-82.5931	FLORIDA	UNITED STATES	104.21.51.183	47.4713687	-115.9220782	IDAHO	SHOSHONE COUNTY CLERK	1,445	4,464	1,693	4,216
11/3/20	12:58:43	27.141.62.171	35.3357	139.4063	KANAGAWA	JAPAN	69.13.210.159	43.7242262	-111.1160243	IDAHO	TETON COUNTY CLERK	3,059	3,117	3,318	2,858
11/5/20	6:36:08	24.176.215	41.6837	-88.3499	ILLINOIS	UNITED STATES	104.17.71.72	42.5565027	-114.4729233	IDAHO	TWIN FALLS COUNTY CLERK	7,907	27,381	9,391	25,897
11/5/20	19:37:47	54.198.200.47	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	198.71.233.141	44.5162821	-116.0417983	IDAHO	VALLEY COUNTY CLERK	2,685	4,238	2,976	3,947
11/5/20	9:06:52	13.66.139.147	47.233	-119.852	WASHINGTON	UNITED STATES	207.38.73.178	44.2569976	-116.9693327	IDAHO	WASHINGTON COUNTY CLERK	854	4,373	1,073	4,154

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"It's easier to fool people than to convince them that they have been fooled."

MARK TWAIN

Rick  
 K17GPK  
 WRKC835  
 GP-55

Sent with [ProtonMail](#) Secure Email.

--  
**Bryan J. Hult**  
 Bonner County Veterans Service Officer  
 1500 Highway 2, Ste 122  
 Sandpoint, Idaho 83864  
 208-255-5291  
[bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov](mailto:bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov)

*Serving Bonner County Veterans, one hero at a time.*

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*Serving Bonner County Veterans, one hero at a time.*

**From:** Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov>

**Sent:** Thursday, September 16, 2021 11:17 AM EDT

**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; County Elections-Bonner-Clorissa Koster <clorissa.koster@bonnercountyid.gov>; Louis Marshall <louis.marshall@bonnercountyid.gov>

**Subject:** [External] Re: [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie

I know there are a couple people up here that plan to "Raise Hell" about this at our Tuesday's Republican Central Committee meeting. I wonder if there is legal recourse against Mike Lindell for slander/defamation?

**Michael W. Rosedale**

Bonner County Clerk of the District Court

1500 Highway 2, Suite 336

Sandpoint, Idaho 83864

Tele: 265-1437

Fax: 255-7849

Email: Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov

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On Thu, Sep 16, 2021 at 8:15 AM Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov> wrote:

Have you all seen this? Mike Lindell is putting this stuff out there claiming ever county in the USA was hacked. Here is what he shows for Idaho. He never contacted my office, and his assertion is actually impossible. At least in Bonner County. FYI...

**Michael W. Rosedale**

Bonner County Clerk of the District Court

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Sandpoint, Idaho 83864

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Email: Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov

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----- Forwarded message -----

**From:** Bryan Hult <bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov>

**Date:** Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 5:22 PM

**Subject:** Re: [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie

**To:** Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov>

Michael,

Not sure I understand enough. Shall I contact him to see if he would like to meet with you?

Bryan

On Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 3:25 PM Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov> wrote:

I would suggest this fellow is being conned.

**Michael W. Rosedale**

Bonner County Clerk of the District Court

1500 Highway 2, Suite 336

Sandpoint, Idaho 83864

Tele: 265-1437

Fax: 255-7849

Email: Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov

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On Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 3:22 PM Bryan Hult <bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov> wrote:

----- Forwarded message -----

**From:** ki7gpk <ki7gpk@protonmail.com>

**Date:** Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 1:17 PM

**Subject:** [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie

**To:** Bryan Hult <bryanhult@yahoo.com>, Bryan Hult <bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov>

From [frankspeech.com](https://frankspeech.com)

bry

<https://thebiglie.frankspeech.com/>

At the top of the webpage click on the drop-down box that says "By State" to see the actual intrusions and the total votes that where changed from Trump to Biden.

2,244 total Stolen Votes from Bonner County Alone!!!

This Idaho list details the dates, Time, ComputerIP address, Latatude and Longdatude, State or country of the hacker, Target ComputerIP address, Tarfet Lat&Long, Targer Location, Target County, True Trump/Biden Votes, Big Lie Trump/Biden Votes and the total stolen Votes..

We Cannot Allow this in our next Election!

Date	Time	SourceIP	lat1	lng1	state1	country1	TargetIP	lat2	lng2	state2	TargetLocation	The Truth Bvotes	The Big Lie Bvotes	Difference		
11/4/20	2:48:37	24.166.105.93	41.7059	-81.1997	OHIO	UNITED STATES	104.18.179.113	43.608945	-116.2873523	IDAHO	ADA COUNTY CLERK	109,972	141,266	120,539	130,699	21,134
11/3/20	5:19:04	24.124.17.164	38.9337	-95.239	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	107.180.25.8	44.7298876	-116.4381985	IDAHO	ADAMS COUNTY CLERK	485	2,047	591	1,941	212
11/3/20	10:04:27	24.217.146.143	38.783	-90.6351	MISSOURI	UNITED STATES	192.124.249.11	42.868187	-112.4431033	IDAHO	BANNOCK COUNTY CLERK	13,084	24,929	14,682	23,331	3,196
11/3/20	8:27:17	18.234.202.189	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	199.34.228.74	42.2271494	-111.4010403	IDAHO	BEAR LAKE COUNTY CLERK	213	3,051	350	2,914	274
11/6/20	9:47:13	63.155.72.217	44.6554	-123.135	OREGON	UNITED STATES	*	47.3150691	-116.5670004	IDAHO	BENEWAH COUNTY CLERK	773	4,082	977	3,878	408
11/6/20	21:37:59	17.121.113.183	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	162.255.73.4	43.1943306	-112.3445266	IDAHO	BINGHAM COUNTY CLERK	3,308	16,111	4,124	15,295	1,632
11/6/20	7:30:22	14.9.101.96	38.3512	140.2025	WYOMING	JAPAN	207.38.73.196	43.5184756	-114.3125008	IDAHO	BLAINE COUNTY CLERK	8,375	4,576	8,919	4,032	1,088
11/5/20	19:46:26	3.133.122.141	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	198.71.233.106	43.8285046	-115.8345537	IDAHO	BOISE COUNTY CLERK	1,007	3,682	1,204	3,485	394
11/3/20	20:10:57	3.80.170.105	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	13.224.102.110	48.264492	-116.5685822	IDAHO	BONNER COUNTY CLERK	7,188	19,491	8,310	18,369	2,244
11/5/20	10:20:17	34.85.38.236	35.6761	139.6503	TOKYO	JAPAN	*	43.4951326	-112.0411734	IDAHO	BONNEVILLE COUNTY CLERK	12,065	39,994	14,254	37,805	4,378
11/6/20	14:53:24	13.52.45.239	37.3394	-121.895	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	45.60.97.4	48.6913257	-116.3163092	IDAHO	BOUNDARY COUNTY CLERK	962	5,195	1,220	4,937	516
11/3/20	9:03:19	24.164.79.0	39.5335	-84.3057	OHIO	UNITED STATES	*	43.6365693	-113.3002844	IDAHO	BUTTE COUNTY CLERK	130	1,260	188	1,202	116
11/4/20	22:51:10	24.171.66.173	38.3171	-88.9137	ILLINOIS	UNITED STATES	*	43.3465675	-114.7917279	IDAHO	CAMAS COUNTY CLERK	122	534	149	507	54
11/3/20	3:13:54	54.197.219.254	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	216.64.165.232	43.6662503	-116.6807457	IDAHO	CANYON COUNTY CLERK	22,195	65,445	25,881	61,759	7,372
11/3/20	13:11:58	63.246.104.49	37.8646	-90.1696	MISSOURI	UNITED STATES	184.154.61.162	42.6543652	-111.6046687	IDAHO	CARBON COUNTY CLERK	291	3,046	431	2,906	280
11/6/20	12:50:21	50.109.243.238	45.5981	-123.1818	OREGON	UNITED STATES	13.32.25.117	42.5345698	-113.7928157	IDAHO	CASSIA COUNTY CLERK	1,070	8,301	1,464	7,907	788
11/6/20	22:00:14	62.217.83.144	37.987	23.7658	ATTICA	GREECE	185.230.60.161	44.1762984	-112.2308197	IDAHO	CLARK COUNTY CLERK	29	276	41	264	24
11/6/20	0:11:48	18.216.188.79	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	50.28.0.27	46.479347	-116.2551395	IDAHO	CLEARWATER COUNTY CLERK	695	3,635	877	3,453	364
11/3/20	5:10:07	68.102.171.122	37.7042	-97.2778	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	192.185.236.165	44.5046445	-114.2317308	IDAHO	CUSTER COUNTY CLERK	490	2,202	603	2,089	226
11/5/20	3:07:30	40.94.34.96	29.4227	-98.4927	TEXAS	UNITED STATES	172.67.72.210	43.1316906	-115.6902718	IDAHO	ELMORE COUNTY CLERK	2,187	7,660	2,601	7,246	826
11/6/20	17:30:00	12.8.6.75	35.8094	-86.8897	TENNESSEE	UNITED STATES	35.172.94.1	42.0958946	-111.8781327	IDAHO	FRANKLIN COUNTY CLERK	384	6,118	657	5,845	545
11/3/20	3:36:29	17.121.113.238	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	192.225.182.83	43.9671792	-111.6046687	IDAHO	FREMONT COUNTY CLERK	723	3,823	998	5,548	550
11/6/20	11:50:49	23.83.132.141	33.2771	-111.886	ARIZONA	UNITED STATES	67.20.113.163	43.8752458	-116.4951207	IDAHO	GEM COUNTY CLERK	1,393	8,361	1,803	7,951	820
11/3/20	21:01:05	1.132.111.101	-27.4856	153.029	QUEENSLAND	AUSTRALIA	192.196.0.232	42.9387917	-114.7131081	IDAHO	GOODING COUNTY CLERK	1,008	4,907	1,256	4,659	496
11/6/20	0:11:48	18.216.188.79	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	66.147.242.173	45.9262988	-116.1233624	IDAHO	IDAHO COUNTY CLERK	1,167	8,220	1,561	7,826	788
11/3/20	17:14:48	24.170.234.223	39.5921	-77.8129	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES	38.78.198.130	43.6789682	-111.9107643	IDAHO	JEFFERSON COUNTY CLERK	1,083	12,677	1,661	12,099	1,156
11/3/20	20:49:14	27.140.90.67	43.0763	141.3654	HOKKAIDO	JAPAN	207.38.73.11	42.7264573	-114.5179396	IDAHO	JEROME COUNTY CLERK	1,573	6,054	1,893	5,734	640
11/6/20	15:14:12	38.133.193.238	32.2984	-97.023	TEXAS	UNITED STATES	207.38.73.187	47.6221242	-116.9879711	IDAHO	KOOTENAI COUNTY CLERK	20,647	66,502	24,312	62,837	7,330
11/6/20	19:27:25	24.166.71.15	41.1715	-80.8671	OHIO	UNITED STATES	104.119.154.48	46.7323875	-117.000165	IDAHO	LATAH COUNTY CLERK	9,408	10,300	10,236	9,472	1,656
11/6/20	3:05:07	50.18.172.16	37.3394	-121.895	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	216.251.43.98	45.1792723	-113.9022494	IDAHO	LEMMING COUNTY CLERK	838	3,786	1,032	3,592	388
11/6/20	0:48:43	24.126.193.191	33.3902	-84.4748	GEORGIA	UNITED STATES	65.156.152.116	46.2330825	-116.2408708	IDAHO	LEWIS COUNTY CLERK	272	1,566	349	1,489	154
11/6/20	11:37:49	47.157.241.96	33.7215	-118.0509	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	173.205.126.118	42.9335126	-114.4088378	IDAHO	LINCOLN COUNTY CLERK	335	1,548	414	1,469	158
11/6/20	13:26:46	24.255.143.225	37.6845	-96.9682	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	24.116.177.114	43.8231096	-111.7924237	IDAHO	MADISON COUNTY CLERK	1,984	14,241	2,666	13,559	1,364
11/6/20	1:55:38	17.121.113.72	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	207.38.72.29	42.6190756	-113.6772348	IDAHO	MINIDOKA COUNTY CLERK	1,222	6,593	1,550	6,265	656
11/4/20	0:25:22	18.134.146.253	51.5074	-0.127758	ENGLAND	UNITED KINGDOM	65.156.152.116	46.4004089	-117.001189	IDAHO	NEZ PERCE COUNTY CLERK	5,827	14,597	6,686	13,738	1,718
11/6/20	7:00:39	45.41.142.166	39.0161	-77.4594	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	192.185.72.218	42.1915872	-112.2507986	IDAHO	ONEIDA COUNTY CLERK	149	2,248	249	2,148	200
11/3/20	16:10:23	1.132.108.116	-28.0003	153.431	QUEENSLAND	AUSTRALIA	23.229.191.65	43.2162359	-116.5510588	IDAHO	OWYHEE COUNTY CLERK	622	4,013	816	3,819	388
11/3/20	1:52:29	36.8.228.91	40.4737	141.484	AOMORI	JAPAN	192.124.249.9	44.0775957	-116.9297553	IDAHO	PAYETTE COUNTY CLERK	1,698	9,325	2,161	8,862	926
11/3/20	21:50:15	17.121.113.22	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	35.209.46.211	42.7829066	-112.8495523	IDAHO	POWER COUNTY CLERK	740	2,241	865	2,116	250
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 Serving Bonner County Veterans, one hero at a time.

**From:** Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, November 25, 2021 7:46 AM EST

**To:** Lt. Col. Wendy Rogers <wendy1@wendyrogers.org>; SOSstatesec <statesec@wisconsin.gov>; the 45th President <contact@win.donaldjtrump.com>;, Donald J. Trump <info@donaldtrump.com>;, Info@kelliward.com,, info@greene2020.com,, Lt. Col. Wendy Rogers <wendy1@wendyrogers.org>;, Lt. Col. Terry Lakin MD <terrylakin@me.com>;, Thomas W. Arnold III <tomwarnold@yahoo.com>; Louie@gohmert.gop <Louie@gohmert.gop>; Tom Ravana <Info@collier4trump.com>; Sharon Rondeau <editor@thepostemail.com>; Robert Laity <robertlaity@roadrunner.com>; rochelleschweizer@gmail.com <rochelleschweizer@gmail.com>; JIMMY WILLIAMS <williams7151@bellsouth.net>; Jim Hoover <jim.hoover67@gmail.com>; jim.jordan@mail.house.gov <jim.jordan@mail.house.gov>; kathleen mooers <klmooers@gmail.com>; Andrew Mooers <info@mooersrealty.com>; Linda Jordan <d.lizzy@comcast.net>; Brian Caron <briancaron9@gmail.com>; Ulrich Piepel <ulrich.piepel@web.de>; JoAnn DeBartolo <joanndebartolo@gmail.com>; Douglas Landreth <douglaslandreth@gmail.com>; Joan Swirsky <joanswirsky@gmail.com>; Orly Taitz <orly.taitz@gmail.com>; Helge Larsen <hl@autek.no>; Gary Wilmott <gwmw0411@att.net>; Gabe Zolna <gzolna@me.com>; Sald555 <sald555@aol.com>; Martina Schonfeld <martinaschonfeld@yahoo.com>; Bill Marshall <bmarshall@judicialwatch.org>; Jeff Couere <jrcouere@gmail.com>; Patricia Duffey <Duffey@lightningconsulting.net>; Bevjanderson1@aol.com <Bevjanderson1@aol.com>; The Obama Timeline author <colony14@gmail.com>; clark.mercer@governor.virginia.gov <clark.mercer@governor.virginia.gov>; clarence.thomas@supremecourt.gov <clarence.thomas@supremecourt.gov>; AGInfo@azag.gov <AGInfo@azag.gov>; Donald J. Trump <info@donaldtrump.com>; info@greene2020.com <info@greene2020.com>; Amanda <info@aga-fl.org>; CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <comment-reply@wordpress.com>; Annie Black <annie@electannielblack.com>; Jb Williams <jb.uspu@gmail.com>; GovernorRon.Desantis@eog.myflorida.com <GovernorRon.Desantis@eog.myflorida.com>; john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov <john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov>; lt.governor@alaska.gov <lt.governor@alaska.gov>; lt.governor@go.as.gov <lt.governor@go.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; info@sos.arkansas.gov <info@sos.arkansas.gov>; webmaster@sos.ca.gov <webmaster@sos.ca.gov>; secretary@sos.state.co.us <secretary@sos.state.co.us>; denise.merrill@ct.gov <denise.merrill@ct.gov>; douglas.denison@delaware.gov <douglas.denison@delaware.gov>; secretary@dc.gov <secretary@dc.gov>; secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com <secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com>; soscontact@sos.ga.gov <soscontact@sos.ga.gov>; service@guam.gov <service@guam.gov>; ltgov@hawaii.gov <ltgov@hawaii.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; garchibald@ilsos.gov <garchibald@ilsos.gov>; sos@sos.in.gov <sos@sos.in.gov>; sos@sos.iowa.gov <sos@sos.iowa.gov>; sos@sos.ks.gov <sos@sos.ks.gov>; sos.secretary@ky.gov <sos.secretary@ky.gov>; admin@sos.la.gov <admin@sos.la.gov>; sos.office@maine.gov <sos.office@maine.gov>; john.wobensmith@maryland.gov <john.wobensmith@maryland.gov>; cis@sec.state.ma.us <cis@sec.state.ma.us>; secretary@michigan.gov <secretary@michigan.gov>; secretary@state.mn.us <secretary@state.mn.us>; secretary@sos.ms.gov <secretary@sos.ms.gov>; info@sos.mo.gov <info@sos.mo.gov>; sos@mt.gov <sos@mt.gov>; sos.info@nebraska.gov <sos.info@nebraska.gov>; sosexec@sos.nv.gov <sosexec@sos.nv.gov>; kladd@sos.state.nh.us <kladd@sos.state.nh.us>; feedback.sos@sos.nj.gov <feedback.sos@sos.nj.gov>; secretary.state@state.nm.us <secretary.state@state.nm.us>; info@dos.ny.gov <info@dos.ny.gov>; emarshal@sosnc.gov <emarshal@sosnc.gov>; sos@nd.gov <sos@nd.gov>; MSheehan@ohiosecretaryofstate.gov <MSheehan@ohiosecretaryofstate.gov>; executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov <executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov>; oregon.sos@oregon.gov <oregon.sos@oregon.gov>; ST-PRESS@pa.gov <ST-PRESS@pa.gov>; secretario@estado.pr.gov <secretario@estado.pr.gov>; secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov <secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov>; rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov <rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov>; sdsos@state.sd.us <sdsos@state.sd.us>; tre.hargett@tn.gov <tre.hargett@tn.gov>; secretary@sos.texas.gov <secretary@sos.texas.gov>; lshafer@utah.gov <lshafer@utah.gov>; secretary@vermont.gov <secretary@vermont.gov>; petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov <petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov>; kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov <kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov>; secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov <secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov>; wvsos@wvsos.com <wvsos@wvsos.com>; doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us <doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us>; secofstate@wyo.gov <secofstate@wyo.gov>; Rand Paul <rand@randpaul.com>; Patty Diaz <AbiaPHD@aol.com>; Sherry Ballard Johnson <mainelady1949@hotmail.com>; dt@digenovatoensing.com <dt@digenovatoensing.com>; Larry KLAYMAN <leklayman@yahoo.com>; Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov <Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov>; dmcnulty@cs.com <dmcnulty@cs.com>; pelosi@house.gov <pelosi@house.gov>; Spencer Roach <L.Spencer.Roach@gmail.com>; ruralandred@gmail.com <ruralandred@gmail.com>; Lt. Col. Terry Lakin MD <terrylakin@me.com>; Allan Erickson <allanlerickson@gmail.com>; Allan Wall <allanwall39@gmail.com>; Disney Signals <disney.signals@live.com>; james attkisson <jamesattkisson@gmail.com>; info@FEC.gov <info@fec.gov>; civil1975@aol.com <civil1975@aol.com>; SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com <SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com>; lwood@fightback.law <lwood@fightback.law>; ag@la.as.gov <ag@la.as.gov>; attorney.general@alaska.gov <attorney.general@alaska.gov>; attorney.general@delaware.gov <attorney.general@delaware.gov>; oag@dc.gov <oag@dc.gov>; generalcounsel@oagguam.org <generalcounsel@oagguam.org>; AGWasden@ag.idaho.gov <AGWasden@ag.idaho.gov>; lynn.hicks@ag.iowa.gov <lynn.hicks@ag.iowa.gov>; comment@ag.iowa.gov <comment@ag.iowa.gov>; KyOAGOR@ky.gov <KyOAGOR@ky.gov>; ConstituentServices@ag.louisiana.gov <ConstituentServices@ag.louisiana.gov>; oag.generalcivil@maine.gov <oag.generalcivil@maine.gov>; ago@state.ma.us <ago@state.ma.us>; miag@michigan.gov <miag@michigan.gov>; contactdoj@mt.gov <contactdoj@mt.gov>; ago.info.help@nebraska.gov <ago.info.help@nebraska.gov>; AgInfo@ag.nv.gov <AgInfo@ag.nv.gov>; attorneygeneral@doj.nh.gov <attorneygeneral@doj.nh.gov>; NYAG.Pressoffice@ag.ny.gov <NYAG.Pressoffice@ag.ny.gov>; ndag@nd.gov <ndag@nd.gov>; EnvironmentalCrimes@attorneygeneral.gov <EnvironmentalCrimes@attorneygeneral.gov>; consumerhelp@state.sd.us <consumerhelp@state.sd.us>; disaster-counsel@oag.texas.gov <disaster-counsel@oag.texas.gov>; info@usvidoj.com <info@usvidoj.com>; uag@agutah.gov <uag@agutah.gov>; ago.info@vermont.gov <ago.info@vermont.gov>; serviceATG@atg.wa.gov <serviceATG@atg.wa.gov>; consumer@wvago.gov <consumer@wvago.gov>; dojcommunications@doj.state.wi.us <dojcommunications@doj.state.wi.us>; wydci@wyo.gov <wydci@wyo.gov>; Susandanielspi <susandanielspi@aol.com>; ednoonan7 <ednoonan7@gmail.com>; Ed Sunderland <ss442@verizon.net>; Mike Volin <mike@wheresobamasbirthcertificate.com>; Tom Davis <tomdavis@comcast.net>; info@rogerstonelegaldefensefund.com <info@rogerstonelegaldefensefund.com>; Info@kelliward.com <Info@kelliward.com>; info@judicialwatch.org <info@judicialwatch.org>; Tom Fitton <info@news.judicialwatch.org>; sbiskupic@biscupicjacobs.com <sbiskupic@biscupicjacobs.com>; madeline@thefederalist.com <madeline@thefederalist.com>; mzhemingway@thefederalist.com <mzhemingway@thefederalist.com>; sean@thefederalist.com <sean@thefederalist.com>; audreyu@uchicago.edu <audreyu@uchicago.edu>; halstrack@gmail.com <halstrack@gmail.com>; eleanor@thefederalist.com <eleanor@thefederalist.com>; ben@thefederalist.com <ben@thefederalist.com>; email@updates.conservativeintel.com <email@updates.conservativeintel.com>; Jonathan Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>; jesse@coloradosun.com <jesse@coloradosun.com>; Sara Waite <swaite@journal-advocate.com>; PAMELA.ANDERSON@comcast.net <PAMELA.ANDERSON@comcast.net>; support@frankspeech.zendes.com <support@frankspeech.zendes.com>; info@ourdefenseofamerica.com <info@ourdefenseofamerica.com>; newsletter@patriotpulse.net <newsletter@patriotpulse.net>; elections@wi.gov <elections@wi.gov>; info@candaceowens.com <info@candaceowens.com>

**Subject:** [External] Re: Legislators Sign Audit All 50 States Letter

**Attachment(s):** "Obama muslim quotes APR 2014.docx", "SOS SIGHTED JUN 2014.docx"

***experiment to satanical selfish-government reality; from grateful to ungrateful; from "Live free or die" to "LIVE EVIL or Die"***

*Buried in debt,  
Buried in doubt;  
We always worry about what we can get,  
Before Life's candle burns out!* - JD Mooers

How many legal U.S. Citizens are truly grateful for living in America today? **Are YOU grateful?** In 2021, with America's First Pretentious Plagiarist President, Joe Biden, who is likely living within Donald Trump's rightful second-term in office, how grateful are Biden and Kamala and Pelosi, when they unleash today's lawlessness onto their fellow U.S. Citizens?

How grateful are U.S. Citizens in Washington, DC, when its Secretary of State, Kimberly Bassett, and its Attorney General, Karl Racine, refuse to join Wendy Rogers (today's Suffragette) to ensure 100% FRAUD-FREE ELECTIONS 2020-2021: <https://www.nass.org/membership> + <https://www.naag.org/find-my-ag/>





Are you a grateful FREE THINKER, like Candace Owens, et al, or are you an ungrateful ingrate FREE STUFF THINKER who robs and burns other U.S. Citizens' properties as entitled welfare warriors and food stamp freedom fighters who cannot, or will not, free themselves from their own MIND SLAVERY of "victimhood" and "white supremacy" idiotology?





**FREE THINKER  
THINKERS**

**FREE [stuff]**

How grateful is candidate fraudster, Barry "Osama" Soetoro-Obama, when he works as a stealth muslim operative to declare and ensure that "we are no longer a Christian nation"?

**o8-28-o8** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rXFwqUi3zRo&feature=youtu.be>

<https://www.walmart.com/ip/Barack-Obama-s-Promised-Land-Deplorables-Need-Not-Apply-Hardcover-9781642939057/531422470>

**HAPPY THANKSGIVING, fellow U.S. Citizens, let's always be kind and grateful to be in USA,**

***Kindness is a conduit from God to someone in need.*** - JD Mooers

JD Mooers, PE, MBA, **MADE IN USA**

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>

**UNGRATEFUL CANDIDATE/VOTER/ELECTION FRAUD:  
STOP the SLOP 2020- 2100**

On Wed, Nov 24, 2021 at 7:01 PM Lt. Col. Wendy Rogers <[wendy1@wendyrogers.org](mailto:wendy1@wendyrogers.org)> wrote:

Hi Jonathan,

39 states. 188 state legislators.

Part of justice for the fraud in the 2020 election, is a demand to audit all 50 states and decertify where appropriate. This is a reasonable request.

**We have made much progress. But as we have found out this year, there was a LOT of fraud- and in many states. We need to make this a TRUE nationwide effort!**

I'm Arizona Senator Wendy Rogers. I am the based Arizona Senator fighting for audits and election integrity nationwide! [Help me make this a true 50 state effort for election integrity!](#)

**Audit. Decertify. Convene Congress to decide the 2020 winner. It's not that hard!**

## **Letter From State Legislators To The American People In Reference To The 2020 Election**

To the citizens of the United States of America,

We the undersigned state legislators of the United States are vested with the plenary power by our US Constitution (Article 2 Section 1 Clause 2) to oversee the election of the president of the United States.

It has come to our attention from an audit of 2.1 million ballots in Arizona complemented by an in-depth canvass of votes in Arizona, as well as through multiple different data reviews of voting by independent experts; that our representative republic suffered a corrupted 2020 election.

In addition to Arizona, sworn affidavits have accumulated from many states detailing rampant corruption and mismanagement in the election process. Fraud and inaccuracies have already been shown through multiple audits and canvasses in multiple states, as well as through lawsuits challenging the validity of election results in several counties in multiple states.

We have come to the conclusion that all 50 states need to be forensically audited. Voter rolls should be scrubbed with a canvass of the voters to ensure future integrity of our elections.

If results from these measures prove an inaccurate election was held, as has been shown in Arizona, and is being shown in many other states; then it is clear that certification of many electors was improperly rendered in January 2021 of the November 2020 United States presidential election.

We call on each state to decertify its electors where it has been shown the elections were certified prematurely and inaccurately.

If it is shown that either Joe Biden would receive fewer than 270 tallied electoral votes, or Donald Trump would receive more than 270 electoral votes, then we call for the US House of Representatives to convene and vote per the US Constitution by means of one vote per state to decide the rightful winner of the election in accordance with the constitutional process of choosing electors.

This is our historic obligation to restore the election integrity of the vote as the bedrock of our constitutional republic.

If we do not have accurate and fair elections, we do not have a country.

Signed,

1 Senator Wendy Rogers, Arizona

2. Senator Sonny Borrelli, Arizona
3. Senator Kelly Townsend, Arizona
4. Representative Mark Finchem, Arizona
5. Representative Leo Biasiucci, Arizona
6. Representative Joseph Chaplik, Arizona
7. Representative Jacqueline Parker, Arizona
8. Representative Brenda Barton, Arizona
9. Representative Beverly Pingerelli, Arizona
10. Representative Kevin Payne, Arizona
11. Representative John Fillmore, Arizona
12. Representative Jake Hoffman, Arizona
13. Representative Judy Burges, Arizona
14. Representative Kevin McCabe, Alaska
15. Senator Lora Reinbold, Alaska
16. Representative Tommy Hanes, Alabama
17. Senator Alan Clark, Arkansas
18. Senator Trent Garner, Arkansas
19. Senator Gary Stubblefield, Arkansas
20. Senator Dan Sullivan, Arkansas
21. Representative Rick Beck, Arkansas
22. Representative Mary Bently, Arkansas
23. Representative Mark Lowery, Arkansas
24. Representative Clint Penzo, Arkansas
25. Representative Marcus Richmond, Arkansas
26. Representative Brandt Smith, Arkansas
27. Representative Ron Hanks, Colorado
28. Representative Richard Holtorf, Colorado
29. Representative Dave Williams, Colorado
30. Representative Stephanie Luck, Colorado
31. Representative Andres Pico, Colorado
32. Senator Rob Sampson, Connecticut
33. Representative Anthony Sabatini, Florida
34. Representative Timothy Barr, Georgia
35. Representative Charlice Byrd, Georgia
36. Representative Beth Camp, Georgia
37. Representative Sheri Gilligan, Georgia
38. Representative Philip Singleton, Georgia
39. Representative Jim Carlin, Iowa
40. Representative Sandy Salmon, Iowa
41. Representative Vito Barbieri, Idaho
42. Representative Chad Christensen, Idaho
43. Representative Terry Gestrin, Idaho
44. Representative Priscilla Giddings, Idaho
45. Representative Karey Hanks, Idaho
46. Representative Mike Kingsley, Idaho
47. Representative Ron Mendive, Idaho
48. Representative Dorothy Moon, Idaho
49. Representative Ron Nate, Idaho
50. Representative Tammy Nichols, Idaho
51. Representative Doug Okuniewicz, Idaho
52. Representative John Jacob, Indiana
53. Representative Curt Nisly, Indiana
54. Senator Alicia Straub, Kansas
55. Senator Mark Steffen, Kansas
56. Representative Tatum Lee, Kansas
57. Representative Trevor Jacobs, Kansas
58. Representative Randy Garber, Kansas
59. Representative Les Mason, Kansas
60. Representative Rhonda Butler, Louisiana
61. Representative Kathy Edmonston, Louisiana

62. Representative Dodie Horton, Louisiana
63. Representative Phillip Devillier, Louisiana
64. Delegate Dan Cox, Maryland
65. Delegate Mark Fisher, Maryland
66. Delegate Jeff Ghrist, Maryland
67. Representative Abigail Griffin, Maine
68. Representative Heidi Sampson, Maine
69. Representative Peggy Jo Stanley, Maine
70. Representative Steve Carra, Michigan
71. Representative Daire Rendon, Michigan
72. Representative Matt Maddock, Michigan
73. Senator Bruce Anderson, Minnesota
74. Representative Steve Draskowski, Minnesota
75. Representative Glenn Gruenhagen, Minnesota
76. Representative Shane Mekeland, Minnesota
77. Representative Erik Mortensen, Minnesota
78. Representative Jeremy Munson, Minnesota
79. Representative John Poston, Minnesota
80. Representative Mitch Boggs, Missouri
81. Representative Jeff Coleman, Missouri
82. Representative Derek Grier, Missouri
83. Representative Ann Kelley, Missouri
84. Representative Chris Sander, Missouri
85. Representative Cheri Toalson-Reisch, Missouri
86. Senator Michael McLendon, Mississippi
87. Representative Steve Hopkins, Mississippi
88. Representative Brady Williamson, Mississippi
89. Senator Theresa Manzella, Montana
90. Senator Cary Smith, Montana
91. Senator Carl Glimm, Montana
92. Senator Bob Brown, Montana
93. Representative Steve Gunderson, Montana
94. Representative Bob Phalen, Montana
95. Representative Paul Fielder, Montana
96. Representative Ed Hill, Montana
97. Representative Mark Noland, Montana
98. Representative Brad Tshida, Montana
99. Representative Jerry Schillinger, Montana
100. Representative Steven Galloway, Montana
101. Representative Lola Sheldon-Galloway, Montana
102. Senator Ted Alexander, North Carolina
103. Senator Bob Steinburg, North Carolina
104. Representative Jay Adams, North Carolina
105. Representative Mike Clampitt, North Carolina
106. Representative Edward Goodwin, North Carolina
107. Representative Bobby Hanig, North Carolina
108. Representative Kelly Hastings, North Carolina
109. Representative Keith Kidwell, North Carolina
110. Representative Donnie Loftis, North Carolina
111. Representative Jeff McNeely, North Carolina
112. Representative Tim Moffitt, North Carolina
113. Representative Larry Pittman, North Carolina
114. Representative Wayne Sassar, North Carolina
115. Representative Mitchell Setzer, North Carolina
116. Representative Harry Warren, North Carolina
117. Representative Sam Watford, North Carolina
118. Representative Donna McDowell White, North Carolina
119. Senator Oley Larsen, North Dakota
120. Representative Jeff Magram, North Dakota
121. Representative Robert Clements, Nebraska

122. Representative Tim Baxter, New Hampshire
123. Assemblyman Jim Wheeler, Nevada
124. Representative Jennifer Gross, Ohio
125. Senator George Burns, Oklahoma
126. Senator Jake Merrick, Oklahoma
127. Senator Warren Hamilton, Oklahoma
128. Senator Nathan Dahm, Oklahoma
129. Representative Kevin McDugle, Oklahoma
130. Representative Avery Frix, Oklahoma
131. Senator Dennis Linthicum, Oregon
132. Senator Kim Thatcher, Oregon
133. Representative Lily Morgan, Oregon
134. Representative Vikki Breece Iversson, Oregon
135. Senator Doug Mastriano, Pennsylvania
136. Representative Stephanie Borowicz, Pennsylvania
137. Representative Russ Diamond, Pennsylvania
138. Representative David Zimmerman, Pennsylvania
139. Senator Elaine Morgan, Rhode Island
140. Representative Justin Price, Rhode Island
141. Representative Robert Quattrocchi, Rhode Island
142. Senator Tom Corbin, South Carolina
143. Senator Rex Rice, South Carolina
144. Representative Stewart Jones, South Carolina
145. Representative Ryan McCabe, South Carolina
146. Representative RJ May, South Carolina
147. Representative Vic Dabney, South Carolina
148. Representative Bill Chumley, South Carolina
149. Representative Mark Willis, South Carolina
150. Representative Cal Forrest, South Carolina
151. Representative Mike Burns, South Carolina
152. Representative Steven Long, South Carolina
153. Representative Josiah Magnuson, South Carolina
154. Representative Ashley Trantham, South Carolina
155. Representative John McCravy, South Carolina
156. Representative Melissa Oremus, South Carolina
157. Representative Julie Frye-Mueller, South Dakota
158. Representative Taffy Howard, South Dakota
159. Senator Janice Bowling, Tennessee
160. Representative Bruce Griffey, Tennessee
161. Representative Todd Warner, Tennessee
162. Representative Kyle Biederman, Texas
163. Representative Jeff Cason, Texas
164. Representative Bryan Slaton, Texas
165. Representative Tony Tinderholt, Texas
166. Representative Steve Toth, Texas
167. Representative James White, Texas
168. Representative Steve Christiansen, Utah
169. Representative Phillip Lyman, Utah
170. Representative Mike Petersen, Utah
171. Representative Mike Schultz, Utah
172. Representative Rob Sutherland, Washington
173. Representative Brad Klippert, Washington
174. Representative Vicki Kraft, Washington
175. Representative Tim Ramthun, Wisconsin
176. Delegate Guy Ward, West Virginia
177. Delegate Roger Conley, West Virginia
178. Delegate Joe Jeffries, West Virginia
179. Delegate Dean Jeffries, West Virginia
180. Delegate Riley Keaton, West Virginia
181. Delegate Todd Longanacre, West Virginia

182. Delegate Phil Mallow, West Virginia
183. Delegate Pat McGeehan, West Virginia
184. Delegate Tony Paynter, West Virginia
185. Delegate Chris Phillips, West Virginia
186. Senator Bo Biteman, Wyoming
187. Representative Chuck Gray, Wyoming
188. Representative Dan Laursen, Wyoming

Understand: the nearly 200 state legislators who put their names here are patriots who want to see a just outcome after the stolen 2020 election.

