



October 21, 2019

VIA ELECTRONIC MAIL

Kevin Tyrrell
FOIA Officer/Public Liaison
Communications Center (FOIA/PA)
U.S. Secret Service
245 Murray Drive SW, Building T-5
Washington, DC 20223
foia@usss.dhs.gov

Re: Freedom of Information Act Request

Dear FOIA Officer:

Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 5 U.S.C. § 552, and the implementing regulations of your agency, American Oversight makes the following request for records.

On October 17, 2019, Acting White House Chief of Staff Mick Mulvaney announced that the 2020 Group of Seven (“G7”) summit would take place at the Trump National Doral golf club, one of the president’s privately owned golf clubs in Miami, Florida, in June 2020.¹ This announcement followed earlier reporting from this summer that the Trump administration was considering hosting the summit at Trump National Doral, including tweets by the White House’s official Twitter account of a video with President Trump discussing the Doral club, with the caption: “President @realDonaldTrump shares the location of the next @G7 summit, hosted by the United States!”² The decision has raised

¹ Maegan Vazquez, *Trump to Host G7 at His Own Florida Resort Property*, CNN (Oct. 17, 2019, 1:12 PM), https://www.cnn.com/2019/10/17/politics/donald-trump-g7-doral-resort/index.html?utm_content=2019-10-17T17%3A20%3A06&utm_term=link&utm_medium=social&utm_source=twCNN.

² Jonathan Swan, *Scoop: Trump Resort in Mix to Host G7*, AXIOS, July 22, 2019, <https://www.axios.com/trump-national-doral-g7-site-2020-252ae9ee-aafc-444a-a8e7-fa041a30f0aa.html>; The White House (@WhiteHouse), TWITTER (Aug. 26, 2019: 12:57 PM), <https://twitter.com/WhiteHouse/status/1166031887242018816>; Bernard Condon & Adriana Gomez Licon, *Ethics Outcry as Trump Touts “Magnificent” Doral for Next G7*, WASH. POST, Aug. 27, 2019, https://www.washingtonpost.com/national/ethics-outcry-as-trump-touts-magnificent-doral-for-next-g7/2019/08/26/ea53e794-c85f-11e9-9615-8f1a32962e04_story.html.



concerns that the President's privately owned, for-profit company would financially benefit from hosting a major international diplomatic meeting.³

American Oversight seeks records to shed light on whether and to what extent your agency has communicated with Trump National Doral, or any other privately owned Trump property, regarding the location of the 2020 G7 summit.

Requested Records

American Oversight requests that your agency produce the following records within twenty business days:

1. All email communications (including email messages, complete email chains, email attachments, calendar invitations, and attachments thereto) sent by the officials listed below to any email address ending in .com, .net, .org, .mil, .mail, .edu, myfloridahouse.gov, or state.fl.us, regarding the location of the 2020 G7 summit.

For this portion of the request, American Oversight believes that records containing the terms "G7," "G-7," "Group of 7," "Group of Seven," "2020" or "summit" *in conjunction with* "Doral," "Trump International," "Trump club," "Trump hotel," "Miami," or "Florida" are likely to be responsive records, and American Oversight requests that your agency, at a minimum, employ these search terms to identify responsive records.

In an effort to accommodate your agency and reduce the number of potentially responsive records, American Oversight agrees that the search for responsive email communications for this portion of the request may be limited to emails sent by the specified officials. Despite this search accommodation, American Oversight still requests that complete email chains be produced, displaying both sent and received messages.

2. All email communications (including email messages, complete email chains, email attachments, calendar invitations, and attachments thereto), both sent and received, between (a) the officials listed below and (b) any representative or employee of the Trump National Doral, including but not limited to email addresses ending in @trumphotels.com, @trump.com, @trumporg.com, @trumpinternationalrealty.com, @donaldjtrump.com, @ivankatrump.com, @ijkfamily.com, or @jkfamily.com.

To be clear, for this portion of the request, American Oversight requests all email communications between specified officials without subject matter limitation. American Oversight has provided significant contextual background information

³ Vazquez, *supra* note 1.

concerning the reasons for its request, but the contextual information should not be used to exclude or treat as non-responsive any email communications between specified custodians.

Specified USSS Officials:

- i. Director James Murray, and anyone serving as his assistant or scheduler
- ii. Chief Operating Officer George Mulligan, and anyone serving as his assistant or scheduler
- iii. Anyone serving as White House Liaison or White House Advisor (or their deputies)
- iv. Anyone serving as General Counsel, and anyone serving as their assistant or scheduler
- v. Any USSS official tasked with a role in organizing, managing, or otherwise executing the G7 2020 Summit. American Oversight believes USSS is best positioned to determine who such officials may be.

Please provide all responsive records from March 1, 2019, through the date the search is conducted.

Fee Waiver Request

In accordance with 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii) and your agency's regulations, American Oversight requests a waiver of fees associated with processing this request for records. The subject of this request concerns the operations of the federal government, and the disclosures will likely contribute to a better understanding of relevant government procedures by the general public in a significant way. Moreover, the request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.

American Oversight requests a waiver of fees because disclosure of the requested information is "in the public interest because it is likely to contribute significantly to public understanding of operations or activities of the government."⁴ The public has a significant interest in understanding the decision to require foreign governments to pay President Trump's private businesses in order to engage with the United States government, as well as the extent of taxpayer dollars being spent at one of the President's privately owned, for-profit properties.⁵ Records with the potential to shed light on this

⁴ 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).

⁵ See Vazquez, *supra* note 1; see also Patricia Mazzei et al., *Trump Has Just the Place for the Next G7 Meeting: His Own Golf Resort*, N.Y. TIMES, Aug. 26, 2019, <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/08/26/world/europe/trump-doral-g7.html>; Caitlin Oprysko, "Each Country Can Have Their Own Villa": Trump Promotes His Doral Resort for Next G-7, POLITICO (Aug. 26, 2019: 12:00 PM), <https://www.politico.com/states/florida/story/2019/08/26/trump-gives-mini-ad-for-miami-resort-in-talking-up-doral-as-site-of-next-g-7-1153781>.

question would contribute significantly to public understanding of operations of the federal government, including whether and to what extent the President is being enriched by hosting a major diplomatic event in an election year. American Oversight is committed to transparency and makes the responses agencies provide to FOIA requests publicly available, and the public's understanding of the government's activities would be enhanced through American Oversight's analysis and publication of these records.

This request is primarily and fundamentally for non-commercial purposes.⁶ As a 501(c)(3) nonprofit, American Oversight does not have a commercial purpose and the release of the information requested is not in American Oversight's financial interest. American Oversight's mission is to promote transparency in government, to educate the public about government activities, and to ensure the accountability of government officials. American Oversight uses the information gathered, and its analysis of it, to educate the public through reports, press releases, or other media. American Oversight also makes materials it gathers available on its public website and promotes their availability on social media platforms, such as Facebook and Twitter.⁷

American Oversight has also demonstrated its commitment to the public disclosure of documents and creation of editorial content through numerous substantive analyses posted to its website.⁸ Examples reflecting this commitment to the public disclosure of documents and the creation of editorial content include the posting of records related to an ethics waiver received by a senior Department of Justice attorney and an analysis of what those records demonstrated regarding the Department's process for issuing such waivers;⁹ posting records received as part of American Oversight's "Audit the Wall" project to gather and analyze information related to the administration's proposed construction of a barrier along the U.S.-Mexico border, and analyses of what those records reveal;¹⁰ posting records regarding potential self-dealing at the Department of Housing & Urban

⁶ See 5 U.S.C. § 552(a)(4)(A)(iii).

⁷ American Oversight currently has approximately 12,250 page likes on Facebook and 54,900 followers on Twitter. American Oversight, FACEBOOK, <https://www.facebook.com/weareoversight> (last visited Oct. 18, 2019); American Oversight (@weareoversight), TWITTER, <https://twitter.com/weareoversight> (last visited Oct. 18, 2019).

⁸ News, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/blog>.

⁹ DOJ Records Relating to Solicitor General Noel Francisco's Recusal, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/document/doj-civil-division-response-noel-francisco-compliance>; Francisco & the Travel Ban: What We Learned from the DOJ Documents, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/francisco-the-travel-ban-what-we-learned-from-the-doj-documents>.

¹⁰ See generally *Audit the Wall*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigation/audit-the-wall>; see, e.g., *Border Wall Investigation Report: No Plans, No Funding, No Timeline, No Wall*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/border-wall-investigation-report-no-plans-no-funding-no-timeline-no-wall>.

Development and related analysis;¹¹ posting records and analysis relating to the federal government's efforts to sell nuclear technology to Saudi Arabia;¹² posting records and analysis regarding the Department of Justice's decision in response to demands from Congress to direct a U.S. Attorney to undertake a wide-ranging review and make recommendations regarding criminal investigations relating to the President's political opponents and allegations of misconduct by the Department of Justice itself and the Federal Bureau of Investigation.¹³

Accordingly, American Oversight qualifies for a fee waiver.