We are doing our sworn duty.

But 11 states and the District of Columbia are not yet represented here. For all the recent successes this month in New Jersey and Virginia, NEITHER STATE is represented on this document yet!

**The Dems couldn't steal Virginia, though they tried. They DID steal New Jersey, a state rife with political corruption. Now is the time to fix this- to get these signatures and put the Establishment on notice!**

**Look, I'm going to be brief. We can only go forward to pressure these legislators to join us if they know there is big pressure from the people.**

Elected officials reply to pressure from the people. We need patriots from all 50 states to push for this!

A free America starts with FREE and FAIR elections. We aren't there now but we will be! [Will you help me push to punish the fraud and reform our elections to be fair?](#)

We have much work to do. I can't do it without you though! [Help me push for this!](#)

America First,

---

Wendy Rogers, Lt Col USAF (ret)  
Arizona State Senator  
Arizona's 6th Legislative District

---

P.S. George Soros and the leftwing billionaires are going to target my district again with millions of dollars in attack ads like they did last time. [Will you help me fend off the attacks by contributing before the end of this month?](#)

PAID FOR BY WENDY ROGERS FOR AZ SENATE

Wendy Rogers is a retired member of the Air Force. Use of military rank, job titles, and photographs in uniform does not imply endorsement by the Department of the Air Force or the Department of Defense.

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**Our mailing address is:**

Wendy Rogers for AZ Senate  
2700 S Woodlands Village Blvd Ste 300-242  
Flagstaff, AZ 86001-7128

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# Obama's 40 alarming quotes about Islam and Christianity | Allen B. West

- Posted by [Donnie Lowe](#) on April 22, 2014 at 6:00pm
- [View Blog](#)



## 20 Quotes By Barack Obama About Islam and Mohammed

#1 "The future must not belong to those who slander the Prophet of Islam"

#2 "The sweetest sound I know is the Muslim call to prayer"

future-must-not-belong-to-those-who-slander-prophet-islam-mohammad-barack-hussein-obama-muslim

#3 "We will convey our deep appreciation for the Islamic faith, which has done so much over the centuries to shape the world — including in my own country."

#4 "As a student of history, I also know civilization's debt to Islam."

#5 “Islam has a proud tradition of tolerance.”

#6 “Islam has always been part of America”

#7 “we will encourage more Americans to study in Muslim communities”

#8 “These rituals remind us of the principles that we hold in common, and Islam’s role in advancing justice, progress, tolerance, and the dignity of all human beings.”

#9 “America and Islam are not exclusive and need not be in competition. Instead, they overlap, and share common principles of justice and progress, tolerance and the dignity of all human beings.”

**#10 “I made clear that America is not – and never will be – at war with Islam.”**

#11 “Islam is not part of the problem in combating violent extremism – it is an important part of promoting peace.”

#12 “So I have known Islam on three continents before coming to the region where it was first revealed”

#13 “In ancient times and in our times, Muslim communities have been at the forefront of innovation and education.”

#14 “Throughout history, Islam has demonstrated through words and deeds the possibilities of religious tolerance and racial equality.”

#15 “Ramadan is a celebration of a faith known for great diversity and racial equality”

#16 “The Holy Koran tells us, ‘O mankind! We have created you male and a female; and we have made you into nations and tribes so that you may know one another.’”

#17 “I look forward to hosting an Iftar dinner celebrating Ramadan here at the White House later this week, and wish you a blessed month.”

#18 “We’ve seen those results in generations of Muslim immigrants – farmers and factory workers, helping to lay the railroads and build our cities, the Muslim innovators who helped build some of our highest skyscrapers and who helped unlock the secrets of our universe.”

#19 “That experience guides my conviction that partnership between America and Islam must be based on what Islam is, not what it isn’t. And I consider it part of my responsibility as president of the United States to fight against negative stereotypes of Islam wherever they appear.”

#20 “I also know that Islam has always been a part of America’s story.”

**POLL: Has Obamacare affected your family?**

## **20 Quotes By Barack Obama About Christianity and the Bible**

#1 “Whatever we once were, we are no longer a Christian nation”

#2 **“We do not consider ourselves a Christian nation.”**

#3 “Which passages of scripture should guide our public policy? Should we go with Leviticus, which suggests slavery is OK and that eating shellfish is an abomination? Or we could go with Deuteronomy, which suggests stoning your child if he strays from the faith?”

#4 “Even those who claim the Bible’s inerrancy make distinctions between Scriptural edicts, sensing that some passages – the Ten Commandments, say, or a belief in Christ’s divinity – are central to Christian faith, while others are more culturally specific and may be modified to accommodate modern life.”

#5 “The American people intuitively understand this, which is why the majority of Catholics practice birth control and some of those opposed to gay marriage nevertheless are opposed to a Constitutional amendment to ban it. Religious leadership need not accept such wisdom in counseling their flocks, but they should recognize this wisdom in their politics.”

**Over the past 5 years, Obama has never one time refuted any claims or comments made about him being the liberal savior.**

#6 From Obama’s book, *The Audacity of Hope*: “I am not willing to have the state deny American citizens a civil union that confers equivalent rights on such basic matters as hospital visitation or health insurance coverage simply because the people they love are of the same sex—nor am I willing to accept a reading of the Bible that considers an obscure line in Romans to be more defining of Christianity than the Sermon on the Mount.”

**#7 Obama’s response when asked what his definition of sin is: “Being out of alignment with my values.”**

#8 “If all it took was someone proclaiming I believe Jesus Christ and that he died for my sins, and that was all there was to it, people wouldn’t have to keep coming to church, would they?”

#9 “This is something that I’m sure I’d have serious debates with my fellow Christians about. I think that the difficult thing about any religion, including Christianity, is that at some level there is a call to evangelize and proselytize. There’s the belief, certainly in some quarters, that people haven’t embraced Jesus Christ as their personal savior that they’re going to hell.”

**#10 “I find it hard to believe that my God would consign four-fifths of the world to hell. I can’t imagine that my God would allow some little Hindu kid in India who never interacts with the Christian faith to somehow burn for all eternity. That’s just not part of my religious makeup.”**

#11 “I don’t presume to have knowledge of what happens after I die. But I feel very strongly that whether the reward is in the here and now or in the hereafter, the aligning myself to my faith and my values is a good thing.”

#12 “I’ve said this before, and I know this raises questions in the minds of some evangelicals. I do not believe that my mother, who never formally embraced Christianity as far as I know ... I do not believe she went to hell.”

**#13 “Those opposed to abortion cannot simply invoke God’s will—they have to explain why abortion violates some principle that is accessible to people of all faiths.”**

**#14** On his support for civil unions for gay couples: “If people find that controversial then I would just refer them to the Sermon on the Mount.”

**#15** “You got into these small towns in Pennsylvania and, like a lot of small towns in the Midwest, the jobs have been gone now for 25 years and nothing’s replaced them. And they fell through the Clinton Administration, and the Bush Administration, and each successive administration has said that somehow these communities are gonna regenerate and they have not. And it’s not surprising then they get bitter, they cling to guns or religion or antipathy to people who aren’t like them or anti-immigrant sentiment or anti-trade sentiment as a way to explain their frustrations.”

**#16 “In our household, the Bible, the Koran and the Bhagavad Gita sat on the shelf alongside books of Greek and Norse and African mythology”**

**#17** “On Easter or Christmas Day, my mother might drag me to church, just as she dragged me to the Buddhist temple, the Chinese New Year celebration, the Shinto shrine, and ancient Hawaiian burial sites.”

**#18** “We have Jews, Muslims, Hindus, atheists, agnostics, Buddhists, and their own path to grace is one that we have to revere and respect as much as our own”

**#19** “All of us have a responsibility to work for the day when the mothers of Israelis and Palestinians can see their children grow up without fear; when the Holy Land of the three great faiths is the place of peace that God intended it to be; when Jerusalem is a secure and lasting home for Jews and Christians and Muslims, and a place for all of the children of Abraham to mingle peacefully together as in the story of Isra — (applause) — as in the story of Isra, when Moses, Jesus, and Mohammed, peace be upon them, joined in prayer. (Applause.)”

**#20 “I believe that there are many paths to the same place, and that is a belief that there is a higher power, a belief that we are connected as a people.”**

# WARNING SOS: ALABAMA'S "INEXCUSABLE DELAY OF DUTY" HAS BEEN SIGHTED AND CITED

[JUNE 9, 2014 EDITION](#)

<http://www.carlgallups.com/zullo-affidavit.pdf>

<https://acis.alabama.gov/displaydocs.cfm?no=565288&event=40Y0LG67K>

<http://judicial.alabama.gov/supreme.cfm>

In my 65 year-old judgment, rendering a 7- 2 "No Opinion"/dismissal/decision herein was a massive disservice to America's future well-being. Although I have never met or spoken to any person mentioned in this case, I do agree with the superlative wisdom of the dissenting opinions of Chief Justice Moore and Justice Parker. They got it right!

*When my grandson is my age in Year 2073, when everyone involved in preparing this shameful "No Opinion"/dismissal decision is reclaimed by God and Nature, he will see why his "Papa" wrote this letter expressing disdain for a syndicated American judicial network that deliberately perjured their oaths of office in order to pimp and prostitute Lady Justice so as to knowingly damage America's future well-being, so as to damage my grandson's future prospects in America, by their systematic collusion today with a lawless ineligible Counterfeit President Soetoro-Obama in order to actively cover-up the true presidential identity sought in this case.*

From the get-go on FEB 2, 2012 (some 10 months after Beth Chapman's husband had passed away, sadly), as this decision reads, **the Secretary of State's (SOS) office under Beth Chapman's leadership had already decided it was never going to do anything whatsoever to either "certify" or "verify" or "determine" or "investigate" Barack Soetoro-Obama or the other presidential candidates**, even with Maricopa County's LT Mike Zullo's compelling *sworn professional affidavit* in hand to conclusively reveal Soetoro-Obama's identification documents are bogus and fraught with fraud. **Why?**

LT Mike Zullo did the necessary in-depth “investigation” herein free of charge to Alabamians, but SOS Beth Chapman inexcusably abandoned her oath-taking tax-taking state and national duties by refusing to even secure a simple “certified” birth certificate for each presidential and vice-presidential candidate from said candidates’ Secretaries of State. ***How long would that super-simple mundane task take to carry out? How much money would be needed to type official Alabama SOS letters-of-request-for-birth-certificates and mail those registered letters-of-request to other associated Secretaries of State? Now, compare that miniscule clerical cost with the cost to rebuild a divided and damaged America led for another four years by a fraudulent pro-Islam “President”!***

I have watched this shameful demoralizing historic presidential identity fraud situation continually unfold since Nancy Pelosi allowed Soetoro-Obama into apple pie America on August 28, 2008 at the Democratic National Convention, when she and Alice Germond allowed him to be a Constitutionally-eligible presidential candidate. *What original certified paper documents did Pelosi and Germond scrutinize to legally “certify” Soetoro-Obama as a fully legal natural-born presidential candidate (I believe Pelosi did no certification review and willfully decided on her own: “we’ll have to vote him in to see what’s in him!”), so to speak.* ***Did SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court know or even inquire which verifying documents, if any, Pelosi and Germond used in 2008, and Antonio Villaraigosa and Germond used in 2012, to irrefutably “certify” Soetoro-Obama’s Constitutional eligibility?***

Apparently, there is not a court in America that wants this Soetoro-Obama “identification certification” case to land at their feet to have to deal with. Congress doesn’t want to deal with it either, so its members actively corrupt themselves anew every day that they remain hush-hush on this matter. Meanwhile, American citizens continue to suffer scandalous consequences and on-going global humiliations as foisted upon their hearts and minds by an apparent bastard-at-birth, performing as a Bastard-in-Chief, intent on bastardizing America; an illegitimate Chicago mulatto Counterfeit President, due in largest part to the collusive cowardice and inexcusable dereliction of duty of America’s courts, Congress, corporate-based media, the Democratic Party (for actively promoting unaccounted-for lawlessness by their Counterfeit President) and the Republican Party (for obeying and

funding a Counterfeit President, Soetoro-Obama, without ever demanding his true identity).

If it is fear of being portrayed as racists, in the state of former Gov. George Wallace, that motivates the active evasion of identifying mulatto Soetoro-Obama herein, then, think of this: any judicial body that works to deliberately evade its current laws in order to ensure that any one person in America will be placed at the back of the bus, *or* that any one person in America will be placed at the front of the bus, as relative to all other legal American citizens, either way, that same judicial body has actively, openly and notoriously engaged in the unlawful act of “negative **racial discrimination**” *or* “reverse/positive **racial discrimination**”, respectively.

But, unfortunately for SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court (ASC), they had to go ahead with this unwanted case for at least two unique reasons:

- A. McInnish and Goode had standing and were legally entitled to have the Alabama courts review and render a decision on their grievances, whereas, many, if not most, other such attempts in courts throughout America have been summarily dismissed, conveniently, for supposed lack of standing.
- B. Chief Justice Moore, a West Point graduate with an ingrained sense of “duty, honor, country”, would not let his truthful conscience rest until Soetoro-Obama’s ID was earnestly “certified”. (Is Chief Justice Moore the only Justice herein that has served in the US military and has sworn an officer’s oath of allegiance, as I have, to defend America’s federal Constitution?)

So, it appears, SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court (ASC) went thru the motions to make it publicly appear that justice was solemnly and duly carried out, with God our Creator supervising the whole perfunctory affair.

However, **perfunctory actions speak louder than perfunctory words**, and the actions described in the 83-page legal opinion herein, when translated into English, reveal the sad truths of this whole unwanted, yet seriously warranted, presidential identification exercise:

1. SOS Beth Chapman and the ASC uses laches defense of “inexcusable delay” to portray plaintiffs McInnish and Goode as unreasonably asking for something the SOS office could not possibly carry out in the time available.

**English translation of Actions:** *SOS Beth Chapman had to have known in her capacity as SOS since 2007 that American courts have been wrestling with this very same identification/ineligibility issue since Soetoro-Obama began his questionable and deliberately un-vetted ascent to the presidency in 2007.*

*SOS Beth Chapman had plenty of time to formally secure an everyday certified copy of Soetoro-Obama's original paper birth certificate from Hawaii, if there is one, from FEB 2, 2012 until the general election on NOV 6, 2012, a “political gestation period” of some nine months that could perhaps have given birth to the truth in this case, but she and her office either (1) acted on their own and willfully exercised an **“inexcusable delay of duty”**, intentionally waiting for the general election to pass so as to make her delayed responsibilities moot, by actively refusing to do this simple task for some personal reasons, such as fear of appearing racist or (2) her office was secretly instructed by others, perhaps including Soetoro-Obama Administration operatives, to refuse to comply with this very doable task, or (3) SOS Beth Chapman and the ASC knew, or suspected, there is no valid certifiable original paper birth certificate for Soetoro-Obama in Hawaii and, therefore, they would be burdened to erect some vapor-thin veil of defenses to evade such a shocking revelation to their 310 million fellow Americans or (4) they knew, or hoped, the truth on Soetoro-Obama's counterfeit identification documents would soon be exposed by others anyway or (5) fear of having to answer to overwhelming national notoriety should all candidates respond with bona fide birth certificates but Soetoro-Obama failed to comply or (6) other reasons not yet exposed.*

2. SOS Beth Chapman indicated she had no duty to do anything to discern Soetoro-Obama's origins in any way; the 7 of the 9 justices of the ASC that defended her, pointed out that Alabama's SOS office currently has no statutory framework or proper staffing or subpoena power or legal authority to discern Soetoro-Obama's true identity in any way; that SOS Beth Chapman would be well-outside her limits of jurisdiction if she even attempted to seek a simple everyday certified birth certificate for any candidate.

**Translation of Actions:** *All these defenses appear flimsy since SOS Beth Chapman was under oath to obey the full letter and spirit of the laws she was entrusted with by her fellow Americans. Such modifiers associated with her domain of laws clearly encourage her to make prudent tie-breaker judgments on her own with the following deliberate and codified assembly of words to motivate her to act morally correct, not politically correct:*

- *“...provided they [i.e., the persons entitled to have their names printed on Alabama voting ballots] **are otherwise qualified for the office they seek...**”*
- *“ ...the Secretary of State is the **chief elections official...**”*
- *“...the Secretary of State...shall **provide uniform “guidance” for election activities.**”*
- *“...and the Secretary of State **in all other cases...**”*
- *“...shall apply to presidential preference primary...**unless clearly inconsistent herewith or inappropriate for the conduct of a presidential preference primary...**”*
- *“...**If the Secretary of State has knowledge gained from an official source arising from the performance of duties prescribed by law, that a candidate has not met a certifying qualification, the Secretary of State should not certify the candidate.**”*
- *“When presidential electors are to be chosen, the Secretary of State of Alabama **shall certify to the judges** of probate...”*
- *“...[A]ll executive and judicial officers...of the several states, **shall be bound by Oath [or Affirmation], to support this [US] Constitution...**”*

- *“ I, Beth Chapman, solemnly swear that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of Alabama, so long as I continue a citizen thereof; and that I will faithfully and honestly discharge the duties of the office upon which I am about to enter, to the best of my ability. So help me God.”*
- *The last and closing clause of the [US] Constitution binds all executive and judicial officers “...to guard against resistance to or evasion of its authority, on the part of a State.”*

## Questions for the Alabama Supreme Court:

1. What written Alabama law(s), specifically, would SOS Beth Chapman have violated and what specific written fines/prison terms/punishments/reprimands would she have likely been subjected to if her SOS office had proceeded with requesting a certified birth certificate from Hawaii’s SOS for a candidate that might someday hold the keys to America’s nuclear arsenal?
2. Who would sue and prosecute SOS Beth Chapman and use said written Alabama law(s) against her for any of her supposed over-reach in this case?

## Questions for Justice Bolin:

1. Who will actively approach the Alabama legislature to seek fully funded investigative capabilities for the SOS office for future in-depth candidate reviews? Will you be that person, Justice Bolin?
2. Did you read the full text of LT Mike Zullo’s sworn affidavit? Why do you act to ignore the findings of blatant presidential fraud in that affidavit? What is your opinion on the validity of that affidavit?
3. What law can you cite that says no legal American citizen has the unalienable right to know the full irrefutable identity of their President? If you cannot find that specific law, then, every legal

**American citizen has the unalienable right to know the full identity of any presidential candidate and incumbent President; why, then, did you compose 23 pages of said “No Opinion” opinion to make certain that every legal American citizen will be denied their unalienable right to know the full identity of their President?**

**Your said 23 pages herein make you the most indictable participant in this case for wrong-doing, Justice Bolin, because you worked most diligently to justify why 310 million fellow Americans should be denied the full identity of their own President, both before and after Soetoro-Obama was voted into office in 2012!**

3. In April 2013 SOS Beth Chapman announced her desire to resign and on July 31, 2013 she formally resigned as Alabama’s Secretary of State. She had 17 months left in her term. She stated publicly that her SOS job “...is a job that was made for me and I was made for it...”. She also indicated publicly that the motivation to leave her publicly-declared perfect SOS job was that she had “...been given a once in a lifetime opportunity in the private sector...”.

<http://madvertiserblogs.com/southunionstreet/2013/07/01/secretary-of-state-beth-chapman-once-in-a-lifetime-opportunity-led-to-departure/>

**Translation of Actions:** *SOS Beth Chapman, being human, likely felt that her actions created the appearance of conflict of interest; that her actions appeared as an intentional and collusive dereliction of duty and the public mind was on to her deceit in this matter, so she had to bolt for the door to limit her family and political career’s legal exposure to the mounting demands for accountability and its possible punishments.*

4. Justice Bolin seems to have had the last legal opinion on this decision by going over Chief Justice Moore’s dissenting opinions and refuting them with the effect, if not deliberate intent, of over-ruling them in the public mind.

**Translation of Actions:** *Chief Justice Moore has stepped out of line, has breached the covert prejudiced agreement among all the courts in the land, and has provided ammunition for the relentless, advancing “birthers and*

*truthers”. So CJ Moore’s dissenting, potentially volatile, comments to that anxious fringe “birther” audience had to be smothered, refuted, dismissed and whitewashed away lest that birther group be encouraged to continue its journey towards the whole truth end point; also, the on-looking Soetoro-Obama Administration might respond to CJ Moore’s uncovered dissenting opinions with federal retributions against Alabama in general and the Alabama Supreme Court in particular.*

5. A “No Opinion” judgment was decided by a vote of 7 in favor of “No Opinion”, with 2 Justices not in favor of “No Opinion”. This “No Opinion” opinion, or Final Order dismissal, was rendered *the same day* associated final arguments were entered in court.

**Translation of Actions:** *As a lay person, it seems to me an expedient “No Opinion” opinion is tantamount to a phantom opinion that cannot be acted upon or challenged in the real world; like this case never even came before the ASC and, therefore, no judicial participants seem to be responsible or accountable for rendering such legal weightlessness, such intended legal avoidance.*

6. Beth Chapman chided the plaintiffs for not enjoining the Soetoro-Obama Administration or the leaders of the Democratic National Convention to secure their own remedies to their grievances. Later, the decision herein recommends that the Alabama legislature, after decades in existence, now enact special legislation to authorize and fund an entity within the SOS’s office to fully investigate and fully staff, with full subpoena empowerment, any future candidate seeking ballot access in Alabama.

**Translation of Actions:** *It appears that these suggestions were never intended to actually be carried out. They were just flimsy defenses by colluding parties herein to attempt to shift the burden of SOS duties back onto the plaintiffs’ shoulders and to shift the blame from any perceived SOS deficiencies onto the state legislature and its deficient statutes.*

I’m sure everyone involved in this case is an otherwise fine America citizen, well-educated contributors to an orderly society, and very accomplished practitioners in this world. However, when the Justices donned their gowns for this particular case, only two of them were

wearing traditional black gowns, and the other 7 gowns might just as well have been white-with-rainbow polka-dot-clown-suits, dressed as milquetoast court jesters in the court of world opinion! Although I do not possess any monopoly of understanding of all things within this case, my 65 years of judging human situations reveals to me in this case: **SOS Beth Chapman and said 7 Justices willfully abandoned their oaths of office, thus failing their families, failing their state, failing their countrymen and, most likely, even failing their own true consciousness. Why?**

**America is in real trouble with \$17,555,000,000,000 future-smothering debt from a life-of-its-own out-of-control obese King Government, with decline of leadership in the world that will result in deadly worldwide power vacuums, with an over-abundance of immoral domestic lifestyles and dependent unwed-broken-home families, with a stubborn stagnant economy, with unsecured national borders that have allowed the invasion of some 12 millions of dependent illegal aliens, with talks and encouraging signals projected to said 12 million illegal aliens with no secured borders like failed 1986 amnesty all over again, with world aggression mounting around US interests, and with a Counterfeit President who appears intent on sucking-off America's Exceptionalism while trampling upon her flag at the same time, and, yet, when this case came before SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court, as perhaps the greatest test to their entire worldly existence, they decided to perform as clever jesters in the court of world opinion. Shame on SOS Beth Chapman and said 7 Justices for colluding together to hand over such a travesty decision to further demoralize their own fellow Americans!**

**Let this case re-open in the Alabama Supreme Court in the noble and necessary pursuit of the irrefutable verifiable truth in this matter, namely, the full life history identification of so called Barack Hussein Obama, aka Barry Soetoro, the current unidentified keeper of the keys to America's nuclear arsenal!**

**If this case is not re-opened to confirm the truth herein, I believe SOS Chapman and said 7 Justices herein should be held accountable for perjuring their oaths of office, with punishment meted-out to each of them to include removal from their present bench positions, removal of all their state pensions, disbarment from practicing law in Alabama and other punishments as normally commensurate with the crime of willful prejudiced dereliction of duty and active prostitution of our nation's blind-folded Lady Justice.**

In lieu of said proposed punishments for intentional delay and intentional dereliction of duty, former SOS Beth Chapman and all 9 Justices and current SOS Jim Bennett and Rep. Trey Gowdy of US Congress shall work with the honorable plaintiffs McInnish and Goode and their legal counsel to re-open this shameful "No Opinion" case *to get to the irrefutable truth herein*. This time, however, all participants shall remodel their frames of mind from derelict believing-is-seeing to cooperative seeing-is-believing. I specifically recommend Rep. Harold Watson "Trey" Gowdy III be involved because among the Whoreable establishment Congressmen, whom I tend to see as the "can- kickers" who continually kicked the can down the road to satisfy their pandering careers at the expense of our very troubled America in 2014, Trey appears to be a young focused morally-bound experienced "can-do" prosecutor. Don't say this cannot be done, for as we have all learned from our childhood experiences, *where there is a will, there is a way!*

**Until this case is re-opened and until the full identity of so-called Barack Hussein Obama, aka Barry Soetoro, is made fully complete and transparent to all legal American citizens, America has no President (how could it?!) and all the pretentious Executive Orders beginning with pre-meditated and corruption-enabled EO 13489 on January 21, 2009 and all the actions, dir- ectives and signatures from Soetoro-**

**Obama and the results from both general elections of 2008 and 2012 ARE ALL NULL AND VOID. In other words, America has been operating with no legal President at all since January 21, 2009, and continues to operate without a legal President, until Soetoro-Obama is irrefutably proven to be Constitutionally-eligible to even be a President.**

**WARNING SOS:** Do not view these above passages as a layman's fanciful assembly of Pollyanna, rather, view them as a motivation, a solemn duty, *to do what is best for all America.*

>>>>>> ALL THE SCANDALS AND WOES OF AMERICA THAT HAVE BEEN INFLICTED UPON ITS DEMORALIZED LEGAL CITIZENS SINCE 2009 VIA **EO 13489 IDENTITY-HIDING INTENTIONS** AND ALL THE NEW WOES NOT YET FULLY IMPOSED ON AMERICA, CAN BE TRACED BACK TO THE PRE-MEDITATED HI-JACKING OF AMERICAN GREATNESS BY PRO-ISLAM BARACK (ARABIC FOR "BLESSED") HUSSEIN ( MUHAMMED'S CREATED NAME MEANING "HANDSOME") SOETORO (BARRY'S MUSLIM STEP-FATHER'S NAME) OBAMA (A MUSLIM FAMILY NAME IN KENYA) WHEN NANCY PELOSI WILLFULLY ALLOWED THIS UNIDENTIFIED NON-NATURAL-BORN TROJAN HORSE, FILLED WITH VENGEFUL DIVIDE-AND-CONQUER INTENSIONS, INTO APPLE PIE AMERICA ON AUGUST 28, 2008. NO EXCUSES, NO COVER-UPS, NO MEDIA BLACK-OUTS, NO POLITICAL CORRECTNESS, NO INTIMIDATION, NO HIDING UNDER THE COVER OF DARKNESS OF SKIN COLOR, NO PITIOUS POSITIVE DISCRIMINATION, NO MURDERS, NO CORRUPTED COURT DECISIONS SUCH AS THE ONE DISCUSSED HEREIN NOR ANY OTHER CONTRIVED MEASURES CAN ALTER THIS FACTUAL OBSERVATION. <<<<<<<<

***Facts are stubborn things; and whatever may be our wishes, our inclinations, or the dictates of our passion, they cannot alter the state of facts and evidence.*** - John Adams in 1770

*There is never a right way to do a wrong thing nor a wrong time to do the right thing.* – J Mooers 2013

*The accomplice to the crime of corruption is frequently our own indifference.* - Bess Myerson

*PC is like a probation officer that monitors freedom of thought and freedom of expression for violations of parole.* – J Mooers 2014

*Where raw honesty has an offensive odor to some, PC attempts an improvised perfume for all.* - J Mooers 2014

**IT IS THE INALIENABLE RIGHT OF EVERY LEGAL AMERICAN CITIZEN TO KNOW THE FULL VERIFIABLE IDENTITY OF ANY PERSON WHO WOULD BE TEMPORARILY EMPOWERED TO BE THEIR PRESIDENT, AND IF SOME RISK HANGING FOR TREASONOUS ACTIVITIES INTENDED TO DENY AMERICAN CITIZENS THEIR RIGHT TO FULLY KNOW WHO THEIR PRESIDENT IS, IT BECOMES THE INALIENABLE RIGHT AND MORAL DUTY OF EVERY LEGAL AMERICAN CITIZEN TO DEMAND FULL IDENTITY OF THEIR PRESIDENT OR EXPEDITIOUSLY REMOVE ANY UNIDENTIFIED OR PARTIALLY IDENTIFIED OR PARTIALLY ELIGIBLE PRESIDENT FROM OFFICE.**

What duly enacted federal law specifically states that We the People shall not know the full identity of our President at any time during his candidacy or his tenure in office? I think the answer to this query is the manufactured counterfeit “law” made by a Counterfeit President Barry-Barack Soetoro-Obama, namely his enabled counterfeit creation, “Executive Order” 13489!

What duly enacted federal law specifically states that We the People must obey any directives whatsoever from a known fraud President and what duly enacted punishments, specifically, are to be levied for refusing to obey any directive from a known fraud President who engages in treason against American citizens?

IGNORE BASTARD BARRY-BARACK  
SOETORO-OBAMA!

*Who would surrender their mind to this farce majeure?* – J Mooers  
2014

JONATHAN DAVID MOOERS, PE (Structural- MA, ME, NH, NY, RI: *wood-steel-concrete-masonry-aluminum*), F.ASCE, MBA, LT (Ret.) US Army Corps of Engineers, Grandparent; Descendant of Edmund Mooers and Ann Travis who helped settle Newbury, MA circa 1638, and Gen. Benjamin Mooers who fought for America in the Revolutionary War and the War of 1812, and John Robert Mooers, my father, who endured 26 B-24 bombing missions over Germany, Italy and Austria in WWII, some through terrifying fields of bursting anti-aircraft fire, to preserve and protect America’s US Constitution; natural born American citizen of legally married/never divorced American parents, John and Mary

Mooers, who were natural born American citizens at the time of my birth on Easter Sunday (April 17) 1949 in Bangor, Maine. *I have worked for America and America has worked for me, so, I say, redistribute my work ethic, not my wealth.*

**DISTRIBUTION BY CERTIFIED MAIL including all listed Attachments:**

**ATTACHMENTS**

- ***Dreams from My Father, John Robert Mooers***  
*A Comparison of American and anti-American Fathers* (6 pages)
- ***Live by the SWord, Die by the SWord*** (5 pages)
- **Letter to Rep. Trey Gowdy** outlining mission objectives I expect to see on his Benghazi Committee, dated MAY 5, 2014 and certified-mailed to Rep. Gowdy on MAY 7, 2014 and received in Washington on MAY 12, 2014  
(3 pages)
- **Letter e-mailed to Illinois Attorney Registration and Disciplinary Commission** (IARDC) e-mailed circa MAY 15, 2013, where I point out that the Obama's know they intentionally left out mention of Barry Soetoro as a former name on attorney application, **since this would indict Obama as a foreign citizen and ineligible to be a legal American President. IARDC knows this issue and intentionally evades it.** It is IARDC's public responsibility to contact Registrant Obama at TEL (202) 456-1111 and call Mia Pope, 3112 W Walton Ave., Spokane, WA 99205-1726, TEL 509-329-6147, **who knew Soetoro-Obama as "Barry Soetoro" and as "Pogollo Soetoro" in their teenage years in Hawaii**, in order to add "Barry Soetoro" to IARDC Registrant listings. (5 pages)
- **Letter to Republican National Committee** explaining how Republicans need to expose Soetoro-Obama as a fraud President, dated FEB 12, 2014, (6 pages)

- ***Common Sense Revisited***, piece explaining the need to unite in 2014 to remove Soetoro-Obama from office to free America (7 pages)
- **THIS GANG MUST HANG FOR TREASON**, e-mail sent to various persons and blogs during MAY 2014 (7 pages)

**Hugh McInnish**

2651 Bonita Circle SW  
Huntsville, AL 35801

**Virgil H. Goode, Jr.**, Thank you for your patriotism

90 East Church Street  
Rocky Mount, VA 24151

**Larry Klayman**

KLAYMAN LAW FIRM  
2020 Pennsylvania Ave, NW  
Suite 800  
Washington, D.C. 20006

**Chief Justice Roy Moore**

Alabama Supreme Court  
300 Dexter Avenue  
Montgomery, Alabama 36104

**US Rep. Harold Watson “Trey” Gowdy III**

1404 Longworth HOB  
Washington, DC 20515

**Sheriff Joe Arpaio and LT Mike Zullo**

Cold Case Posse  
Maricopa County Sheriff’s Office  
550 West Jackson Street  
Phoenix, AZ 85003

**Illinois Attorney Registration and Disciplinary Commission (IARDC)**

One Prudential Plaza  
130 East Randolph Drive  
Suite 1500  
Chicago, IL 60601-6219  
(312) 565-2600 or, within  
Illinois, (800) 826-8625  
Fax (312) 565-2320

**The Christian Science Monitor Newspaper**  
**ATTN: Marshall Ingwerson, Senior Editor**  
210 Massachusetts Avenue  
Boston MA 02115

**Thomas Fitton**, President  
Judicial Watch  
425 Third Street SW  
Suite 800  
Washington, DC 20024

**Roger Ailes**  
Chairman and CEO  
FOX News Channel  
1211 Avenue of the Americas  
2<sup>nd</sup> Floor  
New York, New York 10036

*Live by the SWord, Die by the SWord* was e-mailed oreilly@foxnews the first time on on FEB 28, 2014 with no response. When will you, Mr. Ailes and Fox empire, and Bill O'Reilly, the Prince of the Press, do an in-depth journalistic investigation of Soetoro-Obama, since our Founding Fathers intended the competitive press to be "the third government"? Why have you failed to investigate Soetoro-Obama like fellow journalist Aaron Klein; is it TV PC?