Guidance Regarding the Search & Processing of Requested Records

In connection with its request for records, American Oversight provides the following guidance regarding the scope of the records sought and the search and processing of records:

- Please search all locations and systems likely to have responsive records, regardless of format, medium, or physical characteristics. For instance, because this request seeks "communications," please search all locations likely to contain communications, including relevant hard-copy files, correspondence files, appropriate locations on hard drives and shared drives, emails, text messages or other direct messaging systems (such as iMessage, WhatsApp, Signal, or Twitter direct messages), voicemail messages, instant messaging systems such as Lync or ICQ, and shared messages systems such as Slack.
- In conducting your search, please understand the term "record" in its broadest sense, to include any written, typed, recorded, graphic, printed, or audio material of any kind. We seek records of any kind, including electronic records, audiotapes, videotapes, and photographs, as well as letters, emails, facsimiles, telephone messages, voice mail messages, and transcripts, notes, or minutes of any meetings, telephone conversations, or discussions.
- Our request for records includes any attachments to those records or other materials enclosed with those records when they were previously transmitted. To the extent that an email is responsive to our request, our request includes all prior

¹¹ *Documents Reveal Ben Carson Jr.'s Attempts to Use His Influence at HUD to Help His Business*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/documents-reveal-ben-carson-jr-s-attempts-to-use-his-influence-at-hud-to-help-his-business>.

¹² *Investigating the Trump Administration's Efforts to Sell Nuclear Technology to Saudi Arabia*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/investigating-the-trump-administrations-efforts-to-sell-nuclear-technology-to-saudi-arabia>.

¹³ *Sessions' Letter Shows DOJ Acted On Trump's Authoritarian Demand to Investigate Clinton*, AMERICAN OVERSIGHT, <https://www.americanoversight.org/sessions-letter>.

messages sent or received in that email chain, as well as any attachments to the email.

- Please search all relevant records or systems containing records regarding agency business. Do not exclude records regarding agency business contained in files, email accounts, or devices in the personal custody of your officials, such as personal email accounts or text messages. Records of official business conducted using unofficial systems or stored outside of official files are subject to the Federal Records Act and FOIA.¹⁴ It is not adequate to rely on policies and procedures that require officials to move such information to official systems within a certain period of time; American Oversight has a right to records contained in those files even if material has not yet been moved to official systems or if officials have, by intent or through negligence, failed to meet their obligations.¹⁵
- Please use all tools available to your agency to conduct a complete and efficient search for potentially responsive records. Agencies are subject to government-wide requirements to manage agency information electronically,¹⁶ and many agencies have adopted the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA) Capstone program, or similar policies. These systems provide options for searching emails and other electronic records in a manner that is reasonably likely to be more complete than just searching individual custodian files. For example, a custodian may have deleted a responsive email from his or her email program, but your agency's archiving tools may capture that email under Capstone. At the same time, custodian searches are still necessary; agencies may not have direct access to files stored in .PST files, outside of network drives, in paper format, or in personal email accounts.
- In the event some portions of the requested records are properly exempt from disclosure, please disclose any reasonably segregable non-exempt portions of the requested records. If a request is denied in whole, please state specifically why it is not reasonable to segregate portions of the record for release.
- Please take appropriate steps to ensure that records responsive to this request are not deleted by the agency before the completion of processing for this request. If

¹⁴ See *Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, 827 F.3d 145, 149–50 (D.C. Cir. 2016); cf. *Judicial Watch, Inc. v. Kerry*, 844 F.3d 952, 955–56 (D.C. Cir. 2016).

¹⁵ See *Competitive Enter. Inst. v. Office of Sci. & Tech. Policy*, No. 14-cv-765, slip op. at 8 (D.D.C. Dec. 12, 2016).

¹⁶ Presidential Memorandum—Managing Government Records, 76 Fed. Reg. 75,423 (Nov. 28, 2011), <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2011/11/28/presidential-memorandum-managing-government-records>; Office of Mgmt. & Budget, Exec. Office of the President, Memorandum for the Heads of Executive Departments & Independent Agencies, “Managing Government Records Directive,” M-12-18 (Aug. 24, 2012), <https://www.archives.gov/files/records-mgmt/m-12-18.pdf>.

records potentially responsive to this request are likely to be located on systems where they are subject to potential deletion, including on a scheduled basis, please take steps to prevent that deletion, including, as appropriate, by instituting a litigation hold on those records.

Conclusion

If you have any questions regarding how to construe this request for records or believe that further discussions regarding search and processing would facilitate a more efficient production of records of interest to American Oversight, please do not hesitate to contact American Oversight to discuss this request. American Oversight welcomes an opportunity to discuss its request with you before you undertake your search or incur search or duplication costs. By working together at the outset, American Oversight and your agency can decrease the likelihood of costly and time-consuming litigation in the future.

Where possible, please provide responsive material in an electronic format by email. Alternatively, please provide responsive material in native format or in PDF format on a USB drive. Please send any responsive material being sent by mail to American Oversight, 1030 15th Street NW, Suite B255, Washington, DC 20005. If it will accelerate release of responsive records to American Oversight, please also provide responsive material on a rolling basis.

We share a common mission to promote transparency in government. American Oversight looks forward to working with your agency on this request. If you do not understand any part of this request, please contact Khahilia Shaw at foia@americanoversight.org or at 202.539.6507. Also, if American Oversight's request for a fee waiver is not granted in full, please contact us immediately upon making such a determination.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read "Austin R. Evers", with a long horizontal flourish extending to the left.

Austin R. Evers
Executive Director
American Oversight