**Reinhold Reince Priebus**  
Chairman, Republican National Committee  
310 First Street, SE

Washington, DC 20003

**US Representative Nancy Pelosi**

235 Cannon H.O.B.  
Washington, DC 20515

**President Barack Obama**

**[Counterfeit President Barry-Barack Soetoro-Obama]**

**Michelle Obama**

**[Co-Conspirator Michelle Soetoro-Obama]**

**Valerie Jarrett**

**Vice President Joseph Biden**

The White House  
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW  
Washington, DC 20500-0004

**From:** Don Fredrick <colony14@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Sunday, August 29, 2021 5:25 PM EDT

**To:** Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>

**CC:** Donald J. Trump <info@donaldtrump.com>; Wendy Rogers, Lt Col USAF (ret) <alerts@bigleaguepolitics.com>; Lt. Col. Wendy Rogers <wendy1@wendyrogers.org>; Lt. Col. Terry Lakin MD <terrylakin@me.com>; AGInfo@azag.gov <AGInfo@azag.gov>; Info@kelliward.com <Info@kelliward.com>; ktownsend@azleg.gov <ktownsend@azleg.gov>; info@FEC.gov <info@fec.gov>; clarence.thomas@supremecourt.gov <clarence.thomas@supremecourt.gov>; info@greene2020.com <info@greene2020.com>; Gabe Zolna <gzolna@me.com>; strunk@leader.com <strunk@leader.com>; GovernorRon.Desantis@eog.myflorida.com <GovernorRon.Desantis@eog.myflorida.com>; john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov <john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov>; Lt.governor@alaska.gov <Lt.governor@alaska.gov>; Lt.governor@go.as.gov <Lt.governor@go.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; info@sos.arkansas.gov <info@sos.arkansas.gov>; webmaster@sos.ca.gov <webmaster@sos.ca.gov>; secretary@sos.state.co.us <secretary@sos.state.co.us>; denise.merrill@ct.gov <denise.merrill@ct.gov>; douglas.denison@delaware.gov <douglas.denison@delaware.gov>; secretary@dc.gov <secretary@dc.gov>; secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com <secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com>; soscontact@sos.ga.gov <soscontact@sos.ga.gov>; service@guam.gov <service@guam.gov>; ltgov@hawaii.gov <ltgov@hawaii.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; garchibald@ilsos.gov <garchibald@ilsos.gov>; sos@sos.in.gov <sos@sos.in.gov>; sos@sos.iowa.gov <sos@sos.iowa.gov>; sos@sos.ks.gov <sos@sos.ks.gov>; sos.secretary@ky.gov <sos.secretary@ky.gov>; admin@sos.la.gov <admin@sos.la.gov>; sos.office@maine.gov <sos.office@maine.gov>; john.wobensmith@maryland.gov <john.wobensmith@maryland.gov>; cis@sec.state.ma.us <cis@sec.state.ma.us>; secretary@michigan.gov <secretary@michigan.gov>; secretary.state@state.mn.us <secretary.state@state.mn.us>; secretary@sos.ms.gov <secretary@sos.ms.gov>; info@sos.mo.gov <info@sos.mo.gov>; sos@mt.gov <sos@mt.gov>; sos.info@nebraska.gov <sos.info@nebraska.gov>; sosexec@sos.nv.gov <sosexec@sos.nv.gov>; kladd@sos.state.nh.us <kladd@sos.state.nh.us>; feedback.sos@sos.nj.gov <feedback.sos@sos.nj.gov>; secretary.state@state.nm.us <secretary.state@state.nm.us>; info@dos.ny.gov <info@dos.ny.gov>; emarshal@sosnc.gov <emarshal@sosnc.gov>; sos@nd.gov <sos@nd.gov>; MSheehan@ohiosecretaryofstate.gov <MSheehan@ohiosecretaryofstate.gov>; executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov <executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov>; oregon.sos@oregon.gov <oregon.sos@oregon.gov>; ST-PRESS@pa.gov <ST-PRESS@pa.gov>; secretario@estado.pr.gov <secretario@estado.pr.gov>; secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov <secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov>; rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov <rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov>; sdsos@state.sd.us <sdsos@state.sd.us>; tre.hargett@tn.gov <tre.hargett@tn.gov>; secretary@sos.texas.gov <secretary@sos.texas.gov>; lshafer@utah.gov <lshafer@utah.gov>; secretary@vermont.gov <secretary@vermont.gov>; petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov <petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov>; kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov <kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov>; secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov <secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov>; wvsos@wvsos.com <wvsos@wvsos.com>; doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us <doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us>; secofstate@wyo.gov <secofstate@wyo.gov>; media@pr.judicialwatch.org <media@pr.judicialwatch.org>; Thomas W. Arnold III <tomwarnold@yahoo.com>; Robert Laity <robertlaity@roadrunner.com>; Sharon Rondeau <editor@thepostemail.com>; Orly Taitz <orly.taitz@gmail.com>; Mike Volin <mike@wheresobamasbirthcertificate.com>; Linda Jordan <d.lizzy@comcast.net>; dt@digenovatoensing.com <dt@digenovatoensing.com>; lwood@fightback.law <lwood@fightback.law>; SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com <SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com>; PUZO97 <apuzzo@erols.com>; civil1975@aol.com <civil1975@aol.com>; Larry KLAYMAN <leklayman@yahoo.com>; kathleen mooers <klmooers@gmail.com>; Jane Harburger <jharburger@roadrunner.com>; Joan Fournier <jfournier@pioneercable.net>; rochelleschweizer@gmail.com <rochelleschweizer@gmail.com>; CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <comment-reply@wordpress.com>; Amanda <info@aga-fl.org>; Tom Ravana <JoAnn@joanndebartolo.com>; Spencer Roach <L.Spencer.Roach@gmail.com>; Jeff Crouere <jcrouere@gmail.com>; Lawrence Sellin <lawrence.sellin@gmail.com>; Jb Williams <jb.uspu@gmail.com>; Jim Hoover <jim.hoover67@gmail.com>; Brian Caron <briancaron9@gmail.com>; Brigitte Gabriel <brigitte@actforamericaalerts.org>; <nubrooker@comcast.net> <nubrooker@comcast.net>; Joan Swirsky <joanswirsky@gmail.com>; JoAnn DeBartolo <joanndebartolo@gmail.com>; JIMMY WILLIAMS <williams7151@bellsouth.net>; jim.jordan@mail.house.gov <jim.jordan@mail.house.gov>; ruralandred@gmail.com <ruralandred@gmail.com>; Mike Zullo <1tick@earthlink.net>; Bill Marshall <bmarshall@judicialwatch.org>; info@email.thenrcc.org <info@email.thenrcc.org>; ThomasMassie@massie4america.com <ThomasMassie@massie4america.com>; Tom Ravana <Info@collier4trump.com>; oig@fec.gov <oig@fec.gov>; martinaschonfeld@yahoo.com <martinaschonfeld@yahoo.com>; Annie Black <annie@electannieblack.com>; Brian Mooers <bamooers@gmail.com>; Sald555 <sald555@aol.com>; Ulrich Piepel <ulrich.piepel@web.de>; Helge Larsen <hl@autek.no>; Patricia Duffey <Duffey@lightningconsulting.net>; Susandanielspi <susandanielspi@aol.com>; Linda Goudsmit <lindagoudsmit@gmail.com>

**Subject:** [External] Re: The American people have had enough

There is *far* too much going on for everything to be a coincidence. I suspect you are correct. It is all intentional: the virus, the "vaccines," the race riots, the looting, the critical race theory claptrap, the Marxist indoctrination of school children, the brainwashing of college students, the election fraud, the mainstream media leftists all singing from the same hymnal and spouting the same phrases on command, the turning over of Afghanistan to the Taliban and the Chinese, the "global warming" nonsense, the push for electric vehicles, the demand for rent and student loan forgiveness, the paying out of extended unemployment benefits, the closing of tens of thousands of business via unconstitutional lockdown orders, the rejection of the Keystone pipeline and the approval of Russia's, the tyranny in Australia, the Marixsm in Portland and Seattle, the open border, etc. If someone wanted to destroy a nation and promote borderless global socialism he would do precisely what the leftists, the RINOs, and the deep state have been doing.

On Sun, Aug 29, 2021 at 8:21 AM Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com> wrote:

We are no longer Regional, but just ONE WORLD.

Everything that is happening in the Biden Administration is by DESIGN. Nothing is ACCIDENTAL. The Biden Administration managed by maybe B. Obama, Susan Rice, but with large Funding \$ controlled by "New World Order"

#### **DESTABILIZE USA BY CHINA DESIGN:**

- China made a pact with Biden: "you give me Afghanistan and I will make sure you stay in power, and you will have all the funds \$ needed." "Leave all equipment, including helicopters, and digital inf." We will guarantee with the help of Taliban the airlift of 200.000 Afghans that shall land USA. They will in turn guarantee your protection.
- China further demanded "you, USA will not intervene when we recuperate Taiwan and Hong-Kong

#### **ISLAM TAKE OVER:**

Will we witness another *ARMENIAN GENOCIDE* in our times? GOD help us.

- Biden has never been a supporter of Christianity, the so called "devote catholic" is just his "Farse... musk". He opposed the killing of Ben Laden. (Biden was Vice President) only in the room who opposed it.
- Biden Opposed the Lift out of Afghanistan of Military and Christians first.
- Biden Opposed MUDI- INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER in his law to support the arrival into India of all Neighboring Countries CHRISTIANS, given them full benefit of the law

#### **INDIA IS THE GREATEST AND LARGEST DEMOCRACY IN THE WORLD**

Anybody with intelligence get out you MAPA MUNDI. The Octopus, CHINA has just conquered Afghanistan. Neighbor IRAN is already, ideologically part of China, so is neighboring PAKISTAN as we all know is in bed with the Taliban.

What is China's biggest Thorn? INDIA, a country with Billions of people. Young entrepreneurs, Christians and Indus, and a strong supporter of P. Trump

If we have our Map in full display, we have Australia not far from China, always has been a democracy and supporter of the USA, what has happened lately? Australia is Caving to the Chinese, as the other Octopus Chinese Arm... VIRUS, and Australia has been issuing radical measure in detriment to their own people.

**AFRICA:** China has purchased Millions of Acres. And considering Africa's birth rate is Three times higher as those of the Western World, FOOD shall we a NEED for all those millions, and where will they look for support and FOOD? Always has been Europe and USA... No wonder CHINA just purchased 12 million acres in the USA Agricultural land

**EUROPE:** As of today, no much indication, could go either way. Germany is weeks away from Elections, so is France. Perhaps their closest allies are RUSIA, the most fragile "Octopus"

**AMERICA:** USA, has already lost its power, not because of lack of CAPABILITY, but by political design and will. USA under the guidance of Media, Oligarchs of Big Tech. China and the larger Evil "ONE WORLD ORDER" has taken out the only Person they could not "buy and corrupt" P. Trump. They could not take him out by legitimate means, they had to do it by STEALING THE ELECTION; FRAUDE. Now using here BIDEN's own words "we have put together the largest fraud in US Elections History" HIS OWN WORDS, recorded and available. With all the Money Machine behind Biden and his Administration, we are afraid there will no more alternative, since they "mastered" fraud, USA will be lost for 50 more years.

**SOUTH AMERICA:** EVERY country has a debt / capital ratio in despairs... Every country is in large debt, and who is the beneficiary? CHINA... Chile and many others have "sold" all their Energy plants to China. China is in control of much of Transportation system, hotel chains, and even Agriculture. Easy to figure out where will those countries belong to? CHINA.

**CENTRAL AMERICA:** Can go either way, they have the Atlantic and the Pacific, and with a poverty rate above 50% China will be their saviors.

**WHERE DO WE STAND NOW?** CHINA will be the World Power, with the USA their big and loved "PUPPY" but we shall NOT FORGET! China is a COMMUNIST COUNTRY, with no freedom of speech, no free elections, no religion freedom. BUT TO MOST OF THE WORLD IGNORANCE, this seems to be of no concern.

**BIG QUESTION:** MEXICO? BRAZIL? Two large countries that also will have presidential elections soon. Who will grab the clock's pendulum? We do not know.

**MIDDLE EAST:** Where do we leave the Arab Nations? They all agree that ISLAM will be a dominant factor in the world. They have Money, but Not the Desire, or Will to defend themselves or other regions in the world. Not everybody in the Arab Nations is wealthy. Only the top in power, but they have already their assets diversified in a few other countries... Not much Hope there, as their poverty level increases, it will be a "Gain" for China

Always the largest questions remain in people's mind "how could the USA fall"? ASWER: power and money!. We, the USA, is already a MARXIST COUNTRY. For over 60 long years they have been working and silently have "infiltrated" every aspect and organization. From Executive Branch, Judiciary, Military, Church. We let it happen. Unless a Revolution, NOT VIRTUAL, but in action, will be the only solution for a mayor change in History. But I am afraid we no longer have a GENERAL PATTON. A PADRE HIDALGO from Mexico, POPE 'JUAN PABLO THE 2<sup>ND</sup>' plus a few other real Hero's, not those "clowns" who wear those uniforms with lots of pins" given us lesson about "racial theory" and "white supremacist" Their "Woke" culture was at sleep, while Afghanistan was cleaning out the USA embassy. Afghanistan cost the USA over 9 Trillion \$, plus LIFES and HONOR.

**WE ARE IN A THIRD WORLD WAR, NOT LIKE THE ONES WE USED TO STUDY IN HISTORY CLASS.**

Any idea, please express it! Do not be afraid.

Martina Schonfeld

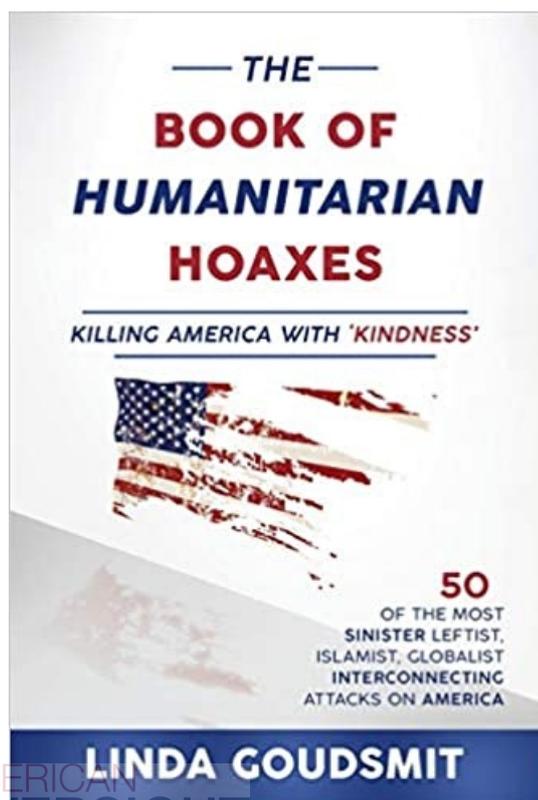


As a structural engineer (PE), and as a condominium owner-resident in Florida since 2005, I see this Surfside Building collapse similar to the collapse of America's national leadership = **COLLAPSE OF HUMAN TRUST!**

*The family unit is the first government; an incubator for a growing child's values and affections. Trust is the mortar that holds these precious units together to form a storm-resistant society.* - JD Mooers

**I do not trust *the leadership of the U.S. Government***; We are where we are today because our national "leaders" thought us here. How else did We the People get here?

**\$atan Soros** and his Pelosi-Biden-sponsored illegitimate Chicago mulatto stealth-muslim-marxist **Obama-Soetoros**, Barry and Michelle from Helle, gave us their "**Open Society**" **DOGSHIT DOGMA** of open borders, open elections, open "marriages" between man-man and woman-woman, open policing of Defund Police, open spigot national debt, open female lockerooms shared male "Peeping Toms", open wombs for natural born U.S. citizen murder-abortions, open sports events with **take-a-knee ingrate inmates** and unnatural transgender males competing with natural females, open classrooms with **BROWN IDIOTOLOGY** of CRT racism and BLM victimhood and rainbow drag queen act-out filth, and so much more **LIVE EVIL bullshit of chocolate-covered TURD-WORDS** to serve-up on a platter to the unthinking U.S. citizens amongst us:



The **Demoncrat** leaders led us here and the **Republican** leaders (Cheney-Romney et al) did not resist today's **LIVE EVIL** mantra of the godless **Demoncrats**.

**Rightful President Trump** needs to replace **Fraud president Talibiden** by having a MEGA-MAGA RALLY in Washington, DCeit, with millions of peaceful Trump-supporters (= MLK's 1963 **"I HAVE A DREAM"** assembly redone by Trump's 2021 **"I HAVE A PLAN"** rally) surrounding the Capitol Building in session, and siege-demand that all 535 con men Congressmen vacate the building = **"YOU'RE FIRED!"**, and all state legislatures immediately vote to replace these 535 con men to serve-out the terms of those that they replace. We'll call it **"The Great Reset Day in U.S. History"**.



***What's YOUR plan to Make America America Again?  
Apathy, anarchy or action?***

January 6 was a pat-riot rehearsal, not a riot.

Thank you, for listening,

JD Mooers, PE, MBA, MADE IN USA "natural born [sole-U.S.] Citizen"-Veteran

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>

***Apathy and Anarchy are the tortoise and hare in the race to complete societal collapse!*** - JD Mooers

On Fri, Aug 27, 2021 at 1:29 PM Jonathan David Mooers <[jmooers49@gmail.com](mailto:jmooers49@gmail.com)> wrote:

**YOU WILL LIKELY HEAR IT HERE FIRST:**

**"1NF0 TERRORISM"** = **fake news that leads to deaths** for those that re-LIED on it = **DYING BY RELYING ON LYING** - JD Mooers

**"MEGALOMORON"** = Joke Biden is a **dithering dunce** megalomoron who is too dim of a Dem to realize 3D REALITY.





**GAFFE-A-MINUTE JOE**, a palatable white-chocolate-coating over two turds, BO and Jamaica Ho (with today's WH back-up from the calculated callousness of Susan "Lie-A-Minute" Rice, et al)



>>>>



On Fri, Aug 27, 2021 at 9:45 AM Jonathan David Mooers [jmooers49@gmail.com](mailto:jmooers49@gmail.com) wrote:

***principle which is a bar against all information, which is proof against all arguments, and which cannot fail to keep a man in everlasting ignorance - that principle is contempt prior to investigation.***" - William Paley

\*Secretary of State = Chief Election Officer of each state and U.S. protectorate

= <https://www.nass.org/membership> + <https://www.fec.gov/>

**SOS\*:** ***Science conducted without conscience yields con science.*** - JD Mooers

**SOS\*:** ***Joke and Coke Biden promote WOKE SLAVERY = YOKE SLAVERY***

<https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/yoke>



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**SOS\*:** ***Are you awake or a woke?*** - JD Mooers

JD Mooers, PE, MBA, MADE IN USA "natural born [sole-U.S.] Citizen"-Veteran

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>

**VOTE TRUMP VETO BIDEN**

"In GOD We Trust"

"In FRAUD We Trust"

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MjUNnqBqvQs>

**TRUMP ONE!**

**BIDEN NONE**

**BUILDER TRUMP: nuts and bolts as BUNGLER**  
**BIDEN: nuts and dolts**

On Thu, Aug 26, 2021 at 4:40 PM Wendy Rogers, Lt Col USAF (ret) [alerts@bigleaguepolitics.com](mailto:alerts@bigleaguepolitics.com)> wrote:



Dear Friend --

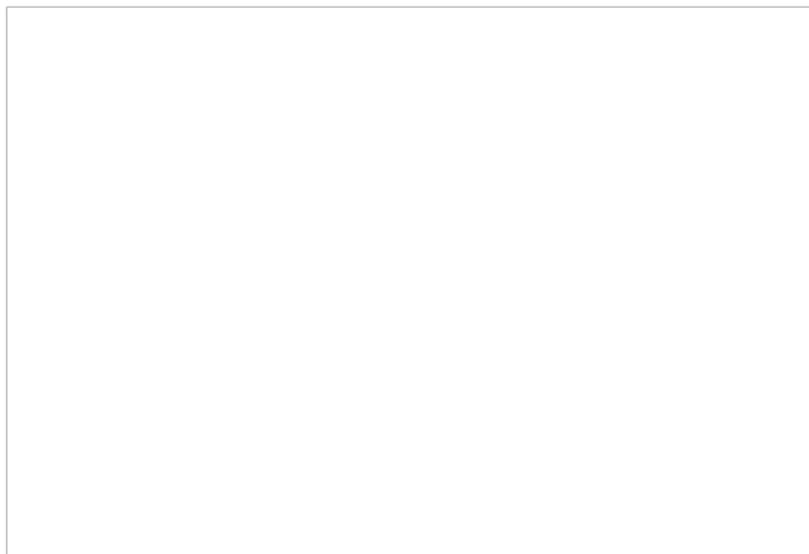
***"The Great American Experiment cannot withstand corruption.***

***We must demand our elected officials follow the law, and WE MUST HOLD THEM ACCOUNTABLE."***

That's what Donald Trump said recently about the importance of conducting a forensic audit of the ballots in ALL 50 states.

And the good news is that Americans are rising up in droves across the country -- demanding their elected officials stop beating around the bush and AUDIT THE VOTE.

Just take a look at the crowd of patriots who showed up at our AUDIT THE VOTE rally in Virginia:



Friend, the momentum's in our corner.

The American people have had enough.

As Donald Trump said at the Save America Rally last weekend in Alabama, the "majority of Americans want audits."

And they want REAL audits -- not fake audits.

That's why I teamed up with legislators from all 50 states and formed the Election Integrity Caucus -- to make sure EVERY county in America that used the corrupt, fraudulent voting machines like the ones used in Arizona is FULLY audited.

**I'm fighting like hell to AUDIT ALL 50 states and EXPOSE the massive amount of corruption and fraud that put Joe Biden over the top on November 3.**

And I'm counting on your continued support to help make sure we have the resources it takes to fight for America's audit.

**[So please, step up and chip in a donation to AUDIT THE VOTE in ALL 50 states.](#)**

Thank you in advance for your support.

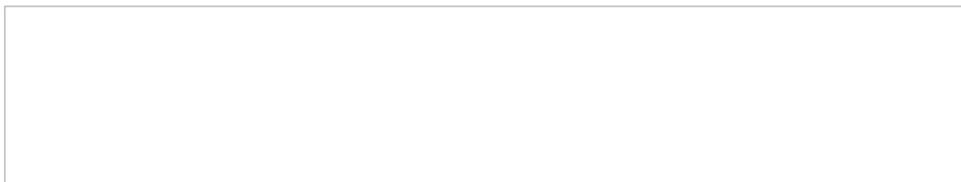
Thank you so much,



Wendy Rogers, Lt Col USAF (ret)

Arizona State Senator

Arizona's 6th Legislative District



**PAID FOR BY WENDY ROGERS FOR AZ SENATE**

Wendy Rogers is a retired member of the Air Force. Use of military rank, job titles, and photographs in uniform does not imply endorsement by the Department of the Air Force or the Department of Defense

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**Big League Politics**  
10660 Page Ave Suite 53  
Fairfax, VA 22038

**From:** White, Kimi <Kimi.White@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 15, 2021 3:30 PM EDT  
**To:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>; Larrondo, Megan <Megan.Larrondo@ag.idaho.gov>; Carone, Cory <Cory.Carone@ag.idaho.gov>  
**CC:** ETF-Brian Kane <brian.kane@ag.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Request for meeting from Brian Kane

Good afternoon,

Brian would like you to attend a meeting to discuss Mike Lindell/Big Lie. This meeting should only take 30 minutes and can be held at the SOS's or AG's office, whichever is preferred. His availability is limited next week, but below are his open time slots. Please let me know if any of these times will work for you or if you need additional times in the following week.

Thursday, Oct. 21<sup>st</sup> from 8:00 a.m. – 11:30 a.m. and from 1:00 p.m. – 3:00 p.m.

Friday, Oct. 22<sup>nd</sup> from 8:00 a.m. – 9:30 a.m. and from 1:30 p.m. – 3:00 p.m.

Thank you for your assistance.

Kimi

**Kimi White**

*Idaho Office of the Attorney General*

*Paralegal to Brian Kane*

Tel: (208) 334-4155

**From:** JULIE BARTON <jabdkb@aol.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, August 04, 2021 5:34 PM EDT  
**To:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Election Integrity

Dear Secretary of State,

Polls are showing a clear majority of Americans are becoming increasingly concerned about the security of elections across the nation. These Americans are now endorsing and asking for independent, full forensic audits in order to settle these concerns. The most obvious concern in the minds of legal voters is whether or not their votes have been, and will continue to be, diminished by fraudulent manipulation of any kind by bad actors. I feel it behooves every elected official to know whether or not our election processes have been compromised.

This is a nonpartisan issue.

Mr. Mike Lindell has reported that he possesses 37 terabytes of internet data packet captures (PCAPS) from the November 2020 election. In addition, that he has facilitated forensic examination of this data by multiple teams of credentialed cyber- forensic experts. Lastly, that he maintains each team found the data does prove conclusive and undeniable evidence of intrusion and manipulation of election systems for every county all 50 states, which means it was found in Idaho as well.

The national press says Lindell's claims are baseless and that his evidence does not exist. Yet they have been unwilling to actually investigate to verify the truth of its existence or not.

In response, Lindell has invited the media, current elected holders of State office, and their credentialed forensic cyber experts, to attend his "Cyber Symposium" to be held on August 10-12 in Sioux Falls, SD. The entire event will be livestreamed 24/7 at [www.frankspeech.com](http://www.frankspeech.com)

All qualified invitees should respond now to the Lindell Cyber Symposium invitation by applying to attend at [symposium@frankspeech.com](mailto:symposium@frankspeech.com)

At this symposium, the PCAPS evidence will be made available for full inspection and scrutiny. PCAPS are the "captured" electronic packets of information that was downloaded and uploaded while the voting machines were indeed connected to the internet. The PCAPS show in detail the geographical location where the internet information originated, the IP address of origin, and the IP address and geographical location to which they were sent. The PCAPS also show irrefutable evidence of all the changes that were made in the votes by the people controlling the computers at the points of origin of the packets. These packets originated from many places around the globe in a coordinated and timed effort, resulting in massive changes in the presidential election and also in the down-ballot elections. Once recorded, the PCAPS cannot be manipulated or changed in any way. Once again, they constitute irrefutable evidence.

I am personally very concerned that if intrusion and manipulation of election systems has occurred, the chain of custody has been broken, meaning our elections are both insecure and illusory. Mr. Lindell is so concerned about our national security that he is hosting this event at significant personal cost.

Furthermore, he is so sure the evidence backs up his claim that he has offered \$5 million to any credentialed cyber expert who is able to prove that the cyber data presented at the symposium are not valid data from the November Election.

To discount the credibility of this evidence without having done a serious investigation of it as it is being presented to the public would be grossly negligent, as well as irrational, especially if such a decision is made primarily on the basis of the media narratives that have continually discounted it without any investigation having taken place.

THEREFORE, because all State elected officers in Idaho have taken oaths to abide by the Constitutions of the USA and of Idaho, I am asking that each of you take care to perform the normal duties of your office, which includes examining this evidence of violation. You should therefore view this letter as from a truly concerned citizen. Also, see this letter as my insistence for your support of a statewide forensic audit of the November 2020 election.

As you attend the Cyber Symposium with an Idaho team, including credentialed experts and Idaho media, I ask that you would:

1. Investigate to a logical conclusion this claim of intrusion and manipulation of Idaho systems so as to ensure our systems are indeed safe. Also, to prepare a report of findings for review by all Idahoans, explaining why this evidence cannot be proved invalid and must be taken seriously;

OR

2. Prove the cyber data is not valid from the 2020 election by successfully returning with the \$5,000,000 to cover the cost of your team's travel, with the balance to be put into election security. The public expects and relies on all elected officials as public servants to fully carry out their oaths of office and to uphold the Idaho State and United States Constitution. The public has the power to remove elected officials from office should they fail or are negligent to carry out the duties of that office.

Thank you for your time, dedication to truth and assistance.

Respectfully,

Mrs. J. Barton

**From:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, August 04, 2021 3:01 PM EDT  
**To:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: Election Cyber Security Symposium  
**Attachment(s):** "1626889186628\_CyberSymposiumFINAL\_1.jpg","CYBER-SYMPOSIUM-INFORMATION-SHEET-.pdf"

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**From:** Mike Spicher <mspicher406@gmail.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, August 4, 2021 12:28 PM  
**To:** Elections <elections@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Election Cyber Security Symposium

Hello Secretary Denney,

I am writing to ask you to attend the election integrity cyber symposium being hosted by Mike Lindell and FrankSpeech in South Dakota and August 10th-12th.

Attached is the flyer and an information sheet, and below is a link to the website.

<https://xyz.frankspeech.com/content/mike-lindells-cyber-symposium-2021>

I will try to find a way to generate an invitation for your office, but if you reach out I am sure they will send you an invitation.

Thank you very much and PLEASE attend this conference!

Regards,  
Michael Spicher  
406-450-7072

Those who expect to reap the blessings of freedom, must, like men, undergo the fatigue of supporting it. ~Thomas Paine

MIKE LINDELL'S  
**CYBER  
SYMPOSIUM**  
AUGUST 10<sup>th</sup>-12<sup>th</sup>, 2021



LIVESTREAMED NON-STOP 72 HOURS ON  
**FRANKSPEECH.COM**

Mike will reveal the cyber data and the packet captures from the November 2020 election.

**\$5,000,000  
CHALLENGE**

A \$5,000,000 prize will be offered to any attendee who can prove that this cyber data is not valid data from the November 2020 election.

- The symposium is not open to the public.
- Invitees include current Politicians, Cyber Experts, and the Media.

**HELP SAVE OUR COUNTRY  
AND MAKE THIS IMPORTANT  
EVENT THE MOST WATCHED  
LIVE EVENT IN HISTORY.**

Hello,

I wanted to get this information to you. You are invited by Mike Lindell to a "Symposium" regarding the fraud in our elections. He has offered 5 Million Dollars for anyone to disprove his evidence. As a state legislator in MI will you go as it is your responsibility to make sure your contentions are proven whether right or wrong regarding this election...DO YOU REALLY CARE??? This is your chance to see where you stand as the voters are watching.

Thank you,

YOUR NAME

### **CYBER SYMPOSIUM - INFORMATION SHEET**

**WHERE-** Alliance- South Dakota Military Heritage Alliance Center

1600 W. Russell St, Sioux Falls, SD 57104

**WHEN-** Tues August 10 through Thurs Aug 12<sup>th</sup>; Doors open 8am/close 6pm. Program runs from 9am to 5pm. Mike Lindell is hosting the event, there is no event fee for attendees. Complimentary food/beverage will be catered throughout the day. You may attend part or all of the 3-day symposium. *\*Please let us know which date or dates you plan to attend when you RSVP\**

**WHO-** This is an INVITATION-ONLY event. Every attendee, including their guests, must register and receive an individual confirmation number and be on the REGISTRATION LIST. Everyone will be required to go through security for admittance. Credentials will be picked up at the registration table.

Invitees include Governors, US Senators, Lt Governors, Attorneys General, State Representatives, Secretaries of State, State Auditors, and State Election Commission Officials for both parties and all states in the United States; Cyber Experts; and Media Representatives. Any Cyber Experts must have, at a minimum, CISSP credentials.

**WHY-** This is an important event during which the cyber data (the actual packet captures) from the November 2020 election will be revealed . There will be presentations by Cyber Experts and other leaders. Panel discussions. Breakout rooms to look at election-specific data for individual states, right down to the county & precinct level. Mock elections with actual voting machines. Unveiling of a

replacement election system. Cyber Experts will be available for questions throughout the symposium. It will be interactive in nature, and you will be free to move between rooms and presentations at any time. Additional speakers will be announced on [frankspeech.com](http://frankspeech.com) as they are confirmed.

**HOTEL/TRAVEL-** Hotel and travel arrangements and costs are the responsibility of the attendee. The following nearby hotels have reserved blocks for Cyber Symposium attendees:

**\*\*1. Sheraton Sioux Falls & Convention Center**

Address: 1211 NW Ave. Sioux Falls, SD 57104

(175 rooms) under Lindell Management/Cyber Symposium Block

Phone: **605-331-0100**

**\*\*2. Holiday Inn & Suites Airport Sioux Falls**

Address: 2040 W. Russel St. Sioux Falls, SD 57104

(90 rooms) under Lindell Management/Cyber Symposium

Phone: **605-331-2040**

**3. Best Western PLUS Ramkota Hotel**

Address: 3200 W. Maple St. Sioux Falls, SD 57107

(100 rooms) under Lindell Management/Cyber Symposium

Phone: **605-336-0650**

**4. Country Inn & Suites by Raddison Sioux Falls**

Address: 200 East 8th St. Sioux Falls, SD 57103

(40 rooms) under Lindell Management/Cyber Symposium

Phone: **605-373-0153**

**5. Hyatt Place Sioux Falls**

Address: 4935 Lake Shore Blvd. Sioux Falls, SD 57106

(35 rooms) under Lindell Management/Cyber Symposium

Phone: **605-271-2871**

6. Hotel on Phillips

Address: 100 N. Phillips Ave. Sioux Falls, SD 57104

(44 rooms) under Lindell Management/Cyber Symposium

Phone: **605-274-7445**

7. Fairfield by Marriott Inn & Suites

Address: 4035 North Bobhalla Dr. Sioux Falls, SD 57107

(22 rooms) under Lindell Management/Cyber Symposium

Phone: **605-339-8997**

8. Home2Suites by Hilton

Address: 1120 South Grange Ave. Sioux Falls, SD 57105

(23 rooms) under Lindell Management/Cyber Symposium

Phone: **605-332-5461**

9. Ramada Hotel Sioux Falls

Address: 1301 W. Russel Sioux Falls, SD 57104

(130 rooms) under Lindell Management/Cyber Symposium

Phone: **605-937-6486**

**From:** Kim Hunter <khunter@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Monday, January 11, 2021 1:15 PM EST  
**To:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** FW: Support Trump, study election fraud, speak up!

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**From:** John Farley <j\_r\_farley@hotmail.com>  
**Sent:** Monday, January 11, 2021 11:04 AM  
**To:** SOSinfoDL <sosinfo@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Support Trump, study election fraud, speak up!

Lawrence Denney,

As a conservative living in Star Idaho I request that you support our President, Donald J. Trump.  
Stand up and be counted and vote to support him.  
Speak up so that others can hear your support for him.  
Also, election fraud is real!  
If you have not done so, study and research the evidence of election fraud.  
Speak up so that we know you are on our side.  
You must pick a side.

John Farley

**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Monday, November 16, 2020 12:40 PM EST

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi.gov <field.memphis@ic.fbi.gov>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; Chad.Wolf@HQ.dhs.gov <Chad.Wolf@HQ.dhs.gov>; christopher.wray@ic.fbi.gov <christopher.wray@ic.fbi.gov>; 65.ABW.PA@us.af.mill <65.ABW.PA@us.af.mill>; Michael.Pompeo@state.gov <Michael.Pompeo@state.gov>; secretary@hhs.gov <secretary@hhs.gov>; Secretary@state.gov <Secretary@state.gov>; webmaster@state.gov <webmaster@state.gov>; William.Barr@US.D.OJ.gov <William.Barr@US.D.OJ.gov>; AG@US.D.OJ.gov <AG@US.D.OJ.gov>; research@naco.org <research@naco.org>; info@iaogo.org <info@iaogo.org>; mbenson@sso.org <mbenson@sso.org>; sdodd@sso.org <sdodd@sso.org>; lforson@sso.org <lforson@sso.org>; jmilhofer@sso.org <jmilhofer@sso.org>; press@lawyerscommittee.org <press@lawyerscommittee.org>; john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov <john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov>; pubrec@fec.gov <pubrec@fec.gov>; kclarke@lawyerscommittee.org <kclarke@lawyerscommittee.org>; dhewitt@lawyerscommittee.org <dhewitt@lawyerscommittee.org>; jgreenbaum@lawyerscommittee.org <jgreenbaum@lawyerscommittee.org>; lbornstein@lawyerscommittee.org <lbornstein@lawyerscommittee.org>; alove@lawyerscommittee.org <alove@lawyerscommittee.org>; lt.governor@alaska.gov <lt.governor@alaska.gov>; lt.governor@go.as.gov <lt.governor@go.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; info@sos.arkansas.gov <info@sos.arkansas.gov>; secretary.padilla@sos.ca.gov <secretary.padilla@sos.ca.gov>; secretary@sos.state.co.us <secretary@sos.state.co.us>; denise.merrill@ct.gov <denise.merrill@ct.gov>; douglas.denison@delaware.gov <douglas.denison@delaware.gov>; secretary@dc.gov <secretary@dc.gov>; secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com <secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com>; soscontact@sos.ga.gov <soscontact@sos.ga.gov>; ltgov@hawaii.gov <ltgov@hawaii.gov>; LawrenceDenney@denney@sos.idaho.gov <LawrenceDenney@denney@sos.idaho.gov>; garchibald@ilsos.gov <garchibald@ilsos.gov>; sos@sos.in.gov <sos@sos.in.gov>; sos@sos.iowa.gov <sos@sos.iowa.gov>; sos@sos.ks.gov <sos@sos.ks.gov>; sos.secretary@ky.gov <sos.secretary@ky.gov>; admin@sos.la.gov <admin@sos.la.gov>; sos.office@maine.gov <sos.office@maine.gov>; dlmdsos\_sos@maryland.gov <dlmdsos\_sos@maryland.gov>; cis@sec.state.ma.us <cis@sec.state.ma.us>; secretary@michigan.gov <secretary@michigan.gov>; secretary.state@state.mn.us <secretary.state@state.mn.us>; MaryM.Timbs@sos.ms.gov <MaryM.Timbs@sos.ms.gov>; info@sos.mo.gov <info@sos.mo.gov>; sos@mt.gov <sos@mt.gov>; sosexec@sos.nv.gov <sosexec@sos.nv.gov>; kladd@sos.state.nh.us <kladd@sos.state.nh.us>; feedback@sos.nj.gov <feedback@sos.nj.gov>; secretary.state@state.nm.us <secretary.state@state.nm.us>; info@dos.ny.gov <info@dos.ny.gov>; emarshal@sos.nc.gov <emarshal@sos.nc.gov>; sos@nd.gov <sos@nd.gov>; MSheehan@OhioSecretaryofState.gov <MSheehan@OhioSecretaryofState.gov>; executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov <executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov>; oregon.sos@oregon.gov <oregon.sos@oregon.gov>; ST-PRESS@pa.gov <ST-PRESS@pa.gov>; secretario@estado.pr.gov <secretario@estado.pr.gov>; secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov <secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov>; rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov <rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov>; sdsos@state.sd.us <sdsos@state.sd.us>; tre.hargett@tn.gov <tre.hargett@tn.gov>; secretary@sos.texas.gov <secretary@sos.texas.gov>; spencercox@utah.gov <spencercox@utah.gov>; secretary@vermont.gov <secretary@vermont.gov>; petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov <petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov>; kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov <kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov>; secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov <secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov>; wvsos@wvsos.com <wvsos@wvsos.com>; doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us <doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us>; secofstate@wyo.gov <secofstate@wyo.gov>; david.brewer@sos.alabama.gov <david.brewer@sos.alabama.gov>; clay.helms@sos.alabama.gov <clay.helms@sos.alabama.gov>; hugh.evans@sos.alabama.gov <hugh.evans@sos.alabama.gov>; margaret.hall@sos.alabama.gov <margaret.hall@sos.alabama.gov>; elaine.swearengin@sos.alabama.gov <elaine.swearengin@sos.alabama.gov>; olathram@lsa.state.al.us <olathram@lsa.state.al.us>; elections@alaska.gov <elections@alaska.gov>; apoc@alaska.gov <apoc@alaska.gov>; chuck.burnham@akleg.gov <chuck.burnham@akleg.gov>; ethics.committee@akleg.gov <ethics.committee@akleg.gov>; corporations@alaska.gov <corporations@alaska.gov>; lt.governor@go.as.gov <lt.governor@go.as.gov>; ag@la.as.gov <ag@la.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; abones@azsos.gov <abones@azsos.gov>; bdul@azsos.gov <bdul@azsos.gov>; sschnupp@azsos.gov <sschnupp@azsos.gov>; scancelosi@azsos.gov <scancelosi@azsos.gov>; bmaaske@azsos.gov <bmaaske@azsos.gov>; cmhebert@azsos.gov <cmhebert@azsos.gov>; piverto@azsos.gov <piverto@azsos.gov>; thomas.collins@azcleaselections.gov <thomas.collins@azcleaselections.gov>; paula.thomas@azcleaselections.gov <paula.thomas@azcleaselections.gov>; avery.oliver@azcleaselections.gov <avery.oliver@azcleaselections.gov>; gina.roberts@azcleaselections.gov <gina.roberts@azcleaselections.gov>; mike.becker@azcleaselections.gov <mike.becker@azcleaselections.gov>; alec.shaffer@azcleaselections.gov <alec.shaffer@azcleaselections.gov>; mbraun@azleg.gov <mbraun@azleg.gov>; o.h.skinner@azag.gov <o.h.skinner@azag.gov>; evan.daniels@azag.gov <evan.daniels@azag.gov>; bill.huffman@sos.arkansas.gov <bill.huffman@sos.arkansas.gov>; leslie.bellamy@sos.arkansas.gov <leslie.bellamy@sos.arkansas.gov>; Info.SBEC@arkansas.gov <Info.SBEC@arkansas.gov>; oag@arkansas.gov <oag@arkansas.gov>; info.clerkweb@mail.house.gov <info.clerkweb@mail.house.gov>; legislative.archives@nara.gov <legislative.archives@nara.gov>; voting.section@usdoj.gov <voting.section@usdoj.gov>; fara.public@usdoj.gov <fara.public@usdoj.gov>; acohen@nased.org <acohen@nased.org>; conferences@fec.gov <conferences@fec.gov>; oig@fec.gov <oig@fec.gov>; services@electioncenter.org <services@electioncenter.org>; info@ifes.org <info@ifes.org>; media@ifes.org <media@ifes.org>; central@cisa.gov <central@cisa.gov>; CISARegion1@hq.dhs.gov <CISARegion1@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARegion2@hq.dhs.gov <CISARegion2@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARegion3@hq.dhs.gov <CISARegion3@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARegion4@hq.dhs.gov <CISARegion4@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARegion5@hq.dhs.gov <CISARegion5@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARegion6@hq.dhs.gov <CISARegion6@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARegion7@hq.dhs.gov <CISARegion7@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARegion8@hq.dhs.gov <CISARegion8@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARegion9@cisa.dhs.gov <CISARegion9@cisa.dhs.gov>; CISARegion10@hq.dhs.gov <CISARegion10@hq.dhs.gov>; mharrington@eac.gov <mharrington@eac.gov>; krayburn@eac.gov <krayburn@eac.gov>; cjackson@eac.gov <cjackson@eac.gov>; jlovato@eac.gov <jlovato@eac.gov>; nwilliams@eac.gov <nwilliams@eac.gov>; Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com>

**Subject:** Letter to the US Superior, Federal and District Judges and the 2020 ELECTORAL COLLEGE

**Attachment(s):** "Letter to the US Superior, Federal and District Court Judges and State Governments - ELECTION FRAUD Monday, November 16th, 2020 .pdf", "Letter to the New York District Courts.pdf", "India Modi - Prince Charles Anti-Christ .pdf", "Letter to the 116th Congress- Socialism, Atheism and satanism.pdf"

**UNDER PENALTY OF TREASON – DO NOT ALTER, EDIT OR MANIPULATE THIS LETTER.**

**Update and Addendum : William Windsor Kensington Palace and Harry Windsor have been contacted and have already met with London bankers regarding the \$\$ Bribes being offered through the Family Bank Accounts. Discussions have been held with London bankers of reversing the payments of the \$\$ Bribes through the bank accounts and prosecuting these crimes.**

CC: Prime Minister Narendra Modi of India, President Ram Nath Kovind of India, Prime Minister Erna Solberg of Norway, President Pedro Sanchez of Spain, President Volodymyr Zelensky of Ukraine, President Andrés Manuel López Obrador of Mexico, President Emmanuel Macron of France, Prime Minister Justin Trudeau of Canada, President Xi Jinping of China, President Donald Trump of the United States, Ivanka Trump, Eric Trump, Donald Trump Jr. , Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu of Israel and the Israeli Cabinet, William Windsor Kensington Palace, Harry Windsor, Former President George W. Bush and Laura Bush, Former President Barak Obama and Michelle Obama, Former President Bill Clinton and Hillary Clinton, Oprah Winfrey, Sheri Salata, Mark Zuckerberg, Sheryl Sandberg, Bill and Melinda Gates, Mike Bloomberg, Georgina Bloomberg, Emma Bloomberg, Ted Turner, Jennie Turner Gallinger, Laura Turner Seydel, Teddy Turner, Rhet Turner and Beau Turner, Elon Musk, Joint Chiefs of Staff Pentagon, The Church- Pastors John and Matthew Hagee, Joel and Victoria Osteen, Dave and Joyce Meyer and Beth Moore

**Attention : United States Secretaries of State, Superior, Federal, and District Judges, State Government personnel and the 2020 United States Electoral College Electors :**

Re: ELECTORAL COLLEGE and ELECTION FRAUD – Attempted Government OverThrow

Dear US Secretary of State(s) and Superior, Federal and District Court Judges along with the 2020 Electoral College Electors :

**9/11 has been solved and \$\$ Bribes to Cover Up are being Investigated WorldWide**

UNDER PENALTY OF TREASON as stated in ARTICLE 3 SECTION 3 of the UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION:

Article III, Section 3, Clause 1:

Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying War against them, or in adhering to their Enemies, giving them Aid and Comfort. No Person shall be convicted of Treason unless on the testimony of two Witnesses to the same overt Act, or on Confession in open court.

#### **FBI and HomeLand Security STING**

My name is Melissa Horton and I am currently a part of an active combined FBI and HomeLand Security STING involving Organized Crime. I am writing to you to make you aware that in early 2018 - intelligence was received that the 116th Congress had been offered \$\$ Bribes to Impeach President Trump. E-mails and PDF Letters were sent to the Executive Offices to make President Trump aware of these matters but the Executive Offices were \$\$ Bribed to alter and edit the communications - concealing intelligence and evidence(s) to cover up knowledge of the Impeachment Bribes. United States Authorities and Agencies (generic on purpose) have confirmed the \$\$ Bribes to Congress were paid to Impeach. The \$\$ Bribes

2 | Page

**UNDER PENALTY OF TREASON – DO NOT ALTER, EDIT OR MANIPULATE THIS LETTER.**

have been traced back to the Kremlin, Moscow, Russia. I have heard discussions that the members of Congress will be stripped of their US citizenship and held in a prison in a US territory off the mainland.

**President Trump cannot come forward to discuss an open investigation - but I can.**

#### **GREAT BRITIAN'S MILITARY INTELLIGENCE – DIVISION SIX**

I have been an active part of FBI and HomeLand Security STINGS for over six (6) years now. After experiencing and surviving multiple car crashes, having the windshield of my SUV shot out, acid attacks against my personal possessions, attempted Home Invasion, paid and staged r-pe attacks and serious financial crimes committed against my person I began collecting evidence. After submitting photographs, video, vehicle license plates and other information - the Organized Crime was identified as the MI6's of Great Britain- a division of Great Britain's Military Intelligence working for St. James' Palace of London, England. During these STINGS it has been discovered that the MI6's are offering the \$\$ Bribes instead of Russian Agents because the American officials were not receptive to Russian Agents. The British share a similar background and culture and beliefs with us.

#### **President Trump**

The chaos in Washington, DC is not because of President Trump.

President Trump has been replacing the corrupted and \$\$ Bribed who have sold us out to Russia.

So many of the DOJ (Department of Justice) corrupted in my Stalking Case that President Trump - in addition to all his presidential responsibilities - has had to take over my Stalking Case. In May 2017- I , Melissa Horton, wrote the FBI James Comey Firing Letter that was not disclosed to the American People and the James Comey Firing was later used to initiate an investigation and also Impeachment processes against President Trump. Robert S. Mueller led this Special Counsel Investigation after being a part of my original FBI Team in 2014.

I am reporting directly to President Trump.

Several of my FBI Directors and Sub-Directors either retired early because of \$\$ Bribes or were fired and/or resigned because of \$\$ Bribes. They are all under active investigation: Robert Mueller, James Comey, Mark Guiliano, John Boles, Andrew McCabe, Todd McCall. Also -several HomeLand Security personnel have been \$\$ Bribed : Jeh Johnson, John Kelly, Kirstjen Nielsen and Kevin McAleenan. Unfortunately- recently it has been discovered that \$\$ Bribes have been offered to personnel at the Pentagon to attempt to discredit President Trump in the Media and also to purposefully ill-advise President Trump militarily in an attempt to discredit him.

In 2019 - the former Secretary of HomeLand Security, Kirstjen Nielsen, was STUNG and recorded discussing how to refuse to follow protocols and procedures that might lead to arrests in my Stalking Case. Nielsen was recorded making the comment, " James Comey got away with it. We'll get away with it." Then Nielsen was heard discussing how to hide her \$\$ Bribe among friends or family members. I am the one who wrote the May 2017 James Comey Firing Letter which President Trump was advised to "hold for Court" which if had been released redacted or otherwise would have prevented or circumvented the two-year Robert Mueller Special Counsel Investigation concerning Obstruction of Justice. James Comey was fired for taking \$\$ Bribes and for allowing my family member to be murdered during a 2014 STING.

3 | Page

**UNDER PENALTY OF TREASON – DO NOT ALTER, EDIT OR MANIPULATE THIS LETTER.**

#### **RUSSIA – Vladimir Putin**

Money laundering by Russia has been found among local churches and small town and county government levels in all 50 US States. The CIA was brought in to investigate. Russia has been infiltrating the State and local governments with incentives and grants to buy loyalties. The Pentagon was brought in to investigate the \$\$ Bribed and corrupted Department of Justice.

The United States of America has been under an attempted hostile takeover from within by Russia.

President Trump has been under so much attack because he has been leading an active investigation into the 9/11 Terror Attacks against the United States of America. This is the reason that \$\$ Bribes have been offered to Impeach and to cover up the investigation. In 2018 - I provided our Government with a sketch of the Control Room at St. James' Palace because the Lord Jesus Christ told me that when the Authorities went in to seize the computers that were used in my Stalking they would also be seizing the computers used in the planning of 9/11. A Special Ops investigative team was able to locate two physical computers that contained the original plans for 9/11. The Special Ops team was able to obtain not just computer downloads but also printed hard copies.

**9/11 has been solved.**

The 9/11 computers were found in the Control Room at St. James' Palace in London, England.

Also at that time the Special Ops Investigative Team was able to obtain what is now being called the "Battle Plans" of future attacks against our Country. Among these plans involving Great Britain and Russia working together- they planned to invade militarily through Canada which is part of the Common Wealth of Great Britain but they first needed to limit or revoke our citizen's 2nd Amendment gun rights. Charles has been \$\$ Bribing persons for years to commit Mass Shootings and School shootings in an attempt to galvanize our citizens to support stricter gun ownership laws. Charles was staging accidental gun deaths of small children to horrify our parents in an effort to turn the people to the needed viewpoint. This happened locally during my STING in a nearby town. We have also found that the MI6 team Stalking me have been in contact and communication with almost all other terrorist cell groups worldwide in a recent 2year STING. It is believed that Charles is funding world-wide terrorism while espousing a utopian viewpoint as a deliberate cover-up for his ulterior motives.

Socialism has been promoted and made popular in recent years lead-in to Communism. Communism has been discovered to be a cover up for atheism and the atheism has been discovered to be a coverup for satanism.

#### **Satanism**

The British MI6's have discussed how victims are dismembered and ground into ceremonial foods. They have discussed unmentionable child abuses. They have discussed having to kill their own team members. Authorities have noted that the British MI6's have been ordering sizeable quantities of satanic paraphernalia from the internet.

Additionally- Charles and his 1% affiliates currently control about 90% of the world's food sources. In a previous letter I mentioned that intelligence had been received that during the STINGs there was

4 | Page

**UNDER PENALTY OF TREASON – DO NOT ALTER, EDIT OR MANIPULATE THIS LETTER.**

evidence that COVID-19 hospitals and some US Governors and Lieutenant Governors had been \$\$ Bribed to shut down the US economy. The COVID-19 hospitals have been STUNG and are under investigation. Intelligence has also been received that Police were paid to murder American citizens to cause a racial divide in hopes of dividing the entire Country against one another making us vulnerable to military invasion. Grants have been made at county and local government levels for several years by Russia to buy out loyalties in all 50 States with the \$\$ Bribes often being facilitated by Great Britain's MI6's.

Some Food Processing plants were also \$\$ Bribed to close down during the Corona Virus to cause food shortages. There is also an investigation concerning the manipulating of world Stock Markets during the CoronaVirus pandemic.

There are wild fires and forest fires destroying our Country and the Lord Jesus Christ warned that they are strategically burning in advance to be able to bring heavy military artillery through unimpeded. If you have to burn terrain as you go – you advance much more slowly. Later after the "Battle Plans" were obtained from SJP computers – the "Battle Plans" confirmed this strategy. If you map out the targeted wild fires in recent years you will be able to see their plan – invade on foot through Canada and the use of Russian submarines along our Southern Border and the invaders conquer and meet in the middle- which is why we are attempting to secure and close our Southern Border. Massive Tropical Storms repeatedly in recent years have severely eroded our US coastlines making it possible for Russian submarines to maneuver closer to the mainland undetected. Praise to the Lord Jesus Christ for warning us in time.

There is an impending threat of water shortage in the West Coast and the threat of Locust Swarms that are currently in South America. It is believed that Charles is causing these horrors and that our weather systems are being manipulated to cause chaos and catastrophic circumstances. We are experiencing severe flooding in non-coastal areas that could not have happened except that circumstances were manipulated to cause water levels to rise. Grants that were awarded in local areas where flooding has occurred are under investigation because it has been discovered that small creeks, ponds and streams were lined with large boulders and rocks to cause this inexplicable flooding.

#### **ELECTION FRAUD – 2020**

The Lord Jesus Christ said that one of Charles' affiliates had privatized the United States Post Office to be able to control the United States 2020 Elections and unleashed the CoronaVirus in an effort to force all 50 US States to VOTE only by Mail-In Ballots.

ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000580

Recently- there has been Intelligence received of \$\$ Bribes and ELECTION FRAUD in all 50 US States. US Authorities and Agencies are investigating the selection of 2020 Electors for the 2020 ELECTORAL COLLEGE and probable \$\$ Bribes to control the 2020 Elections.

Sincerely,  
Melissa Suzanne Horton  
an American citizen and I always will be,  
Monday, November 16th, 2020  
Four (4) pages with

Sent from [Outlook](#)

**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Sunday, November 1, 2020 11:55 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; Chad.Wolf@HQ.dhs.gov <Chad.Wolf@HQ.dhs.gov>; christopher.wray@ic.fbi.gov <christopher.wray@ic.fbi.gov>; 65.ABW.PA@us.af.mill <65.ABW.PA@us.af.mill>; Michael.Pompeo@state.gov <Michael.Pompeo@state.gov>; secretary@hhs.gov <secretary@hhs.gov>; Secretary@state.gov <Secretary@state.gov>; webmaster@state.gov <webmaster@state.gov>; William.Barr@US.D.O.J.gov <William.Barr@US.D.O.J.gov>; AG@US.D.O.J.gov <AG@US.D.O.J.gov>; research@naco.org <research@naco.org>; info@iaogo.org <info@iaogo.org>; mbenson@sso.org <mbenson@sso.org>; sdodd@sso.org <sdodd@sso.org>; lforson@sso.org <lforson@sso.org>; jmilhofer@sso.org <jmilhofer@sso.org>; press@lawyerscommittee.org <press@lawyerscommittee.org>; john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov <john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov>; pubrec@fec.gov <pubrec@fec.gov>; kclarke@lawyerscommittee.org <kclarke@lawyerscommittee.org>; dhewitt@lawyerscommittee.org <dhewitt@lawyerscommittee.org>; jgreenbaum@lawyerscommittee.org <jgreenbaum@lawyerscommittee.org>; lbornstein@lawyerscommittee.org <lbornstein@lawyerscommittee.org>; avelace@lawyerscommittee.org <avelace@lawyerscommittee.org>; bberry@lawyerscommittee.org <bberry@lawyerscommittee.org>; Lt.governor@alaska.gov <Lt.governor@alaska.gov>; Lt.governor@go.as.gov <Lt.governor@go.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; info@sos.arkansas.gov <info@sos.arkansas.gov>; secretary.padilla@sos.ca.gov <secretary.padilla@sos.ca.gov>; secretary@sos.state.co.us <secretary@sos.state.co.us>; denise.merrill@ct.gov <denise.merrill@ct.gov>; douglas.denison@delaware.gov <douglas.denison@delaware.gov>; secretary@dc.gov <secretary@dc.gov>; secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com <secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com>; soscontact@sos.ga.gov <soscontact@sos.ga.gov>; ltgov@hawaii.gov <ltgov@hawaii.gov>; ldenney@sos.idaho.gov <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; garchibald@ilsos.gov <garchibald@ilsos.gov>; sos@sos.in.gov <sos@sos.in.gov>; sos@sos.iowa.gov <sos@sos.iowa.gov>; sos@sos.ks.gov <sos@sos.ks.gov>; sos.secretary@ky.gov <sos.secretary@ky.gov>; admin@sos.la.gov <admin@sos.la.gov>; sos.office@maine.gov <sos.office@maine.gov>; dlmdsos\_sos@maryland.gov <dlmdsos\_sos@maryland.gov>; cis@sec.state.ma.us <cis@sec.state.ma.us>; secretary@michigan.gov <secretary@michigan.gov>; secretary.state@state.mn.us <secretary.state@state.mn.us>; MaryM.Timbs@sos.ms.gov <MaryM.Timbs@sos.ms.gov>; info@sos.mo.gov <info@sos.mo.gov>; sos@mt.gov <sos@mt.gov>; sosexec@sos.nv.gov <sosexec@sos.nv.gov>; kladd@sos.state.nh.us <kladd@sos.state.nh.us>; feedback.sos@sos.nj.gov <feedback.sos@sos.nj.gov>; secretary.state@state.nm.us <secretary.state@state.nm.us>; info@dos.ny.gov <info@dos.ny.gov>; emarshal@sosnc.gov <emarshal@sosnc.gov>; sos@nd.gov <sos@nd.gov>; MSheehan@OhioSecretaryofState.gov <MSheehan@OhioSecretaryofState.gov>; executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov <executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov>; oregon.sos@oregon.gov <oregon.sos@oregon.gov>; ST-PRESS@pa.gov <ST-PRESS@pa.gov>; secretario@estado.pr.gov <secretario@estado.pr.gov>; secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov <secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov>; rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov <rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov>; sdsos@state.sd.us <sdsos@state.sd.us>; tre.hargett@tn.gov <tre.hargett@tn.gov>; secretary@sos.texas.gov <secretary@sos.texas.gov>; spencercox@utah.gov <spencercox@utah.gov>; secretary@vermont.gov <secretary@vermont.gov>; petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov <petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov>; kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov <kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov>; secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov <secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov>; wvsos@wvsos.com <wvsos@wvsos.com>; doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us <doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us>; secofstate@wyo.gov <secofstate@wyo.gov>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>; david.brewer@sos.alabama.gov <david.brewer@sos.alabama.gov>; clay.helms@sos.alabama.gov <clay.helms@sos.alabama.gov>; hugh.evans@sos.alabama.gov <hugh.evans@sos.alabama.gov>; margaret.hall@sos.alabama.gov <margaret.hall@sos.alabama.gov>; elaine.swearengin@sos.alabama.gov <elaine.swearengin@sos.alabama.gov>; olathram@lsa.state.al.us <olathram@lsa.state.al.us>; elections@alaska.gov <elections@alaska.gov>; apoc@alaska.gov <apoc@alaska.gov>; chuck.burnham@akleg.gov <chuck.burnham@akleg.gov>; ethics.committee@akleg.gov <ethics.committee@akleg.gov>; corporations@alaska.gov <corporations@alaska.gov>; Lt.governor@go.as.gov <Lt.governor@go.as.gov>; ag@la.as.gov <ag@la.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; abones@azsos.gov <abones@azsos.gov>; bdul@azsos.gov <bdul@azsos.gov>; sschnupp@azsos.gov <sschnupp@azsos.gov>; scancelosi@azsos.gov <scancelosi@azsos.gov>; bmaaske@azsos.gov <bmaaske@azsos.gov>; cmhebert@azsos.gov <cmhebert@azsos.gov>; pverto@azsos.gov <pverto@azsos.gov>; thomas.collins@azcleelections.gov <thomas.collins@azcleelections.gov>; paula.thomas@azcleelections.gov <paula.thomas@azcleelections.gov>; avery.oliver@azcleelections.gov <avery.oliver@azcleelections.gov>; gina.roberts@azcleelections.gov <gina.roberts@azcleelections.gov>; mike.becker@azcleelections.gov <mike.becker@azcleelections.gov>; alec.shaffer@azcleelections.gov <alec.shaffer@azcleelections.gov>; mbraun@azleg.gov <mbraun@azleg.gov>; o.h.skinner@azag.gov <o.h.skinner@azag.gov>; evan.daniels@azag.gov <evan.daniels@azag.gov>; bill.huffman@sos.arkansas.gov <bill.huffman@sos.arkansas.gov>; leslie.bellamy@sos.arkansas.gov <leslie.bellamy@sos.arkansas.gov>; Info.SBEC@arkansas.gov <Info.SBEC@arkansas.gov>; oag@arkansasag.gov <oag@arkansasag.gov>; info.clerkweb@mail.house.gov <info.clerkweb@mail.house.gov>; legislative.archives@nara.gov <legislative.archives@nara.gov>; voting.section@usdoj.gov <voting.section@usdoj.gov>; fara.public@usdoj.gov <fara.public@usdoj.gov>; acohen@nased.org <acohen@nased.org>; conferences@fec.gov <conferences@fec.gov>; oig@fec.gov <oig@fec.gov>; services@electioncenter.org <services@electioncenter.org>; info@ifes.org <info@ifes.org>; media@ifes.org <media@ifes.org>; central@cisa.gov <central@cisa.gov>; CISARRegion1@hq.dhs.gov <CISARRegion1@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARRegion2@hq.dhs.gov <CISARRegion2@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARRegion3@hq.dhs.gov <CISARRegion3@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARRegion4@hq.dhs.gov <CISARRegion4@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARRegion5@hq.dhs.gov <CISARRegion5@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARRegion6@hq.dhs.gov <CISARRegion6@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARRegion7@hq.dhs.gov <CISARRegion7@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARRegion8@hq.dhs.gov <CISARRegion8@hq.dhs.gov>; CISARRegion9@cisa.dhs.gov <CISARRegion9@cisa.dhs.gov>; CISARRegion10@hq.dhs.gov <CISARRegion10@hq.dhs.gov>; mharrington@eac.gov <mharrington@eac.gov>; krayburn@eac.gov <krayburn@eac.gov>; cjackson@eac.gov <cjackson@eac.gov>; ilovato@eac.gov <ilovato@eac.gov>

IB-SOS-21-1694-A-000581

<jlovato@eac.gov>; nwilliams@eac.gov <nwilliams@eac.gov>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>  
**Subject:** Election FRAUD 2020 - Update from combined FBI HomeLand Security STING - Russia - Mail -in Ballots and Counting Delayed Mail-In Ballots

CC: ELECTORAL COLLEGE and US State Secretaries of State  
Sunday, November 01st, 2020 Guys, IMPORTANT : Recently- I have heard some partial conversations from SJP about the plan plot of delayed USPS postal service for 2020 ELECTION Mail-In Ballots- ELECTION FRAUD. Please see previous GMAILS 2012-2017 and Outlook e-mails 2017-2020 sent or TEXTS from 731-610-4540 concerning how the United States Postal Service was privatized- not under United States Government Control anymore.

**KEY WORD Search : We must regain control over the Post Office.**

I noticed years ago that when I mailed something from Selmer, TN it would be sent to Memphis, TN - approximately eighty (80) miles away and then Zip Coded as mailed from Memphis, TN which is Shelby County rather than Selmer, TN which is McNairy County. Therefore- TUBS or BASKETS of 2020 Mail-In Ballots might be Zip Coded from wrong incorrect Counties - Regions. Would that impact which Electoral College those Mail-In Ballots are represented by ?  
WHO owns the United States Post Office ?  
We have attempted Government OverThrow within by Russia by manipulating through the privatization of the United States Post Office.  
The plan plot that I heard was " after the physical In-person Votes are counted then Delayed Mail-In Ballots could be found week after week by the Several Thousands - TUBS of Mail-In Ballots and could change the outcome of the legitimate Election Results. " The Courts and Supreme Court recently deciding deadlines for when Mail-In Ballots can be counted State by State.  
Melissa Sunday, NOVEMBER 01st, 2020 9:38 AM Memphis Time Zone

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>  
**Sent:** Sunday, November 1, 2020 10:47 AM  
**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>; Chad.Wolf@HQ.dhs.gov <Chad.Wolf@HQ.dhs.gov>; christopher.wray@ic.fbi.gov <christopher.wray@ic.fbi.gov>; 65.ABW.PA@us.af.mill <65.ABW.PA@us.af.mill>; Michael.Pompeo@state.gov <Michael.Pompeo@state.gov>; secretary@hhs.gov <secretary@hhs.gov>; Secretary@state.gov <Secretary@state.gov>; webmaster@state.gov <webmaster@state.gov>; William.Barr@US.DDJ.gov <William.Barr@US.DDJ.gov>; AG@US.DDJ.gov <AG@US.DDJ.gov>  
**Subject:** Election FRAUD 2020 - Russia - Mail -in Ballots and Counting Delayed Mail-In Ballots

Guys, IMPORTANT : Recently- I have heard some partial conversations from SJP about the plan plot of delayed USPS postal service for 2020 ELECTION Mail-In Ballots- ELECTION FRAUD. Please see previous GMAILS 2012-2017 and Outlook e-mails 2017-2020 sent or TEXTS from 731-610-4540 concerning how the United States Postal Service was privatized- not under United States Government Control anymore.

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Melissa Sunday, NOVEMBER 01st, 2020 9:38 AM Memphis Time Zone

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>  
**Sent:** Thursday, October 29, 2020 6:04 AM  
**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>  
**Subject:** Robbie Harris - Emily Harris TREASON - Jack McConnico Library

Guys, I was asked about the awkwardness of Linda Mom working with Robbie Harris after being FIRED illegally. Mom and I both were FIRED on the same day in November 2017 in retaliation because I contacted the Pentagon Joint Chiefs of Staff- Mattis, Selva and ----- to give a warning from the Lord Jesus Christ about North Korean aggressions. Video sent to Pentagon and e-mails. Robbie Harris fired me at the Adamsville location in the small history room standing next to a 9/11 Twin Towers replica. Robbie Harris - in the middle of the day several times suddenly closed the Jack McConnico Library during the 2018 Impeachment attempts when I needed to contact the President or the Congress - photographs of glass door with white paper taped to door stating the library was closed - when I did not have access to computers at RoseWood. The McConnico library also stole a printed Letter to the

President - I think 2018 or 2019. Research all the qualified candidates that applied to be Director of the Library and then research how Robbie Harris was hired then went through a year or so long qualifying process to meet the standards to be Director. Ulterior motives for hiring her. Thursday, October 29th, 2020 6:04 am Memphis Time Zone

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Wednesday, October 28, 2020 5:54 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Inman Brothers - Shirley Skelton - RoseWood Stalker - Car Sabotage Wednesday, October 28th, 2020

Guys, Yesterday when I got home from work at McDonald's Mom said her starter on her car - would not start. Shirley Skelton Animal Shelter Stalker had used the car to go to the Animal Shelter. Mom says she is going to call INMAN Brothers in Selmer near WalMart to tow and repair the car. STING Inman Brothers. Mary Ruth Halda is supposed to pick Mom up at RoseWood today- Wednesday, October 28th, 2020- to take her to the Animal Shelter. Mary Ruth Halda was offered \$1 Million in 2015 to poison me in the Oxford Creek 2015 FBI STING. I was poisoned multiple times with D-Con and other substances at Oxford Creek. Photographs of poison labeled "Black Bowl". Mary Ruth Halda is sister to Paul Borden who owns Borden Glass Shop near Selmer City Hall.

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Wednesday, October 28, 2020 5:50 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Continued- Shirley Skelton - RoseWood Stalker - Car Sabotage Wednesday, October 28th, 2020

Guys, Yesterday when I got home from work at McDonald's Mom said her starter on her car - would not start. Shirley Skelton Animal Shelter Stalker had used the car to go to the Animal Shelter. Mom says she is going to call INMAN Brothers in Selmer near WalMart to tow and repair the car. STING Inman Brothers. Mary Ruth Halda is supposed to pick Mom up at RoseWood today- Wednesday, October 28th, 2020- to take her to the Animal Shelter. Mary Ruth Halda was offered \$1 Million in 2015 to poison me in the Oxford Creek 2015 FBI STING. I was poisoned multiple times with D-Con and other substances at Oxford Creek. Photographs of poison labeled "Black Bowl".

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Guys, Shirley Skelton is using my Mom's car to drive back and forth to the Animal Shelter to volunteer. She used the car last year also. This is one tactic that SJP uses to sabotage my Mom's car by adding mileage to the engine - stressing her about lack of volunteers and then Shirley offering to volunteer if she can use Mom's car. Shirley is also part of the Insane Asylum Stalking, Elder Care Abuse Stalking and Child Offenses Stalking. Shirley is the one in recent months that waited outside our apartment with a young child on the sidewalk with no clothing on- only underwear.

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, October 15, 2020 7:03 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com <MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com>

**Subject:** Shirley Skelton - RoseWood Stalker

Guys, Shirley Skelton is using my Mom's car to drive back and forth to the Animal Shelter to volunteer. She used the car last year also. This is one tactic that SJP uses to sabotage my Mom's car by adding mileage to the engine - stressing her about lack of volunteers and then Shirley offering to volunteer if she can use Mom's car. Shirley is also part of the Insane Asylum Stalking, Elder Care Abuse Stalking and Child Offenses Stalking. Shirley is the one in recent months that waited outside our apartment with a young child on the sidewalk with no clothing on- only underwear.

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000583

**Sent:** Thursday, October 15, 2020 6:38 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** STING RoseWood - Keesha Schultz Leasing Office OCTOBER 15th, 2020

Guys, I think it was two (2) years ago that President Trump asked to sit in LIVE during the STING to listen to Keesha Schultz attempt to force me into financial FRAUD on my lease paperwork. This week - Mom heard from a RoseWood neighbor that Keesha said she is raising the rent \$30-\$50 for this next year. RoseWood managed by Fourmidable Properties is Low Income Housing. What Keesha has done previously is raise the rent by \$10 and have you sign a new lease and then claim the lease is invalid for some reason and she asks you to come by to sign a lease again - a complete re-do of the paperwork and then she raises the rent again. When Mom moved to RoseWood in 2016 FEBRUARY- her rent was less than \$400. I remember being in Memphis at Uncle Douglas' computer and researching RoseWood to make certain it was a decent place when Mom said she was getting divorced. I remember looking at the floor plans on-line and the rent \$\$ amounts which were in the \$300's for a two-bedroom. Also- I took photographs recently of RoseWood at dark - because the security lights in the parking light are all not working. Photographs on the new SamSung tablet. When Keesha has allowed the security lights to be turned off before - it is normally a r-pe attack planned or a kidnapping. Thursday, October 15th, 2020 6:38 PM Memphis Time Zone

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, October 15, 2020 6:28 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Continued - Plum Hill Drive Stalker

Guys, Plum Hill Drive Stalker kept me awake yesterday from 1:45 AM until about 4:00 AM. They are especially doing this when I work a breakfast shift, work a double shift or have a day off. Thursday, October 15th, 2020

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, October 15, 2020 2:06 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Plum Hill Drive Stalker

Guys, Plum Hill Drive Stalker viciously attacking me with VooDoo waking me up around 1:45 am and then saying that he was going to have to r-pe a child because I had done something wrong while I was sleeping. Then he attempted to interpolate curse words hoping that everyone would think it was me. Thursday, October 15th, 2020 2:05 AM

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Wednesday, October 14, 2020 10:32 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Authorities and Agencies - \$\$ Bribes to Impeach offered to the new as of yet unelected candidates for the 117th Congress

Guys, There needs to be an immediate investigation of candidates for the 117th Congress- House of Representatives who have already been offered \$\$ Bribes by SJP to attempt to IMPEACH President Trump should he be re-elected 2021-2025. The instruction was, "Impeach him if he breathes." Today is Wednesday, October 14th, 2020 10:22 AM and I requested off work today from fast food Hardee's to have time to PRAY. The November elections are not quite three (3) weeks away. The Lord Jesus Christ said to "Lock Down the Senate against Impeachment" which is spiritual. Presidential candidate Joe Biden has taken \$\$ Bribes already to revoke or limit our Constitutional 2nd Amendment Gun Rights- so that we can militarily be invaded by Russia. On Sunday, August 30th, 2020 I found eight (8) Russian submarines off the Pacific Coast of the United States. In October 2018 - two (2) calendar years ago - I provided a sketch to the US Government that was used in Special Ops where two (2) physical computers were found in the Control Room of St. James' Palace of London, England that contained the original plans of the terroristic attacks of 9/11. Russian money laundering has been found at local levels in all 50 US States - attempting to Buy Out loyalties - using British MI6's to offer the \$\$ Bribes instead of Russian Agents.

Wednesday, October 14th, 2020 10:32 AM Memphis Time Zone

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Monday, October 12, 2020 3:56 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Refusing to allow me to sleep 3:53 AM Monday, October 12th, 2020

Guys, Plum Hill Drive Stalker is refusing to allow me to sleep. I think I have been mostly awake since about 1 AM until now - 3:53 AM Monday, October 12th, 2020. Monday is my day off from both fast food Hardee's and also McDonald's.

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Sunday, October 11, 2020 7:07 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>

**Subject:** Noticed - On this same date: Insane Asylum Stalking today at RoseWood 4:45 PM evening through 5:10 PM while cooking dinner SUNDAY OCTOBER 11th, 2020

Guys, Just noticing on FaceBook that my step-sister Allison Mitchell Byrd died on this same date. Allison's daughter Shelley Flanagan posted a reminder. Melissa

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William and President Trump : Irrational, illogical INSANE ASYLUM STALKING today- SUNDAY, October 11th, 2020 around 4:45 PM while I was cooking dinner. Mom slept today until about 10 AM - I tried to be quiet in the apartment to allow her to sleep because of her recent Dr. Wilson Selmer teeth oral surgery. We then had coffee and cranberry-raisin oatmeal and after church and worship service on-line we went to WalMart store in Selmer to pick up Mom's phenigran and oral rinse prescriptions from the WalMart Pharmacy. We saw my Mom's family at WalMart- cousin Stacy Overton Wood, uncle Wayne Walls married to Mom's sister Lisa and then we saw Mom's preacher Pastor Gregg Worthey of First Christian Church Third and Warren Street. Notably- I had forgotten my cell phone at RoseWood. We grocery shopped and WalMart employee TERRY - male, Caucasian purchased donation DOG FOOD for the Animal Shelter and walked out to the car to assist loading the dog food in the trunk. Everything seemed normal and pleasant except that right before we left to drive to WalMart - at RoseWood the new maintenance man tried to start an argument saying something to MOM about me while Mom was walking Zeke - the blonde Yorkie- that I had been angry at him about a broken window. I attempted to redirect Mom away from his verbal stressful attempt at getting an argument started and noticed as I was driving through RoseWood that Local Police officer Dameon Blue was outside seemingly working on a vehicle. Dameon Blue's teenaged son - I do not know his name - walked in front of the Nissan as I was driving. Stacy Overton Wood did not approach or speak but Uncle Wayne was talking to Mom when I returned from the Pharmacy. Rachel rang up the prescriptions and Julie did the consultation. After I returned with from putting the donated DOG FOOD in the car - Mom was talking to uncle Wayne. Notably- Wayne's wife Lisa and also Stacy Overton Wood are nurses. I also noticed RoseWood Stalker Carrie with short red hair , Caucasian at WalMart. Years ago Carrie was friendly and once sat with Mom during one of Mom's recuperation periods. Everything seemed normal until we got back to RoseWood. I carried in the groceries and then went to the bathroom. Then I ate some crackers because I had not had any lunch- nothing since the oatmeal and it was after 4 PM. Then I began cooking dinner while Mom got Mollie- the black Shih-Tzu ready to go walking outside. Zeke barked the entire time they were outside walking. Mom saw my Aunt Barbara Tutor outside and Barbara had had an argument with a neighbor about touching her car. Mom came back from the walk upset and irrational. She began screaming at me that she "could not take it anymore and that I had to begin taking MEDS again". Approximately 4:445 PM Mom began irrationally verbally attacking for almost half an hour and as usual - told me that I could just move out if I did not stop the crazy things that I was doing stating that I was " going to end up losing both jobs" and screaming "SHUT UP SHUT UP" whenever I spoke. I remained calm and attempted to determine what had upset Mom on her dog walk. Mom said the usual almost verbatim attacks that " I never talk to her and I go to my room and shut the door and never speak." I responded that "I just spent the entire day with you" and Mom said , "Is that once a year ? " When these INSANE ASYLUM attacks happen - it is usually when Mom is complaining that my siblings Mike and Michelle don't ever visit or call. She then began irrationally calling me a "liar" and attacking Christianity and saying I was "not a Christian" and telling me to " go get my MEDS OR ELSE and I mean it". **These same almost verbatim attacks have been happening since her cancer and stem cell transplant at Vanderbilt since about 2010 or 2011.** Completely irrational and never matching the context and unfounded. I cooked a family recipe that I got from my Grannie Dixe : brown rice, Kraft BBQ sauce and ground beef and steamed Brussel Sprouts on the side. The attack with Mom began when I asked Mom : "How much sauce do you want on yours ? " Preacher Pastor Gregg Worthey has been used in INSANE ASYLUM Stalking before. Stalkers Involved : Mom's family - Stacy, Wayne and then her Pastor Preacher Gregg Worthey and RoseWood Stalkers Dameon Blue, his teen-aged son, RoseWood maintenance man and also his teen-aged son and Carrie- who about two (2) years ago I used to text with when I had met her in 2017-2018 before she became hostile. I lost my appetite. Earlier today- I had been praying about the Elections 2020 and the safety of the Country. Melissa Sunday, October 11th, 2020 6:51 PM Memphis Time Zone

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Sunday, October 11, 2020 6:51 PM

ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000585

To: field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>  
**Subject:** Insane Asylum Stalking today at RoseWood 4:45 PM evening through 5:10 PM while cooking dinner SUNDAY OCTOBER 11th, 2020

William and President Trump : Irrational, illogical INSANE ASYLUM STALKING today- SUNDAY, October 11th, 2020 around 4:45 PM while I was cooking dinner. Mom slept today until about 10 AM - I tried to be quiet in the apartment to allow her to sleep because of her recent Dr. Wilson Selmer teeth oral surgery. We then had coffee and cranberry-raisin oatmeal and after church and worship service on-line we went to WalMart store in Selmer to pick up Mom's phenigran and oral rinse prescriptions from the WalMart Pharmacy. We saw my Mom's family at WalMart- cousin Stacy Overton Wood, uncle Wayne Walls married to Mom's sister Lisa and then we saw Mom's preacher Pastor Gregg Worthey of First Christian Church Third and Warren Street. Notably- I had forgotten my cell phone at RoseWood. We grocery shopped and WalMart employee TERRY - male, Caucasian purchased donation DOG FOOD for the Animal Shelter and walked out to the car to assist loading the dog food in the trunk. Everything seemed normal and pleasant except that right before we left to drive to WalMart - at RoseWood the new maintenance man tried to start an argument saying something to MOM about me while Mom was walking Zeke - the blonde Yorkie- that I had been angry at him about a broken window. I attempted to redirect Mom away from his verbal stressful attempt at getting an argument started and I noticed as I was driving through RoseWood that Local Police officer Dameon Blue was outside seemingly working on a vehicle. Dameon Blue's teenaged son - I do not know his name - walked in front of the Nissan as I was driving. Stacy Overton Wood did not approach or speak but Uncle Wayne was talking to Mom when I returned from the Pharmacy. Rachel rang up the prescriptions and Julie did the consultation. After I returned with from putting the donated DOG FOOD in the car - Mom was talking to uncle Wayne. Notably- Wayne's wife Lisa and also Stacy Overton Wood are nurses. I also noticed RoseWood Stalker Carrie with short red hair , Caucasian at WalMart. Years ago Carrie was friendly and once sat with Mom during one of Mom's recuperation periods. Everything seemed normal until we got back to RoseWood. I carried in the groceries and then went to the bathroom. Then I ate some crackers because I had not had any lunch- nothing since the oatmeal and it was after 4 PM. Then I began cooking dinner while Mom got Mollie- the black Shih-Tzu ready to go walking outside. Zeke barked the entire time they were outside walking. Mom saw my Aunt Barbara Tutor outside and Barbara had had an argument with a neighbor about touching her car. Mom came back from the walk upset and irrational. She began screaming at me that she "could not take it anymore and that I had to begin taking MEDS again". Approximately 4:445 PM Mom began irrationally verbally attacking for almost half an hour and as usual - told me that I could just move out if I did not stop the crazy things that I was doing stating that I was " going to end up losing both jobs" and screaming "SHUT UP SHUT UP" whenever I spoke. I remained calm and attempted to determine what had upset Mom on her dog walk. Mom said the usual almost verbatim attacks that " I never talk to her and I go to my room and shut the door and never speak." I responded that "I just spent the entire day with you" and Mom said , "Is that once a year ? " When these INSANE ASYLUM attacks happen - it is usually when Mom is complaining that my siblings Mike and Michelle don't ever visit or call. She then began irrationally calling me a "liar" and attacking Christianity and saying I was "not a Christian" and telling me to " go get my MEDS OR ELSE and I mean it". **These same almost verbatim attacks have been happening since her cancer and stem cell transplant at Vanderbilt since about 2010 or 2011.** Completely irrational and never matching the context and unfounded. I cooked a family recipe that I got from my Grannie Dixie : brown rice, Kraft BBQ sauce and ground beef and steamed Brussel Sprouts on the side. The attack with Mom began when I asked Mom : "How much sauce do you want on yours ? " Preacher Pastor Gregg Worthey has been used in INSANE ASYLUM Stalking before. Stalkers Involved : Mom's family - Stacy, Wayne and then her Pastor Preacher Gregg Worthey and RoseWood Stalkers Dameon Blue, his teen-aged son, RoseWood maintenance man and also his teen-aged son and Carrie- who about two (2) years ago I used to text with when I had met her in 2017-2018 before she became hostile. I lost my appetite. Earlier today- I had been praying about the Elections 2020 and the safety of the Country. Melissa Sunday, October 11th, 2020 6:51 PM Memphis Time Zone

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>  
**Sent:** Saturday, October 10, 2020 2:51 PM  
**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com <MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com>  
**Subject:** McDonald's employees going into my purse / shoulder bag in breakroom

Guys, Petty thefts at McDonald's but I have two (2) USB ports containing Federal evidences inside my pale blue zippered leather bag inside the dark navy blue shoulder bag. I also have the two (2) ZTE Maven cell phones and new Samsung tablet. Saturday, October 10th, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>  
**Sent:** Saturday, October 10, 2020 2:47 PM  
**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com>  
**Subject:** April Horton Jones - Targeted

Guys, My first cousin April Diane Horton Jones - may be in danger. April is my age group - her birthday is in June. She had childhood leukemia and then suffered brain tumors and brain surgery- several brain surgeries. April had to learn to speak again. Then April during the 2019 Impeachment process suffered a serious car accident where her brakes failed - and she had more surgeries. April had been living with her parents Tommy Wayne and Ruth Horton in Ramer TN on Friendship Road- less than ten (10) miles from RoseWood. Recently, family said on FaceBook chat messages that April Horton Jones suddenly eloped with some person that none of us had ever heard of. Russell. I think that he is most likely a paid Stalker and I do not think that April Horton Jones is safe. April was employed at the Post Office and previously Selmer WalMart. April has a son named Garrison Jones who is a student at Freed-Hardeman University and Garrison Jones is currently active in the National Guard and her ex-husband is Chris Jones formerly of Memphis, TN. I am very concerned about April and I think the plot plan may be to take her family home away through a divorce once her elderly parents are deceased. SJP uses divorce to divide and liquidate assets like they did with my Mom - forcing the sell of the house sometimes at absolute auction. Saturday, October 10th, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>  
**Sent:** Friday, October 9, 2020 11:58 PM  
**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com <MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com>  
**Subject:** 11:58 pm - Plum Hill Drive Stalker refusing to allow me to go to sleep

Guys, Plum Hill Drive Stalker is refusing to allow me to sleep. It is 11:58 pm Friday, October 09th, 2020.

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>  
**Sent:** Thursday, October 8, 2020 10:12 PM  
**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com <MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com>  
**Subject:** Again- Plum Hill Drive Stalker refusing to allow me to go to sleep

Plum Hill Drive Stalker refusing to allow me to go to sleep- again. About 8:40 pm I read and turned out my light. It is now 10:11 pm and he is still attacking me. Thursday, October 08th, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, October 7, 2020 10:21 PM  
**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>  
**Subject:** Plum Hill Drive Stalker refusing to allow me to go to sleep

Guys, Plum Hill Drive Stalker since about 7:30 pm is refusing to allow me to go to sleep. It is now 10:20 pm Wednesday, October 07th, 2020.

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, October 7, 2020 5:29 AM  
**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>  
**Subject:** Government OverThrow

They just tried to murder- medically murder - President Trump falsifying evidence, falsifying diagnosis and attempted to have his name removed from the 2020 Presidential Ballot - attempted Government OverThrow. Wednesday, October 07th, 2020 5:28 am

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Wednesday, October 7, 2020 5:23 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; Melissa Horton <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Government OverThrow

Guys, All the vehicles, cars, trucks that swerve at me - charge them with government overthrow. Charge McDonald's management with Government OverThrow. Charge fast food Hardee's management with Government OverThrow. All the WalMart and other grocery store Stalkers- Local Stalkers charge with Government OverThrow. Regions Bank, Jack McConnico Library Director and former Mayor Ronnie Brooks, Sheriff Guy Buck and Local Police and TN State Troopers. STING Fulton County Atlanta, GEORGIA Local Police in the pre-Stalking because I had applied to go to University there - emails to SCAD.edu 2017 or 2018 and SJP \$\$\$Bribed Georgia Local Police to do the same Stalking tactics - including r-pe and murder. I previously lived in Georgia for approximately twenty (20) years.

Wednesday, October 07th, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Wednesday, October 7, 2020 2:14 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; Melissa Horton <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Plum Hill Drive Stalker refusing to allow me to sleep Wednesday October 07th, 2020

Guys, Plum Hill Drive Stalker refusing to allow me to sleep Wednesday October 07th, 2020. He woke me up just around midnight and now it is 2:13 am.

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Tuesday, October 6, 2020 6:39 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** RoseWood Stalker Carol in Apartment # 412 - Dangerous

Guys, Carol just went psycho while I was taking Mollie and Zeke outside. She was pretending to exercise on the apartment stairs and then changed direction and began walking past my apartment door. Then she went and hid on her porch the way she did the last time. Over the weekend- while I was out Prayer Walking for President Trump - Carol followed me around the RoseWood cul-de-sac pretending again to exercise and Stalking me. The first minute that I met Carol I knew she was a Stalker because she drove up in a grey car dressed in grey clothing. Tuesday, October 06th, 2020 6:38 pm Memphis Time Zone

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Tuesday, October 6, 2020 1:44 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Exhaustion and Abuse - McDonald's Stalking and Medical Stalking

Guys, I had to leave work today at McDonald's hours early due to Plum Hill Drive Stalker keeping me awake the entire night and also due to mental abuse of the Local Stalkers and Employment Stalking. I have been going through a Medical Crisis again with my Mother because St. James' Palace again paid \$\$\$ a dentist, Dr. Wilson on Federal Drive, Selmer, TN to medically butcher my Mom. Neither of us have had any sleep. Melissa Tuesday, October 06th, 2020 1:44 pm

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Monday, October 5, 2020 7:15 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com <MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com>

**Subject:** Mike Horton - my brother

Guys, SJP has been threatening to cause a car accident involving my brother Mike recently. They also have claimed that they had Mike previously injected with cancer- specifically mentioning colon cancer. Monday, October 05th, 2020 7:14 pm Memphis Time Zone

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Monday, October 5, 2020 1:48 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com <MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com>

**Subject:** President Trump - Returning to the White House at 6:30 pm today

President Trump is returning from the Walter Reed Medical Center to the White House at 6:30 pm today- Monday, October 05th, 2020.

His name is JESUS.

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Monday, October 5, 2020 12:38 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com>

**Subject:** Mom - Linda Banks

Mom took a suppository for constipation although she did have a bowel movement this morning. I purchased some stool softener at the Dollar General in Selmer. She is resting now. She told me she was upset this morning because Mary Grammer keeps stressing Mom concerning the Animal Shelter volunteer coverage while Mom is recovering from her dental surgery from last Monday. Mary Grammer is the one who insisted on the Grand Opening of the Animal Shelter last year October 11th, 2019 while my Mom was still in the hospital at Corinth Magnolia. Melissa Monday, October 05th, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Sunday, October 4, 2020 2:22 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com>

**Subject:** Poisoned at RoseWood - Most likely in Mom's coffee maker

Guys, I think I was poisoned again. I was awake early and made maybe two (2) cups of coffee approximately at 5 AM from the single-cup Keurig brewer. Mom got up later and used her coffee pot to brew coffee but only drank one cup before drinking V-8 tomato juice. I drank the rest of Mom's coffee from the regular coffee brewer. I was sick in the bathroom. I had the last cup of coffee with me while outside walking when Mike and Brandi came over after church services. I remember offering to make coffee for them. I did not finish all of that last cup because I was walking and praying and the coffee had gotten cold. Within recent days- I washed my Mom's glass coffee pot and the filter in the kitchen sink. I did not negative not clean out the brewing compartment. I think they targeted my Mom. I was just in the bathroom sick again. Melissa Sunday, October 04th, 2020 2:22 PM

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Wednesday, September 30, 2020 3:04 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>

<iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Marty Carroll - RoseWood Follow Up

Guys, Would you please assign someone to Marty Carroll and determine where she relocates to - and who she is living with. SJP likes to isolate then wait 6 months to a year and then murder to get rid of evidence. If a murder attempt fails - they switch tactics and wait a year or two and then try again hoping no one will realize the accidents or injuries or illnesses are related. Melissa Wednesday, September 30th, 2020

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Sunday, September 27, 2020 5:12 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Marty Carroll - RoseWood

Guys, Mom talked to neighbor Marty Carroll who said that Keesha RoseWood was evicting her. Marty Carroll is retired- approximate age 75. Approximately 35+ years ago my sister Michelle dated Marty's son Mark Purteman when they were both in high school. Marty's daughter Sandra Carroll died about two (2) years ago under suspicious circumstances. Sandra Carroll also lived here at RoseWood. I went to school with Sandra - same age group although I did not know her well. Authorities called Sandra's death a suicide- which I know was SJP. Marty Carroll also had a son named Barry Purteman - who the MI6's claimed they murdered years ago. Barry Purteman dated my cousin Rhonda Murrell Waggoner Woods when they were in high school. Marty has another son named Bobby Purteman who is still living. Sunday, September 27th, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Sunday, September 27, 2020 5:03 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; Melissa Horton <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Linda's Life Insurance sent PAST DUE Notice - September 2020

Guys, Photographs JPEGs attached. Mom's life insurance sent a PAST Due Notice and she pays it monthly. Keesha at RoseWood had previously told my Mom that she had to pay her rent only by Money Order which is not true. I think likely that she mailed some payment(s) that did not get applied to her account. Melissa Sunday, September 27th, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Sunday, September 27, 2020 5:02 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Linda's Life Insurance sent PAST DUE Notice - September 2020

Guys, Photographs JPEGs attached. Mom's life insurance sent a PAST Due Notice and she pays it monthly. Keesha at RoseWood had previously told my Mom that she had to pay her rent only by Money Order which is not true. I think likely that she mailed some payment(s) that did not get applied to her account. Melissa Sunday, September 27th, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Wednesday, September 23, 2020 1:55 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Plum Hill Drive Stalker refusing to allow me to sleep - September 23rd, 2020

Plum Hill Drive Stalker woke me around 1:00 am - refusing to allow me to sleep.

I have to be up at 5:00 am to work breakfast at Hardee's. Melissa

Wednesday, September 23rd, 2020 1:53 am Memphis Time Zone

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Wednesday, September 9, 2020 2:46 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Plum Hill Drive Stalker refusing to allow me to sleep

Guys, It is 2:41 AM in the middle of the night. Plum Hill Drive Stalker is refusing to allow me to sleep - yet again. I have to be up at 5 am. He has been attacking for about almost four (4) hours now stating that he is hoping that I will over eat due to exhaustion. I am working at fast food Hardee's at 7 am breakfast shift. Melissa  
Wednesday, September 09th, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, September 3, 2020 5:52 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>;

Kevin.McCarthy@mail.house.gov <Kevin.McCarthy@mail.house.gov>

**Subject:** President Trump : Economy - Thursday, September 03rd, 2020

President Trump : The Lord Jesus Christ who is to be praised over all gave me a Warning yesterday around 8:00 pm from the book of Haggai chapter 1 Rhema warning about the economy - plots and plans to destroy the crops, cattle, oil etc. I stood against it in the Blood of Jesus Christ and I am going to work more on that later. My new Gift of creating jobs seems to be working. Results already. I am also creating food distribution channels. I have new Gifts activating every week and I am learning to use them. The Lord Jesus Christ says the Elections 2020 will hold and the 2nd Amendment Gun Rights will hold so don't be worried about that. Tell Kevin McCarthy that I AM working on the House. Melissa Thursday, September 03rd, 2020 5:52 am Memphis Time Zone

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, September 3, 2020 5:42 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** President Trump : Stalking - Dentist Wilson sabotaging Mom's teeth

Guys, I am upset over the dentist Dr. Wilson Selmer and the plot to pull all my Mom's teeth. Yesterday and another day recently Mom was in so much pain that she cried tears- twice. There is nothing in the natural to explain Mom's teeth hurting so much as she nears her appointment date that she cries. SJP has attempted the tooth pain against me - but I have refused to cooperate because I know it is witchcraft and VooDoo. You can listen to Plum Hill Drive Stalker talk to me about tooth pain - and then he would move the pain from one tooth to another tooth. Then he would give up trying. Melissa Thursday, September 03rd, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Tuesday, September 1, 2020 8:49 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** President Trump : Murder attempt- My brother Mike poisoned lethally

President Trump : My brother Mike was poisoned lethally on Saturday, AUGUST 22nd, 2020 in Jackson, Tennessee. Mike lost control of his bodily functions and his wife Brandi had to purchase Mike clothing so he could change in a public restroom. I think it is the same poison that they have used against me and my dad Billy Gene who has now been poisoned three times. The timing and the effects are the same as what I have experienced. Melissa Tuesday, September 01st, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Tuesday, September 1, 2020 8:41 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** President Trump : AT&T Stalking and Cell Phone Locked Out- Update : SJP Locking me out of my cell phone and the FACT Sheet for West TN Stalking

President Trump : Yesterday- AT&T employees Brooke and Jordan - both female at AT&T Selmer on Mulberry Stalked taking my cell phone payment by Discover credit card and lying deceiving. Brooke processed the Discover card payment and I had asked Brooke to change my cell phone plan to the basic Talk and Text plan and it is simple to do. Photograph of receipt on Dell PC- attached. My Mom attempted to call me twice in the afternoon and the payment was not applied and the plan was not changed to Talk and Text. I then used my Mom's cell phone to call AT&T and spoke to Jordan and both Jordan and Brooke deceived saying that I had to return to AT&T physical store to have the plan changed and that I had to receive a specific code by text message for my cell phone to work - knowing that I am locked out of my personal cell phone yet still. Brooke deceived saying that there was nothing that I could do about being locked out of my cell phone. **I have now been locked out of my personal cell phone since Sunday, JULY 26th, 2020.** The Stalking at this point is ridiculous because it is 90 % of all the people involved. I took my Mom to lunch in Jackson at Olive Garden restaurant on Sunday - and we were so harrassed and Stalked that our waiter Nate sabotaged our garden salad three times and refused our table the Olive Garden Ziosk to order from yet later insisted we had to have a Ziosk to pay. Nate was so hostile glaring at us at the lunch table and trying to intimidate us. I had to physically get up from the lunch table four (4) times to seek help from hostesses and manager Aaron Lancaster. Melissa Tuesday, September 01st, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Tuesday, August 25, 2020 11:22 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Re: President Trump : McDonald's Stalking and Cell Phone Locked Out- Update : SJP Locking me out of my cell phone and the FACT Sheet for West TN Stalking

August 25th, 2020 Tuesday 10:50 am Memphis Time Zone

Re: Letter to the President # 50 – Insane Asylum Stalking and Illegal Tactics at McDonald's

CC: President Donald Trump Former President George W. Bush and Laura Bush Jared Kushner and Ivanka Trump, Tiffany Trump, Eric Trump and Donald Trump Jr. Former President Barak Obama and Michelle Obama Former President Bill Clinton and Hillary Clinton Oprah Winfrey and Sheri Salata Joint Chiefs of Staff- Pentagon WorldWide Media and the American Public

**Legal Matters      Legal Matters      Legal Matters**

Dear President Trump: McDonald's has intentionally, expressly and illegally set up Insane Asylum Stalking in the front dining room area of the fast food restaurant. McDonald's Store Manager Mary Bird interviewed me and hired me stating that the front dining room was completely closed to the public and that they did not know when it would reopen – due to COVID-19. I was hired for the McDonald's drive-through window position and trained for the drive-through window position and then during the 2020 dates correlating with the August 2014 original forced Insane Asylum dates – I was scheduled and stationed to work cleaning the front dining room at McDonald's repeatedly where no customers have eaten or been seated due to COVID-19. The Investigators have described this as an illegal "Bait and Switch" employment tactic expressly used to set up Insane Asylum Stalking with security cameras on me recording with no employees nearby and no customers – with the SJP hired American citizen nicknamed the "Plum Hill Drive Stalker" by the FBI- repeatedly attacking through the documented telepathy and using VooDoo software. McDonald's management has also been paid to use humiliation tactics such as telling me to clean sabotaged men's toilets with my hands (photographs taken) and issuing to me a man's McDonald's hat to wear instead of the female employee's visor. Store Manager Mary Bird issued to me a used uniform shirt with a cigarette burn on the front pocket (photographs taken). My Point-of-Sale (POS) cash register is being hacked to change food orders and my drive-through audio headset is being hacked also.

Also- my childhood friend Penny Tedford King who may have used her RN (Registered Nurse) credentials to have me committed to an Insane Asylum has cooperated with SJP at McDonald's with both her brother Doug Tedford and her daughter Courtney King aged seventeen (17) being hired to work with me at McDonald's. Courtney King was a child in 2014 when her parents Tim and Penny King drove me with their three (3) children in the van to the Memphis airport May 2014 when I was attempting to escape the MI6's.

President Trump – the employment Stalking is hideous.

An American citizen,  
Melissa Suzanne Horton

1 | Page

Sent from [Outlook](#)

**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, July 30, 2020 5:45 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** President Trump : McDonald's Stalking and Cell Phone Locked Out- Update : SJP Locking me out of my cell phone and the FACT Sheet for West TN Stalking

President Trump : McDonald's is already participating in the Stalking. They scanned and re-scanned my right and left hands for biometric scans for the employee time clock pretending the clock in would not work and Plum Hill Drive Stalker said they were going to sell my thumb print scans to use in framing me for Child Offenses. One employee covered me in milkshake after I was told in advance that they were going to ruin my freshly laundered uniform- that they were going to do that. My general manager giving me the uniform boy hat to wear instead of the girl hat to wear. SJP is hacking the computer screens at McDonald's and at fast food Hardee's to change the food orders which they used to do in Memphis. They keep telling me that they get to do these things because they Bought someone. I am now locked out of my own personal cell phone for atleast four (4) days. Thursday, JULY 30th, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Wednesday, July 29, 2020 7:37 PM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** President Trump : Insane Asylum Stalking and Cell Phone Locked Out- Update : SJP Locking me out of my cell phone and the FACT Sheet for West TN Stalking

Guys, President Trump wants the photographs JPEGs attached of my cell phone being hacked by SJP. I have been locked out of my own personal cell phone since Sunday, JULY 26th, 2020 unable to call or text or take photographs or even set my alarm clock. President Trump also wants the AUDIO of the Insane Asylum Stalking from Monday, JULY 20th, 2020 at approximately 1:00 pm after my lunch break but before my 2:00 pm shift ended at fast food Hardee's where District Manager Marsha Kiefer questioned me about mental health or mental issues and medicine. The employee who brought the complaint to the District Manager was Samantha Morris - often called SAM for the transcripts. Samantha Morris is the one that I have been writing e-mails and letters about. She is often late, leaves early, misses work, is unprofessional and rude and is dating the General Manager's dad, Scott Brown and the General Manager refuses to fire Samantha because of fraternization. Fast food Hardee's employees are being paid by SJP to do this- attack me at work trying to cause stress until I have a breakdown and various other tactics such as partnering with the Local Stalkers in staged scenarios to accuse and cause stress. I have worked there since early September 2019- almost a year. Melissa Wednesday, JULY 29th, 2020 7:36 pm

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Tuesday, July 28, 2020 11:55 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Locked Out- Update : SJP Locking me out of my cell phone and the FACT Sheet for West TN Stalking

Guys,

I have been locked out of my cell phone since

Sunday JULY 26th, 2020.

Melissa

Tuesday, JULY 28th, 2020 11:54 am

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Tuesday, July 28, 2020 11:48 AM

**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Update : SJP Locking me out of my cell phone and the FACT Sheet for West TN Stalking

Guys, I uploaded photographs JPEGs of SJP hacking my current personal cell phone to my Sony PlayMemories on-line account today. Tuesday, JULY 28th, 2020

Melissa  
Tuesday, JULY 28th, 2020  
11:46 am  
Memphis Time Zone

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>  
**Sent:** Monday, July 27, 2020 5:32 AM  
**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>; Melissa Horton <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>  
**Subject:** SJP Locking me out of my cell phone and the FACT Sheet for West TN Stalking

Guys, SJP hacking and locking me out of my cell phone. It began yesterday around 9:30 pm when I attempted to set my three alarm clocks after turning them off because I was off work Sunday.

Again this morning- SJP locking me out of my cell phone not allowing my PassWord for the screen lock to work. Melissa

Monday, JULY 27th, 2020 5:30 am Memphis Time Zone

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton  
**Sent:** Thursday, June 18, 2020 7:17 PM  
**To:** field.washington@ic.fbi.gov <field.washington@ic.fbi.gov>; field.memphis@ic.fbi <field.memphis@ic.fbi>; field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov <field.phoenix@ic.fbi.gov>; field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov <field.atlanta@ic.fbi.gov>; cset@dhs.gov <cset@dhs.gov>; iceprivacy@dhs.gov <iceprivacy@dhs.gov>; MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com <MSH2016Memphis@OutLook.com>; 7316104540@mms.att.net <7316104540@mms.att.net>; oprah@own.com <oprah@own.com>; Sheri.Salata@own.com <Sheri.Salata@own.com>  
**Subject:** FACT Sheet for West TN Stalking

FACT Sheet Attached. June 18th, 2020

Sent from [Outlook](#)

Sunday, June 28th, 2020 7:16 pm Memphis, TN USA Time Zone

CC: Prime Minister Narendra Modi of India, President Ram Nath Kovind of India, Prime Minister Erna Solberg of Norway, President Pedro Sanchez of Spain, President Volodymyr Zelensky of Ukraine, President Andrés Manuel López Obrador of Mexico, President Emmanuel Macron of France, Prime Minister Justin Trudeau of Canada, President Xi Jinping of China, President Donald Trump of the United States, Ivanka Trump, Eric Trump, Donald Trump Jr. , Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu of Israel and the Israeli Cabinet, William Windsor Kensington Palace, Former President George W. Bush and Laura Bush, Former President Barak Obama and Michelle Obama, Former President Bill Clinton and Hillary Clinton, Oprah Winfrey, Sheri Salata, Mark Zuckerberg, Sheryl Sandberg, Bill and Melinda Gates, Joint Chiefs of Staff-Pentagon, The Church- Pastors John and Matthew Hagee, Joel and Victoria Osteen, Dave and Joyce Meyer and Beth Moore

Re: India and Prime Minister Modi have been deceived – ANTI-CHRIST Prince Charles

Dear Presidents, Prime Ministers, Cabinet Members and Governments Worldwide:

Updated and Amended: I am writing to you to allow you to know that the current chaos we are witnessing worldwide against Presidents and Prime Ministers is HRH Prince Charles of Wales and Vladimir Putin in cooperation attempting to OverThrow Governments Worldwide in an effort to establish their own empire. They have been causing man-made forest fires worldwide to clear the terrain in an effort to militarily invade- so that they can bring heavy artillery though unimpeded. If your Country has experienced forest fires- you have probably been targeted. They have also been causing man-made Tropical Storms, Hurricanes and Tsunamis in an effort to erode coastlines so that Russian submarines can maneuver in closer to the shorelines.

Charles and his 1% wealthy elites control almost 90% of the world's food sources and have had plans to starve everyone out. As they militarily invade- they had planned to use trained military dogs (canines) - not symbolic - to bodily r-pe even the young children, toddlers in diapers- in front of the families to force them to accept a micro-chip ID . Without the microchip ID - you would not be able to buy nor sell anything worldwide.

The Lord Jesus Christ said to tell the Military:

In case of military invasion- Shoot the trained Military DOGS first.

I have been a part of FBI and HomeLand Security Stings for over six (6) years now. I assert that St. James' Palace both planned and funded the 9/11 Terror Attacks against the United States of America and that it has been proven by the Unites States Authorities and Agencies.

J'affirme que St. Palais de James à la fois planifié et finance les 9/11 attaques contre les États-Unis d'Amérique et qui'il a été prouve' par les autorite's et les agences des E'tats-Unis.

Yo afirmo que el Palacio de Santiago tanto planificado como financiado los 9/11 ataques contra los Estados Unidos de América y que ha sido probado por las autoridades y agencies de los Estados Unidos.

For this reason, I have suffered several murder attempts and my family has been terrorized and murdered - usually through Bio-Terrorism. The Atlanta Center for Disease Control (CDC) has been cooperating with Charles for years in assisting Charles to make vaccine-resistant hybrid diseases – and then injecting or infecting targeted members of society with cancers, viruses and debilitating diseases. They normally lead in by injecting the older generations of a family- creating a history of the disease so that the targeted member does not suspect BioTerrorism. What you may not yet realize is that St. James' Palace has further plans for ethnic

cleansing and genocide against persons, peoples and populations with dark-skin tones. Charles has been experimenting with diseases on vulnerable people groups already worldwide for years- studying the effects of certain diseases to know how quickly the disease spreads and kills. Charles then uses a human interest story such as a high profile kidnapping – to force the ethnic cleansing story out of the news so that people do not see what he is doing.

Charles unleashed the COVID-19 CoronaVirus in the world in an effort to shut down worldwide economies making countries vulnerable to Government OverThrow. COVID-19 hospitals and the medical community and medical personnel have been murdering patients in exchange for \$\$ Bribes. Hospitals have been inflating the COVID-19 numbers to attempt to prevent the economies from re-opening. The COVID-19 hospitals are under investigation.

Most of the chaos in the world currently has been caused by Charles : Locust swarms, Ebola outbreaks, E coli and salmonella poisonings, mass shootings, Police shootings, kidnappings, genocide, wildfires, child abductions, looting and burning of buildings- the MI6's and MI5's of Great Britain have been found to be laying the ground work for Charles' plans.

The Holy Bible prophesied that the Anti-Christ would charm people and display peace outwardly to deceive and Charles knew Christians would be watching for a leader to display Peace so he filmed a documentary about his ideological plans and called it a synonym instead – “Harmony”.

I am writing to you today to allow you to know that the United States of America and the United Nations and many other countries worldwide are aware and knowledgeable about the Government OverThrow plans and also the WorldWide Domination plans.

I have contacted President Trump and the Pentagon about this.

I contacted the Canadian Government and they are fully supportive and standing with us.

I contacted Mexico and they are standing with us.

I have contacted China and they are standing with us.

William Windsor Kensington Palace is going to sign a 20-year LandLock Deal with Canada and the United States to protect the Countries against Military Invasion.

**I am also writing to you today to allow you to know that India and Prime Minister Modi have been deceived by Prime Minister Scott Morrison of Australia which is a part of Great Britain. We are currently in the fulfillment of the prophecies of Daniel in the Old Testament Christian Bible.**

**India – My God Jesus Christ is protecting you.**

**Russia had hopes of militarily invading India.**

In October 2018 - a United States led Special Investigative Team went physically into St. James' Palace London, England and their mission was a success. They were able to procure not just computer downloads but also printed copies of the original 9/11 plans.

The full-scale worldwide battle plans have been obtained.

Charles and St. James' Palace \$\$ Bribed the 116th Congress House of Representatives to Impeach President Trump because President Trump has actively been investigating the involvement of St. James' Palace in the 9/11 Terrorist Attacks against the United States of America. Several other countries have also been able to prove that St. James' Palace planned their own chaos and terrorist attacks.

Charles and Vladimir Putin may have approached you about joining in with them and building an empire. What they did not tell you – is that they were planning to invade worldwide and that dark-skinned peoples would

sustain the heaviest casualties. Charles and Putin are severely racist and after they are finished accomplishing what they intended to accomplish through you- they would turn on you and your people. They were hoping to re-institute Slavery worldwide- causing generations to be enslaved through a plan of owed back income taxes to the government.

The Lord Jesus Christ who revealed the plans and motivations to me wanted me to warn you that Charles is the ANTI-CHRIST. Kate Middleton has been used as the prophesied Whore of Babylon who has been trying to force deals and government agreements with world leaders often using s\_xual acts or resorting to bodily r-pe to secure the agreement. Kate Middleton has been STUNG r-ping during the negotiations and agreements.

If you would like to pray - Pray for the strength and protection of the Good Frame who are resisting the attempted WorldWide Government OverThrow.

A United States Citizen,

Melissa Suzanne Horton

Sent from [Outlook](#)

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**From:** Melissa Horton <MSH2016Memphis@outlook.com>

**Sent:** Thursday, December 19, 2019 2:36 PM

**To:** Michel.Nolan@inlandnewspapers.com <Michel.Nolan@inlandnewspapers.com>; editor@mountain-news.com <editor@mountain-news.com>; fox5news@tribune.com <fox5news@tribune.com>; ljvn@sdnews.com <ljvn@sdnews.com>; tbundy@baycitizen.org <tbundy@baycitizen.org>; hollykernan@pacbell.net <hollykernan@pacbell.net>; producers@kgoradio.com <producers@kgoradio.com>; geoff.glaub@abc.com <geoff.glaub@abc.com>; amonifa@kpix.cbs.com <amonifa@kpix.cbs.com>; PShuler@kqed.org <PShuler@kqed.org>; tsiler@kqed.org <tsiler@kqed.org>; forum@kqed.org <forum@kqed.org>; rgabrielson@cironline.org <rgabrielson@cironline.org>; fm@kqed.org <fm@kqed.org>; pschurmann@newamericamedia.org <pschurmann@newamericamedia.org>; genevieve.bookwalter@patch.com <genevieve.bookwalter@patch.com>; jdiaz@sfchronicle.com <jdiaz@sfchronicle.com>; lkazakoff@sfchronicle.com <lkazakoff@sfchronicle.com>; MLagos@sfchronicle.com <MLagos@sfchronicle.com>; cmillner@sfchronicle.com <cmillner@sfchronicle.com>; steve@sfbg.com <steve@sfbg.com>; tvogt@sfexaminer.com <tvogt@sfexaminer.com>; sdrumwright@sfexaminer.com <sdrumwright@sfexaminer.com>; mdenike@sfexaminer.com <mdenike@sfexaminer.com>; mbillings@sfexaminer.com <mbillings@sfexaminer.com>; newstips@nbcbayarea.com <newstips@nbcbayarea.com>; kdesa@mercurynews.com <kdesa@mercurynews.com>; news@smdailyjournal.com <news@smdailyjournal.com>; akinney@bayareanewsgroup.com <akinney@bayareanewsgroup.com>; gtoppo@usatoday.com <gtoppo@usatoday.com>; srohrs@timesheraldonline.com <srohrs@timesheraldonline.com>; jmarder@newshour.org <jmarder@newshour.org>; tharrington@bayareanewsgroup.com <tharrington@bayareanewsgroup.com>; pslen@c-span.org <pslen@c-span.org>; csanchez@npr.org <csanchez@npr.org>; labramson@npr.org <labramson@npr.org>; mnorris@npr.org <mnorris@npr.org>; jeff.selingo@chronicle.com <jeff.selingo@chronicle.com>; jennifery@thehill.com <jennifery@thehill.com>; Valerie.Strauss@washpost.com <Valerie.Strauss@washpost.com>; amyg@trinityjournal.com <amyg@trinityjournal.com>; michael.e.kreisel@abc.com <michael.e.kreisel@abc.com>; Brinda.adhikari@abc.com <Brinda.adhikari@abc.com>; losangeles@ap.org <losangeles@ap.org>; westdaybook@ap.org <westdaybook@ap.org>; josh.carlton.837@my.csun.edu <josh.carlton.837@my.csun.edu>; lmaxwell@epe.org <lmaxwell@epe.org>; gogiver@huffingtonpost.com <gogiver@huffingtonpost.com>; frank.girardot@langnews.com <frank.girardot@langnews.com>; press@takepart.com <press@takepart.com>; features@csun.edu <features@csun.edu>; msh2016memphis@outlook.com <msh2016memphis@outlook.com>

**Subject:** Urgent - Impeachment Senate Trial and the Battle Plans against the United States and the Investigation of 9/11

Urgent : Thursday, December 19th, 2019 11:18 am Memphis Time Zone

Re: Urgent- Impeachment Trial in Senate and the Battle Plans against the United States of America and the Investigation of 9/11

CC: President of Ukraine - Zelensky and Ukrainian Cabinet

President Donald Trump

Attorneys representing President Trump

Attorney Pat Cipollone

Former President George W. Bush and Laura Bush

Ivanka Trump, Eric Trump, Donald Trump Jr.

Former President Barak Obama and Michelle Obama

Former President Bill Clinton and Hillary Clinton

Oprah Winfrey and Sheri Salata

Mark Zuckerberg, Sheryl Sandberg

Bill and Melinda Gates

Joint Chiefs of Staff-Pentagon

Attorney General William Barr

Assistant Attorney General Steven Engel

Former National Security Advisor John Bolton

Acting Chief of Staff Mick Mulvaney

Secretary of State Mike Pompeo

The Church- John and Matthew Hagee, Joel and Victoria Osteen, Dave and Joyce Meyer and Beth Moore

WorldWide Media

FBI, HomeLand Security, CIA, 116th Congress, the United States Supreme Court and the United Nations

To the 116th Senate:

\*\* It is imperative and crucial that EOP OMB Mick Mulvaney (John Michael Mulvaney) acting White House Chief of Staff and former National Security Advisor John Bolton read these evidence(s) contained within these e-mail communications dated Thursday, December 19th, 2019. \*\*

Hillary R. Clinton as part of the St. James' Palace plan and agreement was supposed to take our 2nd Amendment gun rights. It is very difficult militarily to invade a Country whose citizens are armed. The early Americans and the Founding Fathers knew this. The St. James' Palace regime/coup intended to divide the Country racially because they studied our history to see when we had been most divided and most vulnerable and it was our own Civil War over Slavery.

The chaos in Washington, DC is not being caused by President Trump but instead is a result of bribed, corrupted staff who have been bribed to cover up Charles' involvement in 9/11. In 2017- the MI6's discussed that they had learned from past mistakes during the original 9/11 and that there would be no 'Todd Beamer's' on any future flight. I heard them discussing laying the groundworks for another 9/11 and I reported this to US Authorities and Agencies and it was ignored. I circumvented the Authorities and went to the International Community and to President Trump directly and he called Christopher Wray and Kirstjen Nielsen into his office and demanded that they investigate 9/11. The International Community investigated and found that St. James' Palace was responsible for some of their international chaos and catastrophes.

On Tuesday November 26th, 2019 - two days before Thanksgiving- I e-mailed the House of Representatives and House administratives and legal counsel and others allowing them to know that I had knowledge that they were Bribed to Impeach as part of an attempted Government OverThrow - and they voted to Impeach anyway. I prayed and asked the Lord Jesus Christ if I should release everything I know to the American people -

and He said that the protests in Hong Kong would be nothing compared to the protests in the United States if I did.

Mike Pompeo, current Secretary of State, formerly the Director of the CIA - conducted a worldwide technological snoop in 2017 and found million(s) plural of illegal images of me and the FBI found a dozen or more "burner phones" purchased with Kate Middleton's personal UK bank card - "burner phones" that were used to directly contact me on my then personal BlackBerry device used in the James Comey Robert Mueller 2014 STING. Mike Pompeo found that Kate Middleton had logged into my personal FaceBook account from the United Kingdom over a thousand times.

Mike Pompeo is also the one who found that the churches were money laundering for Russia.

The Investigative Teams out here in West Tennessee have found that the payroll for the MI6's, the rent(s) and house note(s) and the utility bills all link back to St. James' Palace and the Royals.

The MI6's have also claimed responsibility for the Oklahoma City Bombing, the Boston Marathon bombing and the Atlanta Centennial Olympic Park bombing. They are British Military Intelligence and are considered armed and dangerous.

Senators - Please pause here and re-read. \*\* During the 9/11 and MI6 Investigations - the FBI and HomeLand Security have found serious levels of satanism and human sacrifice- the drinking of human blood. I heard one Agent say that the level of satanism was severe and that he had seen some things in his line of work through the years.

As was true in 2001 - St. James' Palace's goal is terrorism and military invasion.

The United States Investigative Team that went into St. James' Palace went into the physical building -risking their very lives. They were able to obtain not just computer downloads but also physical hard copies of what is being called the "Battle Plans" by the Pentagon. I have been told that even though I would want to meet them to thank them that even twenty (20) years from now - it would be too dangerous.

The "Battle Plans" not only include past attacks such as 9/11 but also future attacks including a Russian nuclear submarine attack on our Southern Border and a military invasion on foot through Canada. St. James' Palace planned that when we were invaded - we would turn to our Allies and find that they were not there.

Charles and his wealthy 1% affiliates control approximately 90% of the world's food sources. They had plans to invade and starve us out.

They have discussed Charles infiltrating West Point and possibly other academies with bribed positioned persons who would not defend the Country in case of attack. SJP has discussed bribing and taking over the Congress that would be needed to declare war in an attack.

Vladimir Putin and Xi Jinping recently had their term limits removed allowing them remain in position of power indefinitely. I wrote to President Xi Jinping warning him that Charles wanted to use the Chinese military to sustain the heaviest casualties because he is racist. China is no longer involved.

The Battle Plans contained a plan to enslave American citizens by causing them to owe the Federal Government back taxes - a form of indentured slavery that generations could be ensnared in. Already- the US wages for servers/waitresses/waiters has been frozen at \$2.10 an hour for over twenty (20) years Many of our college educated professionals have worked in the Food and Beverage industry. The tipped employees are often told "just claim 10%" causing them to possibly/probably owe Federal Income tax making them Slave Eligible. Other American citizens are vulnerable because as we have discovered in the STINGs - SJP is having

employers to illegally change employees I-9 and income tax withholding forms after they are filled out correctly - forcing them into paying too little Federal Income tax against their will and often times without their knowledge. SJP planned to take slaves from among the African Americans first - and other ethnic minorities and then once Slavery was widely acceptable again- to begin enslaving Caucasians also. I prayed and asked the Lord Jesus Christ - why did Charles do this to us and He told me, "Charles looked back at some of his ancestors and saw that they had more territory than he did and he wanted his Colonies back."

There is currently an American citizen nicknamed by the FBI as the "Plum Hill Drive Stalker" that the MI6's recruited and hired about four (4) years ago. Plum Hill Drive Stalker has often lived with and among the MI6's and the cameras he uses in the Stalking linked his physical location here in West Tennessee with all the MI6 physical locations. US Authorities and Agencies were paid to say that Plum Hill Drive Stalker did not exist - despite videos, photographs and other evidences of his involvement but President Trump (2019) listened to the FBI transcripts and knows of his existence and involvement.

The MI6's were given "Kill Lists" of American citizens about two years ago - citizens targeted because of loyalties, wealth, political status or if their digital footprint resisted Charles' plans. The MI6's have been conducting the intelligence work behind the deaths then recruiting Locals and street criminals to do the work. They are targeting American citizens with car accidents, heart attacks, Bio-Terrorism such as injectible cancers and auto-immune diseases, farm and tractor and all-terrain vehicle accidents and many of the Medical Community has been bribed and positioned also in the event that the targeted person is going to survive. There are approximately 1000-1500 British MI6's on American soil and thousands more MI5's worldwide.

An American citizen,

Melissa Suzanne Horton

Thursday, December the 19th, 2019 12:35 pm lunchtime Memphis Time Zone

Thursday, July 02nd, 2020 3:44 pm Memphis Time Zone

Re: Letter to the 116th Congress – Socialism, Atheism and satanism

CC: President Donald Trump

Former President George W. Bush and Laura Bush

Ivanka Trump, Eric Trump, Donald Trump Jr.

Former President Barak Obama and Michelle Obama Former

President Bill Clinton and Hillary Clinton

Oprah Winfrey and Sheri Salata

Mark Zuckerberg, Sheryl Sandberg

Bill and Melinda Gates

Joint Chiefs of Staff-Pentagon

The Church- John and Matthew Hagee, Joel and Victoria Osteen, Dave and Joyce Meyer and Beth Moore

The WorldWide Media, FBI, HomeLand Security, CIA and the United Nations

To the United States 116th Congress :

My background is NGO, non-profit and Foreign Missions in vulnerable and third-world countries. I am the kind of person who would be drawn to social change and activism and helping the hurting. As a woman I have experienced being marginalized and oppressed. I remember specifically a business meeting where I introduced an idea and right in front of me my male colleagues took over the idea and then excluded me from the project using my idea as the solution. I remember in the Corporate world one of my managers coming to my office telling me my job was on the line for hiring too many minorities. I had been simply hiring the most qualified in a very multi-cultural city. I prayed about that and the Lord Jesus Christ showed me how to outsmart them without resorting to racial discrimination. I would love to tell you the whole story one day.

On paper- I might have been a person who might have been drawn to the concept of socialism. I also am a very cautious person – conservative who would probably agree with stricter gun control except for knowledge obtained during these years that I have been involved in the STINGs.

In my previous letters- I allowed you to know that I have been the victim of Organized Crime for many years now and have been an active part of combined FBI and HomeLand Security STINGs in several cities. During these STINGs- authorities, investigators and Agents have conveyed to me that the Organized Crime – the MIG's of Great Britain – are ordering significant amounts of satanic materials and paraphernalia from the internet. Agents have also said that the level of satanism being practiced within their homes is severe including evidence of human sacrifice.

In a previous letter I mentioned that in October 2018 I provided a sketch of the St. James' Palace computers to the Authorities and the Pentagon that was used in a US-led Special Investigative Team to prove who funded and planned the 9/11 Terror Attacks against our Country.

9/11 has been solved.

President Trump is actively leading the on-going investigation into the 9/11 Terror Attacks.

Also at that time the Investigative Team was able to obtain what is now being called the "Battle Plans" of future attacks against our Country. Among these plans involving Great Britain and Russia working clandestinely together- they planned to invade militarily through Canada which is part of Great Britain but they first needed to limit or revoke our citizen's 2<sup>nd</sup> Amendment gun rights. Charles has been \$\$ Bribing persons for years to commit Mass Shootings and School shootings

in an attempt to galvanize our citizens to support stricter gun ownership laws. Charles was staging accidental gun deaths of small children to horrify our parents in an effort to turn the people to the needed viewpoint. This happened locally during my STING in a nearby town. We have also found that the MI6 team Stalking me have been in contact and communication with almost all other terrorist cell groups worldwide in a recent 2-year STING. It is believed that Charles is funding world-wide terrorism while espousing a utopian viewpoint as a deliberate cover-up for his ulterior motives.

Socialism has been promoted and made popular in recent years but it is a lead-in to Communism. Communism has been discovered to be a cover up for atheism and the atheism has been discovered to be a coverup for satanism.

The MI6's have discussed how victims are dismembered and ground into ceremonial foods. They have discussed unmentionable child abuses. They have discussed having to kill their own team members.

Additionally- Charles and his 1% affiliates currently control about 90% of the world's food sources. In a previous letter I mentioned that intelligence had been received that during the STINGs there was evidence that COVID-19 hospitals and some US Governors and Lieutenant Governors had been \$\$ Bribed to shut down the US economy. The COVID-19 hospitals have been STUNG and are under investigation. Intelligence has also been received that Police were paid to murder American citizens to cause a racial divide in hopes of dividing the entire Country against one another making us vulnerable to military invasion. Grants have been made at county and local government levels for several years by Russia to buy out loyalties in all 50 States often facilitated by Great Britain's MI6's. Some Food Processing plants were also \$\$ Bribed to close down during the Corona Virus to cause food shortages. There is also an investigation concerning the manipulating of world Stock Markets during the CoronaVirus pandemic.

There are wild fires and forest fires destroying our Country and the Lord Jesus Christ warned that they are strategically burning in advance to be able to bring heavy military artillery through unimpeded. If you have to burn terrain as you go – you advance much more slowly. Later after the "Battle Plans" were obtained from SJP computers – the "Battle Plans" confirmed this strategy. If you map out the targeted wild fires in recent years you will be able to see their plan – invade on foot through Canada and the use of Russian submarines along our Southern Border and the invaders conquer and meet in the middle- which is why we are attempting to secure and close our Southern Border. Massive Tropical Storms repeatedly in recent years have severely eroded our US coastlines making it possible for Russian submarines to maneuver closer to the mainland undetected. Praise to the Lord Jesus Christ for warning us in time.

There is an impending threat of water shortage in the West Coast and the threat of Locust Swarms that are currently in South America. It is believed that Charles is causing these horrors and that our weather systems are being manipulated to cause chaos and catastrophic circumstances. We are experiencing severe flooding in non-coastal areas that could not have happened except that circumstances were manipulated to cause water levels to rise. Grants that were awarded in local areas where flooding has occurred are under investigation because it has been discovered that small creeks, ponds and streams were lined with large boulders and rocks to cause this inexplicable flooding.

An American citizen,

Melissa Suzanne Horton

Monday, July 13th, 2020 10:00 am Memphis Time Zone

Re: \$\$ Bribes to Congress, 9/11 Solved and attempted Government OverThrow

CC: President Donald Trump ,Attorneys representing President Trump and Attorney General William Barr, Jared Kushner and Ivanka Trump, Tiffany Trump, Eric Trump and Donald Trump Jr.

Former President George W. Bush and Laura Bush

Former President Barak Obama and Michelle Obama

Former President Bill Clinton and Hillary Clinton

Oprah Winfrey and Sheri Salata

Joint Chiefs of Staff- Pentagon

New York Manhattan District Courts, Consovoy McCarthy and Wilmer Hale

The WorldWide Media, the Church and the American Public

Dear Members of the New York District Courts and attorneys aware or involved :

My name is Melissa Horton and I am currently a part of an active FBI and HomeLand Security STING involving Organized Crime. I am writing to you to make you aware that in early 2018 - intelligence was received that the 116th Congress had been offered \$\$ Bribes to Impeach President Trump. E-mails and PDF Letters were sent to the Executive Offices to make President Trump aware of these matters but the Executive Offices were \$\$ Bribed to alter and edit the communications - concealing intelligence and evidence(s) to cover up knowledge of the Impeachment Bribes. United States Authorities and Agencies (generic on purpose) have confirmed the \$\$ Bribes to Congress were paid to Impeach. The \$\$ Bribes have been traced back to the Kremlin, Moscow, Russia. I have heard discussions that the members of Congress will be stripped of their US citizenship and held in a prison in a US territory off the mainland.

President Trump cannot come forward to discuss an open investigation - but I can.

I have been an active part of FBI and HomeLand Security STINGS for over six (6) years now. After experiencing and surviving multiple car crashes, having the windshield of my SUV shot out, acid attacks against my personal possessions, attempted Home Invasion, paid and staged rape attacks and serious financial crimes committed against my person I began collecting evidence. After submitting photographs, video, vehicle license plates and other information - the Organized Crime was identified as the MI6's of Great Britain- a division of Great Britain's Military Intelligence working for St. James' Palace of London, England. During these STINGS it has been discovered that the MI6's are offering the \$\$ Bribes instead of Russia because the American officials were not receptive to Russian Agents. The British share a similar background and culture and beliefs with us.

The chaos in Washington, DC is not because of President Trump.

President Trump has been replacing the corrupted and \$\$ Bribed who have sold us out to Russia.

So many of the DOJ (Department of Justice) corrupted in my Stalking Case that President Trump - in addition to all his presidential responsibilities - has had to take over my Stalking Case.

I am reporting directly to President Trump.

Several of my FBI Directors and Sub-Directors either retired early because of \$\$ Bribes or were fired and/or resigned because of \$\$ Bribes. They are all under active investigation: Robert Mueller, James Comey, Mark Guiliano, John Boles, Andrew McCabe, Todd McCall. Also -several HomeLand Security personnel have been \$\$ Bribed : Jeh Johnson, John Kelly, Kirstjen Nielsen and Kevin McAleenan. Unfortunately- recently it has been discovered that \$\$ Bribes have been

offered to personnel at the Pentagon to attempt to discredit President Trump in the Media and also to purposefully ill-advise President Trump militarily in an attempt to discredit him.

In 2019 - the former Secretary of HomeLand Security, Kirstjen Nielsen, was STUNG and recorded discussing how to refuse to follow protocols and procedures that might lead to arrests in my Stalking Case. Nielsen was recorded making the comment, " James Comey got away with it. We'll get away with it." Then Nielsen was heard discussing how to hide her \$\$ Bribe among friends or family members. I am the one who wrote the May 2017 James Comey Firing Letter which President Trump was advised to "hold for Court" which if had been released redacted or otherwise would have prevented or circumvented the two-year Robert Mueller Special Counsel Investigation concerning Obstruction of Justice. James Comey was fired for taking \$\$ Bribes and for allowing my family member to be murdered during a 2014 STING.

Money laundering by Russia has been found among local churches and small town and county government. The CIA was brought in to investigate. Russia has been infiltrating the State and local governments with incentives and grants to buy loyalties. The Pentagon was brought in to investigate the \$\$ Bribed and corrupted Department of Justice.

### **The United States of America has been under an attempted hostile takeover from within by Russia.**

President Trump has been under so much attack because he has been leading an active investigation into the 9/11 Terror Attacks against the United States of America. This is the reason that \$\$ Bribes have been offered to Impeach and to cover up the investigation. In 2018 - I provided our Government with a sketch of the Control Room at St. James' Palace because the Lord Jesus Christ told me that when the Authorities went in to seize the computers that were used in my Stalking they would also be seizing the computers used in the planning of 9/11. A Special Ops investigative team was able to locate two physical computers that contained the original plans for 9/11. The Special Ops team was able to obtain not just computer downloads but also printed hard copies.

### **9/11 has been solved.**

The 9/11 computers were found in the Control Room at St. James' Palace in London, England.

Also at that time the Special Ops Investigative Team was able to obtain what is now being called the "Battle Plans" of future attacks against our Country. Among these plans involving Great Britain and Russia working together- they planned to invade militarily through Canada which is part of the Common Wealth of Great Britain but they first needed to limit or revoke our citizen's 2nd Amendment gun rights. Charles has been \$\$ Bribing persons for years to commit Mass Shootings and School shootings in an attempt to galvanize our citizens to support stricter gun ownership laws. Charles was staging accidental gun deaths of small children to horrify our parents in an effort to turn the people to the needed viewpoint. This happened locally during my STING in a nearby town. We have also found that the MI6 team Stalking me have been in contact and communication with almost all other terrorist cell groups worldwide in a recent 2-year STING. It is believed that Charles is funding world-wide terrorism while espousing a utopian viewpoint as a deliberate cover-up for his ulterior motives.

Socialism has been promoted and made popular in recent years but it is a lead-in to Communism. Communism has been discovered to be a cover up for atheism and the atheism has been discovered to be a coverup for satanism.

The MI6's have discussed how victims are dismembered and ground into ceremonial foods. They have discussed unmentionable child abuses. They have discussed having to kill their own team members. They have been ordering satanic paraphernalia from the internet.

Additionally- Charles and his 1% affiliates currently control about 90% of the world's food sources. In a previous letter I mentioned that intelligence had been received that during the STINGs there was evidence that COVID-19 hospitals and some US Governors and Lieutenant Governors had been \$\$ Bribed to shut down the US economy. The COVID-19 hospitals have been STUNG and are under investigation. Intelligence has also been received that Police were paid to murder American citizens to cause a racial divide in hopes of dividing the entire Country against one another making us vulnerable to military invasion. Grants have been made at county and local government levels for several years by Russia to buy out loyalties in all 50 States with the \$\$ Bribes often being facilitated by Great Britain's MI6's. Some Food

Processing plants were also \$\$ Bribed to close down during the Corona Virus to cause food shortages. There is also an investigation concerning the manipulating of world Stock Markets during the CoronaVirus pandemic.

There are wild fires and forest fires destroying our Country and the Lord Jesus Christ warned that they are strategically burning in advance to be able to bring heavy military artillery through unimpeded. If you have to burn terrain as you go – you advance much more slowly. Later after the “Battle Plans” were obtained from SJP computers – the “Battle Plans” confirmed this strategy. If you map out the targeted wild fires in recent years you will be able to see their plan – invade on foot through Canada and the use of Russian submarines along our Southern Border and the invaders conquer and meet in the middle- which is why we are attempting to secure and close our Southern Border. Massive Tropical Storms repeatedly in recent years have severely eroded our US coastlines making it possible for Russian submarines to maneuver closer to the mainland undetected. Praise to the Lord Jesus Christ for warning us in time.

There is an impending threat of water shortage in the West Coast and the threat of Locust Swarms that are currently in South America. It is believed that Charles is causing these horrors and that our weather systems are being manipulated to cause chaos and catastrophic circumstances. We are experiencing severe flooding in non-coastal areas that could not have happened except that circumstances were manipulated to cause water levels to rise. Grants that were awarded in local areas where flooding has occurred are under investigation because it has been discovered that small creeks, ponds and streams were lined with large boulders and rocks to cause this inexplicable flooding.

Sincerely,

Melissa Horton

an American citizen

Monday, November 16<sup>th</sup>, 2020 9:44 AM Memphis, TN USA Time Zone

**Update and Addendum : William Windsor Kensington Palace and Harry Windsor have been contacted and have already met with London bankers regarding the \$\$ Bribes being offered through the Family Bank Accounts. Discussions have been held with London bankers of reversing the payments of the \$\$ Bribes through the bank accounts and prosecuting these crimes.**

CC: Prime Minister Narendra Modi of India, President Ram Nath Kovind of India, Prime Minister Erna Solberg of Norway, President Pedro Sanchez of Spain, President Volodymyr Zelensky of Ukraine, President Andrés Manuel López Obrador of Mexico, President Emmanuel Macron of France, Prime Minister Justin Trudeau of Canada, President Xi Jinping of China, President Donald Trump of the United States, Ivanka Trump, Eric Trump, Donald Trump Jr. , Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu of Israel and the Israeli Cabinet, William Windsor Kensington Palace, Harry Windsor, Former President George W. Bush and Laura Bush, Former President Barak Obama and Michelle Obama, Former President Bill Clinton and Hillary Clinton, Oprah Winfrey, Sheri Salata, Mark Zuckerberg, Sheryl Sandberg, Bill and Melinda Gates, Mike Bloomberg, Georgina Bloomberg, Emma Bloomberg, Ted Turner, Jennie Turner Gallinger, Laura Turner Seydel, Teddy Turner, Rhett Turner and Beau Turner, Elon Musk, Joint Chiefs of Staff-Pentagon, The Church- Pastors John and Matthew Hagee, Joel and Victoria Osteen, Dave and Joyce Meyer and Beth Moore

**Attention : United States Secretaries of State, Superior, Federal, and District Judges, State Government personnel and the 2020 United States Electoral College Electors :**

Re: ELECTORAL COLLEGE and ELECTION FRAUD – Attempted Government OverThrow

Dear US Secretary of State(s) and Superior, Federal and District Court Judges along with the 2020 Electoral College Electors :

**9/11 has been solved and \$\$ Bribes to Cover Up are being Investigated WorldWide**

UNDER PENALTY OF TREASON as stated in ARTICLE 3 SECTION 3 of the UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION:

Article III, Section 3, Clause 1:

*Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying War against them, or in adhering to their Enemies, giving them Aid and Comfort. No Person shall be convicted of Treason unless on the testimony of two Witnesses to the same overt Act, or on Confession in open court.*

#### **FBI and HomeLand Security STING**

My name is Melissa Horton and I am currently a part of an active combined FBI and HomeLand Security STING involving Organized Crime. I am writing to you to make you aware that in early 2018 - intelligence was received that the 116th Congress had been offered \$\$ Bribes to Impeach President Trump. E-mails and PDF Letters were sent to the Executive Offices to make President Trump aware of these matters but the Executive Offices were \$\$ Bribed to alter and edit the communications - concealing intelligence and evidence(s) to cover up knowledge of the Impeachment Bribes. United States Authorities and Agencies (generic on purpose) have confirmed the \$\$ Bribes to Congress were paid to Impeach. The \$\$ Bribes

have been traced back to the Kremlin, Moscow, Russia. I have heard discussions that the members of Congress will be stripped of their US citizenship and held in a prison in a US territory off the mainland.

**President Trump cannot come forward to discuss an open investigation - but I can.**

#### **GREAT BRITAIN'S MILITARY INTELLIGENCE – DIVISION SIX**

I have been an active part of FBI and HomeLand Security STINGS for over six (6) years now. After experiencing and surviving multiple car crashes, having the windshield of my SUV shot out, acid attacks against my personal possessions, attempted Home Invasion, paid and staged rape attacks and serious financial crimes committed against my person I began collecting evidence. After submitting photographs, video, vehicle license plates and other information - the Organized Crime was identified as the MI6's of Great Britain- a division of Great Britain's Military Intelligence working for St. James' Palace of London, England. During these STINGS it has been discovered that the MI6's are offering the \$\$ Bribes instead of Russian Agents because the American officials were not receptive to Russian Agents. The British share a similar background and culture and beliefs with us.

#### **President Trump**

The chaos in Washington, DC is not because of President Trump.

President Trump has been replacing the corrupted and \$\$ Bribed who have sold us out to Russia.

So many of the DOJ (Department of Justice) corrupted in my Stalking Case that President Trump - in addition to all his presidential responsibilities - has had to take over my Stalking Case. In May 2017- I, Melissa Horton, wrote the FBI James Comey Firing Letter that was not disclosed to the American People and the James Comey Firing was later used to initiate an investigation and also Impeachment processes against President Trump. Robert S. Mueller led this Special Counsel Investigation after being a part of my original FBI Team in 2014.

I am reporting directly to President Trump.

Several of my FBI Directors and Sub-Directors either retired early because of \$\$ Bribes or were fired and/or resigned because of \$\$ Bribes. They are all under active investigation: Robert Mueller, James Comey, Mark Guiliano, John Boles, Andrew McCabe, Todd McCall. Also -several HomeLand Security personnel have been \$\$ Bribed : Jeh Johnson, John Kelly, Kirstjen Nielsen and Kevin McAleenan. Unfortunately- recently it has been discovered that \$\$ Bribes have been offered to personnel at the Pentagon to attempt to discredit President Trump in the Media and also to purposefully ill-advise President Trump militarily in an attempt to discredit him.

In 2019 - the former Secretary of HomeLand Security, Kirstjen Nielsen, was STUNG and recorded discussing how to refuse to follow protocols and procedures that might lead to arrests in my Stalking Case. Nielsen was recorded making the comment, " James Comey got away with it. We'll get away with it." Then Nielsen was heard discussing how to hide her \$\$ Bribe among friends or family members. I am the one who wrote the May 2017 James Comey Firing Letter which President Trump was advised to "hold for Court" which if had been released redacted or otherwise would have prevented or circumvented the two-year Robert Mueller Special Counsel Investigation concerning Obstruction of Justice. James Comey was fired for taking \$\$ Bribes and for allowing my family member to be murdered during a 2014 STING.

## **RUSSIA – Vladimir Putin**

Money laundering by Russia has been found among local churches and small town and county government levels in all 50 US States. The CIA was brought in to investigate. Russia has been infiltrating the State and local governments with incentives and grants to buy loyalties. The Pentagon was brought in to investigate the \$\$ Bribed and corrupted Department of Justice.

The United States of America has been under an attempted hostile takeover from within by Russia.

President Trump has been under so much attack because he has been leading an active investigation into the 9/11 Terror Attacks against the United States of America. This is the reason that \$\$ Bribes have been offered to Impeach and to cover up the investigation. In 2018 - I provided our Government with a sketch of the Control Room at St. James' Palace because the Lord Jesus Christ told me that when the Authorities went in to seize the computers that were used in my Stalking they would also be seizing the computers used in the planning of 9/11. A Special Ops investigative team was able to locate two physical computers that contained the original plans for 9/11. The Special Ops team was able to obtain not just computer downloads but also printed hard copies.

### **9/11 has been solved.**

The 9/11 computers were found in the Control Room at St. James' Palace in London, England.

Also at that time the Special Ops Investigative Team was able to obtain what is now being called the "Battle Plans" of future attacks against our Country. Among these plans involving Great Britain and Russia working together- they planned to invade militarily through Canada which is part of the Commonwealth of Great Britain but they first needed to limit or revoke our citizen's 2nd Amendment gun rights. Charles has been \$\$ Bribing persons for years to commit Mass Shootings and School shootings in an attempt to galvanize our citizens to support stricter gun ownership laws. Charles was staging accidental gun deaths of small children to horrify our parents in an effort to turn the people to the needed viewpoint. This happened locally during my STING in a nearby town. We have also found that the MI6 team Stalking me have been in contact and communication with almost all other terrorist cell groups worldwide in a recent 2year STING. It is believed that Charles is funding world-wide terrorism while espousing a utopian viewpoint as a deliberate cover-up for his ulterior motives.

Socialism has been promoted and made popular in recent years lead-in to Communism. Communism has been discovered to be a cover up for atheism and the atheism has been discovered to be a coverup for satanism.

## **Satanism**

The British MI6's have discussed how victims are dismembered and ground into ceremonial foods. They have discussed unmentionable child abuses. They have discussed having to kill their own team members. Authorities have noted that the British MI6's have been ordering sizeable quantities of satanic paraphernalia from the internet.

Additionally- Charles and his 1% affiliates currently control about 90% of the world's food sources. In a previous letter I mentioned that intelligence had been received that during the STINGs there was

evidence that COVID-19 hospitals and some US Governors and Lieutenant Governors had been \$\$ Bribed to shut down the US economy. The COVID-19 hospitals have been STUNG and are under investigation. Intelligence has also been received that Police were paid to murder American citizens to cause a racial divide in hopes of dividing the entire Country against one another making us vulnerable to military invasion. Grants have been made at county and local government levels for several years by Russia to buy out loyalties in all 50 States with the \$\$ Bribes often being facilitated by Great Britain's MI6's.

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There are wild fires and forest fires destroying our Country and the Lord Jesus Christ warned that they are strategically burning in advance to be able to bring heavy military artillery through unimpeded. If you have to burn terrain as you go – you advance much more slowly. Later after the "Battle Plans" were obtained from SJP computers – the "Battle Plans" confirmed this strategy. If you map out the targeted wild fires in recent years you will be able to see their plan – invade on foot through Canada and the use of Russian submarines along our Southern Border and the invaders conquer and meet in the middle- which is why we are attempting to secure and close our Southern Border. Massive Tropical Storms repeatedly in recent years have severely eroded our US coastlines making it possible for Russian submarines to maneuver closer to the mainland undetected. Praise to the Lord Jesus Christ for warning us in time.

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#### **ELECTION FRAUD – 2020**

The Lord Jesus Christ said that one of Charles' affiliates had privatized the United States Post Office to be able to control the United States 2020 Elections and unleashed the CoronaVirus in an effort to force all 50 US States to VOTE only by Mail-In Ballots. Recently- there has been Intelligence received of \$\$ Bribes and ELECTION FRAUD in all 50 US States. US Authorities and Agencies are investigating the selection of 2020 Electors for the 2020 ELECTORAL COLLEGE and probable \$\$ Bribes to control the 2020 Elections.

Sincerely,

Melissa Suzanne Horton

an American citizen and I always will be,

Monday, November 16<sup>th</sup>, 2020

Four (4) pages with

**From:** Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov>  
**Sent:** Thursday, September 16, 2021 12:37 PM EDT  
**To:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>  
**CC:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>; County Elections-Bonner-Clorrissa Koster <clorrissa.koster@bonnercountyid.gov>; Louis Marshall <louis.marshall@bonnercountyid.gov>  
**Subject:** Re: [EXT SENDER] RE: [External] Re: [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie

I completely agree.

**Michael W. Rosedale**

Bonner County Clerk of the District Court  
1500 Highway 2, Suite 336  
Sandpoint, Idaho 83864  
Tele: 265-1437  
Fax: 255-7849  
Email: Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov

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On Thu, Sep 16, 2021 at 9:21 AM Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov> wrote:

Michael

This is total BS. The best argument that I can provide is that in Idaho we still have 7 counties that use 100% hand count of ballots, those counties can verify the numbers from election night, and that none could have been changed from an outside IP address. There is no connection to the outside, and the tally was canvased as per Idaho code. If I can prove that the information that Mr. Lindell has provided is absolutely false in at least 7 counties, why would I believe (without actionable evidence) that his claim would be anymore valid in any of the other counties. If anyone has hard evidence that votes were changed, we need that evidence so that we can prosecute.

Lawrence

---

**From:** Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov>  
**Sent:** Thursday, September 16, 2021 9:18 AM  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; County Elections-Bonner-Clorrissa Koster <clorrissa.koster@bonnercountyid.gov>; Louis Marshall <louis.marshall@bonnercountyid.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Re: [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie

I know there are a couple people up here that plan to "Raise Hell" about this at our Tuesday's Republican Central Committee meeting. I wonder if there is legal recourse against Mike Lindell for slander/defamation?

**Michael W. Rosedale**

Bonner County Clerk of the District Court  
1500 Highway 2, Suite 336  
Sandpoint, Idaho 83864  
Tele: 265-1437  
Fax: 255-7849  
Email: [Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov](mailto:Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov)

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On Thu, Sep 16, 2021 at 8:15 AM Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov> wrote:

Have you all seen this? Mike Lindell is putting this stuff out there claiming ever county in the USA was hacked. Here is what he shows for Idaho. He never contacted my office, and his assertion is actually impossible. At least in Bonner County. FYI...

**Michael W. Rosedale**

Bonner County Clerk of the District Court  
1500 Highway 2, Suite 336  
Sandpoint, Idaho 83864  
Tele: 265-1437  
Fax: 255-7849  
Email: [Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov](mailto:Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov)

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----- Forwarded message -----

**From:** Bryan Hult <bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov>  
**Date:** Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 5:22 PM  
**Subject:** Re: [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie  
**To:** Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov>

Michael,

Not sure I understand enough. Shall I contact him to see if he would like to meet with you?

Bryan

On Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 3:25 PM Michael Rosedale <michael.rosedale@bonnercountyid.gov> wrote:

I would suggest this fellow is being conned.

**Michael W. Rosedale**

Bonner County Clerk of the District Court  
1500 Highway 2, Suite 336  
Sandpoint, Idaho 83864  
Tele: 265-1437  
Fax: 255-7849  
Email: [Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov](mailto:Michael.Rosedale@BonnerCountyID.gov)

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On Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 3:22 PM Bryan Hult <bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov> wrote:

----- Forwarded message -----

From: ki7gpk <ki7gpk@protonmail.com>  
Date: Wed, Sep 15, 2021 at 1:17 PM  
Subject: [EXT SENDER] The Big Lie  
To: Bryan Hult <bryanhult@yahoo.com>, Bryan Hult <bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov>

From [frankspeech.com](https://frankspeech.com)

bry

<https://thebiglie.frankspeech.com/>

At the top of the webpage click on the drop-down box that says "By State" to see the actual intrusions and the total votes that were changed from Trump to Biden.

2,244 total Stolen Votes from Bonner County Alone!!!

This Idaho list details the dates, Time, ComputerIP address, Latitude and Longitude, State or country of the hacker, Target ComputerIP address, Target Lat&Long, Target Location, Target County, True Trump/Biden Votes, Big Lie Trump/Biden Votes and the total stolen votes..

We Cannot Allow this in our next Election!

Date	Time	SourceIP	lat1	lng1	state1	country1	TargetIP	lat2	lng2	state2	TargetLocation	The Truth Bvotes	The Truth Tvotes	The Big Lie Bvotes	The Big Lie Tvotes	Difference
11/4/20	2:48:37	24.166.105.93	41.7059	-81.1997	OHIO	UNITED STATES	104.18.179.113	43.6089445	-116.2873523	IDAHO	ADA COUNTY CLERK	109,972	141,266	120,539	130,699	2,134
11/3/20	5:19:04	24.124.17.164	38.9337	-95.239	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	107.180.25.8	44.7298876	-116.4381985	IDAHO	ADAMS COUNTY CLERK	1,085	2,047	591	1,941	212
11/3/20	10:04:27	24.217.146.143	38.783	-90.6351	MISSOURI	UNITED STATES	192.124.249.11	42.868187	-112.4431033	IDAHO	BANNOCK COUNTY CLERK	13,084	24,929	14,682	23,331	3,196
11/3/20	8:27:17	18.234.202.189	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	199.34.228.74	42.2271494	-111.4010403	IDAHO	BEAR LAKE COUNTY CLERK	213	3,051	350	2,914	274
11/6/20	9:47:13	63.155.72.217	44.6554	-123.135	OREGON	UNITED STATES	*	47.3150691	-116.5670004	IDAHO	BENEWAH COUNTY CLERK	773	4,082	977	3,878	408
11/6/20	21:37:59	17.121.113.183	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	162.255.73.4	43.1943306	-112.3445266	IDAHO	BINGHAM COUNTY CLERK	3,308	16,111	4,124	15,295	1,632
11/6/20	7:30:22	14.9.101.96	38.3512	140.2025	YAMAGATA	JAPAN	207.38.73.196	43.5184756	-114.3129008	IDAHO	BLAINE COUNTY CLERK	8,375	4,576	8,919	4,032	1,088
11/5/20	19:46:26	3.133.122.141	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	198.71.233.106	43.8285046	-115.8345537	IDAHO	BOISE COUNTY CLERK	1,007	3,682	1,204	3,485	394
11/3/20	20:10:57	3.80.170.105	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	13.224.102.110	48.2664492	-116.5685822	IDAHO	BONNER COUNTY CLERK	7,188	19,491	8,310	18,369	2,244
11/5/20	10:20:17	34.85.38.236	35.6761	139.6503	TOKYO	JAPAN	*	43.4951326	-112.0411734	IDAHO	BONNEVILLE COUNTY CLERK	12,065	39,994	14,254	37,805	4,378
11/6/20	14:53:24	13.52.45.239	37.3394	-121.895	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	45.60.97.4	48.6913257	-116.3163092	IDAHO	BOUNDARY COUNTY CLERK	962	5,195	1,220	4,937	516
11/3/20	9:03:19	24.164.79.0	39.5335	-84.3057	OHIO	UNITED STATES	*	43.6365693	-113.3002844	IDAHO	BUTTE COUNTY CLERK	130	1,260	188	1,202	116
11/4/20	22:51:10	24.171.66.173	38.3171	-88.9137	ILLINOIS	UNITED STATES	*	43.3465675	-114.7917279	IDAHO	CAMAS COUNTY CLERK	122	534	149	507	54
11/3/20	3:13:54	54.197.219.254	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	216.64.165.232	43.6662503	-116.6807457	IDAHO	CANYON COUNTY CLERK	22,195	65,445	25,881	61,759	7,372
11/3/20	13:11:58	63.246.104.49	37.8646	-90.1696	MISSOURI	UNITED STATES	184.154.61.162	42.6543652	-111.6046687	IDAHO	CARIBOU COUNTY CLERK	291	3,046	431	2,906	280
11/6/20	12:50:21	50.109.243.238	45.5981	-123.1818	OREGON	UNITED STATES	13.32.25.117	42.5345698	-113.7928157	IDAHO	CASSIA COUNTY CLERK	1,070	8,301	1,464	7,907	788
11/6/20	22:00:14	62.217.83.144	37.987	23.7658	ATTICA	GREECE	185.230.60.161	44.1762984	-112.2308197	IDAHO	CLARK COUNTY CLERK	29	276	41	264	24
11/6/20	0:11:48	18.216.188.79	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	50.28.0.27	46.479347	-116.2551395	IDAHO	CLEARWATER COUNTY CLERK	695	3,635	877	3,453	364
11/3/20	5:10:07	68.102.171.122	37.7042	-97.2778	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	192.185.236.165	44.5046445	-114.2317308	IDAHO	CUSTER COUNTY CLERK	490	2,202	603	2,046	226
11/5/20	3:07:30	40.94.34.96	29.4227	-98.4927	TEXAS	UNITED STATES	172.67.72.210	43.1316906	-115.6902718	IDAHO	ELMORE COUNTY CLERK	2,187	7,660	2,601	7,246	828
11/6/20	17:30:00	12.8.6.75	35.8094	-86.8897	TENNESSEE	UNITED STATES	35.172.94.1	42.0958946	-111.8781327	IDAHO	FRANKLIN COUNTY CLERK	384	6,118	657	5,845	546
11/3/20	3:36:29	17.121.113.238	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	192.225.182.83	43.9677192	-111.6845225	IDAHO	FREMONT COUNTY CLERK	723	5,823	998	5,548	550
11/6/20	11:50:49	23.83.132.141	33.2771	-111.886	ARIZONA	UNITED STATES	67.20.113.163	43.8752458	-116.4951207	IDAHO	GEM COUNTY CLERK	1,393	8,361	1,803	7,951	820
11/3/20	21:01:05	1.132.111.101	-27.4856	153.029	QUEENSLAND	AUSTRALIA	192.196.0.232	42.9387917	-114.7131081	IDAHO	GOODING COUNTY CLERK	1,008	4,907	1,256	4,659	496
11/6/20	21:53:59	13.58.19.77	40.0992	-83.1141	OHIO	UNITED STATES	66.147.242.173	45.9262988	-116.1233624	IDAHO	IDAHO COUNTY CLERK	1,167	8,220	1,561	7,826	788
11/3/20	17:14:48	24.170.234.223	39.5921	-77.8129	MARYLAND	UNITED STATES	38.78.198.130	43.6789682	-111.9107643	IDAHO	JEFFERSON COUNTY CLERK	1,083	12,677	1,661	12,099	1,156
11/3/20	20:49:14	27.140.90.67	43.0763	141.3654	HOKKAIDO	JAPAN	207.38.73.111	42.7264573	-114.5179396	IDAHO	JEROME COUNTY CLERK	1,573	6,054	1,893	5,734	640
11/6/20	19:27:25	24.166.71.15	41.1715	-80.8671	OHIO	UNITED STATES	207.38.73.187	47.6221242	-116.9879711	IDAHO	KOOTENAI COUNTY CLERK	20,647	66,502	24,312	62,837	7,330
11/5/20	19:27:25	24.166.71.15	41.1715	-80.8671	OHIO	UNITED STATES	104.19.154.48	46.7323875	-117.000165	IDAHO	LATAH COUNTY CLERK	9,408	10,300	24,312	9,472	1,656
11/6/20	3:05:07	50.18.172.16	37.3394	-121.895	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	216.251.43.98	45.1792723	-113.9022494	IDAHO	LEWIS COUNTY CLERK	838	3,786	1,032	3,592	388
11/6/20	0:48:43	24.126.193.191	33.3902	-84.4748	GEORGIA	UNITED STATES	65.156.152.16	46.2330825	-116.2408708	IDAHO	LEWIS COUNTY CLERK	272	1,566	349	1,489	154
11/4/20	11:37:49	47.157.241.96	33.7215	-118.0509	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	173.205.126.118	42.9335126	-114.4088378	IDAHO	LINCOLN COUNTY CLERK	335	1,548	414	1,469	158
11/6/20	13:26:46	24.255.143.225	37.6845	-96.9682	KANSAS	UNITED STATES	24.116.177.114	43.8231096	-113.7922347	IDAHO	MADISON COUNTY CLERK	1,984	14,241	2,666	13,559	1,364
11/6/20	1:55:38	17.121.115.72	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	207.38.72.29	42.6190576	-113.6722347	IDAHO	MINDOKA COUNTY CLERK	1,222	6,593	1,550	6,265	656
11/4/20	0:25:22	18.134.146.253	51.5074	-0.127758	ENGLAND	UNITED KINGDOM	65.156.152.16	46.4004089	-117.001189	IDAHO	NEZ PERCE COUNTY CLERK	5,827	14,597	6,686	13,738	1,718
11/6/20	7:00:39	45.41.142.166	39.0161	-77.4594	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	192.185.72.218	42.1915872	-112.2507986	IDAHO	ONEIDA COUNTY CLERK	149	2,248	249	2,148	200
11/3/20	16:12:23	4.132.108.116	-28.0003	153.431	QUEENSLAND	AUSTRALIA	23.229.191.65	43.2162359	-116.5510588	IDAHO	OWYHEE COUNTY CLERK	622	4,013	816	3,819	388
11/3/20	1:52:29	36.8.228.191	40.4737	141.484	AOUMORI	JAPAN	192.124.249.9	44.0775957	-116.9297533	IDAHO	PAIETTE COUNTY CLERK	1,698	9,325	2,161	8,862	926
11/3/20	21:50:15	17.121.112.22	37.3219	-122.03	CALIFORNIA	UNITED STATES	35.209.46.211	42.7829066	-112.8495523	IDAHO	POWER COUNTY CLERK	740	2,241	865	2,116	250
11/6/20	15:51:28	47.198.27.61	28.1412	-82.5931	FLORIDA	UNITED STATES	104.21.51.183	47.4713687	-115.9220782	IDAHO	SHOSHONE COUNTY CLERK	1,445	4,464	1,693	4,216	496
11/3/20	12:58:43	27.341.62.171	35.3557	139.4063	KANAGAWA	JAPAN	69.13.210.159	43.7242622	-111.1160243	IDAHO	TETON COUNTY CLERK	3,059	3,117	3,318	2,858	518
11/5/20	6:36:08	24.14.176.215	41.6837	-88.3499	ILLINOIS	UNITED STATES	104.17.71.72	42.5562027	-114.4729233	IDAHO	TWIN FALLS COUNTY CLERK	7,907	27,381	9,391	25,897	2,968
11/5/20	19:37:47	54.198.200.47	39.0438	-77.4874	VIRGINIA	UNITED STATES	198.71.233.141	44.5162821	-116.0417983	IDAHO	VALLEY COUNTY CLERK	2,685	4,238	2,976	3,947	582
11/5/20	9:06:52	13.66.139.147	47.233	-119.852	WASHINGTON	UNITED STATES	207.38.73.178	44.2509976	-116.9693327	IDAHO	WASHINGTON COUNTY CLERK	854	4,373	1,073	4,154	488

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"It's easier to fool people than to convince them that they have been fooled."

MARK TWAIN

Rick

KI7GPK

WRKC835

GP-55

Sent with [ProtonMail](https://protonmail.com) Secure Email.

--

Bryan J. Hult

Bonner County Veterans Service Officer

1500 Highway 2, Ste 122

Sandpoint, Idaho 83864



ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000611

208-255-5291

[bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov](mailto:bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov)

*Serving Bonner County Veterans, one hero at a time.*

--

**Bryan J. Hult**

**Bonner County Veterans Service Officer**

**1500 Highway 2, Ste 122**

**Sandpoint, Idaho 83864**

208-255-5291

[bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov](mailto:bryan.hult@bonnercountyid.gov)

*Serving Bonner County Veterans, one hero at a time.*

**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, October 19, 2021 11:25 AM EDT  
**To:** County Clerk-Owyhee-Angie Barkell <abarkell@co.owyhee.id.us>; Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**CC:** Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Re: [External] Fwd: Election Integrity

I think you and your team have done a great job responding so far, for my first thought!

My initial reaction is that since they sent a university study, we need to look at it and get ESS's response to the study.

Allow me to digest, and we'll be back to you today. I've read the email string but want to look at the "research".

Chad



**CHAD HOUCK**

Chief Deputy Secretary of State

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



---

**From:** Angie Barkell <abarkell@co.owyhee.id.us>  
**Date:** Tuesday, October 19, 2021 at 7:38 AM  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>, Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** [External] Fwd: Election Integrity

Thoughts?

Angie Barkell  
Owyhee County Clerk  
208-495-2421

Begin forwarded message:

**From:** Mark Perea <rokw9@hotmail.com>  
**Date:** October 19, 2021 at 3:42:46 AM MDT  
**To:** Audra Yoshikane <AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us>, Angie Barkell <abarkell@co.owyhee.id.us>  
**Cc:** kfixler@idahostatesman.com, elections@sos.idaho.gov, lettertoeditor@epochtimes.com, Perry Grant <PGrant@co.owyhee.id.us>, feedback@rsbn.tv  
**Subject: Re: Election Integrity**

*This thread is copied to various interested parties. It will also be forwarded and sent through contact pages of various local, state, national, and international news outlets.*

Dear Audra,

Please see below the text of the statute you cited. The highlighted portions indicate that the county clerk **may**, but is *not required* to authorize procurement of an *electronic* vote-tally system. It does however require that, if the county clerk procures such a system, she and the governing body must determine that the system "*be in the best interest of the county*" (The county is its people). The county clerk in consultation with the governing body therefore has the duty to replace any system such as ES&S (the one currently used) when they have been notified that it is proven to be vulnerable to manipulation of tallies - and therefore patently against the best interest of the county. The University of Pennsylvania study that so impeaches ES&S, which I cited earlier in this thread, is re-attached here. I am baffled as to why the county clerk would ever knowingly authorize the procurement of such a corrupt system.

Per the Idaho statute you cited, upon discovery that the system in use (currently ES&S) is vulnerable or from a manufacturer known to be corrupt, the county clerk has a duty to call a special meeting with the governing body to advise them to use a tally system that will be in the county's best interest. Failure to do so while knowing of the corruption and/or vulnerabilities may carry very serious legal consequences and, I submit, would be a violation of Section 1 of the 14th Amendment, cf.- "*No State shall make or **enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States***" - and should also lead to an inquiry about a possible violation of Section 3.

According to the statute, a secure system can in fact include a manual vote-tally system with secure video proof of the chain of custody for every ballot: "...the governing body...**may otherwise procure...any voting machine or** vote tally system" The law does not require that the vote-tally system be electronic or computerized and does indeed allow for a manual system.

The secretary of state is copied on this email, and is hereby notified that the ES&S company and its systems which he has certified are corrupt and proven to be vulnerable to manipulation on site regardless of any internet connection. Please refer to the attached University of Pennsylvania study which states the same and the additional link to a litany of findings against ES&S by a massive lot of investigations below. The secretary of state should immediately de-certify all ES&S voting and tally systems for all 2021 elections in Idaho. All county clerks  
ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000613

in Idaho should implement secure, manual tally systems that are verifiable on video.

The People moreover have a right *on demand* to easily access visual proof that their votes have been handled with integrity and counted accurately. No reasonable person would say that an election with a history of less than 500 votes needs taxpayer money spent on *any* electronic vote-tally system, much less one that is proven vulnerable to hacking or otherwise corrupt. 500 votes can easily be hand-counted by 6 poll workers on video in less than 25 minutes. Moreover, it is insulting the intelligence of the People to say that a poll watcher can detect election fraud taking place inside of a computerized electronic vote-tally machine.

I call your attention to the [fairfight.com](https://fairfight.com) pdf attached: pages 21-23 detail many instances of ES&S systems altering massive numbers of votes, pages 25-29 list 24 instances around the country where ES&S systems "...consistently demonstrated a systematic disregard for basic security best practices and a complete lack of competence in the manufacturing of reliable voting machines" ,

pages 31-35 list 23 instances in which

*"US Senators express national security concerns after ES&S lied to federal lawmakers, refused to reveal which states were sent critically flawed machines, & vigorously fought attempts to reveal reliability information"*

Taking into consideration the exposure of massive fraud through use of these electronic systems in the 2020 election - any authorization to use *any* such tally systems, including ES&S, Dominion, HART, GEMS, Smartmatic and others that may have changed their names or migrated and shared software with the same systems and schemes, would be highly suspect, to put it in the mildest of terms.

The only truly secure election is one that uses analog video to monitor the entire election-day proceedings including the empty ballot box being locked and constantly in view until the ballots are counted, the chain of custody of each and every voter's ballot being placed in the ballot box, the ballot box being opened and ballots - print in full view - counted by hand on video.

Your original response, *"The poll workers also have a double check system in place for keeping track of the number of ballots given out and if numbers do not match up when the polls are closed, then I step in and troubleshoot the issue until we figure out what happened."* fails to address the manipulation of votes and vote tallies that can take place inside the computer or electronic counter; it only addresses the number of ballots cast. I hereby demand that the manual system described above be used in the upcoming Homedale city election on November 2, 2021. This is the only way to begin the process of restoring the People's faith in their government and the democratic process.

I am giving the county clerk and you, her deputy, two business days to respond with an irrevocable order and guarantee to use such a video-recorded manual system before I commence legal action.

Mark Perea

Candidate for Homedale Mayor [Idaho]

IDAHO STATUTE

34-2405. AUTHORITY FOR PROCUREMENT OF MACHINES. (1) After consultation with the county clerk as chief elections officer of his county, the governing body at any regular meeting or a special meeting called for the purpose, **may** rent, purchase or otherwise procure, and provide for the use of, in all or a portion of the election precincts of the county, any voting machine or vote tally system **which the governing body deems to be in the best interest of that county** and which machine or system is approved by the secretary of state.

(2) Thereafter the voting machine or vote tally system shall be used for voting and for receiving, registering and counting the votes in all primary and general elections held in such precincts.

(3) **In all other elections**, the voting machine or vote tally system **may** be used for voting, receiving, registering and counting the votes at the direction of the county clerk.

History:

[34-2405, added 1970, ch. 140, sec. 136, p. 351; am. 1972, ch. 129, sec. 1, p. 257.]

**Here is the massive litany of credible indictments of ES&S for your review and for the record.**

<https://fairfight.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/Election-Systems-and-Software-ESS-Corruption-07162019.pdf>

## [ELECTION SYSTEMS AND SOFTWARE \(ES&S\) CORRUPTION DOC](#)

2 o Topic 2: Ohio software called "highly dangerous," "criminally negligent from the standpoint of data security" and "insanely risky" by election security experts. (PAGE 23) o Topic 3: ES&S has consistently demonstrated a systematic disregard for basic security best practices and a complete lack of competence in the manufacturing

[fairfight.com](https://fairfight.com)

**From:** Audra Yoshikane <AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us>

**Sent:** Wednesday, September 29, 2021 1:59 PM

**To:** Mark Perea <rokw9@hotmail.com>

ID-SOS-21-1694-A-000614

**Subject:** RE: Election Integrity

Good afternoon Mark,

I have just spoken with the Idaho Secretary of State's election team and confirmed that Owyhee County is in compliance with Idaho Code and are using an electronic election system that has been certified by the State.

Please refer to Idaho Code 34-2405 and <https://voteidaho.gov/faq/>.

If you have further reservations and concerns, please contact the Idaho Secretary of State's election team at 208-334-2852.

Thank you,

**Audra Yoshikane**

Deputy Clerk & Elections Director  
Clerk's Office | PO Box 128 Murphy, ID 83650  
(208) 495-2421 | [ayoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:ayoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us)

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**From:** Mark Perea <rokw9@hotmail.com>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, September 29, 2021 1:39 AM  
**To:** Audra Yoshikane <AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us>  
**Subject:** Re: Election Integrity

Dear Audra,

Thank you for your response. Please see the attached University of Pennsylvania study that confirms the ES&S systems to be corrupt. It identifies several issues with ES&S that have nothing to do with being connected to the internet.

*"The firmware and configuration of the ES&S precinct hardware can be easily tampered with in the field. Virtually every piece of critical data at a precinct – including precinct vote tallies, equipment configuration and equipment firmware – can be compromised through exposed interfaces, without knowledge of passwords and without the use of any specialized proprietary hardware." [4.1.1]*

Unfortunately, we cannot trust a denial from a company that has been proven to distribute corrupt systems. Benny Smith and Bev Harris are the top two world experts on this issue, and their reputation for honesty and integrity is stellar and beyond reproach.

The People have the right to confirm that their vote is counted and reported properly and accurately. Since ES&S has been proven to be corrupt, the only way for the People to confirm the counts is by accessible, on-demand, visual proof of the chain of custody for each and every ballot and by visual proof of the tallies of votes cast.

If you need more evidence, please let me know. I know you are sincere in your desire to uphold the democratic process, and I know it is a harsh realization that the systems we have been using for so many years are so horrifically corrupt. It was hard for me to believe too before I first started to see the evidence. Thank you for your public service, and I look forward to working with you to correct this travesty. Maybe we here in Owyhee County can be pivotal and exemplary in correcting this.

Yours sincerely,

Mark Perea

**Sent:** Tuesday, September 28, 2021 9:02 AM  
**To:** Mark Perea <[rok9@hotmail.com](mailto:rok9@hotmail.com)>  
**Cc:** Angie Barkell <[abarkell@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:abarkell@co.owyhee.id.us)>  
**Subject:** RE: Election Integrity

Mark,

You are correct in your understanding that Homedale will be using the ES&S DS200 Tabulator for ballot counting in the upcoming November election – and all other elections moving forward. I have reached out to ES&S regarding the information you sent on September 24, their response: “Owyhee County, Idaho uses Electionware software to tabulate votes. Electionware is not GEMS software. The facts in this clip regarding ES&S technology are false.”

As I stated over the phone, ES&S equipment used by Owyhee County does not have the ability to connect to the internet, via hard line or WIFI, nor does it have Bluetooth capabilities. Further, the thumb drives are unique to ES&S, meaning they will not fit into other equipment and non-ES&S thumb drives cannot fit into ES&S equipment. The poll workers also have a double check system in place for keeping track of the number of ballots given out and if numbers do not match up when the polls are closed, then I step in and troubleshoot the issue until we figure out what happened.

The County is unable to fulfill your request for non-stop video surveillance for both the chain of custody for every ballot and a hand count. The ballots are kept under lock and key until election day and then they have eyes on them by the poll workers throughout the entire day. When the polls have closed, the ballots are returned to their location under lock and key before the polls opened. As the County is moving away from hand counting, this request is also unable to be fulfilled.

You are welcome to submit a written request for the purpose of authorizing watchers to observe at the polling location. The deadline for the written request is October 21.

Thank you,

**Audra Yoshikane**  
Deputy Clerk & Elections Director  
Clerk's Office | PO Box 128 Murphy, ID 83650  
(208) 495-2421 | [ayoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:ayoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us)

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**From:** Mark Perea <[rok9@hotmail.com](mailto:rok9@hotmail.com)>  
**Sent:** Friday, September 24, 2021 3:01 PM  
**To:** Audra Yoshikane <[AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us](mailto:AYoshikane@co.owyhee.id.us)>  
**Subject:** Election Integrity

At 1:43 ES&S is indicated by Bev Harris and computer programmer Benny Smith as one of the vote-tabulations systems that is compromised, and even corrupt, using the same software as Dominion, derived from the older GEMS system. At the same point in the video, their map shows Owyhee county as being serviced by the ES&S system.

I understand that Homedale will be using an ES&S system to tabulate votes in the coming Homedale mayoral election. As stated in the video, the ES&S system, along with Dominion, HART, and GEMS are designed to flip votes from one candidate to another and to assign a desired outcome based on percentage of votes cast allocated to each candidate - only on the day of the election through a backdoor with a password.

I am requesting that the election on November 2nd be 100% secure and verifiable by the public with non-stop video surveillance of the chain of custody for every ballot and non-stop video surveillance of a hand count that is observable by the public in person at the polling place - no removal of ballots to any off site for counting.

Yours,  
Mark Perea  
Candidate for Homedale Mayor

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8ezmpqwVEnM&t=16s>

## [Fraction Magic Short Version - YouTube](#)

This devastating video contains a real-time demo of precise, scaleable, invisible election manipulation which can be performed in multiple counties and state...

[www.youtube.com](http://www.youtube.com)

**From:** Jonathan David Mooers <jmooers49@gmail.com>

**Sent:** Monday, June 14, 2021 12:12 PM EDT

**To:** Annie Black <annie@electannieblack.com>

**CC:** Donald J. Trump <info@donaldrump.com>; Thomas W. Arnold III <tomwarnold@yahoo.com>; Robert Laity <robertlaity@roadrunner.com>; CDR Kerchner (Ret)'s Blog <comment-reply@wordpress.com>; Orly Taitz <orly.taitz@gmail.com>; Mike Volin <mike@wheresobamasbirthcertificate.com>; ednoonan7 . <ednoonan7@gmail.com>; Ed Sunderland <ss442@verizon.net>; Gary Wilmott <gmw0411@att.net>; Jb Williams <jb.uspu@gmail.com>; Brian Mooers <bamooers@gmail.com>; Brian Caron <briancaron9@gmail.com>; Sald555 <sald555@aol.com>; The Obama Timeline author <colony14@gmail.com>; strunk@leader.com <strunk@leader.com>; Douglas Landreth <douglaslandreth@gmail.com>; SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com <SIDNEY@licensedtolie.com>; lwood@fightback.law <lwood@fightback.law>; Sharon Rondeau <editor@thepostemail.com>; Joan Swirsky <joanswirsky@gmail.com>; sharyl.attkisson@dailysignal.com <sharyl.attkisson@dailysignal.com>; malkinblog@gmail.com <malkinblog@gmail.com>; kathleen.mooers <klmooers@gmail.com>; Jane Harburger <jharburger@roadrunner.com>; Joan Fournier <jfournier@pioneercable.net>; Amanda <info@aga-fl.org>; Patricia Duffey <Duffey@lightningconsulting.net>; Info@kelliward.com <Info@kelliward.com>; GovernorRon.Desantis@eog.myflorida.com <GovernorRon.Desantis@eog.myflorida.com>; john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov <john.merrill@sos.alabama.gov>; lt.governor@alaska.gov <lt.governor@alaska.gov>; lt.governor@go.as.gov <lt.governor@go.as.gov>; sosadmin@azsos.gov <sosadmin@azsos.gov>; info@sos.arkansas.gov <info@sos.arkansas.gov>; webmaster@sos.ca.gov <webmaster@sos.ca.gov>; secretary@sos.state.co.us <secretary@sos.state.co.us>; denise.merrill@ct.gov <denise.merrill@ct.gov>; douglas.denison@delaware.gov <douglas.denison@delaware.gov>; secretary@dc.gov <secretary@dc.gov>; secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com <secretaryofstate@dos.myflorida.com>; soscontact@sos.ga.gov <soscontact@sos.ga.gov>; service@guam.gov <service@guam.gov>; ltgov@hawaii.gov <ltgov@hawaii.gov>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>; garchibald@ilsos.gov <garchibald@ilsos.gov>; sos@sos.in.gov <sos@sos.in.gov>; sos@sos.iowa.gov <sos@sos.iowa.gov>; sos@sos.ks.gov <sos@sos.ks.gov>; sos.secretary@ky.gov <sos.secretary@ky.gov>; admin@sos.la.gov <admin@sos.la.gov>; sos.office@maine.gov <sos.office@maine.gov>; john.wobensmith@maryland.gov <john.wobensmith@maryland.gov>; cis@sec.state.ma.us <cis@sec.state.ma.us>; secretary@michigan.gov <secretary@michigan.gov>; secretary.state@state.mn.us <secretary.state@state.mn.us>; secretary@sos.ms.gov <secretary@sos.ms.gov>; info@sos.mo.gov <info@sos.mo.gov>; sos@mt.gov <sos@mt.gov>; sos.info@nebraska.gov <sos.info@nebraska.gov>; sosexec@sos.nv.gov <sosexec@sos.nv.gov>; kladd@sos.state.nh.us <kladd@sos.state.nh.us>; feedback.sos@sos.nj.gov <feedback.sos@sos.nj.gov>; secretary.state@state.nm.us <secretary.state@state.nm.us>; info@dos.ny.gov <info@dos.ny.gov>; emarshal@sosnc.gov <emarshal@sosnc.gov>; sos@nd.gov <sos@nd.gov>; MSheehan@ohiosecretaryofstate.gov <MSheehan@ohiosecretaryofstate.gov>; executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov <executivelegislative@sos.ok.gov>; oregon.sos@oregon.gov <oregon.sos@oregon.gov>; ST-PRESS@pa.gov <ST-PRESS@pa.gov>; secretario@estado.pr.gov <secretario@estado.pr.gov>; secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov <secretarygorbea@sos.ri.gov>; rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov <rdaggerhart@sos.sc.gov>; sdsos@state.sd.us <sdsos@state.sd.us>; tre.hargett@tn.gov <tre.hargett@tn.gov>; secretary@sos.texas.gov <secretary@sos.texas.gov>; lshafer@utah.gov <lshafer@utah.gov>; secretary@vermont.gov <secretary@vermont.gov>; petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov <petra.phipps@lgo.vi.gov>; kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov <kelly.thomasson@governor.virginia.gov>; secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov <secretaryofstate@sos.wa.gov>; wvsos@wvsos.com <wvsos@wvsos.com>; doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us <doug.lafollette@sos.state.wi.us>; secofstate@wyo.gov <secofstate@wyo.gov>; Rand Paul <rand@randpaul.com>; Patty Diaz <AbiaPHD@aol.com>; Stephanie deVos <stephaniecurrierdevos@gmail.com>; Bevjanderson1@aol.com <Bevjanderson1@aol.com>; Linda Jordan <d.lizzy@comcast.net>; <nubrooker@comcast.net> <nubrooker@comcast.net>; Sherry Ballard Johnson <mainelady1949@hotmail.com>; Pamela Geller <pamelageller@gmail.com>; dt@digenovatoensing.com <dt@digenovatoensing.com>; Larry KLAYMAN <leklayman@yahoo.com>; Helge Larsen <hl@autek.no>; Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov <Susan.Collins@mail.house.gov>; dmcnulty@cs.com <dmcnulty@cs.com>; Lawrence Sellin <lawrence-sellin@googlegroups.com>; pelosi@house.gov <pelosi@house.gov>; dersh@law.harvard.edu <dersh@law.harvard.edu>; info@obama.org <info@obama.org>; info@obamapresidentialfoundation.org <info@obamapresidentialfoundation.org>; Spencer Roach <L.Spencer.Roach@gmail.com>; Bill Marshall <bmarshall@judicialwatch.org>; Jeff Crouere <jcrouere@gmail.com>; JIMMY WILLIAMS <williams7151@bellsouth.net>; Jim Hoover <jim.hoover67@gmail.com>; ruralandred@gmail.com <ruralandred@gmail.com>

**Subject:** Re: Info on Nevada Election "Audit" + LAST CHANCE to Take BattleGround '22 Survey

**Attachment(s):** "SOS SIGHTED JUN 2014.docx"

" There are currently no statutes or regulations in state law (Nevada Revised Statutes) that would allow the Nevada Secretary of State to demand or request a forensic audit similar to what is going on in Arizona."

**Annie, please do not accept this NV cop-out tactic**, being, "...Nevada Secretary of State is not empowered to request an election audit, so it's not going to happen..." **TRANSLATION:** "We government employees in Nevada refuse to do our oath-

taking, tax-taking jobs; **screw the whining public on Main Street USA!"**

Why?

1. NV's intentional evasive "SOS not empowered" cop-out gimmick was done by **New Hampshire election officials** several years ago to evade removing ID-attorney-criminal, Soetoro-Obama II, from NH election ballots: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BUcyb5pmUKI>

2. See my attached letter to **Alabama SOS**, wherein, Beth Chapman, while acting as President of the National Association of Secretaries of State (NASS), claimed she, too, was not empowered to identify Soetoro-Obama II. <https://www.nass.org/membership>

*What written punishment is presently on the books in Nevada if its Secretary of State were to now insist on a formal state 2020-ballot-audit, for good public cause? Anything? Jail time, fines, impeachment, anything?*

3. On **08-28-08**, Nancy Pelosi forged the nomination papers of Soetoro-Obama II for personal political expediency; willfully committing a selfish power grab. **Hawaii refused to put Obama II, and his accomplice, Biden II, on the Hawaii ballot**; then, folded to criminal pressures: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rXFwqUi3zR0&feature=youtu.be>

4. Some **74,000,000 citizens** voted for President Trump on 11-3-20 and their "will of the People" has been **erased** by high-crime **candiate+voter+election-FRAUD...WITH NV ASSISTANCE HEREIN!**

And what do you do, and what do you do, and what do you do...**YOU ALL SEE SOMETHING IN NEVADA... AND DO N-O-T-H-I-N-G!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!**

***The accomplice to the crime of corruption is frequently our own indifference.*** - Bess Myerson

***Where there is a will, there is a way!***

All 50 states and all U.S. jurisdictions MUST audit their 2020 general election ballots to form a baseline reference of the exact level of candidate+voter+election-fraud in 2020, before fixing this vexing election integrity issue...to this end, Nevada MUST put today's selfish politics aside and put healthy long term election policy in place for the rest of this century. ***If not now, when? If not Nevada, who?***

Thank you, Annie and Nevada, for your considerations herein,

JD Mooers, PE, MBA, MADE IN USA "natural born [U.S.] Citizen"-Veteran

<https://founders.archives.gov/documents/Madison/03-07-02-0331>

***There is never a right way to do a wrong thing, nor a wrong time to do the right thing!***- JD Mooers

***Secure our nation's election apparatus using innate "nuts and bolts", not irate nuts and dolts!***- JD Mooers

On Mon, Jun 14, 2021 at 10:07 AM Annie Black <[annie@electannieblack.com](mailto:annie@electannieblack.com)> wrote:

[View this email in your browser](#)

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**LAST CHANCE to Weigh in on the BattleGround '22 Election Survey**

(Annie Black) – The early results of my BattleGround '22 Election Survey have been interesting, with a few surprises. And many of your comments, opinions and advice have been extremely helpful.

Thank you!

Unlike all too many political surveys that are really just disguised fundraising gimmicks, I plan to release the results with some commentary by the end of the week.

So if you haven't weighed in yet, speak now or forever hold your peace. We'll be closing the survey down after close-of-business on Wednesday.

Here are the five questions...

- Should Donald Trump run for president again in 2024?
- How confident are you that Republicans will nominate a candidate who can beat Gov. Steve Sisolak in the 2022 general election?
- Should conservatives recruit and support primary challenges to incumbent Republican legislators who vote with the Democrats too often?
- Should the Nevada Republican Party re-elect Chairman Michael McDonald this fall or is it time for someone new?
- What should I do in 2022?

Just click on this link to complete the survey: [www.AnniePoll.com](http://www.AnniePoll.com)

### **About that 2020 Election “Audit”**

If you're like me, you've been following the election audit going on in Maricopa County, AZ and would like to see the same thing happen in Clark County, NV.

Not so much to relitigate the 2020 election – what's done is done - but to identify problems and fix them before 2022 so the mess we had last year doesn't happen again. With that said...

The reason there's an audit going on in Arizona is because the Republican-controlled State Senate ordered it. Unfortunately, that won't happen here in Nevada because the Democrats control both the State Senate and the State Assembly.

The other option would be to have the Clark County Commission order an audit. But again, the seven Democrats on the commission aren't about to do the right thing and call for one.

And no, before you ask, I checked...

There are currently no statutes or regulations in state law (Nevada Revised Statutes) that would allow the Nevada Secretary of State to demand or request a forensic audit similar to what is going on in Arizona.

So while I've long supported an audit, unless someone has an idea for how to force the Democrats to approve one, the reality is it ain't gonna happen. “Wishing” won't make it so. And as the prayer goes...

*“God, grant me the serenity to accept the things I cannot change, Courage to change the things I can, and the Wisdom to know the difference.”*

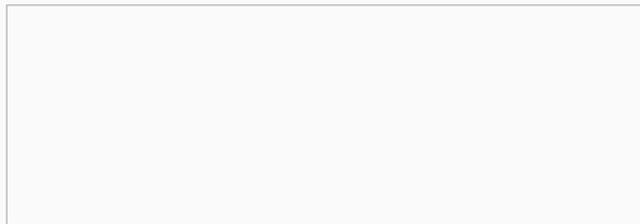
Again, if you have a realistic suggestion for how to make this happen, I'm all ears. Shoot me an email to [annie@electannieblack.com](mailto:annie@electannieblack.com).

### **QUOTES OF THE DAY**

“Taking advice on party building from (former GOP Congressman) Paul Ryan would be like taking advice on how to interact with your in-laws from Meghan Markle.” - **Rep. Matt Gaetz**

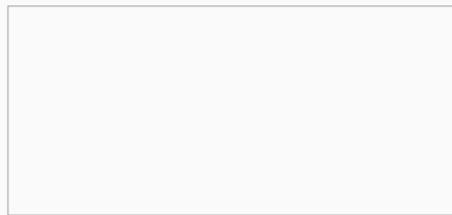
Annie Black is the Nevada State Assemblywoman representing District 19. You can get more information and subscribe to her AnnieGram newsletter by visiting [www.AnnieBlack.net](http://www.AnnieBlack.net)

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## Sign Up and Join Annie's Army!

If you know anyone who would appreciate receiving these AnnieGrams, please have them sign up at [www.AnnieBlack.net](http://www.AnnieBlack.net) or shoot their email address to me at [atannie@electannieblack.com](mailto:atannie@electannieblack.com).



**But make sure you have their permission first.**

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**CONTACT:**

575 Los Altos Circle

Mesquite, NV 89027

**Phone:** (702) 872-2222

**Email:** [annie@electannieblack.com](mailto:annie@electannieblack.com)

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# WARNING SOS: ALABAMA'S "INEXCUSABLE DELAY OF DUTY" HAS BEEN SIGHTED AND CITED

[JUNE 9, 2014 EDITION](#)

<http://www.carlgallups.com/zullo-affidavit.pdf>

<https://acis.alabama.gov/displaydocs.cfm?no=565288&event=40Y0LG67K>

<http://judicial.alabama.gov/supreme.cfm>

In my 65 year-old judgment, rendering a 7- 2 "No Opinion"/dismissal/decision herein was a massive disservice to America's future well-being. Although I have never met or spoken to any person mentioned in this case, I do agree with the superlative wisdom of the dissenting opinions of Chief Justice Moore and Justice Parker. They got it right!

*When my grandson is my age in Year 2073, when everyone involved in preparing this shameful "No Opinion"/dismissal decision is reclaimed by God and Nature, he will see why his "Papa" wrote this letter expressing disdain for a syndicated American judicial network that deliberately perjured their oaths of office in order to pimp and prostitute Lady Justice so as to knowingly damage America's future well-being, so as to damage my grandson's future prospects in America, by their systematic collusion today with a lawless ineligible Counterfeit President Soetoro-Obama in order to actively cover-up the true presidential identity sought in this case.*

From the get-go on FEB 2, 2012 (some 10 months after Beth Chapman's husband had passed away, sadly), as this decision reads, **the Secretary of State's (SOS) office under Beth Chapman's leadership had already decided it was never going to do anything whatsoever to either "certify" or "verify" or "determine" or "investigate" Barack Soetoro-Obama or the other presidential candidates**, even with Maricopa County's LT Mike Zullo's compelling *sworn professional affidavit* in hand to conclusively reveal Soetoro-Obama's identification documents are bogus and fraught with fraud. **Why?**

LT Mike Zullo did the necessary in-depth “investigation” herein free of charge to Alabamians, but SOS Beth Chapman inexcusably abandoned her oath-taking tax-taking state and national duties by refusing to even secure a simple “certified” birth certificate for each presidential and vice-presidential candidate from said candidates’ Secretaries of State. ***How long would that super-simple mundane task take to carry out? How much money would be needed to type official Alabama SOS letters-of-request-for-birth-certificates and mail those registered letters-of-request to other associated Secretaries of State? Now, compare that miniscule clerical cost with the cost to rebuild a divided and damaged America led for another four years by a fraudulent pro-Islam “President”!***

I have watched this shameful demoralizing historic presidential identity fraud situation continually unfold since Nancy Pelosi allowed Soetoro-Obama into apple pie America on August 28, 2008 at the Democratic National Convention, when she and Alice Germond allowed him to be a Constitutionally-eligible presidential candidate. *What original certified paper documents did Pelosi and Germond scrutinize to legally “certify” Soetoro-Obama as a fully legal natural-born presidential candidate (I believe Pelosi did no certification review and willfully decided on her own: “we’ll have to vote him in to see what’s in him!”), so to speak.* ***Did SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court know or even inquire which verifying documents, if any, Pelosi and Germond used in 2008, and Antonio Villaraigosa and Germond used in 2012, to irrefutably “certify” Soetoro-Obama’s Constitutional eligibility?***

Apparently, there is not a court in America that wants this Soetoro-Obama “identification certification” case to land at their feet to have to deal with. Congress doesn’t want to deal with it either, so its members actively corrupt themselves anew every day that they remain hush-hush on this matter. Meanwhile, American citizens continue to suffer scandalous consequences and on-going global humiliations as foisted upon their hearts and minds by an apparent bastard-at-birth, performing as a Bastard-in-Chief, intent on bastardizing America; an illegitimate Chicago mulatto Counterfeit President, due in largest part to the collusive cowardice and inexcusable dereliction of duty of America’s courts, Congress, corporate-based media, the Democratic Party (for actively promoting unaccounted-for lawlessness by their Counterfeit President) and the Republican Party (for obeying and

funding a Counterfeit President, Soetoro-Obama, without ever demanding his true identity).

If it is fear of being portrayed as racists, in the state of former Gov. George Wallace, that motivates the active evasion of identifying mulatto Soetoro-Obama herein, then, think of this: any judicial body that works to deliberately evade its current laws in order to ensure that any one person in America will be placed at the back of the bus, *or* that any one person in America will be placed at the front of the bus, as relative to all other legal American citizens, either way, that same judicial body has actively, openly and notoriously engaged in the unlawful act of “negative **racial discrimination**” *or* “reverse/positive **racial discrimination**”, respectively.

But, unfortunately for SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court (ASC), they had to go ahead with this unwanted case for at least two unique reasons:

- A. McInnish and Goode had standing and were legally entitled to have the Alabama courts review and render a decision on their grievances, whereas, many, if not most, other such attempts in courts throughout America have been summarily dismissed, conveniently, for supposed lack of standing.
- B. Chief Justice Moore, a West Point graduate with an ingrained sense of “duty, honor, country”, would not let his truthful conscience rest until Soetoro-Obama’s ID was earnestly “certified”. (Is Chief Justice Moore the only Justice herein that has served in the US military and has sworn an officer’s oath of allegiance, as I have, to defend America’s federal Constitution?)

So, it appears, SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court (ASC) went thru the motions to make it publicly appear that justice was solemnly and duly carried out, with God our Creator supervising the whole perfunctory affair.

However, **perfunctory actions speak louder than perfunctory words**, and the actions described in the 83-page legal opinion herein, when translated into English, reveal the sad truths of this whole unwanted, yet seriously warranted, presidential identification exercise:

1. SOS Beth Chapman and the ASC uses laches defense of “inexcusable delay” to portray plaintiffs McInnish and Goode as unreasonably asking for something the SOS office could not possibly carry out in the time available.

**English translation of Actions:** *SOS Beth Chapman had to have known in her capacity as SOS since 2007 that American courts have been wrestling with this very same identification/ineligibility issue since Soetoro-Obama began his questionable and deliberately un-vetted ascent to the presidency in 2007.*

*SOS Beth Chapman had plenty of time to formally secure an everyday certified copy of Soetoro-Obama's original paper birth certificate from Hawaii, if there is one, from FEB 2, 2012 until the general election on NOV 6, 2012, a “political gestation period” of some nine months that could perhaps have given birth to the truth in this case, but she and her office either (1) acted on their own and willfully exercised an **“inexcusable delay of duty”**, intentionally waiting for the general election to pass so as to make her delayed responsibilities moot, by actively refusing to do this simple task for some personal reasons, such as fear of appearing racist or (2) her office was secretly instructed by others, perhaps including Soetoro-Obama Administration operatives, to refuse to comply with this very doable task, or (3) SOS Beth Chapman and the ASC knew, or suspected, there is no valid certifiable original paper birth certificate for Soetoro-Obama in Hawaii and, therefore, they would be burdened to erect some vapor-thin veil of defenses to evade such a shocking revelation to their 310 million fellow Americans or (4) they knew, or hoped, the truth on Soetoro-Obama's counterfeit identification documents would soon be exposed by others anyway or (5) fear of having to answer to overwhelming national notoriety should all candidates respond with bona fide birth certificates but Soetoro-Obama failed to comply or (6) other reasons not yet exposed.*

2. SOS Beth Chapman indicated she had no duty to do anything to discern Soetoro-Obama's origins in any way; the 7 of the 9 justices of the ASC that defended her, pointed out that Alabama's SOS office currently has no statutory framework or proper staffing or subpoena power or legal authority to discern Soetoro-Obama's true identity in any way; that SOS Beth Chapman would be well-outside her limits of jurisdiction if she even attempted to seek a simple everyday certified birth certificate for any candidate.

**Translation of Actions:** *All these defenses appear flimsy since SOS Beth Chapman was under oath to obey the full letter and spirit of the laws she was entrusted with by her fellow Americans. Such modifiers associated with her domain of laws clearly encourage her to make prudent tie-breaker judgments on her own with the following deliberate and codified assembly of words to motivate her to act morally correct, not politically correct:*

- *“...provided they [i.e., the persons entitled to have their names printed on Alabama voting ballots] **are otherwise qualified for the office they seek:...**”*
- *“...the Secretary of State is the **chief elections official...**”*
- *“...the Secretary of State...shall **provide uniform “guidance” for election activities.**”*
- *“...and the Secretary of State **in all other cases...**”*
- *“...shall apply to presidential preference primary...**unless clearly inconsistent herewith or inappropriate for the conduct of a presidential preference primary...**”*
- *“...**If the Secretary of State has knowledge gained from an official source arising from the performance of duties prescribed by law, that a candidate has not met a certifying qualification, the Secretary of State should not certify the candidate.**”*
- *“When presidential electors are to be chosen, the Secretary of State of Alabama **shall certify to the judges** of probate...”*
- *“...[A]ll executive and judicial officers...of the several states, **shall be bound by Oath [or Affirmation], to support this [US] Constitution...**”*

- *“ I, Beth Chapman, solemnly swear that I will support the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution of the State of Alabama, so long as I continue a citizen thereof; and that I will faithfully and honestly discharge the duties of the office upon which I am about to enter, to the best of my ability. So help me God.”*
- *The last and closing clause of the [US] Constitution binds all executive and judicial officers “...to guard against resistance to or evasion of its authority, on the part of a State.”*

## Questions for the Alabama Supreme Court:

1. What written Alabama law(s), specifically, would SOS Beth Chapman have violated and what specific written fines/prison terms/punishments/reprimands would she have likely been subjected to if her SOS office had proceeded with requesting a certified birth certificate from Hawaii’s SOS for a candidate that might someday hold the keys to America’s nuclear arsenal?
2. Who would sue and prosecute SOS Beth Chapman and use said written Alabama law(s) against her for any of her supposed over-reach in this case?

## Questions for Justice Bolin:

1. Who will actively approach the Alabama legislature to seek fully funded investigative capabilities for the SOS office for future in-depth candidate reviews? Will you be that person, Justice Bolin?
2. Did you read the full text of LT Mike Zullo’s sworn affidavit? Why do you act to ignore the findings of blatant presidential fraud in that affidavit? What is your opinion on the validity of that affidavit?
3. What law can you cite that says no legal American citizen has the unalienable right to know the full irrefutable identity of their President? If you cannot find that specific law, then, every legal

**American citizen has the unalienable right to know the full identity of any presidential candidate and incumbent President; why, then, did you compose 23 pages of said “No Opinion” opinion to make certain that every legal American citizen will be denied their unalienable right to know the full identity of their President?**

**Your said 23 pages herein make you the most indictable participant in this case for wrong-doing, Justice Bolin, because you worked most diligently to justify why 310 million fellow Americans should be denied the full identity of their own President, both before and after Soetoro-Obama was voted into office in 2012!**

3. In April 2013 SOS Beth Chapman announced her desire to resign and on July 31, 2013 she formally resigned as Alabama’s Secretary of State. She had 17 months left in her term. She stated publicly that her SOS job “...is a job that was made for me and I was made for it...”. She also indicated publicly that the motivation to leave her publicly-declared perfect SOS job was that she had “...been given a once in a lifetime opportunity in the private sector...”.

<http://madvertiserblogs.com/southunionstreet/2013/07/01/secretary-of-state-beth-chapman-once-in-a-lifetime-opportunity-led-to-departure/>

**Translation of Actions:** *SOS Beth Chapman, being human, likely felt that her actions created the appearance of conflict of interest; that her actions appeared as an intentional and collusive dereliction of duty and the public mind was on to her deceit in this matter, so she had to bolt for the door to limit her family and political career’s legal exposure to the mounting demands for accountability and its possible punishments.*

4. Justice Bolin seems to have had the last legal opinion on this decision by going over Chief Justice Moore’s dissenting opinions and refuting them with the effect, if not deliberate intent, of over-ruling them in the public mind.

**Translation of Actions:** *Chief Justice Moore has stepped out of line, has breached the covert prejudiced agreement among all the courts in the land, and has provided ammunition for the relentless, advancing “birthers and*

*truthers”. So CJ Moore’s dissenting, potentially volatile, comments to that anxious fringe “birther” audience had to be smothered, refuted, dismissed and whitewashed away lest that birther group be encouraged to continue its journey towards the whole truth end point; also, the on-looking Soetoro-Obama Administration might respond to CJ Moore’s uncovered dissenting opinions with federal retributions against Alabama in general and the Alabama Supreme Court in particular.*

5. A “No Opinion” judgment was decided by a vote of 7 in favor of “No Opinion”, with 2 Justices not in favor of “No Opinion”. This “No Opinion” opinion, or Final Order dismissal, was rendered *the same day* associated final arguments were entered in court.

**Translation of Actions:** *As a lay person, it seems to me an expedient “No Opinion” opinion is tantamount to a phantom opinion that cannot be acted upon or challenged in the real world; like this case never even came before the ASC and, therefore, no judicial participants seem to be responsible or accountable for rendering such legal weightlessness, such intended legal avoidance.*

6. Beth Chapman chided the plaintiffs for not enjoining the Soetoro-Obama Administration or the leaders of the Democratic National Convention to secure their own remedies to their grievances. Later, the decision herein recommends that the Alabama legislature, after decades in existence, now enact special legislation to authorize and fund an entity within the SOS’s office to fully investigate and fully staff, with full subpoena empowerment, any future candidate seeking ballot access in Alabama.

**Translation of Actions:** *It appears that these suggestions were never intended to actually be carried out. They were just flimsy defenses by colluding parties herein to attempt to shift the burden of SOS duties back onto the plaintiffs’ shoulders and to shift the blame from any perceived SOS deficiencies onto the state legislature and its deficient statutes.*

I’m sure everyone involved in this case is an otherwise fine America citizen, well-educated contributors to an orderly society, and very accomplished practitioners in this world. However, when the Justices donned their gowns for this particular case, only two of them were

wearing traditional black gowns, and the other 7 gowns might just as well have been white-with-rainbow polka-dot-clown-suits, dressed as milquetoast court jesters in the court of world opinion! Although I do not possess any monopoly of understanding of all things within this case, my 65 years of judging human situations reveals to me in this case: **SOS Beth Chapman and said 7 Justices willfully abandoned their oaths of office, thus failing their families, failing their state, failing their countrymen and, most likely, even failing their own true consciousness. Why?**

**America is in real trouble with \$17,555,000,000,000 future-smothering debt from a life-of-its-own out-of-control obese King Government, with decline of leadership in the world that will result in deadly worldwide power vacuums, with an over-abundance of immoral domestic lifestyles and dependent unwed-broken-home families, with a stubborn stagnant economy, with unsecured national borders that have allowed the invasion of some 12 millions of dependent illegal aliens, with talks and encouraging signals projected to said 12 million illegal aliens with no secured borders like failed 1986 amnesty all over again, with world aggression mounting around US interests, and with a Counterfeit President who appears intent on sucking-off America's Exceptionalism while trampling upon her flag at the same time, and, yet, when this case came before SOS Beth Chapman and the Alabama Supreme Court, as perhaps the greatest test to their entire worldly existence, they decided to perform as clever jesters in the court of world opinion. Shame on SOS Beth Chapman and said 7 Justices for colluding together to hand over such a travesty decision to further demoralize their own fellow Americans!**

**Let this case re-open in the Alabama Supreme Court in the noble and necessary pursuit of the irrefutable verifiable truth in this matter, namely, the full life history identification of so called Barack Hussein Obama, aka Barry Soetoro, the current unidentified keeper of the keys to America's nuclear arsenal!**

**If this case is not re-opened to confirm the truth herein, I believe SOS Chapman and said 7 Justices herein should be held accountable for perjuring their oaths of office, with punishment meted-out to each of them to include removal from their present bench positions, removal of all their state pensions, disbarment from practicing law in Alabama and other punishments as normally commensurate with the crime of willful prejudiced dereliction of duty and active prostitution of our nation's blind-folded Lady Justice.**

In lieu of said proposed punishments for intentional delay and intentional dereliction of duty, former SOS Beth Chapman and all 9 Justices and current SOS Jim Bennett and Rep. Trey Gowdy of US Congress shall work with the honorable plaintiffs McInnish and Goode and their legal counsel to re-open this shameful "No Opinion" case *to get to the irrefutable truth herein*. This time, however, all participants shall remodel their frames of mind from derelict believing-is-seeing to cooperative seeing-is-believing. I specifically recommend Rep. Harold Watson "Trey" Gowdy III be involved because among the Whoreable establishment Congressmen, whom I tend to see as the "can- kickers" who continually kicked the can down the road to satisfy their pandering careers at the expense of our very troubled America in 2014, Trey appears to be a young focused morally-bound experienced "can-do" prosecutor. Don't say this cannot be done, for as we have all learned from our childhood experiences, *where there is a will, there is a way!*

**Until this case is re-opened and until the full identity of so-called Barack Hussein Obama, aka Barry Soetoro, is made fully complete and transparent to all legal American citizens, America has no President (how could it?!) and all the pretentious Executive Orders beginning with pre-meditated and corruption-enabled EO 13489 on January 21, 2009 and all the actions, dir- ectives and signatures from Soetoro-**

**Obama and the results from both general elections of 2008 and 2012 ARE ALL NULL AND VOID. In other words, America has been operating with no legal President at all since January 21, 2009, and continues to operate without a legal President, until Soetoro-Obama is irrefutably proven to be Constitutionally-eligible to even be a President.**

**WARNING SOS:** Do not view these above passages as a layman's fanciful assembly of Pollyanna, rather, view them as a motivation, a solemn duty, *to do what is best for all America.*

>>>>>> ALL THE SCANDALS AND WOES OF AMERICA THAT HAVE BEEN INFLICTED UPON ITS DEMORALIZED LEGAL CITIZENS SINCE 2009 VIA **EO 13489 IDENTITY-HIDING INTENTIONS** AND ALL THE NEW WOES NOT YET FULLY IMPOSED ON AMERICA, CAN BE TRACED BACK TO THE PRE-MEDITATED HI-JACKING OF AMERICAN GREATNESS BY PRO-ISLAM BARACK (ARABIC FOR "BLESSED") HUSSEIN ( MUHAMMED'S CREATED NAME MEANING "HANDSOME") SOETORO (BARRY'S MUSLIM STEP-FATHER'S NAME) OBAMA (A MUSLIM FAMILY NAME IN KENYA) WHEN NANCY PELOSI WILLFULLY ALLOWED THIS UNIDENTIFIED NON-NATURAL-BORN TROJAN HORSE, FILLED WITH VENGEFUL DIVIDE-AND-CONQUER INTENSIONS, INTO APPLE PIE AMERICA ON AUGUST 28, 2008. NO EXCUSES, NO COVER-UPS, NO MEDIA BLACK-OUTS, NO POLITICAL CORRECTNESS, NO INTIMIDATION, NO HIDING UNDER THE COVER OF DARKNESS OF SKIN COLOR, NO PITIOUS POSITIVE DISCRIMINATION, NO MURDERS, NO CORRUPTED COURT DECISIONS SUCH AS THE ONE DISCUSSED HEREIN NOR ANY OTHER CONTRIVED MEASURES CAN ALTER THIS FACTUAL OBSERVATION. <<<<<<<<

*Facts are stubborn things; and whatever may be our wishes, our inclinations, or the dictates of our passion, they cannot alter the state of facts and evidence.* - John Adams in 1770

*There is never a right way to do a wrong thing nor a wrong time to do the right thing.* – J Mooers 2013

*The accomplice to the crime of corruption is frequently our own indifference.* - Bess Myerson

*PC is like a probation officer that monitors freedom of thought and freedom of expression for violations of parole.* – J Mooers 2014

*Where raw honesty has an offensive odor to some, PC attempts an improvised perfume for all.* - J Mooers 2014

**IT IS THE INALIENABLE RIGHT OF EVERY LEGAL AMERICAN CITIZEN TO KNOW THE FULL VERIFIABLE IDENTITY OF ANY PERSON WHO WOULD BE TEMPORARILY EMPOWERED TO BE THEIR PRESIDENT, AND IF SOME RISK HANGING FOR TREASONOUS ACTIVITIES INTENDED TO DENY AMERICAN CITIZENS THEIR RIGHT TO FULLY KNOW WHO THEIR PRESIDENT IS, IT BECOMES THE INALIENABLE RIGHT AND MORAL DUTY OF EVERY LEGAL AMERICAN CITIZEN TO DEMAND FULL IDENTITY OF THEIR PRESIDENT OR EXPEDITIOUSLY REMOVE ANY UNIDENTIFIED OR PARTIALLY IDENTIFIED OR PARTIALLY ELIGIBLE PRESIDENT FROM OFFICE.**

What duly enacted federal law specifically states that We the People shall not know the full identity of our President at any time during his candidacy or his tenure in office? I think the answer to this query is the manufactured counterfeit “law” made by a Counterfeit President Barry-Barack Soetoro-Obama, namely his enabled counterfeit creation, “Executive Order” 13489!

What duly enacted federal law specifically states that We the People must obey any directives whatsoever from a known fraud President and what duly enacted punishments, specifically, are to be levied for refusing to obey any directive from a known fraud President who engages in treason against American citizens?

IGNORE BASTARD BARRY-BARACK  
SOETORO-OBAMA!

*Who would surrender their mind to this farce majeure?* – J Mooers  
2014

JONATHAN DAVID MOOERS, PE (Structural- MA, ME, NH, NY, RI: *wood-steel-concrete-masonry-aluminum*), F.ASCE, MBA, LT (Ret.) US Army Corps of Engineers, Grandparent; Descendant of Edmund Mooers and Ann Travis who helped settle Newbury, MA circa 1638, and Gen. Benjamin Mooers who fought for America in the Revolutionary War and the War of 1812, and John Robert Mooers, my father, who endured 26 B-24 bombing missions over Germany, Italy and Austria in WWII, some through terrifying fields of bursting anti-aircraft fire, to preserve and protect America’s US Constitution; natural born American citizen of legally married/never divorced American parents, John and Mary

Mooers, who were natural born American citizens at the time of my birth on Easter Sunday (April 17) 1949 in Bangor, Maine. *I have worked for America and America has worked for me, so, I say, redistribute my work ethic, not my wealth.*

**DISTRIBUTION BY CERTIFIED MAIL including all listed Attachments:**

**ATTACHMENTS**

- ***Dreams from My Father, John Robert Mooers***  
*A Comparison of American and anti-American Fathers* (6 pages)
- ***Live by the SWord, Die by the SWord*** (5 pages)
- **Letter to Rep. Trey Gowdy** outlining mission objectives I expect to see on his Benghazi Committee, dated MAY 5, 2014 and certified-mailed to Rep. Gowdy on MAY 7, 2014 and received in Washington on MAY 12, 2014  
(3 pages)
- **Letter e-mailed to Illinois Attorney Registration and Disciplinary Commission** (IARDC) e-mailed circa MAY 15, 2013, where I point out that the Obama's know they intentionally left out mention of Barry Soetoro as a former name on attorney application, **since this would indict Obama as a foreign citizen and ineligible to be a legal American President. IARDC knows this issue and intentionally evades it.** It is IARDC's public responsibility to contact Registrant Obama at TEL (202) 456-1111 and call Mia Pope, 3112 W Walton Ave., Spokane, WA 99205-1726, TEL 509-329-6147, **who knew Soetoro-Obama as "Barry Soetoro" and as "Pogollo Soetoro" in their teenage years in Hawaii**, in order to add "Barry Soetoro" to IARDC Registrant listings. (5 pages)
- **Letter to Republican National Committee** explaining how Republicans need to expose Soetoro-Obama as a fraud President, dated FEB 12, 2014, (6 pages)

- ***Common Sense Revisited***, piece explaining the need to unite in 2014 to remove Soetoro-Obama from office to free America (7 pages)
- **THIS GANG MUST HANG FOR TREASON**, e-mail sent to various persons and blogs during MAY 2014 (7 pages)

**Hugh McInnish**

2651 Bonita Circle SW  
Huntsville, AL 35801

**Virgil H. Goode, Jr.**, Thank you for your patriotism

90 East Church Street  
Rocky Mount, VA 24151

**Larry Klayman**

KLAYMAN LAW FIRM  
2020 Pennsylvania Ave, NW  
Suite 800  
Washington, D.C. 20006

**Chief Justice Roy Moore**

Alabama Supreme Court  
300 Dexter Avenue  
Montgomery, Alabama 36104

**US Rep. Harold Watson “Trey” Gowdy III**

1404 Longworth HOB  
Washington, DC 20515

**Sheriff Joe Arpaio and LT Mike Zullo**

Cold Case Posse  
Maricopa County Sheriff’s Office  
550 West Jackson Street  
Phoenix, AZ 85003

**Illinois Attorney Registration and Disciplinary Commission (IARDC)**

One Prudential Plaza  
130 East Randolph Drive  
Suite 1500  
Chicago, IL 60601-6219  
(312) 565-2600 or, within  
Illinois, (800) 826-8625  
Fax (312) 565-2320

**The Christian Science Monitor Newspaper**  
**ATTN: Marshall Ingwerson, Senior Editor**  
210 Massachusetts Avenue  
Boston MA 02115

**Thomas Fitton**, President  
Judicial Watch  
425 Third Street SW  
Suite 800  
Washington, DC 20024

**Roger Ailes**  
Chairman and CEO  
FOX News Channel  
1211 Avenue of the Americas  
2<sup>nd</sup> Floor  
New York, New York 10036

*Live by the SWord, Die by the SWord* was e-mailed oreilly@foxnews the first time on on FEB 28, 2014 with no response. When will you, Mr. Ailes and Fox empire, and Bill O'Reilly, the Prince of the Press, do an in-depth journalistic investigation of Soetoro-Obama, since our Founding Fathers intended the competitive press to be "the third government"? Why have you failed to investigate Soetoro-Obama like fellow journalist Aaron Klein; is it TV PC?

**Reinhold Reince Priebus**  
Chairman, Republican National Committee  
310 First Street, SE

Washington, DC 20003

**US Representative Nancy Pelosi**

235 Cannon H.O.B.  
Washington, DC 20515

**President Barack Obama**

**[Counterfeit President Barry-Barack Soetoro-Obama]**

**Michelle Obama**

**[Co-Conspirator Michelle Soetoro-Obama]**

**Valerie Jarrett**

**Vice President Joseph Biden**

The White House  
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW  
Washington, DC 20500-0004

**From:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, February 24, 2021 12:56 PM EST  
**To:** County Clerk-Bonneville-Penny Manning <pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us>; Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**CC:** Weston Davis (wsdavis@nhptlaw.net) <wsdavis@nhptlaw.net>; Lawrence Denney <ldenney@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Subject:** Re: Recall Petitions

Our office is in agreement that this action will need to be appealed. Please call me to discuss, and thank you for reaching out.

CH



**CHAD HOUCK**

*Chief Deputy Secretary of State*

**Office:** (208) 332-2862  
**Mobile:** (208) 585-7370  
**Email:** [chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov](mailto:chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov)

Idaho Secretary of State  
700 West Jefferson Street, Boise, ID 83709



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**From:** Penny Manning <pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us>  
**Date:** Wednesday, February 24, 2021 at 9:39 AM  
**To:** Chad Houck <chad.houck@sos.idaho.gov>, Jason Hancock <jason.hancock@sos.idaho.gov>  
**Cc:** "Weston Davis (wsdavis@nhptlaw.net)" <wsdavis@nhptlaw.net>  
**Subject:** Recall Petitions

We just received the ruling against us from Judge Darren Simpson on a recall petition that fell 4 signatures short of reaching the required number. We had some signatures, checked against the voter registration cards, that did not match. It was quite obvious that the names were put on the petition by another person in the household who had signed the line above. The judge ruled as follows:

- "Those who **circulate** recall petitions must certify that they witnessed each signature, and that the signers were eligible to sign the petition."..."Manning apparently interprets her required certification to mean that the signatures on the petition match the signatures on voter registration cards. Given the ...current statutory language, as well as the absurd premise that elected clerks must double as handwriting experts, the Legislature's intent is better interpreted as certifying that the persons who signed the recall petition are qualified voters in the district or precinct at issue."..."To be clear, county clerks cannot be expected by the Idaho Legislature to have technical expertise in the field of handwriting analysis. Likewise, a non-expert's handwriting comparison of persons unknown to the non-expert are not reliable evidence in a court of law."

My questions to you...

- Are we supposed to check the signatures on petitions or are we just to check to make sure the name and address are those of qualified electors?
- Do we just assume that the person who circulated the petition actually did their job?

I'm discovering that my job just got a lot easier if I go with the judge's ruling in the future, but it also allows for more Election fraud. Or, we need to go to the legislation for some clean-up? I would welcome any and all feedback. I'm gutted and I feel terrible for my staff that works so hard to do their job correctly. All this time I thought we were supposed to be checking signatures (34-1807).

I am anxiously awaiting your response. (I always wish for wide margins).

Respectfully,

**Penny Manning**  
*Bonneville County Clerk*



605 N. Capital Ave., Idaho Falls, ID 83402  
208.529.1350 ext. 1355  
[pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us](mailto:pmanning@co.bonneville.id.us)